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Course: Java Programming 1  
Homework 2  
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A.1) "new" is a reserved word.

A.2) This is a problem if "y" has not yet been declared.

A.3) No output as the only statement which would generate output is commented out.

A.4) The results are the same.

`char c = 'A'` - assigns a character constant to 'c'

`char c = 65` - casts the integer value 65 to a character before storing to 'c'.

A.5)

`r3d3` - Valid

`_12345` - Valid

`California` - Valid

`U.S.A` - Invalid because the `.` is a separator

`$value` - Valid

`Private` - Valid

`2number` - Invalid because identifiers cannot begin with a digit

`X(3)` - Invalid because parenthesis are disallowed within identifier names

A.6)

`37 % 5 % 3 = 2`

`37 % (5 % 3) = 1`

A.7)

`m = 42`

`n = 41`

A.8)

`m = 6`

`n = 1`

A.9)

a. `float f = 345.6;` - it won't compile due to a difference in precision between the variable and the literal

b. `int a = 35;` - No issue

A.10) This will not compile correctly because because there is no guarantee that the variable 'n' has been initialized.

A.11)

- a. zero (0)
- b. one (1)

A.12)

a = 44 - The value is truncated to the least significant byte

A.13)

```
0  
throws ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException
```

A.14)

```
int i = 1;  
while (i <= m) {  
    System.out.println(i);  
    i++;  
}
```

A.15)

- a.
  - g = 25
  - c = 6
- b.
  - g = 0
  - c = 5

A.16)

- a. x = 15
- b. x = 35
- c. x = 35

A.17) half = 0

A.18)

```
int totalSeconds = 370;  
int minutes = totalSeconds / 60;    // whole minutes  
int seconds = totalSeconds % 60;    // remaining seconds
```

A.19) a = 10

B.1)

**Source:**

**Compare\_abc.java:**

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Comparator;
import java.util.Iterator;
import java.util.TreeSet;

class Compare_abc
{
    private static final int ARG_COUNT = 3;

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != ARG_COUNT) {
            System.out.println("Compare_abc: " + ARG_COUNT + "
arguments required");
            System.exit(1);
        }

        TreeSet<ArrayList<Object>> tree = new
TreeSet<ArrayList<Object>>(new Comparator<ArrayList<Object>>()
{
    public int compare(ArrayList<Object> a, ArrayList<Object>
b) {
        Integer a_val = (Integer)a.get(1);
        Integer b_val = (Integer)b.get(1);
        if (a_val > b_val) {
            return 1;
        } else if (a_val < b_val) {
            return -1;
        } else {
            String a_name = (String)a.get(0);
            String b_name = (String)b.get(0);
            return a_name.compareTo(b_name);
        }
    }
});

    try {
        for (int i = 0; i < args.length; i++) {
            ArrayList<Object> p = new ArrayList<Object>();
            p.add((char)((65 | 32) + i) + "");
            p.add(Integer.parseInt(args[i]));
            tree.add(p);
        }
    }
}
```

```

        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
            System.out.println("Compare_abc: all " + ARG_COUNT+ "
arguments must be integers");
            System.exit(1);
        }

        Iterator iter = tree.iterator();

        ArrayList<Object> last = (ArrayList<Object>)(iter.next());
        String name = (String)last.get(0);
        System.out.print(name);
        while (iter.hasNext()) {
            String separator = "<";
            ArrayList<Object> item = (ArrayList<Object>)(iter.next());
            Integer val = (Integer)item.get(1);
            Integer last_val = (Integer)last.get(1);
            if (val == last_val) {
                separator = "=";
            }
            name = (String)item.get(0);
            System.out.print(" " +separator+ " " +name);
            last = item;
        }
        System.out.println("");
    }
}

```

## Output:

```

csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc
Compare_abc: 3 arguments required
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc a b c
Compare_abc: all 3 arguments must be integers
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 1 2 3
a < b < c
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 3 2 1
c < b < a
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 23 45 11
c < a < b
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 23 11 11
b = c < a
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 23 45 23
a = c < b
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 23 23 23
a = b = c
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Compare_abc 45 23 45
b < a = c
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$

```

## B.2)

### Source:

#### **Digits.java:**

```
class Digits
{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        if (args.length != 1) {
            usage();
        }

        int digit = 0;
        try {
            digit = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
            usage();
        }

        if ((digit < 0) || (digit > 9)) {
            usage();
        }

        String text = "";

        switch (digit) {
            case 0: text = "zero";    break;
            case 1: text = "one";    break;
            case 2: text = "two";    break;
            case 3: text = "three";  break;
            case 4: text = "four";   break;
            case 5: text = "five";   break;
            case 6: text = "six";    break;
            case 7: text = "seven";  break;
            case 8: text = "eight";  break;
            case 9: text = "nine";   break;
            //default: text = "unknown"; break;
        }

        System.out.println(text);
    }

    private static void usage() {
        System.out.println("usage: Digits <digit>");
        System.out.println("        digit must be an integer digit
between 0 and 9");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}
```

## Output:



```
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits
usage: DigitName <digit>
       digit must be an integer digit between 0 and 9
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 0
zero
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 1
one
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 2
two
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 3
three
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 4
four
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 5
five
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 6
six
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 7
seven
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 8
eight
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Digits 9
nine
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$
```

B.3)

## Source:

### Graph.java:

```
class Graph
{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        for (String arg: args) {
            try {
                Integer.parseInt(arg);
            } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                usage();
            }
        }

        for (String arg: args) {
            StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
            int length = Integer.parseInt(arg);
            for (int i=0; i<length; i++) {
                builder.append('*');
            }
            System.out.println(builder.toString());
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    private static void usage() {
        System.out.println("usage: DigitName [val1 [val2 ...]]");
        System.out.println("        val1, val2, etc. must be
integers");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}

```

## Output:

```

csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Graph 2 4 8 16 32 16 8 4 2
***
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
***
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Graph 24 3 5 9 22 5 7 2
*****
***
*****
*****
*****
*****
*****
***
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java Graph 10 20 30
*****
*****
*****
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ █

```

## B.4)

### Source:

#### **BubbleSort.java:**

```
class BubbleSort
{
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        double[] values = new double[args.length];

        for (int i = 0; i < args.length; i++) {
            try {
                values[i] = Double.parseDouble(args[i]);
            } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
                usage();
            }
        }

        sort(values);

        for (double value: values) {
            System.out.print(value+ " ");
        }
        System.out.println("");
    }

    private static void sort(double[] values) {
        boolean swap_occurred = true;
        int count = values.length;
        double temp = 0;
        while (swap_occurred) {
            swap_occurred = false;
            for (int i = 0; i < (count - 1); i++) {
                if (values[i] > values[i+1]) {
                    temp = values[i];
                    values[i] = values[i+1];
                    values[i+1] = temp;
                    swap_occurred = true;
                }
            }
            count--;
        }
    }

    private static void usage() {
        System.out.println("usage: DigitName [val1 [val2 ...]]");
        System.out.println("        val1, val2, etc. must be
integers");
        System.exit(1);
    }
}
```



```
}  
}
```

### Output:



```
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ make  
javac -g -Xlint BubbleSort.java  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort  
  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort 1  
1.0  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort 3 2 1  
1.0 2.0 3.0  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort 5 4 3 2 1  
1.0 2.0 3.0 4.0 5.0  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort 2 4 2 6 7 2 4 5 2  
5 3 6 7 3  
2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 3.0 3.0 4.0 4.0 5.0 5.0 6.0 6.0 7.0 7.0  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java BubbleSort 3.4 99.5 2.3 75.4  
67.4 77.4  
2.3 3.4 67.4 75.4 77.4 99.5  
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$
```

B.5)

### Source:

#### **MagicSquares.java:**

```
class MagicSquares  
{  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        if (args.length != 1) {  
            usage();  
        }  
  
        int n = 0;  
        try {  
            n = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);  
        } catch (NumberFormatException e) {  
            usage();  
        }  
  
        if ((n % 2) != 1) {  
            usage();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

        int[][] result = solve(n);

        display(result, n);
    }

    public static void display(int[][] square, int n) {
        int cmax;
        int max = cmax = n * n;
        int width = 1;
        while (cmax >= 10) {
            width++;
            cmax /= 10;
        }

        for (int y = 0; y < n; y++) {
            for (int x = 0; x < n; x++) {
                System.out.print(String.format(String.format("  %%
%d", width), square[x][y]));
            }
            System.out.println("");
        }
    }

    public static int[][] solve(int n) {
        int max = n * n;
        int[][] square = new int[n][n];
        int x = n / 2;
        int y = 0;

        for (int k = 1; k <= max; k++) {
            if (square[x][y] != 0) {
                if (y == (n - 2)) {
                    y = 0;
                } else if (y == (n - 1)) {
                    y = 1;
                } else {
                    y += 2;
                }
                if (x == (n - 1)) {
                    x = 0;
                } else {
                    x++;
                }
            }
            square[x][y] = k;
            if (x == 0) {
                x = n - 1;
            } else {

```

```

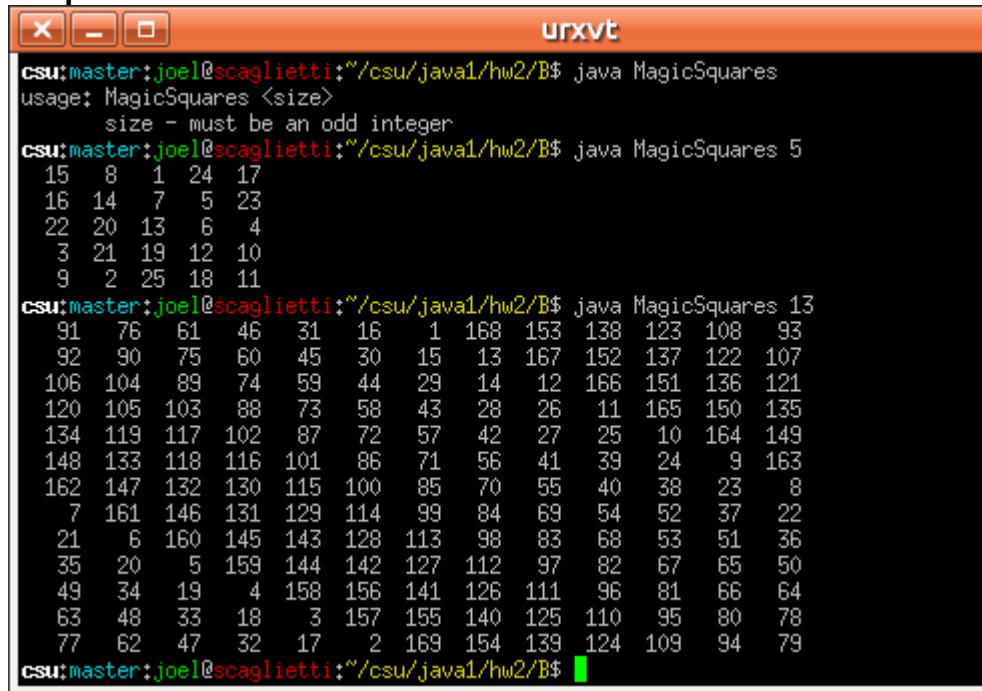
        x--;
    }
    if (y == 0) {
        y = n - 1;
    } else {
        y--;
    }
}

return square;
}

private static void usage() {
    System.out.println("usage: MagicSquares <size>");
    System.out.println("        size - must be an odd integer");
    System.exit(1);
}
}

```

## Output:



```

csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java MagicSquares
usage: MagicSquares <size>
size - must be an odd integer
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java MagicSquares 5
15  8  1 24 17
16 14  7  5 23
22 20 13  6  4
 3 21 19 12 10
 9  2 25 18 11
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$ java MagicSquares 13
91  76  61  46  31  16   1 168 153 138 123 108  93
92  90  75  60  45  30  15 13 167 152 137 122 107
106 104  89  74  59  44  29 14 12 166 151 136 121
120 105 103  88  73  58  43 28 26 11 165 150 135
134 119 117 102  87  72  57 42 27 25 10 164 149
148 133 118 116 101  86  71 56 41 39 24  9 163
162 147 132 130 115 100  85 70 55 40 38 23  8
 7 161 146 131 129 114  99 84 69 54 52 37 22
21  6 160 145 143 128 113 98 83 68 53 51 36
35 20  5 159 144 142 127 112 97 82 67 65 50
49 34 19  4 158 156 141 126 111 96 81 66 64
63 48 33 18  3 157 155 140 125 110 95 80 78
77 62 47 32 17  2 169 154 139 124 109 94 79
csu:master:joel@scaglietti:~/csu/java1/hw2/B$

```