| Study | n | | | | | ESBL prop. | 95% CI |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----|-----|-----|------------|--------------|
| Children | | | | | | | |
| Nikema Pessinaba 201 | 8 81 | | | | _ | 0.60 | [0.49; 0.71] |
| Magwenzi 2017 | 164 | | _ | - | | | [0.45; 0.60] |
| Moremi 2017 | 107 | _ | - | | | | [0.23; 0.41] |
| Wilmore 2017 | 175 | - | | | | | [0.09; 0.20] |
| Desta 2016 | 94 | | - | - | | | [0.48; 0.69] |
| Farra 2016 | 134 | | | | | 0.59 | [0.50; 0.67] |
| Tellevik, 2016 | 603 | | - | | | 0.34 | [0.31; 0.38] |
| Schaumburg 2013 | 200 | | _ | _ | | 0.45 | [0.38; 0.52] |
| Isendahl 2012 | 408 | - | - | | | 0.33 | [0.28; 0.37] |
| Herindrainy 2011 | 147 | - | | | | 0.11 | [0.06; 0.17] |
| Woerther 2011 | 55 | | • | | | 0.31 | [0.19; 0.45] |
| Andriatahina 2010 | 244 | - | | | | 0.22 | [0.17; 0.28] |
| Ruppe 2009 | 20 - | • | _ | | | 0.10 | [0.01; 0.32] |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 94\%$, 1 | $t^2 = 0.4046,$ | p < 0.01 | | | | | |
| Adults | | | | | | | |
| Chirindze 2018 | 275 | - | | | | 0.20 | [0.15; 0.25] |
| Founou 2018 | 43 | | | _ | | | [0.23; 0.53] |
| Herindrainy 2018 | 275 | - | | | | 0.20 | [0.15; 0.25] |
| Katakweba 2018 | 70 | | • | | | | [0.21; 0.44] |
| Moremi 2018 | 930 | - | | | | 0.24 | [0.21; 0.27] |
| Sanneh 2018 | 565 | | | | | 0.05 | [0.03; 0.07] |
| Desta 2016 | 154 | | - | _ | | 0.45 | [0.37; 0.54] |
| Djuikoue 2016 | 86 | | | | | 0.66 | [0.55; 0.76] |
| Ribeiro 2016 | 18 | | | | | 0.22 | [0.06; 0.48] |
| Chereau 2015 | 356 | - | | | | 0.19 | [0.15; 0.23] |
| Nelson 2014 | 113 | - | | | | 0.15 | [0.09; 0.23] |
| Lonchel 2013 | 121 | | _ | _ | | 0.55 | [0.46; 0.64] |
| Magoue 2013 | 440 | | | | | 0.55 | [0.51; 0.60] |
| Albrechtova 2012 | 23 | | | | | 0.17 | [0.05; 0.39] |
| Lonchel 2012 | 358 | - | | | | 0.16 | [0.13; 0.20] |
| Herindrainy 2011 | 306 | - | | | | 0.11 | [0.08; 0.15] |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 97\%$, 1 | $t^2 = 0.8210,$ | p < 0.01 | | | | | |
| Neonates | | | | | | | |
| Marando 2018 | 304 | | | - | | 0.55 | [0.49; 0.60] |
| Desta 2016 | 19 | | | | • | 0.74 | [0.49; 0.91] |
| Nelson 2014 | 126 | - | _ | | | 0.25 | [0.18; 0.34] |
| Heterogeneity: $I^2 = 94\%$, 1 | $t^2 = 0.7506$ | p < 0.01 | | | | | |
| | 0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1 | |
| | 0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | |