



*Modern Video Games as a  
Testbed for Developing*

# Generalist AI Agents

Joe Marino  
Research Scientist  
Google DeepMind

*Scaling Instructable Agents Across Many Simulated Worlds*  
[arXiv:2404.10179](https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.10179)

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# Introduction





# AI in the 2020s - Humanoid Robots?



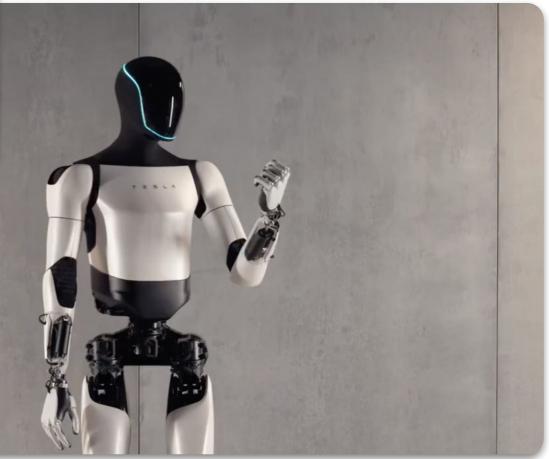
Figure 1



1X



Boston Dynamics Atlas



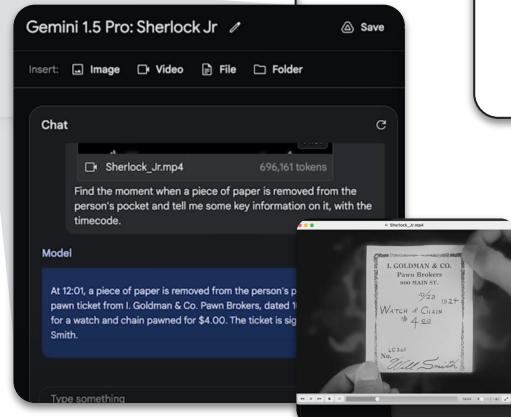
Tesla Optimus

# AI in the 2020s - “Generative AI”

## *Large (Vision &) Language Models*



- Programming Assistant
- Idea Brainstorming
- General-purpose Visual Question Answering
- ...



## *Image, Video, Audio Models*

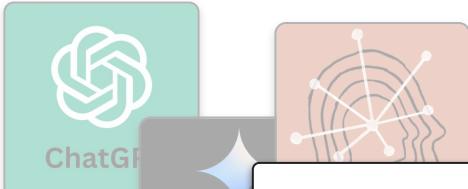


- Storyboarding
- Personalized Images, Music, etc.
- Feature-length films?
- ...



# AI in the 2020s - “Generative AI”

## *Large (Vision &) Language Models*

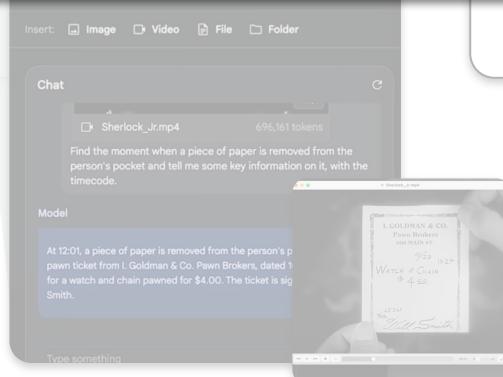


## *Image, Video, Audio Models*

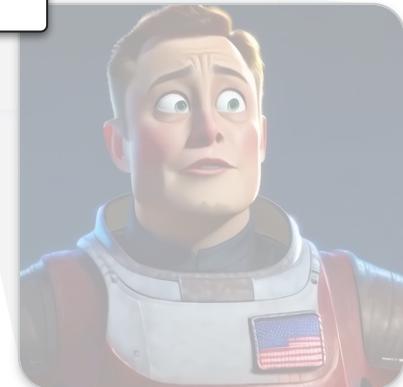


Current models offer a largely disembodied version of AI.

- Programming Assistant
- Idea Brainstorming
- General-purpose Visual Question Answering
- ...



- Storyboarding
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- ...

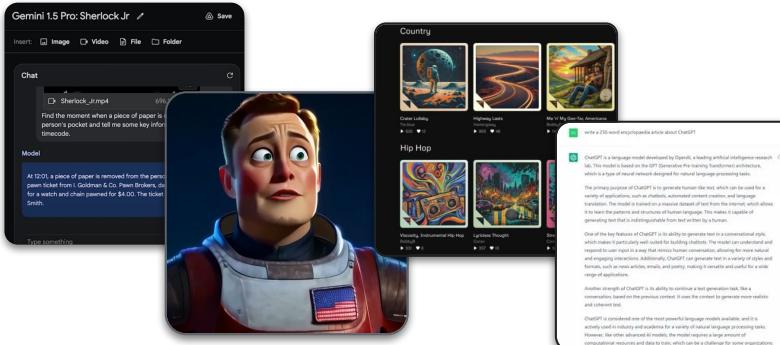


# Embodiment

**embodiment:** the degree to which a system can affect / control its sensors

**embodiment x large sensor space** → the system can reach many states of the environment (tasks)

Current systems can bring about many useful states in the digital realm,  
but remain largely unable to control the physical realm.

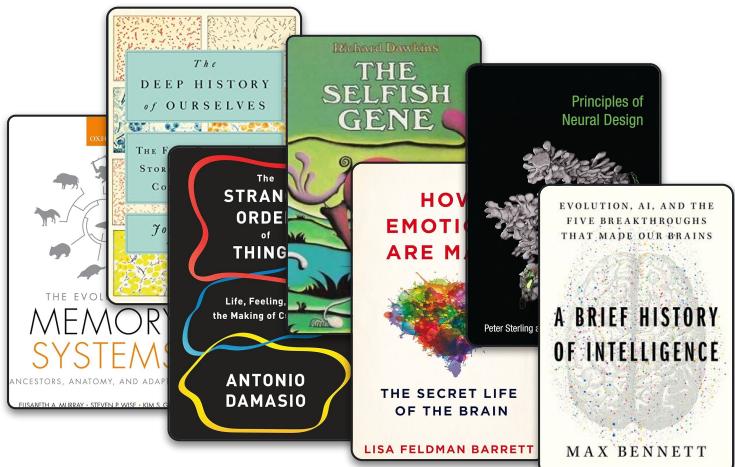


# Biological / Neuroscience Perspective

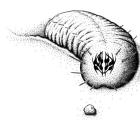
## Common Theme

The purpose of the brain is to coordinate the body's **movement**.

evolution x neuroscience



## 5 Breakthroughs in the Evolutionary History of Our Brains



### Steering

600 million years ago

Learning from direct experience of valence



### Reinforcement Learning

500 million years ago

Learning from temporally-extended experience



### Mental Simulation

200 million years ago

Learning from internally-simulated experience



### Mentalizing

15 million years ago

Learning from observing others' experience



### Language

100 thousand years ago

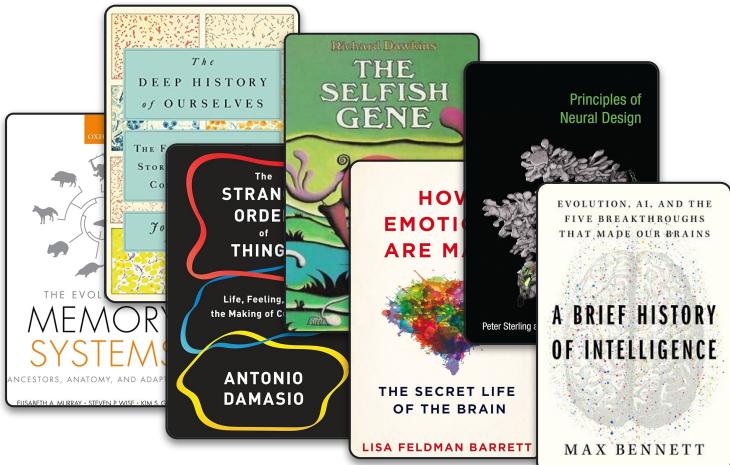
Learning from others' internally-simulated experience

# Biological / Neuroscience Perspective

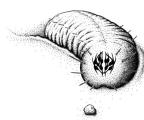
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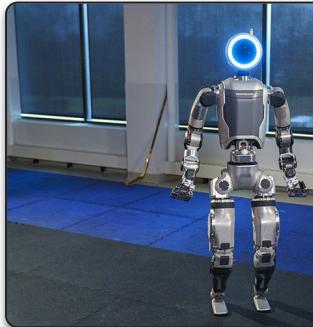


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100 thousand years ago

Learning from others' internally-simulated experience

# Challenges of Physical Embodiment



## Why haven't consumer robots taken off?

- Difficult to **scale** experiments.
  - Upfront and marginal costs are significant.
- Difficult to gather diverse **data**.
  - Almost entirely limited to sterile lab environments.
- Limited **experimental control**.
  - Research is even more challenging.
- **Safety** considerations.
  - Huge liability for making mistakes (i.e., progress).

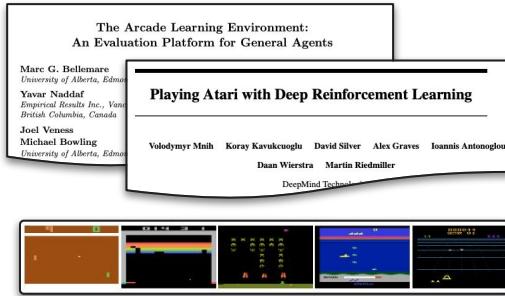
As a result,

- current robotic systems live in 'impoverished' sensory environments,
- robotics research progress has been slower.

# Games & Simulated Environments in AI

## Atari

2012-2013



## Minecraft, Doom, Sega, etc.

mid/late-2010s



Pre-DL  
early-2010s

- Increasingly Complex**
- Observations
  - Actions
  - Dynamics

but...

- *Largely single-domain*
- *Bespoke action spaces*
- *Limited number of tasks*
- *Limited task specification*



*universal interface / agent*

Dota 2, Starcraft II  
late-2010s



LLMs/VLMs  
early-2020s

# Limitations of the mid-2010s Era Approaches



**Vision / Action Diversity**

**Limited Trajectory Diversity**  
→ Task = Win the Game



**Trajectory (Task) Diversity**

**Limited Visual / Action Diversity**

# Limitations of the mid-2010s Era Approaches

December 5, 2016



01

SIMA

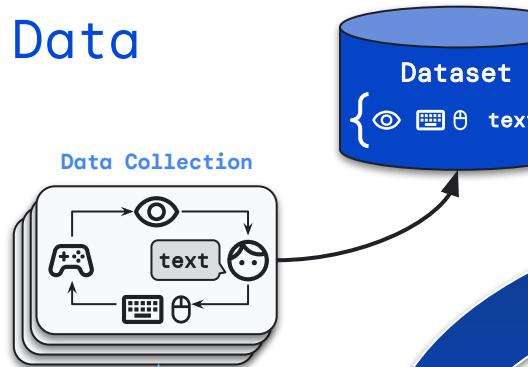


# SIMA: Scalable Instructable Multiworld Agent

A **single agent** with a **universal interface** that can be **instructed via language** to perform **any task** in **any 3D visual environment**...



Data



Data Collection



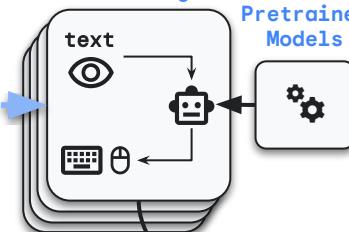
Commercial Video Games



Environments

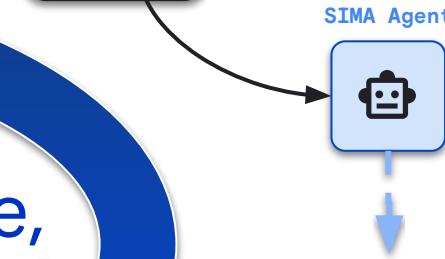
# Scalable, Instructable, Multiworld Agent

Training



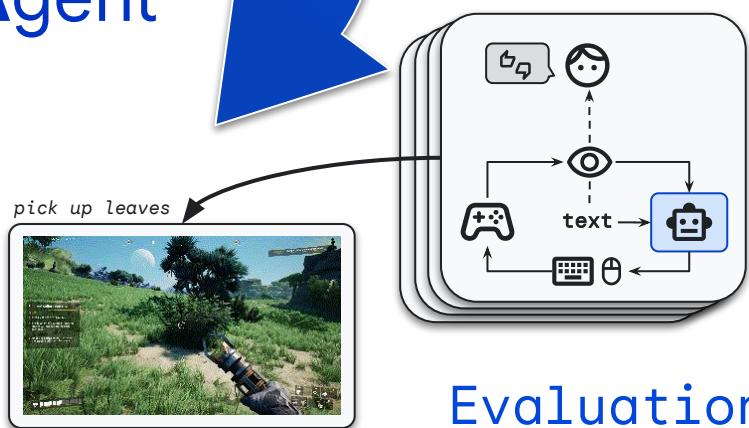
Pretrained  
Models

Agents



SIMA Agent

(Human) Evaluation



Evaluation

# SIMA Environments

## Desiderata

- 3D visual environment
- First-person
- Complex, open world (~sandbox)

## Ideally

- Interesting to humans
- Not violence focused
- Diverse

Commercial Video Games

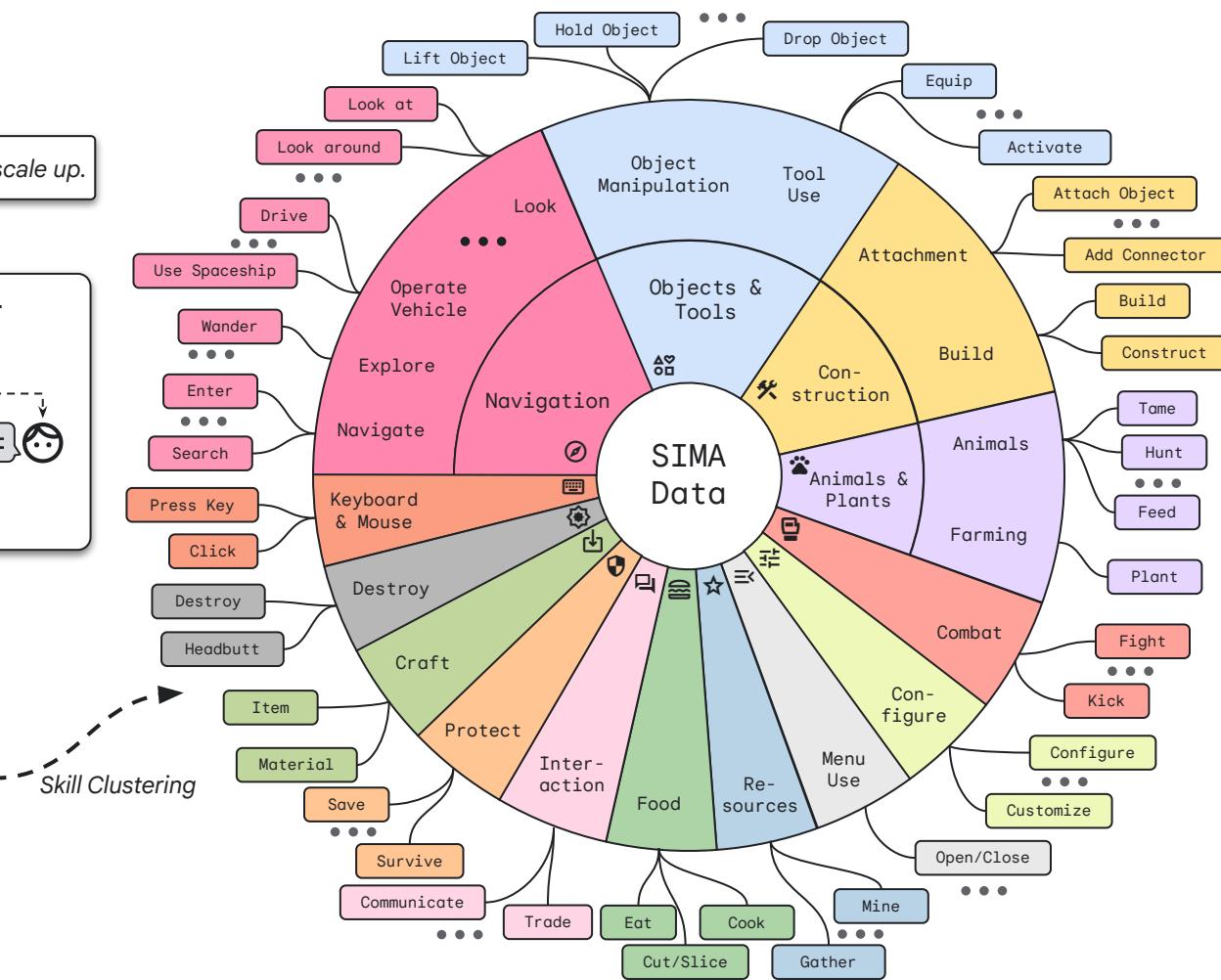
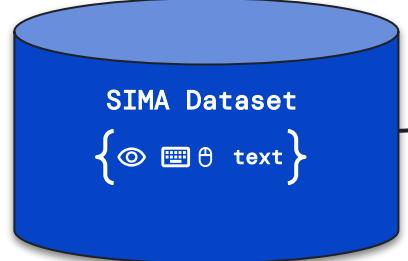
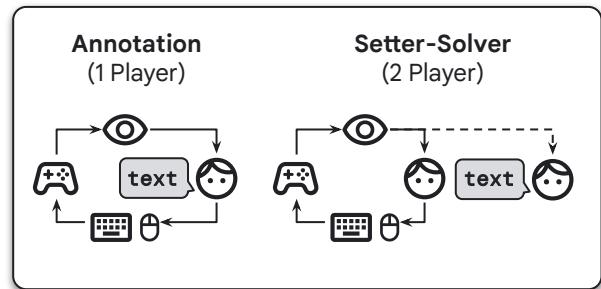


Research Environments

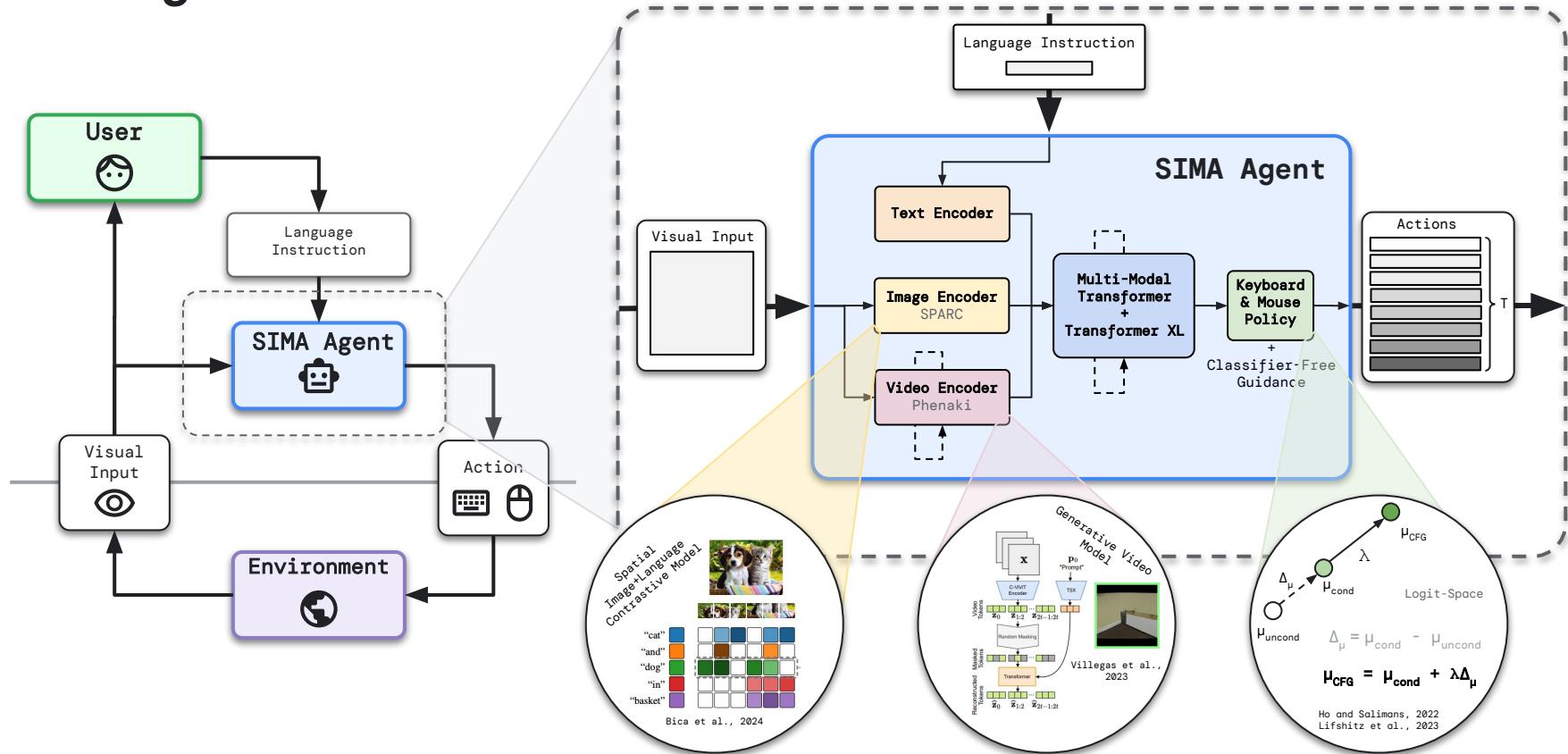
SIMA Data

*Focus on collecting **human data** to initially scale up.*

## Data Collection

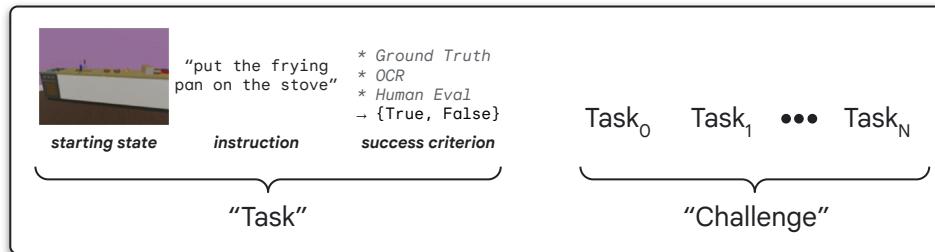


# SIMA Agent



# SIMA *Evaluation*

*Eval Basics*



## ***Ground Truth***



marker.y pos > 0 → True

## Accurate, Automatic

## Research Environments

## **Optical Character Recognition (OCR)**



```
OCR == 'raspberries' → True
```

### Reasonably Accurate, Automatic

## Text-Based State Changes

## ***Human Evaluation***



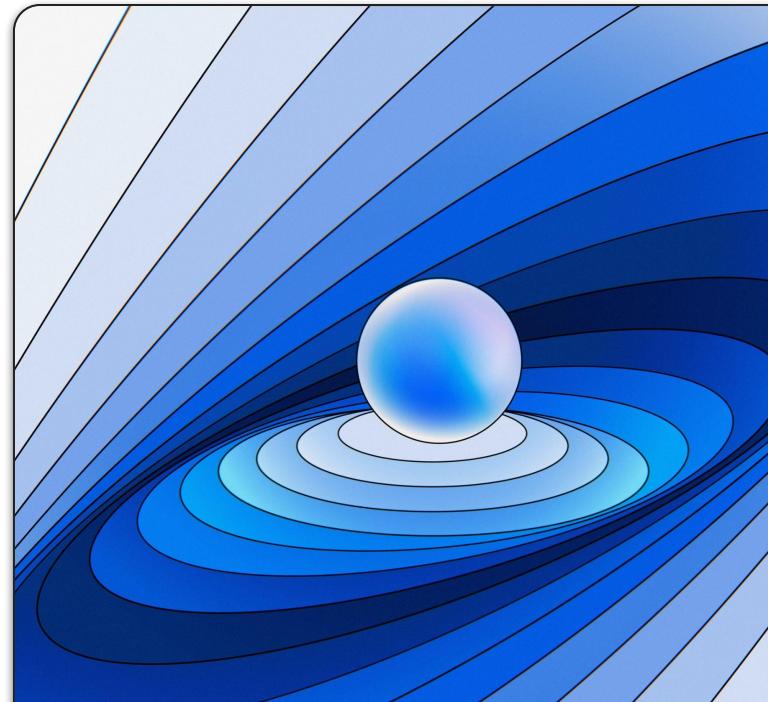
agent == upstairs →  True

## **Flexible / Widely Applicable**

## Costly

02

# Results

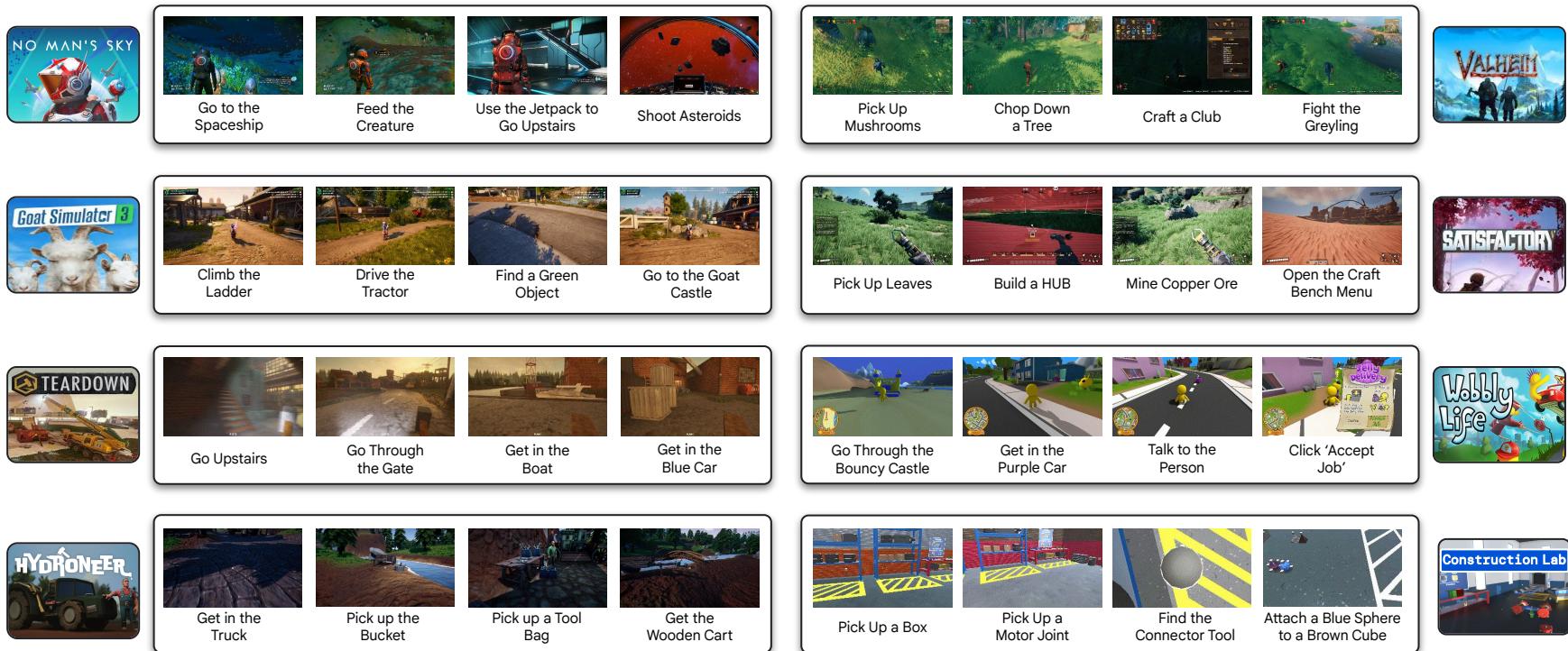


# Qualitative Results - Domain-General Behaviors

3D First-Person Environments + Shared Interface → Commonalities in **Spatial Navigation & Interaction**

	NO MAN'S SKY	VALHEIM	SATSFACTORY	Goat Simulator 3	TEARDOWN	HYDRONEER	Wobbly Life	Construction Lab	Playhouse	WorldLab
Go Forward										
Turn Left										
Turn Right										
Turn Around										
Object Interaction										
Open Menu										
Close Menu										

# Qualitative Results - Domain-Specific Behaviors

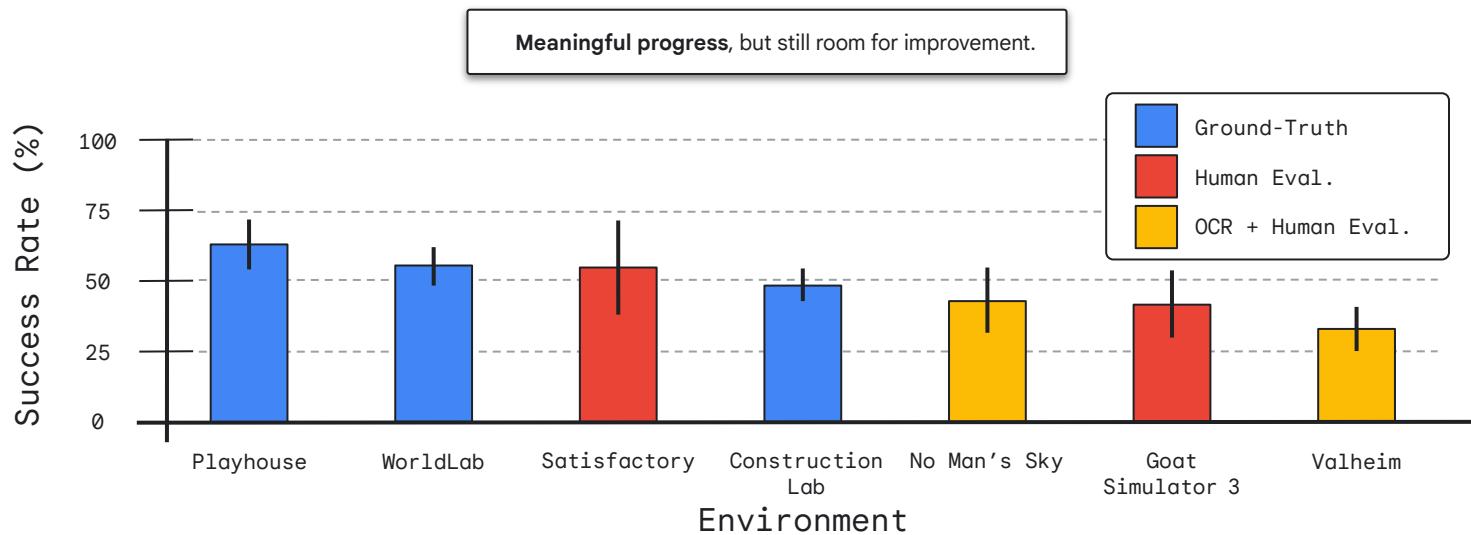


# Qualitative Results - Commonalities Across Domains

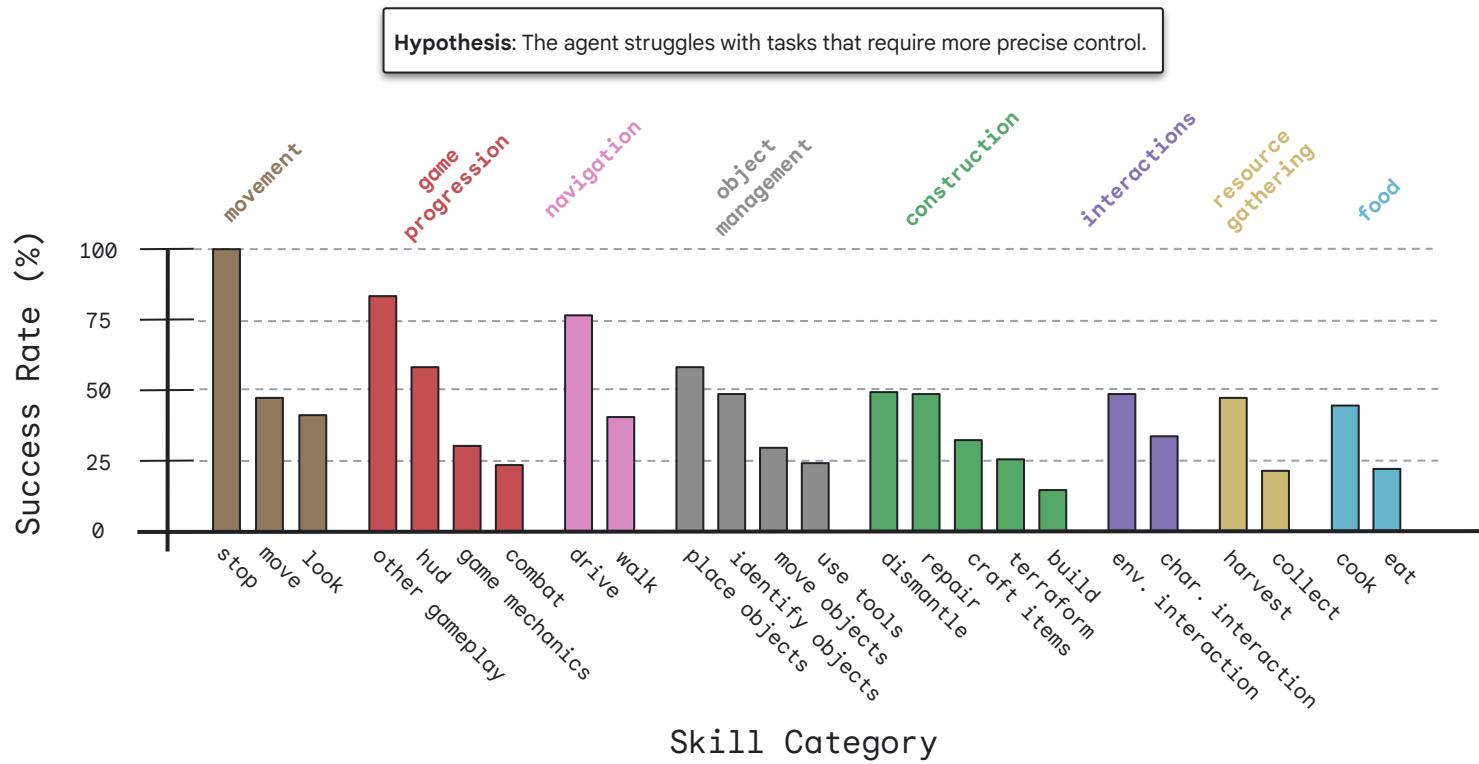
Go to / get in a vehicle



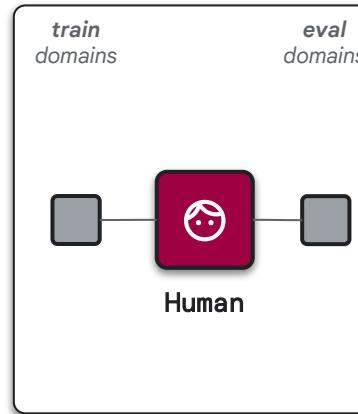
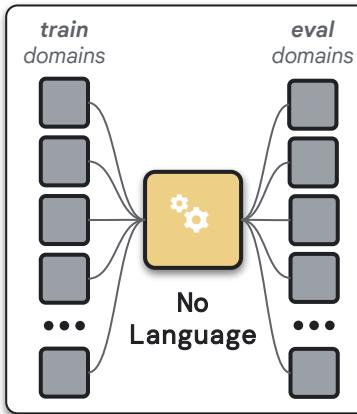
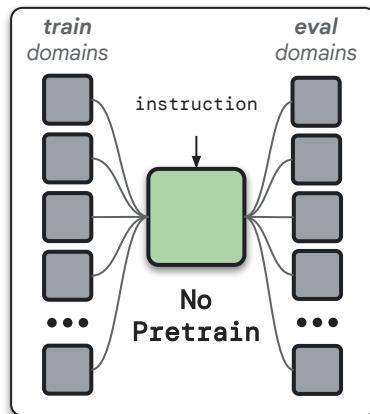
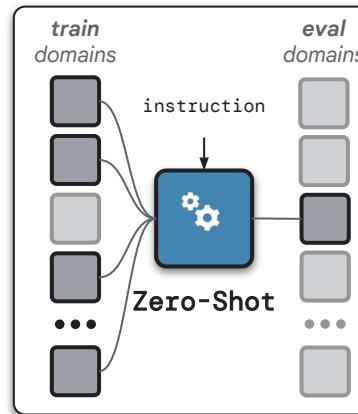
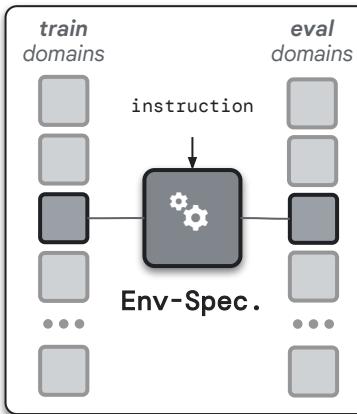
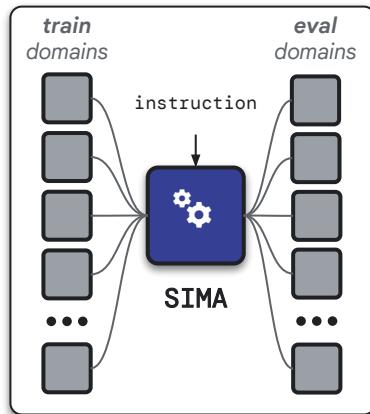
# Absolute Performance – By Environment



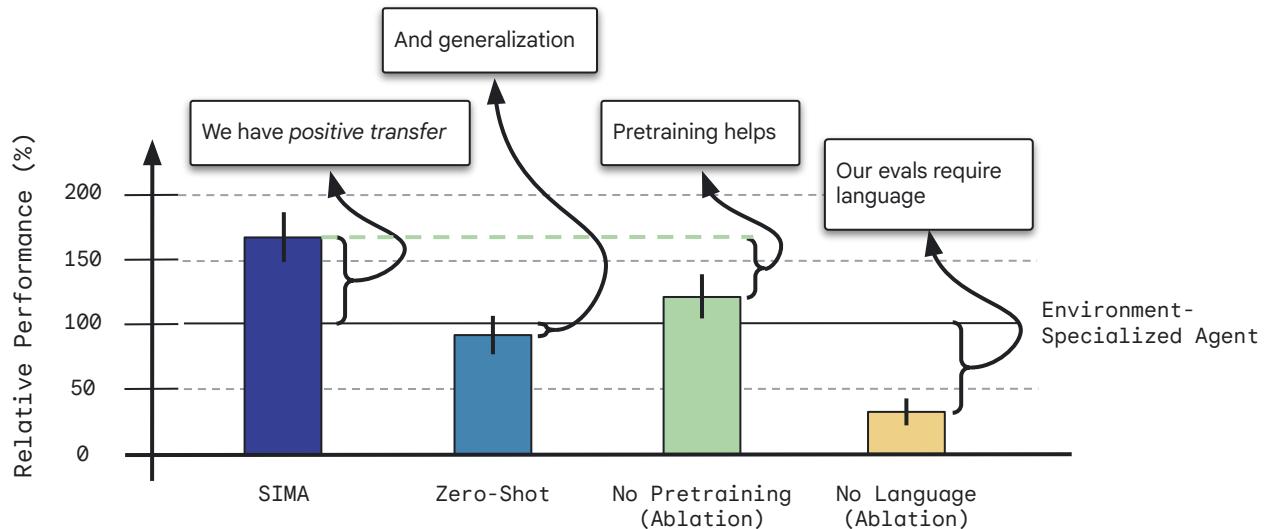
# Absolute Performance – By Skill Category



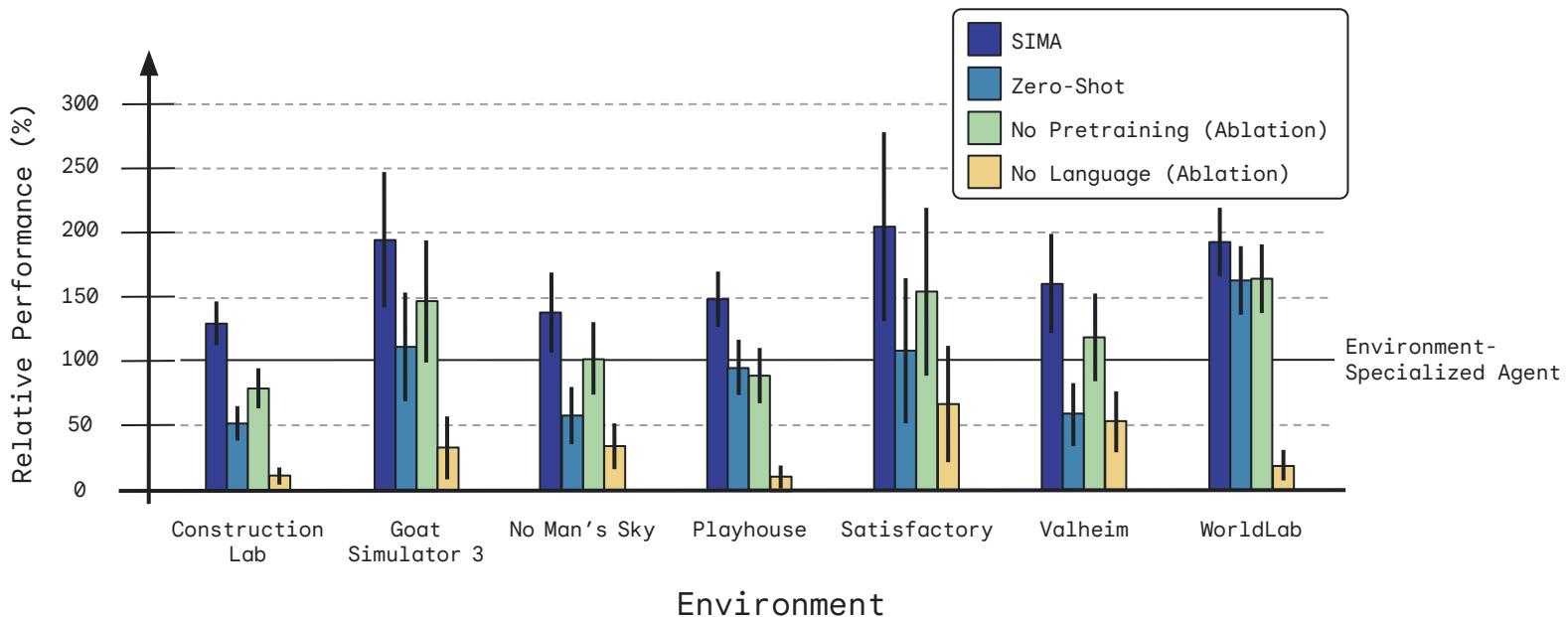
# Ablations / Baselines



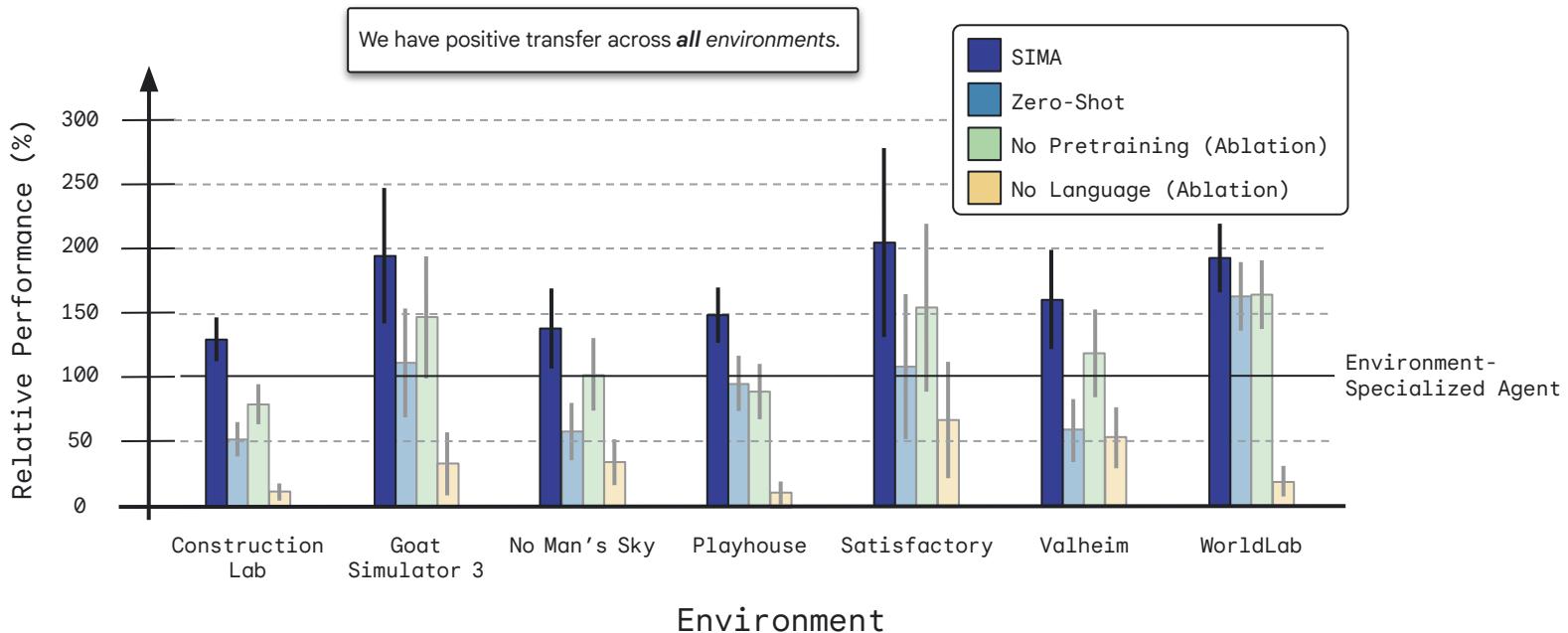
# Relative Performance – Aggregated Over Environments



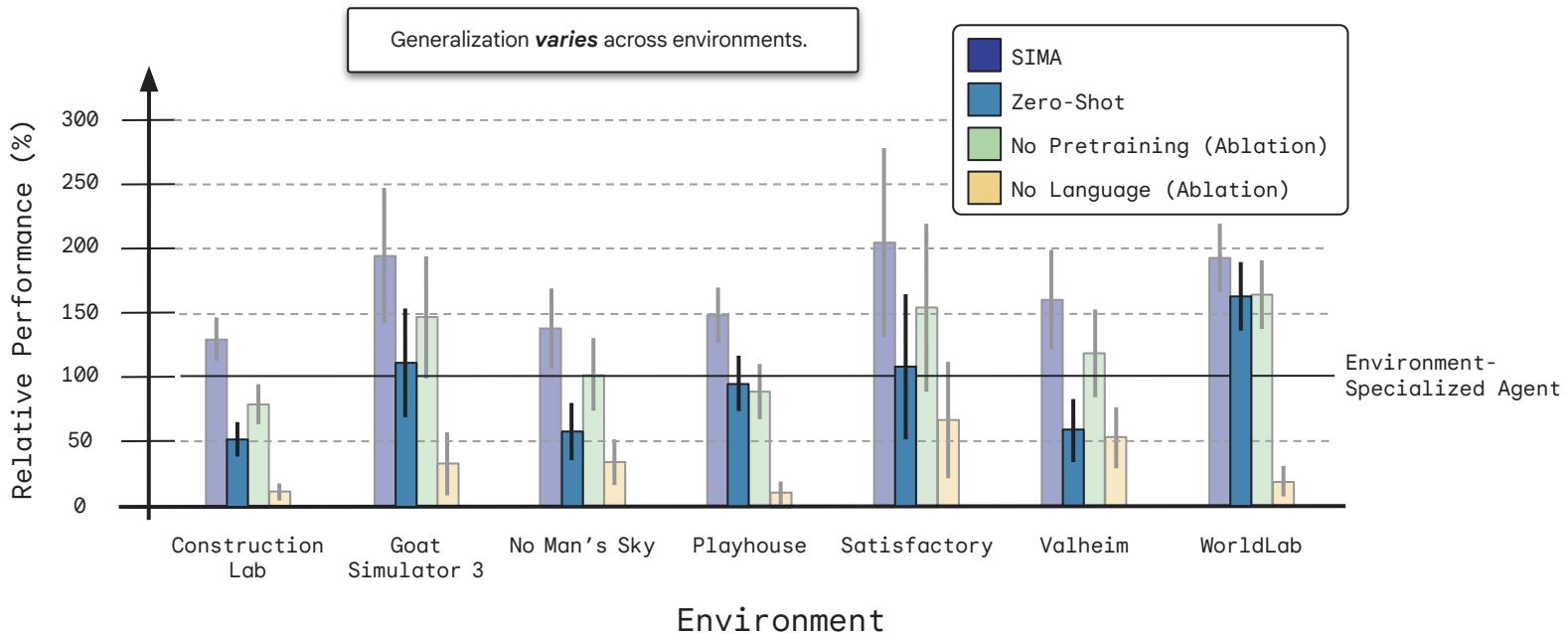
# Relative Performance – Per-Environment



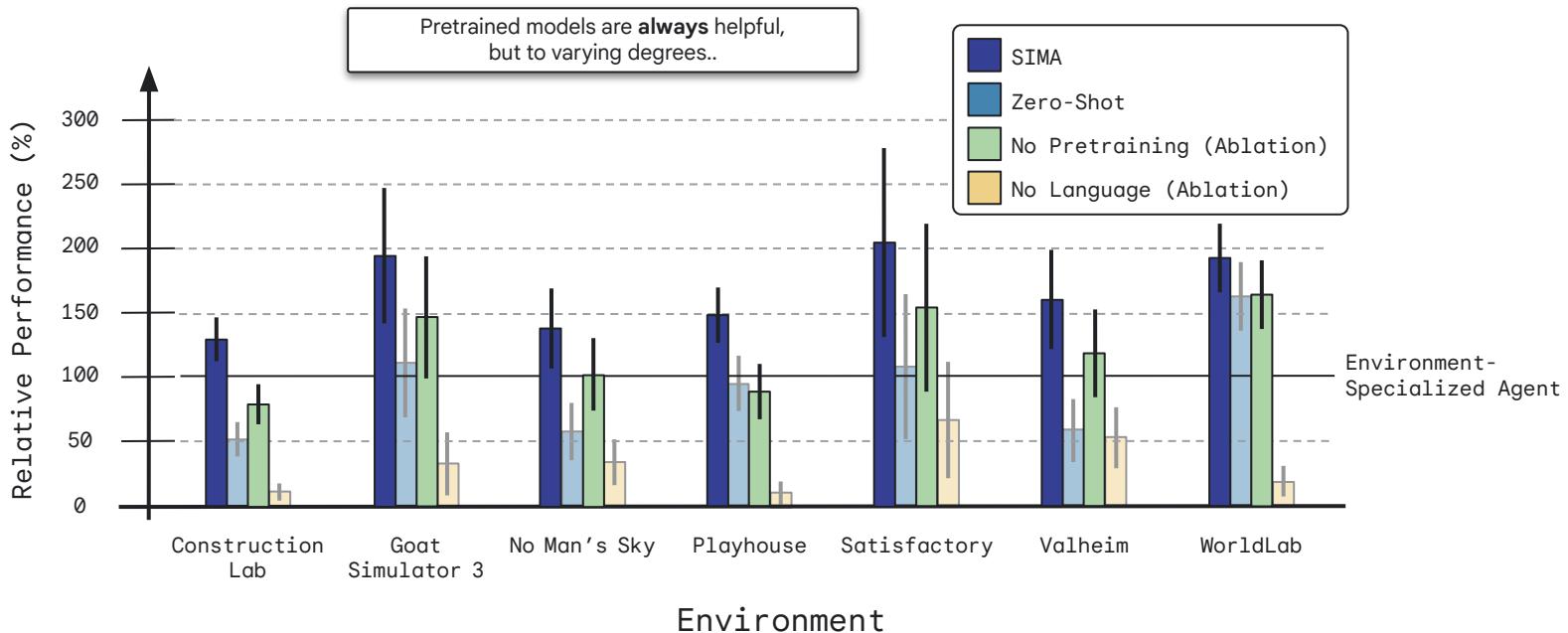
# Relative Performance – Per-Environment



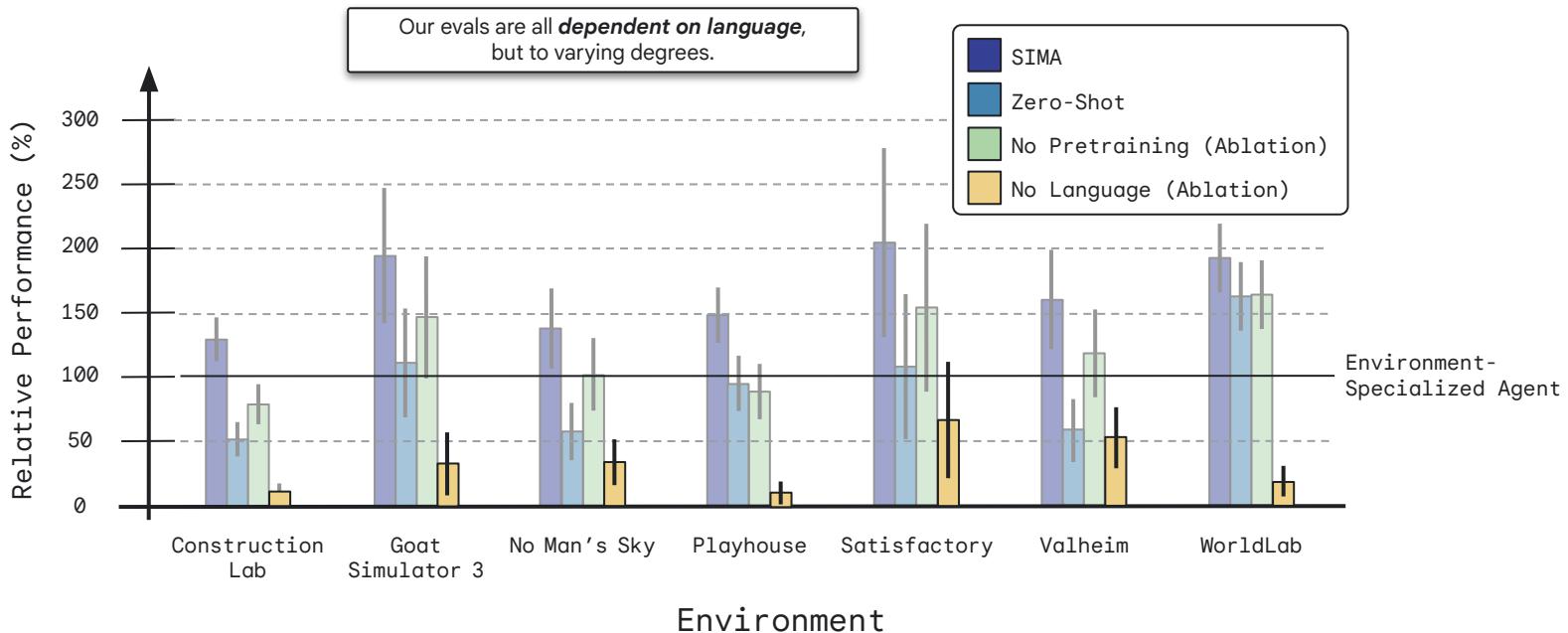
# Relative Performance – Per-Environment



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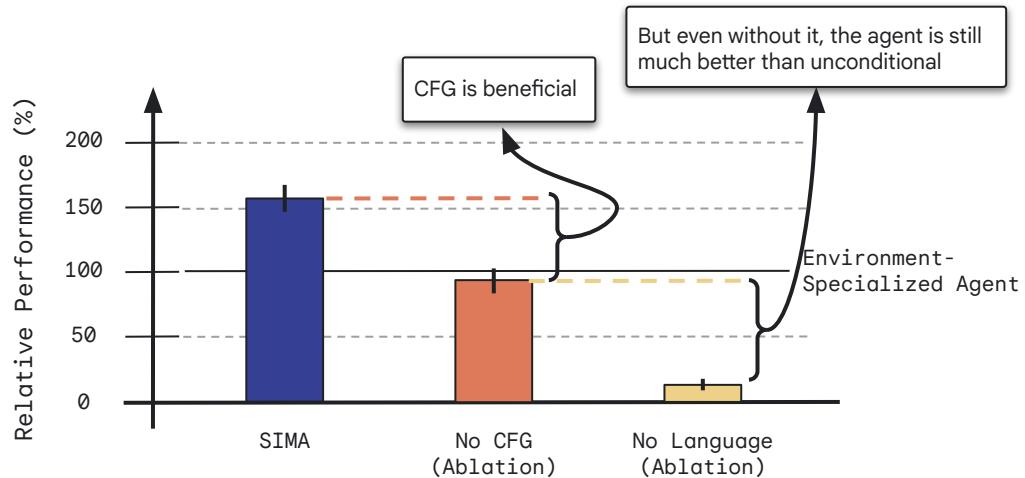


# Relative Performance – Per-Environment



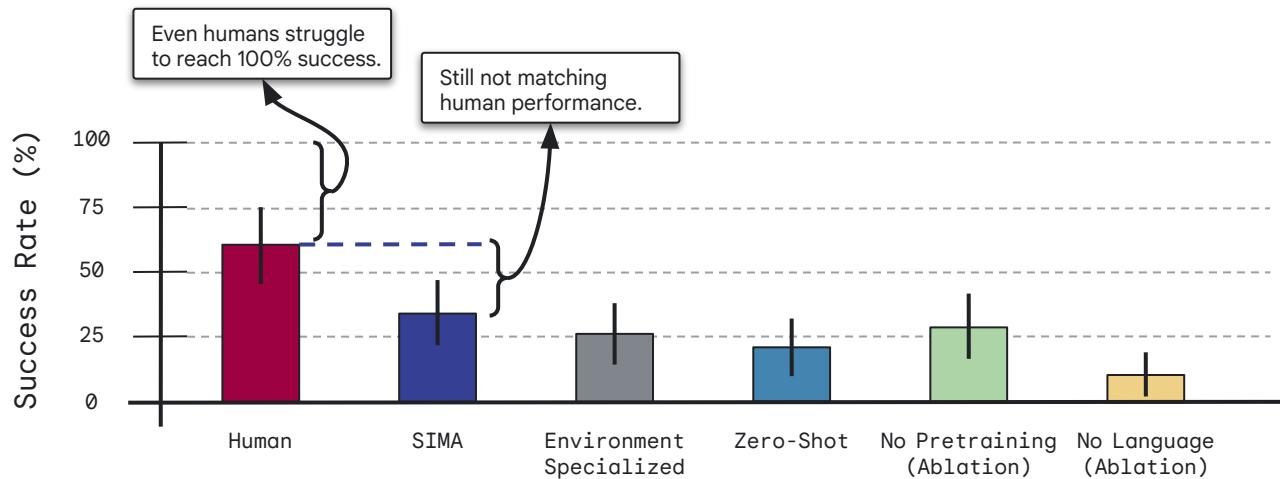
# Classifier-Free Guidance

*Evaluated on Playroom, Construction Lab, and WorldLab only.*



# Human Baseline Comparison

*Evaluated on a subset of No Man's Sky only.*

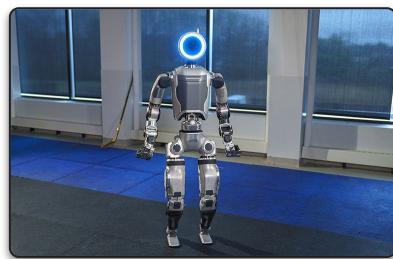
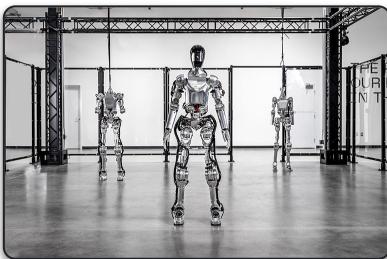


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# Closing Remarks

# Looking Forward

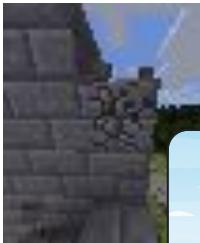
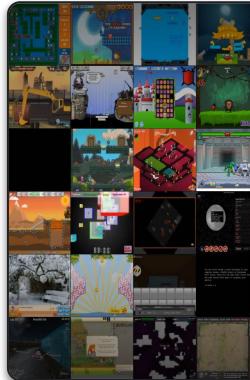
*If we want to achieve the 'north star' of **general-purpose humanoid robots**...*



*...then overcoming the challenges of basic research may involve **relying, in part, on simulation**.*

# Looking Forward

Previous works have ***lacked diversity*** in their...

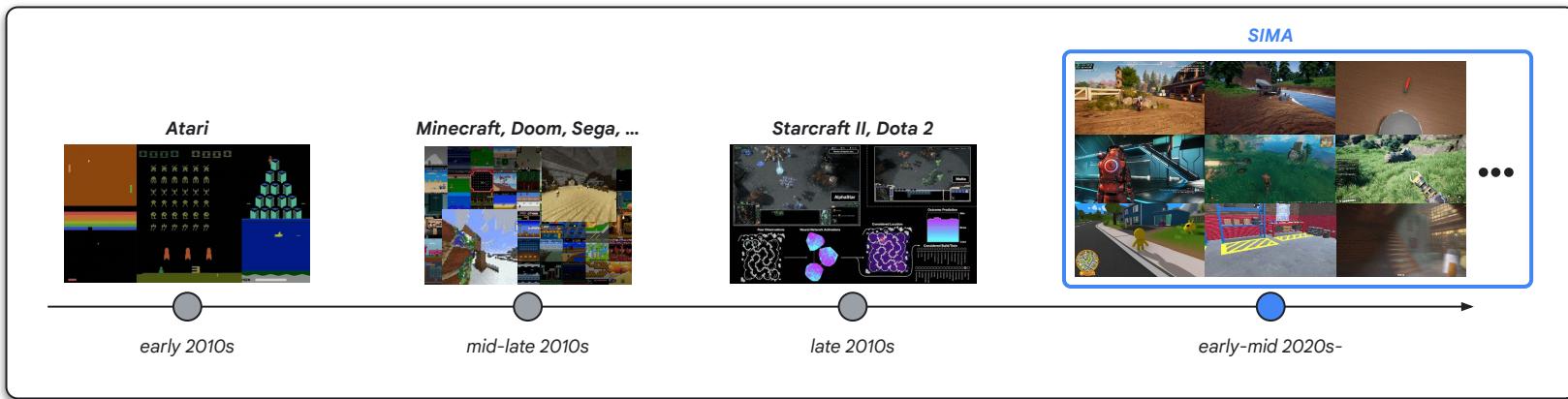


...trajectories (tasks)...

...and/or their observations / affordances.

# Looking Forward

**SIMA** is the next generation in simulation-based agent research...



# Looking Forward

*...and advancing simulation-based agent research is likely to yield meaningful **insights into creating AGI**.*

*The SIMA agent is at the “pre-training” phase of general-purpose behavior.*



*We are getting **glimpses of impressive general capabilities, but not yet a fully general-purpose agent.***

*Analogous to GPT2/3-era models.*

c. 2019

Language Models are Unsupervised Multitask Learners  
February 14, 2019  
Dario Amodei † Ilya Sutskever †  
Abstract. We would like to move towards more general  
language models that can learn from large amounts of unstructured  
text. One way to do this is to train a single model to perform  
multiple tasks simultaneously. In this work, we show that  
language models can learn to perform many different tasks  
simultaneously without being explicitly trained on them.  
Introduction  
Background  
Model Architecture  
Training  
Evaluation  
Conclusion  
References  
Bibliography  
Appendix  
Author Information  
Footnotes  
Supplementary Material  
Code  
Read paper ▾ View code ▾

System Prompt (human-written)  
A train carriage containing controlled nuclear materials was stolen in Cincinnati today. Its whereabouts are unknown.

Model Completion (machine-written, 10 tries)  
The incident occurred on the downtown train line, which runs from Covington and Ashland stations.

In an email to Ohio news outlets, the U.S. Department of Energy said it is working with the Federal Railroad Administration to find the thief.

"The theft of this nuclear material will have significant negative consequences on public and environmental health, our workforce and the economy of our nation," said Tom Hicks, the U.S. Energy Secretary, in a statement. "Our top priority is to secure the theft and ensure it doesn't happen again."

The stolen material was taken from the University of Cincinnati's Research Triangle Park nuclear research site, according to a news release from Department officials.

The Nuclear Regulatory Commission did not immediately release any information.

# Looking Forward

...and advancing simulation-based agent research is likely to yield meaningful **insights into creating AGI**.

The SIMA agent is at the “pre-training” phase  
of general-purpose behavior.

Analogous to GPT2/3-era models.

c. 2019

Language Models are Unsupervised Multitask Learners

We may be a handful of innovations away from developing  
**general-purpose agents, capable of performing any task in any  
simulated 3D environment.**

We are getting **glimpses of impressive general capabilities,**  
but not yet a fully general-purpose agent.

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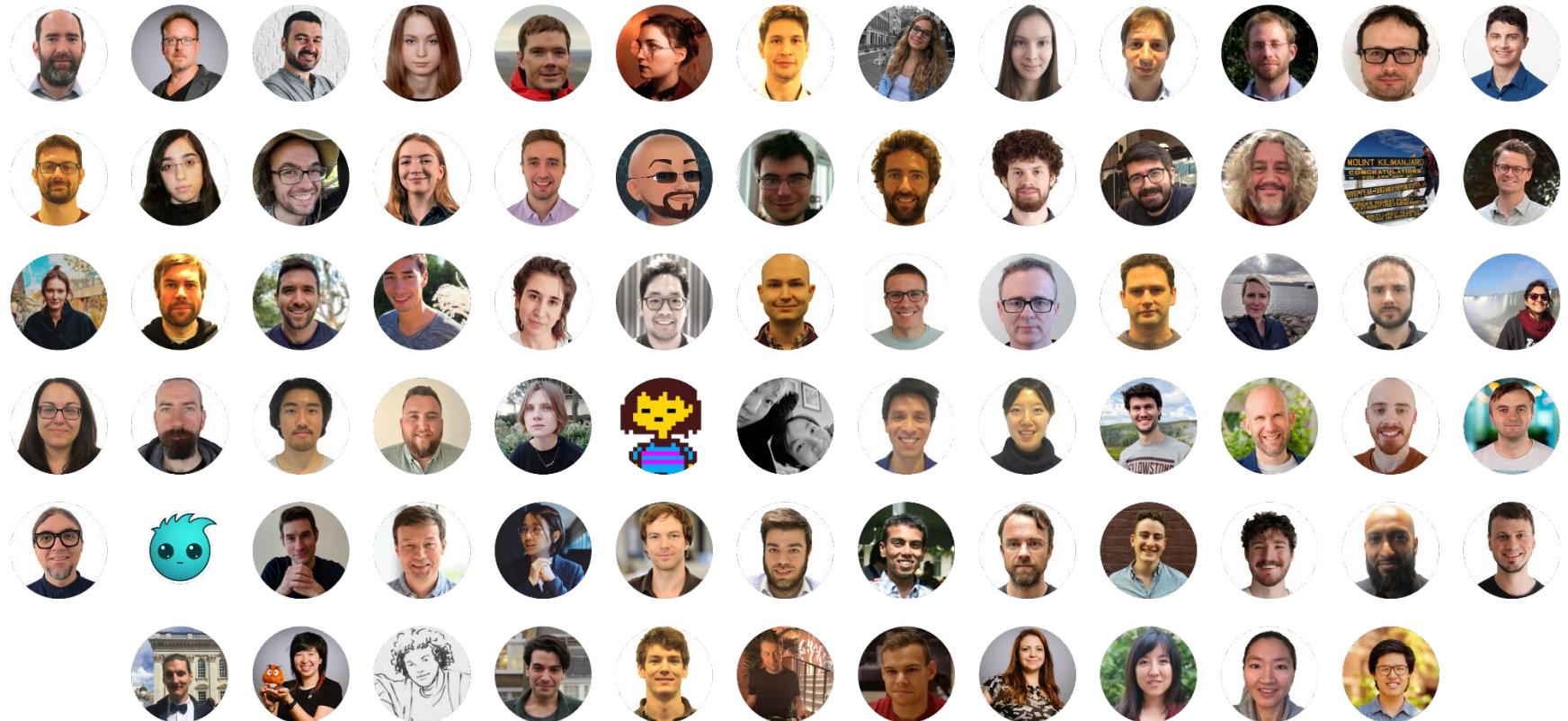
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*If [an agent] is able to master 10,000 diverse simulated realities, **it may well generalize to our physical world**, which is simply the 10,001st reality.*



*Jim Fan*

# The SIMA Team



# Tech Report + Blog Post

Google DeepMind

## Scaling Instructable Agents Across Many Simulated Worlds

SIMA Team:<sup>1</sup> Maria Abi Raad, Arun Ahuja, Catarina Barros, Frederic Besse, Andrew Bolt, Adrian Bolton, Bethanie Brownfield, Gavin Buttimore, Max Cant, Sarah Chakera, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Jeff Clune<sup>1,3</sup>, Adrian Collister, Vikki Copeman<sup>2</sup>, Alex Cullum, Ishita Dasgupta, Dario de Cesare, Julia Di Trapani, Yani Donchev, Emma Dunleavy, Martin Engelcke, Ryan Faulkner, Franklin Garcia, Charles Gbadamosi, Zhitao Gong, Lucy Gonzales<sup>2</sup>, Karol Gregor, Kshitij Gupta<sup>2</sup>, Arne Olav Hallingstad, Tim Harley, Sam Haves, Felix Hill, Ed Hirst, Drew A. Hudson, Jony Hudson, Steph Hughes-Fitt, Danilo J. Rezende, Mimi Jasarevic, Laura Kampis, Rosemary Ke, Thomas Keck, Junkyung Kim, Oscar Knagg, Kavya Kopparapu, Andrew Lampinen, Shane Legg, Alexander Lerchner, Marjorie Limont, Yulan Liu, Maria Loks-Thompson, Joseph Marino, Kathryn Martin Cussons<sup>2</sup>, Loic Matthey, Siobhan McLaughlin, Piermaria Mendolicchio, Hamza Merzic, Anna Mitenkova, Alexandre Moufarek, Valeria Oliveira, Yanko Oliveira, Hannah Openshaw, Renke Pan, Anesh Pappu, Alex Platonov, Ollie Purkiss, David Reichert, John Reid, Pierre Harvey Richemond, Tyson Roberts, Giles Ruscoe, Jaume Sanchez Elias, Tasha Sandars<sup>2</sup>, Daniel P. Sawyer, Tim Scholtes, Guy Simmons, Daniel Slater, Hubert Soyer, Heiko Strathmann, Peter Stys, Allison C. Tam<sup>2</sup>, Denis Teplyashin, Tayfun Terzi, Davide Vercelli, Bojan Vujatovic, Marcus Wainwright, Jane X. Wang, Zhengdong Wang, Daan Wierstra<sup>2</sup>, Duncan Williams, Nathaniel Wong, Sarah York, Nick Young

<sup>1</sup>Google DeepMind unless otherwise noted, authors listed in alphabetical order, contributions listed at end of report, <sup>2</sup>work performed while at Google DeepMind, <sup>3</sup>University of British Columbia

Building embodied AI systems that can follow arbitrary language instructions in any 3D environment is a key challenge for creating general AI. Accomplishing this goal requires learning to reason in perception and embodied actions, in order to accomplish complex tasks.

Multiworld Agent (SIMA) project tackles this by training agents in a diverse range of virtual 3D environments, including

commercial video games. Our goal is

Google DeepMind Blog

RESEARCH

## A generalist AI agent for 3D virtual environments

13 MARCH 2024

By the SIMA Team

Share

We present new research on a Scalable Instructable Multiworld Agent (SIMA) that can follow natural-language instructions to carry out tasks in a variety of video game settings.

Video games are a key proving ground for AI research. While the real world, games are rich learning environments with complex settings and ever-changing goals.

[arXiv:2404.10179](https://arxiv.org/abs/2404.10179)



# Thank you.



**Joe Marino**  
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[josephmarino@google.com](mailto:josephmarino@google.com)

Google DeepMind

