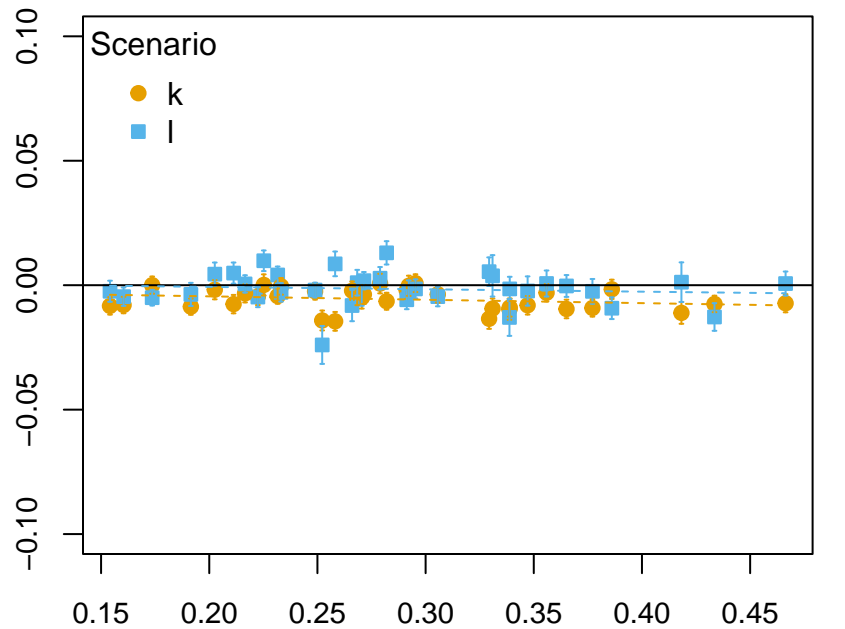


A)

Bias in  $V_A$ 

B)

Bias in  $V_M$ 