

6.4 Determine the estimated error in length of AE that was observed in sections as follows:

Section	Observed Length (m)	Standard Deviation (mm)
AB	323.532	±3.2
BC	465.083	±3.3
CD	398.706	±3.2
DE	120.683	±3.0

$$= \sqrt{(BC)^2 + ((dCD)^2) + ((dDE)^2)} \quad L = L1 + L2 + L3 + L4$$

$$= 6.354 \quad \text{mm}$$

$$1307.824 \quad +/- \quad 6.35 \quad \text{mm}$$

6.7 A rectangular parcel has dimensions of 648.97 ± 0.018 ft by 853.03 ± 0.022 ft.

What is the area of the parcel and the estimated error in this area?

$$A = LW$$

$$dA/dL(L) = W$$

$$dA/dW(W) = L$$

$$SA = \sqrt{((dA/dL * SL)^2) + (dA/dW * SW)^2}$$

$$SW = 0.022 \quad W = 853.03$$

$$SL = 0.018 \quad L = 648.97$$

$$SA = 20.9667436 \quad \text{====>} \quad 20.97 \text{ ft.}$$

*6.9 The volume of a cone is given by $V = 1/3\pi r^2 h$. A storage shed in the shape of a cone has a measured height of 30.0 ± 0.1 ft and radius of 30.0 ± 0.2 ft. What are the shed's volume and estimated error in this volume?

$$V = 1/3\pi r^2 h$$

$$h = 30 \quad +/- \quad 0.1'$$

$$r = 30 \quad +/- \quad 0.2'$$

$$SA = \sqrt{((dV/dL * SH)^2) + (dV/dW * Sr)^2}$$

$$dV/dh = 1/3\pi r^2 \quad 8882.644$$

$$dV/dr = 2/3\pi r * h \quad 142122.3$$

$$Sr = 388.59355 \quad \text{====>} \quad 388.6 \text{ ft}$$

6.11 Using an EDM instrument the rectangular dimensions of a large building 600.87 ± 0.019 ft by 350.08 ± 0.016 ft are laid out. Assuming only errors in distance observations, what are the

$$\begin{aligned} L &= 600.87 \pm 0.019 \text{ ft} \\ W &= 350.08 \pm 0.016 \text{ ft} \\ \text{Perimeter} &= \end{aligned}$$

(a) Area enclosed by the building and its standard deviation?

$$A = L \cdot W = 210352.6 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$DA/A = \sqrt{((DL/L)^2) + (((DW/W)^2))}$$

$$11.690602 \quad ==> \quad 11.691$$

$$210352.57 \quad \pm \quad 11.691$$

(b) Perimeter of the building and its standard deviation?

$$P = 2L + 2W$$

$$d/dL = 2 + 2w$$

$$d/dw = 2L + 2 \quad DP = \sqrt{((DL)^2) + (DW)^2}$$

$$DA/A = \sqrt{((DL/L)^2) + (((DW/W)^2))}$$

$$DA/A = 0.04967897$$

$$\text{Now ,} \quad 1901.9$$

$$1901.9 \quad \pm \quad 0.05$$