

# Análise evolutiva do Linux através de Design Structure Matrices

MATE08 - Tópicos em Engenharia de Software 1  
(2012.2)

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# “Exploring the Structure of Complex Software Designs: An Empirical Study of Open Source and Proprietary Code”

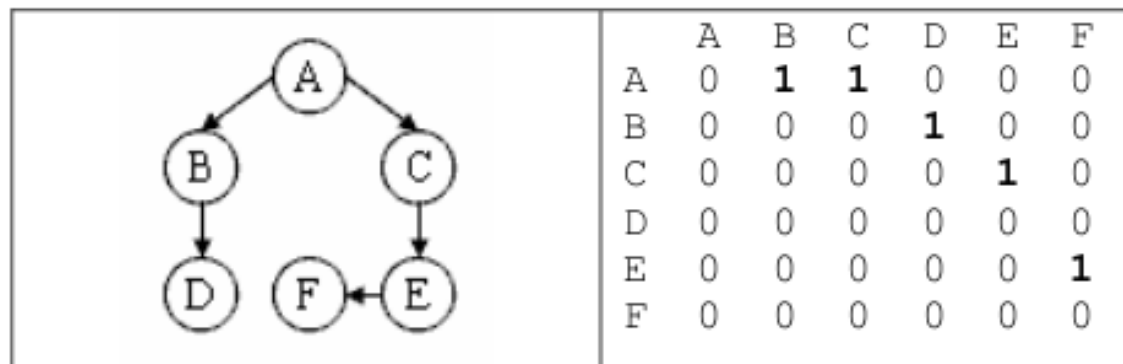
- Design Structure Matrices
- Change Cost
- Coordination Cost
- Mozilla vs Linux
- Mozilla vs Mozilla

# “Análise evolutiva do Linux através de Design Structure Matrices”

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- ~~Coordination Cost~~
- Analizo
- ~~Mozilla vs Mozilla~~
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# Design Structure Matrix

**Figure 1: Example System in Graphical and Dependency Matrix Form**



# Change Cost (1)

**Figure 2: Successive Powers of the Dependency Matrix**

$M^0$							$M^1$							$M^2$						
	A	B	C	D	E	F		A	B	C	D	E	F		A	B	C	D	E	F
A	<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0	0	A	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	0	0	0	A	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	0
B	0	<b>1</b>	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	C	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
D	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	0	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	0	0	0	0	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	E	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	E	0	0	0	0	0	0
F	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	F	0	0	0	0	0	0
$M^3$							$M^4$							$V = \sum M^n ; n = [0, 4]$						
	A	B	C	D	E	F		A	B	C	D	E	F		A	B	C	D	E	F
A	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	A	0	0	0	0	0	0	A	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
B	0	0	0	0	0	0	B	0	0	0	0	0	0	B	0	<b>1</b>	0	<b>1</b>	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	0	0	0	0	0	C	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	E	0	0	0	0	0	0	E	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
F	0	0	0	0	0	0	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	F	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>

## Change Cost (2)

### Cálculo do Fan-out da Matriz V resultante

$V = \sum M^n ; n = [0, 4]$						
	A	B	C	D	E	F
A	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
B	0	<b>1</b>	0	<b>1</b>	0	0
C	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
D	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	0	0
E	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
F	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>

$$A = 6/6$$

$$B = 2/6$$

$$C = 3/6$$

$$D = 1/6$$

$$E = 2/6$$

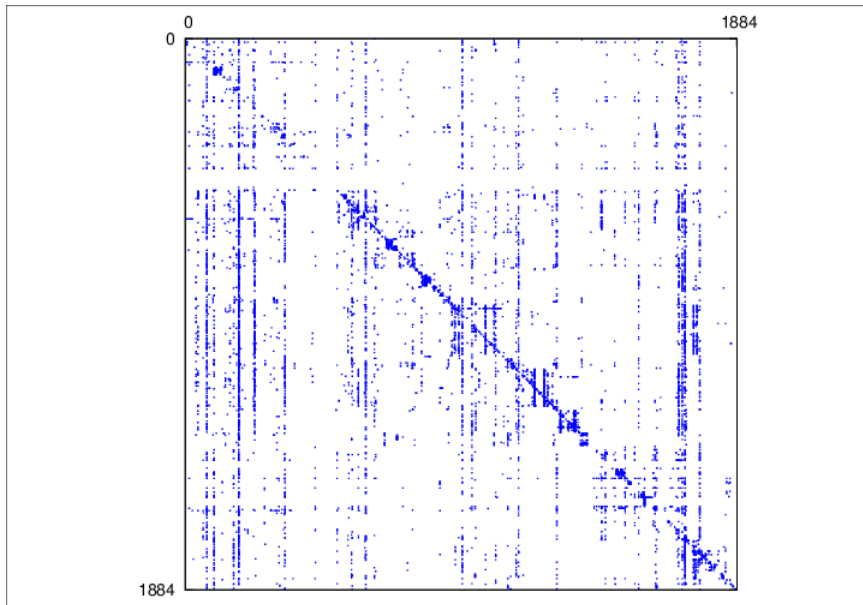
$$F = 1/6$$

$$(6/6 + 2/6 + 3/6 + 1/6 + 2/6 + 1/6) / 6$$

$$0.42$$

Analizo – uma ferramenta para análise de código-fonte e visualização de software

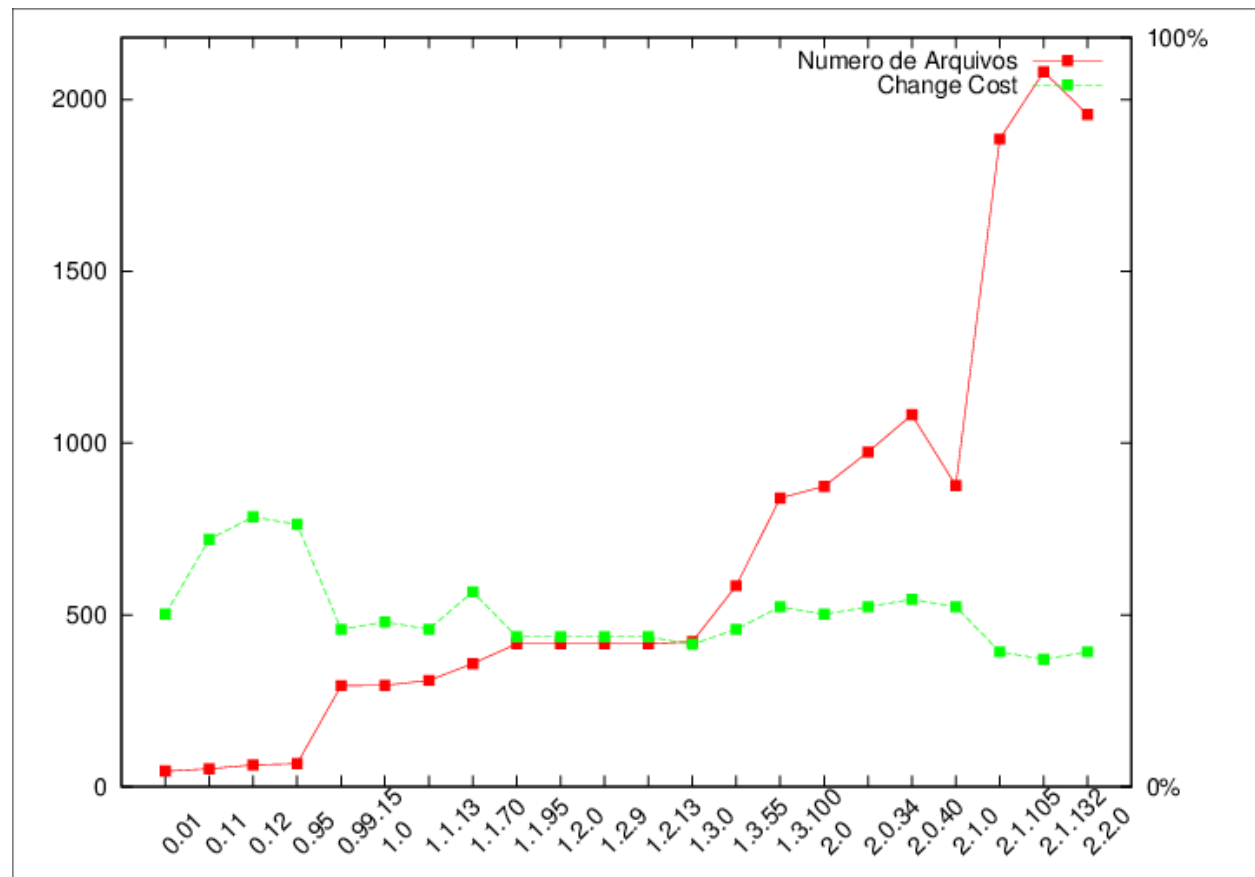
\$ analizo dsm –change-cost linux-2.1.105



Change cost = 0.18

# Foram avaliadas 22 versões do Linux

0.01	1.2.0	2.1.0
0.11	1.2.9	2.1.105
0.12	1.2.13	2.1.132
0.95	1.3.0	2.2.0
0.99.15	1.3.55	
1.0	1.3.100	
1.1.13	2.0	
1.1.70	2.0.34	
1.1.95	2.0.40	





- 1) Sem conclusões definitivas
- 2) Levantou-se dúvida sobre os resultados de:  
“Exploring the Structure of Complex Software Designs: An Empirical Study of Open Source and Proprietary Code”
- 3) Implementação de uma ferramenta para visualização de DSM e cálculo de Change Cost

# Obrigado!

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