

# Homework 11 Foundations of Computational Math 2

## Spring 2012

Solutions will be posted Friday, 4/13/12

### Problem 11.1

Consider the Runge Kutta method called the implicit midpoint rule given by:

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{y}_1 &= y_{n-1} + \frac{h}{2}f_1 \\ f_1 &= f\left(t_{n-1} + \frac{h}{2}, \hat{y}_1\right) \\ y_n &= y_{n-1} + hf_1\end{aligned}$$

An alternate form of the the method is given by:

$$y_n = y_{n-1} + hf\left(\frac{t_n + t_{n-1}}{2}, \frac{y_n + y_{n-1}}{2}\right)$$

Show that the two forms are identical.

### Problem 11.2

Consider the Runge Kutta method called the explicit trapezoidal rule given by:

$$\begin{aligned}\hat{y}_1 &= y_{n-1} + hf(t_{n-1}, y_{n-1}) \\ y_n &= y_{n-1} + \frac{h}{2}(f(t_{n-1}, y_{n-1}) + f(t_n, \hat{y}_1))\end{aligned}$$

Show that the method has truncation error  $O(h^2)$ .