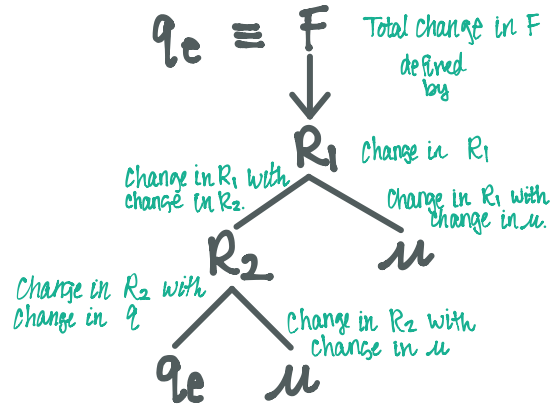


$$q_1 = R_1(q_2, u) \quad q_2 = R_2(q_1, u)$$

$$q_e \equiv F(q_e, u) \equiv R_1(R_2(q_e, u)) \quad \text{Find } \frac{dq_e}{du}$$



## TOTAL DIFFERENTIAL

$$dq_e = \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \left\{ \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial q_e} \cdot dq_e + \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial u} \cdot du \right\} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial u} \cdot du \quad \text{Total differential with chain rule.}$$

$$= \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial q_e} \cdot dq_e + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial u} \cdot du + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial u} \cdot du \quad \text{Distribute effects}$$

$$dq_e - \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial q_e} \cdot dq_e = \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial u} \cdot du + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial u} \cdot du$$

collect  $dq_e$  to 1 side and  $du$  to the other.

$$dq_e \left[ 1 - \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial q_e} \right] = \left[ \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial u} \right] \cdot du$$

Factor out  $dq_e$  and  $du$ .

$$\frac{dq_e}{du} = \frac{\left[ \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial u} + \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial u} \right]}{\left[ 1 - \frac{\partial R_1}{\partial R_2} \cdot \frac{\partial R_2}{\partial q_e} \right]}$$

divide across the required terms to isolate  $dq_e/du$