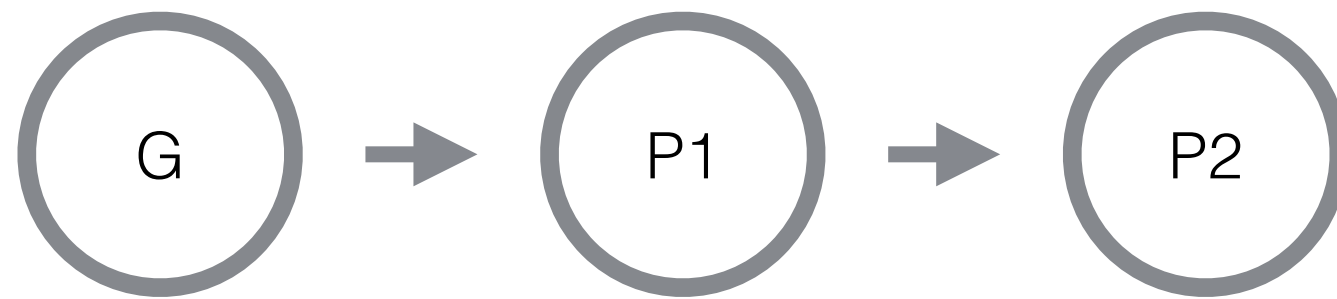
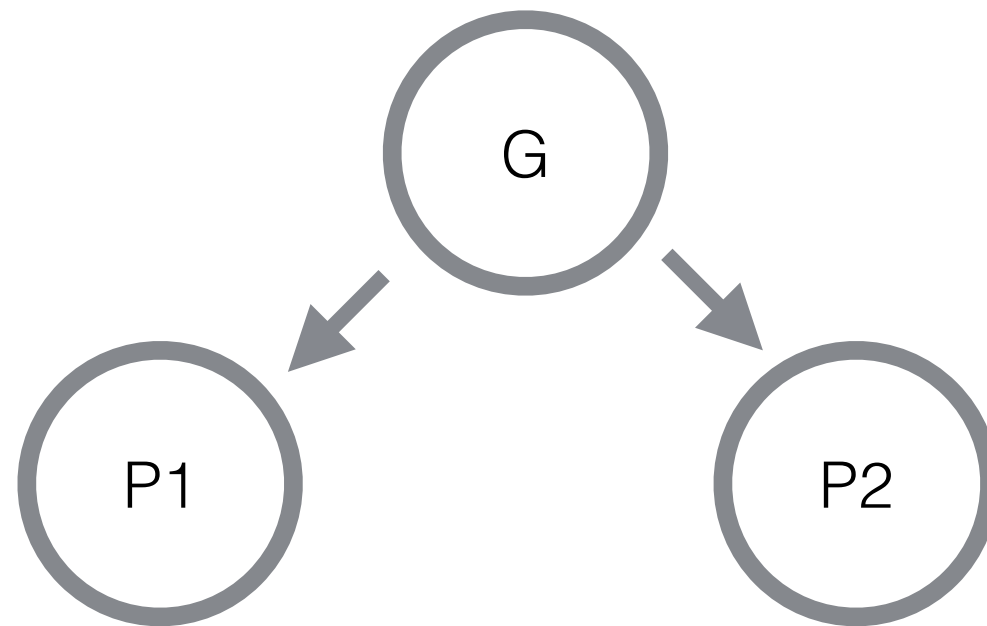


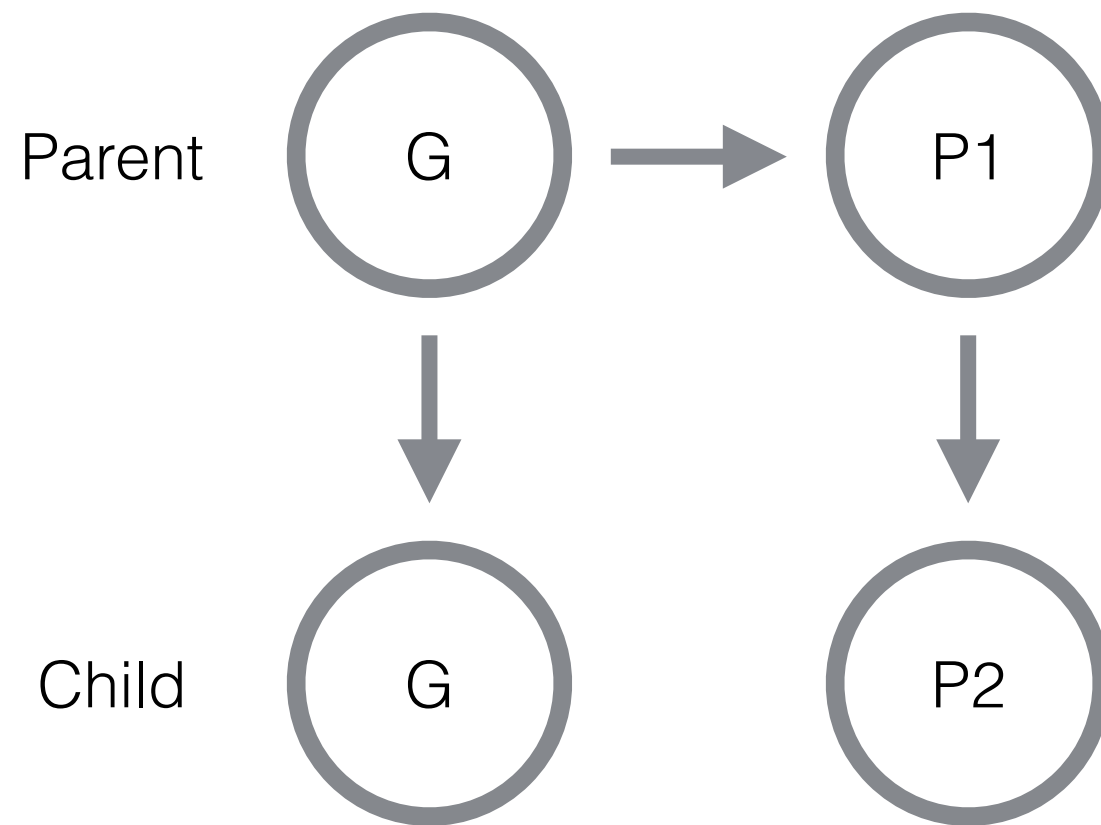
## “Mediated” pleiotropy



“Biological” pleiotropy



# Parental effects



## Assortative mating

