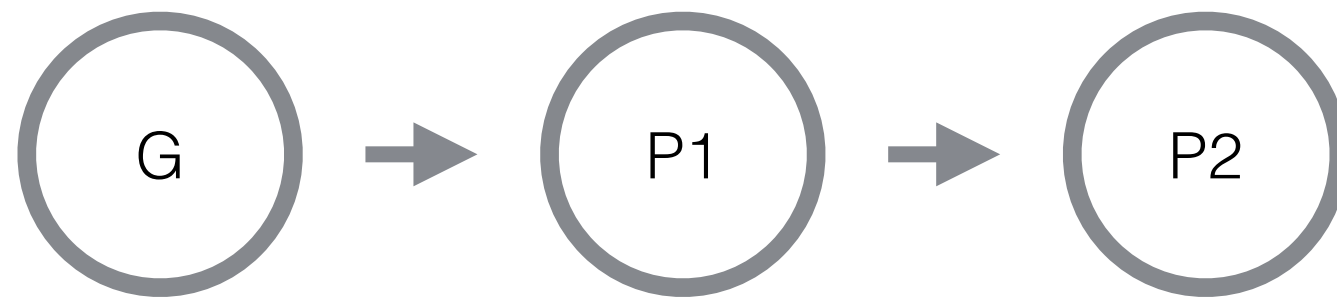
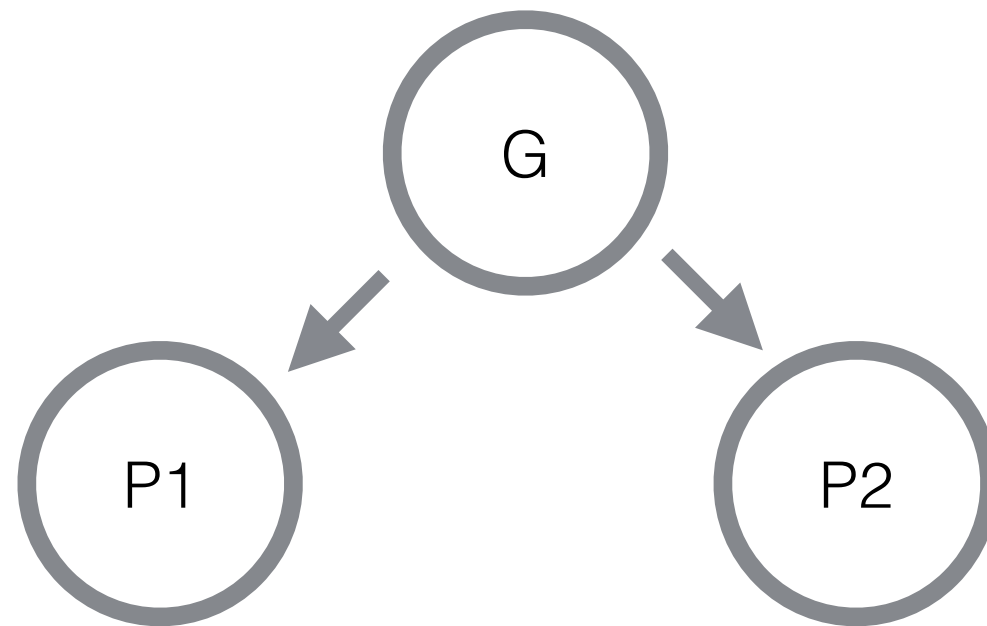


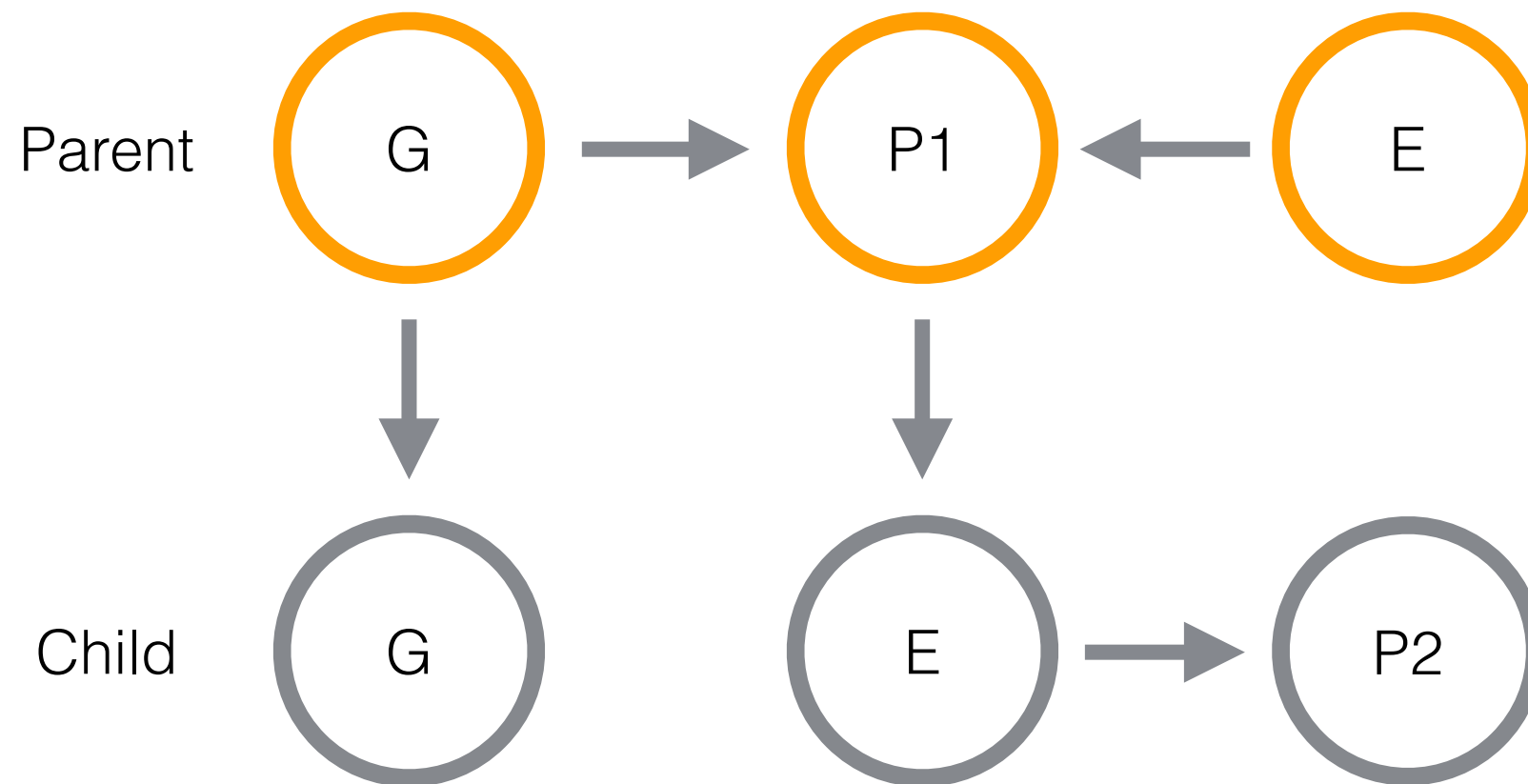
“Mediated” pleiotropy



“Biological” pleiotropy



Parental effects



Assortative mating

