

| OSI model (ISO/IEC 7498-1) | | TCP/IP model (RFC 1122) | Example protocols |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 7 Application layer | Application layer | | Telnet, FTP, SMTP, HTTP, DNS, IMAP |
| 6 Presentation layer | | | |
| 5 Session layer | | | |
| 4 Transport layer | | Transport layer | TCP, UDP |
| 3 Network layer | | Internet layer | IP |
| 2 Data link layer | Link layer | | Ethernet, Token Ring, PPP, FDDI, ATM IEEE 802.3/802.11 |
| 1 Physical layer | | | |