

Initiator
(sk_I, pk_I)

Responder
(sk_R, pk_R)

IKE_SA_INIT

$$\begin{aligned} spi_I &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^{64} \\ x &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^\lambda, X \leftarrow g^x, \\ n_I &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^\mu, \\ m_1 &= (\overrightarrow{SA}, X, n_I) \end{aligned}$$

$$\xrightarrow{spi_I | 0, m_1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} spi_R &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^{64} \\ y &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^\lambda, Y \leftarrow g^y \\ n_R &\xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^\mu, \\ m_2 &= (SA, Y, n_R, [CREQ]) \end{aligned}$$

$$\xleftarrow{spi_I | spi_R, m_2}$$

Key Derivation IKEv2

$$s \leftarrow \text{PRF}_{n_I | n_R}(g^{xy})$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_1 | T_2 | T_3 | \dots &\leftarrow \text{IPRF}_s(data); T_1 \leftarrow \text{PRF}_s(data | 1); \\ T_{i+1} &\leftarrow \text{PRF}_s(T_i | data | i + 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$k_d | k_{ai} | k_{ar} | k_{ei} | k_{er} | k_{pi} | k_{pr} \leftarrow \text{IPRF}_s(n_i | n_r | spi_I | spi_R)$$

IKE_AUTH

$$\begin{aligned} mac_i &\leftarrow \text{PRF}_{k_{pi}}(ID_I) \\ \sigma_i &\leftarrow \\ \text{Sign}_{sk_I}(spi_I | 0 | m_1 | n_R | mac_i) \\ m_3 &= (ID_I, \sigma_i, \overrightarrow{SA_2}, \overrightarrow{TS}) \\ c'_3 &\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{k_{ei}}(m_3) \\ c_3 &= (c'_3, \text{MAC}_{k_{ai}}(c'_3)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\xrightarrow{spi_I | spi_R, c_3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} mac_r &\leftarrow \text{PRF}_{k_{pr}}(ID_R) \\ \sigma_r &\leftarrow \\ \text{Sign}_{sk_R}(spi_I | spi_R | m_2 | n_I | mac_r) \\ m_4 &:= (ID_R, \sigma_r, SA_2, \overrightarrow{TS}) \\ c'_4 &\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{k_{er}}(m_4) \\ c_4 &= (c'_4, \text{MAC}_{k_{ar}}(c'_4)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\xleftarrow{spi_I | spi_R, c_4}$$

Key Derivation ESP/AH

$$k'_{ei} | k'_{ai} | k'_{er} | k'_{ar} \leftarrow \text{IPRF}_{k_d}(n_i | n_r)$$