

A $(sk_A, pk_A, cert_A(A, pk_A))$ B pk_{CA} $chall \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^\lambda$ $chall$ \longleftarrow $res \leftarrow \text{SIG.Sign}(sk_A; chall)$ $res, cert_A$ \longrightarrow $\text{SIG.Verify}(pk_{CA}; cert_A)$ $pk_A \leftarrow cert_A$ $\text{SIG.Verify}(pk_A; res, chall)$