

Client

$$CHK := (pk_C, sk_C) = ((e_C, n_C), d_C)$$

Server

$$\begin{aligned} HK &:= (pk_1, sk_1) = ((e_1, n_1), d_1) \\ SK &:= (pk_2, sk_2) = ((e_2, n_2), d_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$r_S \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^{64}$$

PUBLIC\_KEY=

$$(pk_1, pk_2, \vec{enc}, \vec{auth}, \vec{ext}, r_S) \\ sid = MD5(pk_1|pk_2|r_S)$$

PUBLIC\_KEY

←

$$sid = MD5(pk_1|pk_2|r_S)$$

$$k \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^{256}$$

$$\{pk_A, pk_B\} = \{pk_1, pk_2\}$$

$$|n_B| + 128 \leq |n_A|$$

$$c_k = Enc_{pk_A}(Enc_{pk_B}(k))$$

SESSION\_KEY=

$$(enc, r_S, flags, c_k)$$

SESSION\_KEY

→

$$(k_{CS}, k_{SC}) \leftarrow KDF(k)$$

$$(k_{CS}, k_{SC}) \leftarrow KDF(k)$$

encrypt messages with  $k_{CS}$

encrypt messages with  $k_{SC}$

SUCCESS

←

$$USER = (\text{username})$$

USER

→

FAILURE

←

$$AUTH\_RSA = (n_C)$$

AUTH\_RSA

→

$$chall_S \xleftarrow{\$} \{0, 1\}^{256}$$

$$c_{chall} = Enc_{pk_C}(chall_S)$$

$$RSA\_CHALLENGE = c_{chall}$$

RSA\_CHALLENGE

←

$$resp_C = MD5(chall_S|sid)$$

$$RSA\_RESPONSE = resp_C$$

RSA\_RESPONSE

→

SUCCESS

←