| <ul><li>7 Application layer</li><li>6 Presentation layer</li><li>5 Session layer</li></ul> | Application layer | Telnet, FTP, SMTP, HTTP,<br>DNS, IMAP |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 4 Transport layer  | Transport layer   | TCP, UDP                              |
| 3 Network layer  | Internet layer    | IP                                    |
| 2 Data link layer  | Link layer        | Ethernet, Token Ring,                 |
| 1 Physical layer   |                   | PPP, FDDI,<br>IEEE 802.3/802.11       |