



# ASSIGNMENT



## **Node.js**

Node.js is a server-side platform built on Google Chrome's JavaScript Engine (V8 Engine). Node.js is an open source, cross-platform runtime environment for developing server-side and networking applications. Node.js applications are written in JavaScript, and can be run within the Node.js runtime on OS X, Microsoft Windows, and Linux.

### **Styling Guidelines**

#### **1. Whitespace**

Use 2 space for indenting code, One space before the leading braces:

```
Function fn_getId() {  
    Console.log('Hai');  
}
```

#### **2. Newlines**

Newline character (\n) as the last character of a file.

#### **3. Semicolons**

Semicolons need to be used before line breaks.

#### **4. Single quotes**

Only use single quotes

```
Var strnm='Joe';
```

#### **5. Opening braces on same line**

Opening braces should go on the same line itself.

```
If (true) {  
    Console.log('True');  
}
```

#### **6. Declare one variable per var statement**

One variable per var statement should be declared to make it easier to re-order the lines.

```
Var key = ['id', 'name'];  
Var value= [1, 'Joe'];
```

### **Naming Conventions**

## 1. Variables, Functions

Use lowerCamelCase for variables and function. They should also be descriptive.  
Single character naming's should be avoided.

```
Var firstName = 'Joe Tom';
```

## 2. Class Names

Use UpperCamelCase for class names

```
class UserProfile() {  
  }  
}
```

3. Don't use trailing or leading underscores

## Array Creation

Use trailing commas and put short declaration on single line.

```
Var array = ['hello', 'world'];
```

## Comments

Use slashes for both single and multi-line comments.

```
//this is a comment
```

## Functions

Wrap immediately invoked function in parenthesis

```
(function () {  
  console.log('welcome');  
})();
```

## Arrow function

When you use an anonymous function use arrow function notation.

```
[1,2,3].map((x) => {  
  const y = x + 1;  
  return x * y;  
});
```

# Creating Node.js Application

## 1. Import required module:

Require directive to load http module and store returned HTTP instance into an http variable.

```
var http = require('http');
```

## 2. Creating server:

Using created http instance and call http.createServer() method to create a server instance then bind to a port(8081 ,8080) using listen method associated with server instance. Pass function with parameters request and response.

## 3. Add HTTP header:

If response from http server is to be displayed as HTML should include HTTP header with correct content type.

```
res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html'});
```

## 4. Testing Request & Response:

To execute this file node sample.js

Output will be displayed as **Server running at http://127.0.0.1:8080/**

## To display Hello World in web browser:

```
var http = require('http');
```

```
http.createServer(function (req, res) {  
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html'});  
  res.end('Hello World!');  
}).listen(8080);
```

```
console.log('Server running at http://127.0.0.1:8080/');
```

1. File is saved as sample.js
2. Open command prompt and change directory to which node.js program is stored
3. Now run node sample.js on command prompt.
4. Open web browser and check <http://localhost:8080>

### **To display current Date:**

```
exports.myDateTime = function () {  
  return Date();  
};
```

This file is stored as myfirstmodule.js

```
var http = require('http');  
var dt = require('./myfirstmodule');
```

```
http.createServer(function (req, res) {  
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html'});  
  res.write("The date and time are currently: " + dt.myDateTime());  
  res.end();  
}).listen(8080);
```

This file is stored as fst.js

Now run node fst.js

The output will be The date and time are currently: Thu Apr 29 2021 23:34:05 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)

### **Read Query String:**

The function http.createServer has a req argument that represent request from client as object, Object has property called url which hold part of url after domain.

```
var http = require('http');  
http.createServer(function (req, res) {  
  res.writeHead(200, {'Content-Type': 'text/html'});  
  res.write(req.url);  
  res.end();  
}).listen(8080);
```

save as demo.js

run node demo.js

<http://localhost:8080/> will not return anything

<http://localhost:8080/winter> will return /winter.

## **REPL TERMINAL**

- **Read** – Reads user's input, parses the input into JavaScript data-structure, and stores in memory.
- **Eval** – Takes and evaluates the data structure.
- **Print** – Prints the result.
- **Loop** – Loops the above command until the user presses **ctrl-c** twice.

Starting REPL

REPL can be started by simply running **node** on shell/console.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - node
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19042.906]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\HP>node
Welcome to Node.js v14.16.0.
Type ".help" for more information.
> 5+2
7
> x=5
5
> y=10
10
> x+y+20+30
65
>
```

## **Node Package Manager:**

Command line utility to install Node.js packages.

npm -version

npm install npm -g

npm install express (to get express use var express = require('express');)

Global Variables:

Global objects are global in nature and available in all modules. These objects are modules, functions, strings and object etc.

List of Node.js global objects are given below:

- \_\_dirname
- \_\_filename
- Console
- Process
- Buffer
- setImmediate(callback[, arg][, ...])
- setInterval(callback, delay[, arg][, ...])
- setTimeout(callback, delay[, arg][, ...])
- clearImmediate(immediateObject)
- clearInterval(intervalObject)
- clearTimeout(timeoutObject)

### **\_\_dirname**

It is a string. It specifies the name of the directory that currently contains the code.

**console.log(\_\_dirname);**  
**this is stored in global-example1.js**  
**to run this->node global-example1.js**

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node global-example1.js
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs
```

**\_\_filename:** It specifies the filename of the code being executed.

## Timer:

### Set timer functions:

- **setImmediate()**: It is used to execute setImmediate.
- **setInterval()**: It is used to define a time interval.
- **setTimeout()**: ()- It is used to execute a one-time callback after delay milliseconds.

### Clear timer functions:

- **clearImmediate(immediateObject)**: It is used to stop an immediateObject, as created by setImmediate
- **clearInterval(intervalObject)**: It is used to stop an intervalObject, as created by setInterval
- **clearTimeout(timeoutObject)**: It prevents a timeoutObject, as created by setTimeout

```
setInterval(function() {  
  console.log("setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..");  
}, 1000);
```

Saved as timer1.js

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node timer1.js  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
setInterval: Hey! 1 millisecond completed!..  
^C  
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```



```
var i = 0;
console.log(i);
setInterval(function(){
    i++;
    console.log(i);
}, 1000);
```

This program is saved as timer2.js

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node timer2.js
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
^C
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```

```
setTimeout(function() {
    console.log("setTimeout: Hey! 1000 millisecond completed!..");
}, 1000);
```

Save as timer3.js

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node timer3.js
setTimeout: Hey! 1000 millisecond completed!..

E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```

## **Node.js Errors:**

The Node.js applications generally face four types of errors:

- **Standard JavaScript errors** i.e. <EvalError>, <SyntaxError>, <RangeError>, <ReferenceError>, <TypeError>, <URIError> etc.
- **System errors**
- **User-specified errors**
- **Assertion errors**

```
try {  
  const a = 1;  
  const c = a + b;  
} catch (err) {  
  console.log(err);  
}
```

Saved as er1.js

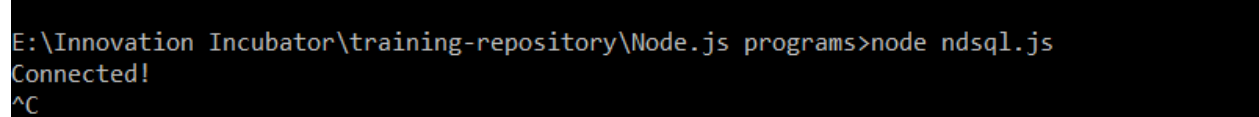
```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node er1.js  
ReferenceError: b is not defined
```

## **Node.js Mysql**

Mysql installed using `npm install mysql`

### **Create Connection:**

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: ""
});
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");
});
```



```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node ndsql.js
Connected!
^C
```

### **Create Database:**

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: "",
  database: "mydb1"
});
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");

  var sql = "CREATE TABLE employees (id INT, name VARCHAR(255), age INT(3), city VARCHAR(255))";
  con.query(sql, function (err, result) {
    if (err) throw err;
```

```
console.log("Table created");  
});  
});
```

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node ndsql2.js  
Connected!  
Table created
```

### **Insert Data:**

```
var mysql = require('mysql');  
var con = mysql.createConnection({  
  host: "localhost",  
  user: "root",  
  password: "",  
  database: "mydb1"  
});  
con.connect(function(err) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  console.log("Connected!");  
  var sql = "INSERT INTO employees (id, name, age, city) VALUES ('1', 'AjeetKumar', '27', 'Allahabad')";  
  con.query(sql, function (err, result) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log("1 record inserted");  
  });  
});
```

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node ndsql3.js  
Connected!  
1 record inserted
```

Server: MySQL:3306 » Database: mydb1 » Table: employees

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export Import

⚠ Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox, Edit, Copy and Delete fea

✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0008 seconds.)

SELECT \* FROM `employees`

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 ▼ Filter rows: Search this table

+ Options

id	name	age	city
1	AjeetKumar	27	Allahabad

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 ▼ Filter rows: Search this table

### **Display Data:**

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: "",
  database: "mydb1"
});
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  con.query("SELECT * FROM employees", function (err, result) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log(result);
  });
});
```

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node ndsql4.js
[
  RowDataPacket {
    id: 1,
    name: 'AjeetKumar',
    age: 27,
    city: 'Allahabad'
  }
]
```

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: "",
  database: "mydbnad"
});
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  con.query("SELECT * FROM tbl_log", function (err, result) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log(result);
  });
});
```

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node ndsql.js
[
  RowDataPacket {
    logid: 1,
    username: 'ADMIN',
    passwd: '3f7caa3d471688b704b73e9a77b1107f',
    role: 'admin',
    logsts: 1
  },
  RowDataPacket {
    logid: 2,
    username: 'Joet12',
    passwd: 'dcdaa8a48027342dce14001471658a40',
    role: 'customer',
    logsts: 1
  },
  RowDataPacket {
    logid: 3,
    username: 'emp1',
    passwd: '0729a29331ba83a71322e69d2f2ed514',
    role: 'employee',
    logsts: 1
  },
  RowDataPacket {
    logid: 4,
    username: 'emp2',
    passwd: 'd04faaafa7d63255056677b5839ec91f',
    role: 'employee',
    logsts: 1
  }
]
^C
```

## Jest Framework for unit testing

To install jest use **npm install --save-dev jest**

```
function sum(a, b) {  
  return a + b;  
}  
module.exports = sum;  
save this file as sum.js
```

now write the actual test

```
const sum = require('./sum');  
  
test('adds 1 + 2 to equal 3', () => {  
  expect(sum(1, 2)).toBe(3);  
});  
Save it as sum.jest.js
```

Add following in **package.json**

```
{  
  "scripts": {  
    "test": "jest"  
  }  
}
```

Now to run test **npm run test**

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>npm test  
  
> @ test E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs  
> jest  
  
PASS ./sum.test.js  
  ✓ adds 1 + 2 to equal 3 (3 ms)  
  
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total  
Tests:       1 passed, 1 total  
Snapshots:   0 total  
Time:        15.849 s  
Ran all test suites.  
  
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```

## When error occurs changed – to \* in sum.js

```
npm ERR! Test failed.  See above for more details.  
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>npm test  
  
> @ test E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs  
> jest  
  
FAIL ./sum.test.js  
  ✕ adds 2 + 3 to equal 5 (6 ms)  
  
    • adds 2 + 3 to equal 5  
  
    expect(received).toBe(expected) // Object.is equality  
  
    Expected: 5  
    Received: 6  
  
      2 |  
      3 | test('adds 2 + 3 to equal 5', () => {  
    > 4 |   expect(sum(2, 3)).toBe(5);  
        |                       ^  
      5 | });  
  
    at Object.<anonymous> (sum.test.js:4:21)  
  
Test Suites: 1 failed, 1 total  
Tests:      1 failed, 1 total  
Snapshots:  0 total  
Time:       1.836 s  
Ran all test suites.  
npm ERR! Test failed.  See above for more details.  
  
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```



## Express.js

Express.js is a web framework for Node.js. It is a fast, robust and asynchronous in nature.

Now create html file index.html

```
<html>
<body>
<form action="http://127.0.0.1:8000/process_get" method="GET">
First Name: <input type="text" name="first_name"> <br>
Last Name: <input type="text" name="last_name">
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

First Name:   
Last Name:

```
var express = require('express');
var app = express();
app.use(express.static('public'));

app.get('/index.html', function (req, res) {
  res.sendFile(__dirname + "/" + "index.html" );
})

app.get('/process_get', function (req, res) {
  response = {
    first_name:req.query.first_name,
    last_name:req.query.last_name
  };
  console.log(response);
  res.end(JSON.stringify(response));
});
```

```

})

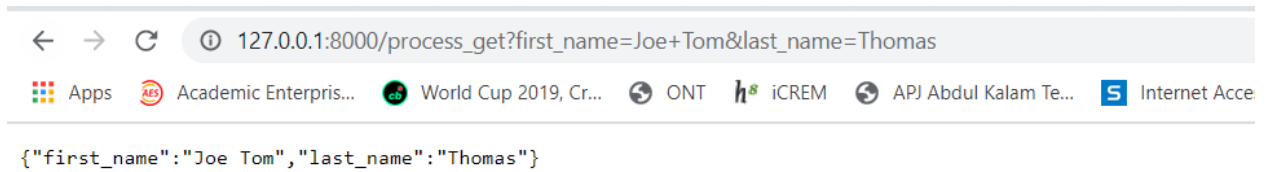
var server = app.listen(8000, function () {

    var host = server.address().address
    var port = server.address().port

    console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)

})

```



```

E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node get_example1.js
Example app listening at http://:::8000
{ first_name: 'Joe Tom', last_name: 'Thomas' }

```

## Fetch data in paragraph format

### Save as index1.html

```

<html>

<body>

<form action="http://127.0.0.1:8000/get_example2" method="GET">
First Name: <input type="text" name="first_name"/> <br/>
Last Name: <input type="text" name="last_name"/><br/>
<input type="submit" value="Submit"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>

```

← → ↻ ⓘ File | E:/Innovation%20Incubator/training-repository/Node.js%20programs/index1.html

Apps Academic Enterpris... World Cup 2019, Cr... ONT h<sup>8</sup> iCREM APJ Abdul Kalam Te... S Interne

First Name:

Last Name:

Save as **get\_example2.js**

```
var express = require('express');
var app=express();
app.get('/get_example2', function (req, res) {
res.send('<p>Username:      '      +      req.query['first_name']+'</p><p>Lastname:
'+req.query['last_name']+'</p>');
})
var server = app.listen(8000, function () {
  var host = server.address().address
  var port = server.address().port
  console.log("Example app listening at http://%s:%s", host, port)
})
```

← → ↻ ⓘ 127.0.0.1:8000/get\_example2?first\_name=Joe+Tom&last\_name=Thomas

Apps Academic Enterpris... World Cup 2019, Cr... ONT h<sup>8</sup> iCREM APJ Abdul Kalam Te... S

Username: Joe Tom

Lastname: Thomas

## **Mysql on Express:**

```
<html>
<body>
<form action="/submit" method="post">
First Name: <input type="text" name="first_name"/> <br/>
Last Name: <input type="text" name="last_name"/><br/>
<input type="submit" id="submit" name="submit"/>
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

Save as index.html

Saved file as hello.js

```
const express = require('express')
const bodyParser = require('body-parser')
var mysql = require('mysql');
const app = express()
const port = 3000

app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended: false}))
app.set('view engine', 'pug')
app.get('/', function (req, res) {
  res.sendFile('index.html', { root: __dirname })
});

var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
```

```
password: "",
database: "mydb1"
});
```

```
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");
});
app.post('/submit', function (req, res) {
  console.log(req.body);
  var sql="insert into nme values('"+req.body.first_name+"', '"+req.body.last_name+"')";
  con.query(sql, function (err, rows, fields){
    if (err) throw err
    console.log('1 user added');
  });
  con.end();
});
app.listen(port, () => console.log('Example app listening on port ${port}!'))
to run this file type node hello.js
```

```
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>node hello.js
Example app listening on port ${port}!
Connected!
[Object: null prototype] {
  first_name: 'Joe ',
  last_name: ' Tom Thomas',
  submit: 'Submit'
}
1 user added
^C
E:\Innovation Incubator\training-repository\Node.js programs>
```

←

Server: MySQL:3306 » Database: mydb1 » Table: nme

Browse

Structure

SQL

Search

Insert

Export

Import

Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox, Edit, Copy and Delete feat

Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0252 seconds.)

SELECT

\*

FROM

`nme`

☐ Show all

Number of rows: 25 ▼

Filter rows:

+ Options

fnme

Inme

Joe Tom

Thomas

Joe

Tom Thomas