

1. 指数分布  $\Leftrightarrow P(X > s+t | X > s) = P(X > t)$

2. 独立性  $\Leftrightarrow$  ①  $f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = f_1(x_1) \dots f_n(x_n)$   
 ②  $F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = F_1(x_1) \dots F_n(x_n)$

③  $f(x, y) = g(x) h(y)$

④  $P(Y \leq y | X=x) P(X=x) = P(Y \leq y, X=x)$  (离散)  
 $Y$ : 4 为出个数

例 产卵  $X \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda)$ , 每只卵出个数为  $p$ ,

$Z = X - Y$

则  $Y$  与  $Z$  是否独立?

3.  $X \sim B(n, p) \xrightarrow{\text{独立}} (X+Y) \sim B(m+n, p)$   
 $Y \sim B(m, p)$

4.  $X_1 \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda_1) \xrightarrow{\text{独立}} (X_1+X_2) \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda_1+\lambda_2)$   
 $X_2 \sim \text{Poi}(\lambda_2)$

例  $X \sim \text{Exp}(\lambda)$   $Y = [X]$  则  $Z = X - Y$  分布律.

5.  ~~$p(y_1, y_2)$~~   $p(y_1) = f(h(y_1)) |h'(y_1)|$   $\xrightarrow{\text{单调}}$

6.  $p(y_1, y_2) = f(h_1(y_1, y_2), h_2(y_1, y_2)) |J|$   $J^{-1} = \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial g_1}{\partial x_2} \\ \frac{\partial g_2}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial g_2}{\partial x_2} \end{vmatrix}$

7.  $(X, Y) \sim f(x, y)$ ,  $Z = X+Y \Rightarrow L(Z) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, z-x) dx = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(z-y, y) dy$

8.  $X \sim N(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2) \xrightarrow{\text{独立}} X+Y \sim N(\mu_1+\mu_2, \sigma_1^2+\sigma_2^2)$   
 $Y \sim N(\mu_2, \sigma_2^2)$

$2X \sim N(2\mu, 4\sigma^2)$

$X_i \text{ iid } \sim (\mu_i, \sigma_i^2) \Rightarrow \sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i \sim N(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i \mu_i, \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 \sigma_i^2)$

无论是否独立

"再生性"  $\rightarrow (X_1+X_2) \sim N$

9.  $X$  分布  $B(n, p)$   $\text{Poi}(\lambda)$   $\text{Exp}(\lambda)$   
 $E X$   $np$   $\lambda$   $\frac{1}{\lambda}$

10.  $E g(X) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(x) f(x) dx$

$E(Y|X) = \frac{\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} y f(x, y) dy}{f_1(x)}$

11.  $E X = E\{E[X|Y]\} = \begin{cases} \sum_{i=1}^n E(X|Y=i) P(Y=i) & Y \text{ 离散} \\ \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} E(X|Y=y) p(y) dy & Y \text{ 连续} \end{cases}$

例. 100 个球分 10 堆, 平均恰好成 10 双?

12.  $X$  分布  $Be(p)$   $B(n, p)$   $\text{Poi}(\lambda)$   $\text{Exp}(\lambda)$   $U(a, b)$   
 $\text{Var}(X)$   $p(1-p)$   $np(1-p)$   $\lambda$   $\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$   $\frac{(b-a)^2}{12}$

$\frac{n}{2n-1}$

13.  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = E(XY) - E X E Y$

$\text{Cov} = 0 \xrightarrow{N \text{ 分布}} \text{独立}$

$\text{Var}(X \pm Y) = \text{Var}(X) + \text{Var}(Y) \pm 2\text{Cov}(X, Y)$

1. 相关系数  $\text{Corr}(X, Y) = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\sqrt{\text{Var}(X) \text{Var}(Y)}}$

2. 契比雪夫不等式  $P(|X - EX| \geq \varepsilon) \leq \frac{\text{Var}(X)}{\varepsilon^2}, \forall \varepsilon > 0.$

3. 中心极限定理  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n\sigma^2}}(X_1 + \dots + X_n - n\mu) \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1).$

$$\frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X} - \mu)}{\sigma} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1).$$

4.  $\chi^2$  分布  $X_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(0, 1) \quad X = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^2 \sim \chi_n^2 \quad \textcircled{1} E(X) = n, \text{Var}(X) = 2n$

$\textcircled{2} Z_1 \sim \chi_{n_1}^2, Z_2 \sim \chi_{n_2}^2 \quad Z_1 + Z_2 \sim \chi_{n_1+n_2}^2$

5. t 分布  $X \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1), Y \stackrel{\text{独立}}{\sim} \chi_n^2 \quad T = \frac{X}{\sqrt{Y/n}} \sim t_n$

$\textcircled{1} n \geq 2$  时,  $E(T) = 0 \quad n \geq 3$  时  $\text{Var}(T) = \frac{n}{n-2}$

$\textcircled{2} n \rightarrow \infty, t_n \rightarrow \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$

6. F 分布  $X \sim \chi_m^2, Y \stackrel{\text{独立}}{\sim} \chi_n^2 \quad F = \frac{X/m}{Y/n} \sim F_{m,n}.$

$\textcircled{1} Z \sim F_{m,n}, \frac{1}{Z} \sim F_{n,m}$

$\textcircled{2} T \sim t_n, T^2 \sim F_{1,n}$

$\textcircled{3} F_{m,n}(1-\alpha) = \frac{1}{F_{n,m}(\alpha)}$

7.  $\bar{X} \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu, \frac{1}{n}\sigma^2) \quad \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2 \quad \bar{X} \text{ 与 } S^2 \text{ 独立}.$

8.  $\textcircled{1} X_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(\mu, \sigma^2) \quad T = \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X} - \mu)}{S} \sim t_{n-1}$

$\textcircled{2} X_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2), Y_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(\mu_2, \sigma_2^2), \sigma_1^2 = \sigma_2^2 = \sigma^2$

$T = \frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{S_W \sqrt{\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n}}} \sim t_{n+m-2} \quad (n+m-2)S_W^2 = (m-1)S_1^2 + (n-1)S_2^2$

$\textcircled{3} X_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(\mu_1, \sigma_1^2), Y_i \stackrel{\text{iid}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(\mu_2, \sigma_2^2)$

$F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} \cdot \frac{\sigma_2^2}{\sigma_1^2} \sim F_{m-1, n-1}$

9.  $S^2$  为  $\sigma^2$  的无偏估计量,  $S$  比  $\sigma$  估计偏小.

置信系数. 区间 p178.

$$\text{Var}(X) = E(X - EX)^2 = E(X^2) - (EX)^2$$

二维正态  $\rho = \text{Corr}(X, Y) = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\sigma_1 \sigma_2}.$

# 参数检验:

一样本.  $\mu$   $\begin{cases} \sigma^2 \text{ 已知} & \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X}-\mu)}{\sigma} \sim N(0,1) \\ \sigma^2 \text{ 未知} & \frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X}-\mu)}{S} \sim t_{n-1} \end{cases}$

$H_0 \checkmark$   $H_0 \times$   
接受  $H_0$   $\checkmark$  II类错误  
拒绝  $H_0$  I类错误  $\checkmark$

$\sigma^2$   $\begin{cases} \mu \text{ 已知} & \frac{\sum (X_i - \mu)^2}{\sigma_0^2} \sim \chi_n^2 \\ \mu \text{ 未知} & \frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{\sigma_0^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2 \end{cases}$

二样本. 均值  $\begin{cases} \sigma^2 \text{ 已知} & \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y}}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{m} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n}}} \sim N(0,1) \\ \sigma^2 \text{ 未知} & \frac{\bar{X} - \bar{Y}}{SW \sqrt{\frac{1}{m} + \frac{1}{n}}} \sim t_{m+n-2} \end{cases}$

方差  $\begin{cases} \text{均值已知} & \frac{\frac{\sum (X_i - \mu_1)^2 / m}{\frac{\sum (X_i - \mu_2)^2 / n}} \sim F_{m,n} \\ \text{均值未知} & \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} \sim F_{m-1, n-1} \end{cases}$

0-1分布  $\frac{\sqrt{n}(\bar{X} - p_0)}{\sqrt{p_0(1-p_0)}} \sim N(0,1)$

拟合优度检验.  $\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{(n_i - np_i)^2}{np_i} \sim \chi_{k-1-r}^2$

列联表  $\begin{matrix} \text{独立性} \\ \text{齐一性} \end{matrix}$   $\chi^2 = \sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{(n_{ij} - \frac{n_{i.} \cdot n_{.j}}{n})^2}{(n_{i.} \cdot n_{.j} / n)} \sim \chi_{(a-1)(b-1)}^2$

↓ 连续

$n \geq 50$

$np_i \geq 5$

## 参数估计.

1. 无偏性
2. 有效性 (方差更小)
3. 相合性 (概率收敛)

置信区间. 参数 — 针对方法  $\Rightarrow$  平均 100 次中 95 次包含所估计值  
~~95%~~ 95% 机会包含所估计值.

	E	Var
Poi	$\lambda$	$\lambda$
exp	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$
$\chi^2$	$n$	$2n$
$B(n, p)$	$np$	$np(1-p)$