

**Objective:** To work with Functions using multiple files and concepts of **Pass by Value** and **Pass by Reference**.

**Lab Definition:** The goal is to write `getValue()` and `swapFunc()` functions which get values and swap the values of two integer variables. You have to implement these using **Pass by Reference**.

**Important:** Create multiple files for this program that should implement the objective for this lab. *Add Programmer name, Student ID, Section, File, description in all the files.*

### Note:

Use `fg++ *.cpp -o out1` to compile multiple CPP files.

### Sample Output:

Enter the value for num1: 100

Enter the value for num2: 200

Before swapping, the value of num1: 100 num2: 200

After swapping, the value of num1: 200 num2: 100.

### Steps:

1. Make a new directory named Lab7 under cs1580 folder and go into that directory
  - `cd SDRIVE/cs1580/`
  - `mkdir lab7`
  - `cd lab7`
2. Open three new files:
  - (jpico "lab\_7".cpp)
  - (jpico "functions\_file\_name".cpp)
  - (jpico "header\_name".h)
3. Write and Compile your code: (`fg++ *.cpp -o out1`)

4. Run your program: (./out1)
5. Submit the program using command

- 4:00 p.m. to 5:50 p.m. → [cssubmit 1580 f 7](#)
- 6:00 p.m. to 8:50 p.m. → [cssubmit 1580 g 7](#)

**Your program will be graded on:**

- Use of pass-by-value and pass-by-reference appropriately.
- Use of multiple files.
- Use of meaningful variable names – they will not be x and y.
- Appropriate indentations/ commenting / Header Comments.
- Use of functions and write pre, post, and description for each prototype.
- Use return even in void functions.
- Readability and Correctness of the program.

**Hints:**

- Use a temporary variable to do the swap() within the swap function.
- The getValue() will not have any separate variable declarations, just *cout* and *cin* statements.
- You will not be using pointers in this lab.

**Function prototype sample:**

```
float function_name (int &var1, int &var2);
```

**Function definition sample:**

```
float function_name (int &var1, int &var2)
{
    var1 = value1;
    var2 = value2;
}
```

**Function Call sample:**

```
function_name (var1, var2);
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void greetings();
```

```
int main()
{
    greetings();
    return 0;
}
```

```
void greetings()
{
    cout << "Hello world!" << endl;
    return;
}
```

**greet.cpp**

```
#include "greet.h"

void greetings()
{
    cout << "Hello world!" << endl;
    return;
}
```

**main.cpp**

```
#include "greet.h"

int main()
{
    greetings();
    return 0;
}
```

**greet.h**

```
#ifndef GREET_H
#define GREET_H

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void greetings();

#endif
```