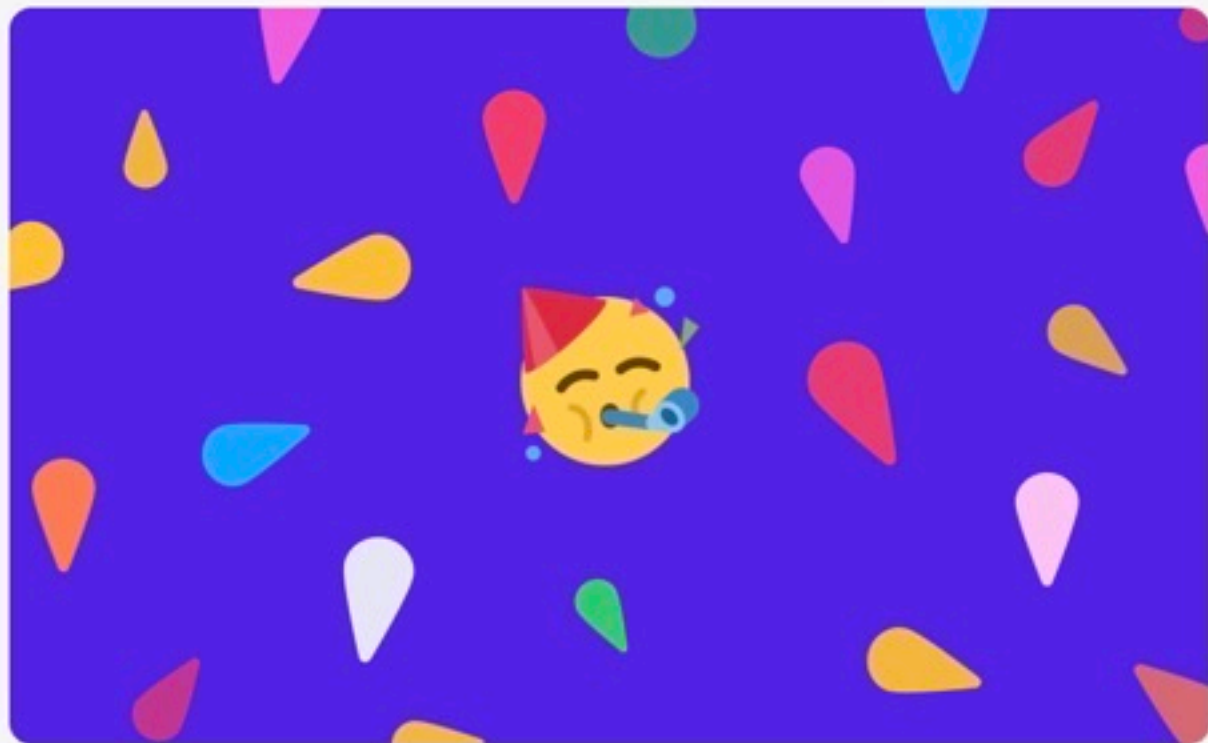




Woohoo! You made a sale!



Order #: 111589130

Date: 24 Jan 2025, 21:33

Name: John Doe

Email: johndoe@gmail.com