



Ruby 101

Intermediate Ruby: Log Parsing Program

Log Parser: Basic sketch of features:

- 1) Read apache log files
- 2) provide ways to sort and/or filter log entries
- 3) Display matching entries and scroll through them



Project Organization: MVC

Model / View / Controller

Model:

- Organizes Data and Handles Logic

View:

- Displays the data for the user

Controller:

- Handles user interaction

- Figures out what program logic to use

- Figures out what view to display

- Fetches the correct data from the model

- Sends it along to the appropriate view



Model Classes:

Log entry: One line of a log file
Time Stamp
Remote IP Address / name
Local IP Address / name
Requested path
response code

Log File:

File date
File name
File path
Array of Log Entries
Read File Method
Sort Data Method
Filter Data Method



Intermediate Ruby:

View:

- File Dialog

- Table of Log Entries

Menu:

- Open a New File

- Sort / Filter

- Columns and Direction

- Field search



Intermediate Ruby:

Controller:

- Keep track of current view
- Monitor up/down left/right keys
- Monitor for return key



Intermediate Ruby:

File Layout:

- model.rb
- view.rb
- controller.rb
- logparser.rb



Intermediate Ruby:

logparser.rb

```
require './model.rb'  
require './view.rb'  
require './controller.rb'
```



Intermediate Ruby:

model.rb

```
class LogFile  
end
```

```
class LogEntry  
end
```



Intermediate Ruby:

view.rb

```
class BasicView
end

class FileDialogView < BasicView
  def display
    puts "Select an Apache log file."
  end
end

class LogListView < BasicView
end

class SortFilterView < BasicView
end
```



Intermediate Ruby:

controller.rb

```
class LogParserController

  def initialize
    @log_file = LogFile.new
    @current_view = FileDialogView.new
  end

  def run
    while true do
      @current_view.display
      break
    end
  end

end
```



Intermediate Ruby:

logparser.rb

...

```
@controller = LogParserController.new  
@controller.run
```



Intermediate Ruby:

Iterative Programming:

Often called *Agile*, stresses the importance of building with multiple short iterations with demonstratable results at each stage

DRY:

Do not Repeat Yourself: Make code reusable in different parts of the program

MVC:

Seems abstract at first: but helps organize the code

Used in many frameworks such as Rails

Requires a little extra code when working from scratch, so benefits are not immediate at the beginning

Just keep working along and feel free to ask questions.

