

*Mathematical Finance: QF*

In-Tutorial exercises (for discussion on Tuesday, 11/07/2023)

**In-Tutorial Exercise 1.** Let  $\Omega = \{1, 2, 3, a\}$  and let  $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B} \subseteq \Omega$  be  $\sigma$ -algebras defined via

$$\mathcal{A} = \sigma(\{1, 2\}, \{3, a\}), \mathcal{B} = \sigma(\{1, a\}, \{2, 3\}) \text{ and } \mathcal{C} = \sigma(\{1, 2\}, \{3\}, \{a\}).$$

- a) Give all the elements of  $\mathcal{A}, \mathcal{B}$  and  $\mathcal{C}$ .
- b) Give all the elements of  $\mathcal{A} \cup \mathcal{B}$  and  $\mathcal{A} \cap \mathcal{B}$ .

**In-Tutorial Exercise 2.** Let  $\Omega = \{\omega_1, \omega_2, \omega_3, \omega_4, \omega_5\}$  and define a stochastic process  $X = (X_0, X_1, X_2)$  on  $\Omega$  by the following values:

$\omega$	$X_0(\omega)$	$X_1(\omega)$	$X_2(\omega)$
$\omega_1$	1	0.5	0.25
$\omega_2$	1	0.5	1
$\omega_3$	1	2	1
$\omega_4$	1	2	1.5
$\omega_5$	1	2	3.5

- a) Represent  $X$  in the tree and determine the filtration  $\mathcal{F} = (\mathcal{F}_0, \mathcal{F}_1, \mathcal{F}_2)$  generated by  $X$ .
- b) Let  $P$  be the uniform distribution on  $\Omega$ . Calculate the conditional expectations  $E(X_2|\mathcal{F}_1)$ ,  $E(X_1|\mathcal{F}_0)$  and  $E(X_2|\mathcal{F}_0)$ .
- c) Determine whether  $X$  is a martingale, a submartingale or a supermartingale?