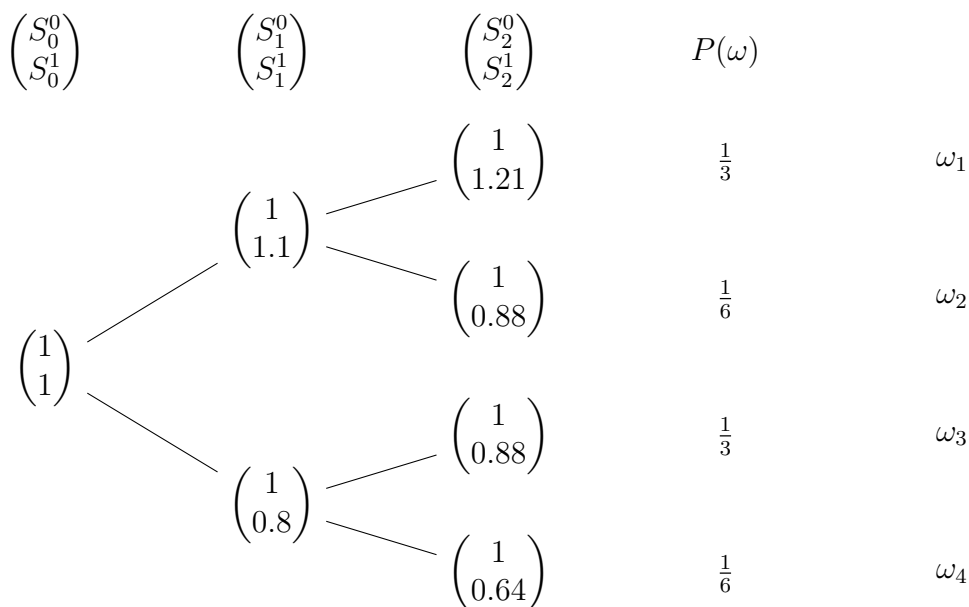


*Mathematical Finance: QF*  
Exercises (for discussion on Monday, 08.01.2024)

**Exercise 1.** Consider the market



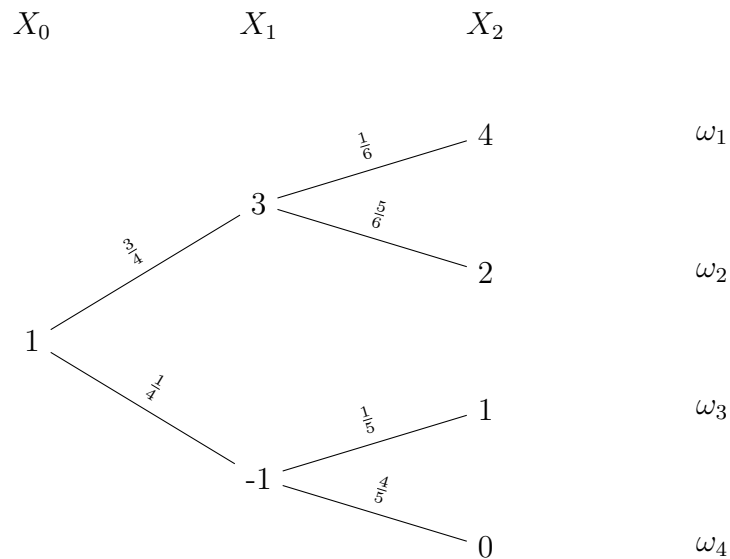
Find all stopping times (with respect to the filtration given by the tree), with  $\tau \leq 2$ .

*Hint: There are 5.*

**Exercise 2.** In the setting of the previous exercise, answer the following questions:

- (a) For which of these stopping times does  $\hat{S}_\tau^1$  have the highest expectation? We call this an optimal stopping time and name it  $\tau^*$ . Calculate  $E(\hat{S}_{\tau^*}^1)$ .
- (b) For each equivalent martingale measure  $Q$  and all stopping times  $\tau$  find  $E_Q(\hat{S}_\tau^1)$ .

**Exercise 3.** The process  $X$  is given by the tree.



1. Compute the Snell envelope  $U$  of  $X$ .
2. Calculate  $Y := 1_{\{X_- \neq U_-\}} \bullet U$ .

**Exercise 4.** Let  $X = (X_n)_{n \in \{0,1,2,3,4\}}$  be a stochastic process with  $X_0 = 0$ . Assume that  $X_1, \dots, X_4$  are independent and uniformly distributed on  $[0, 1]$ . Let  $(\mathcal{F}_n)_{n \in \{0,1,2,3,4\}}$  be the filtration generated by  $X$  and let  $\mathcal{T}$  denote the set of  $\{0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$ -valued stopping times associated to the filtration. Find a  $\tau \in \mathcal{T}$  such that  $E(X_\tau) = \sup_{\tau \in \mathcal{T}} E(X_\tau)$ .

*Submission of the homework until: Thursday, 21.12.2023, 10.00 a.m. via OLAT.*