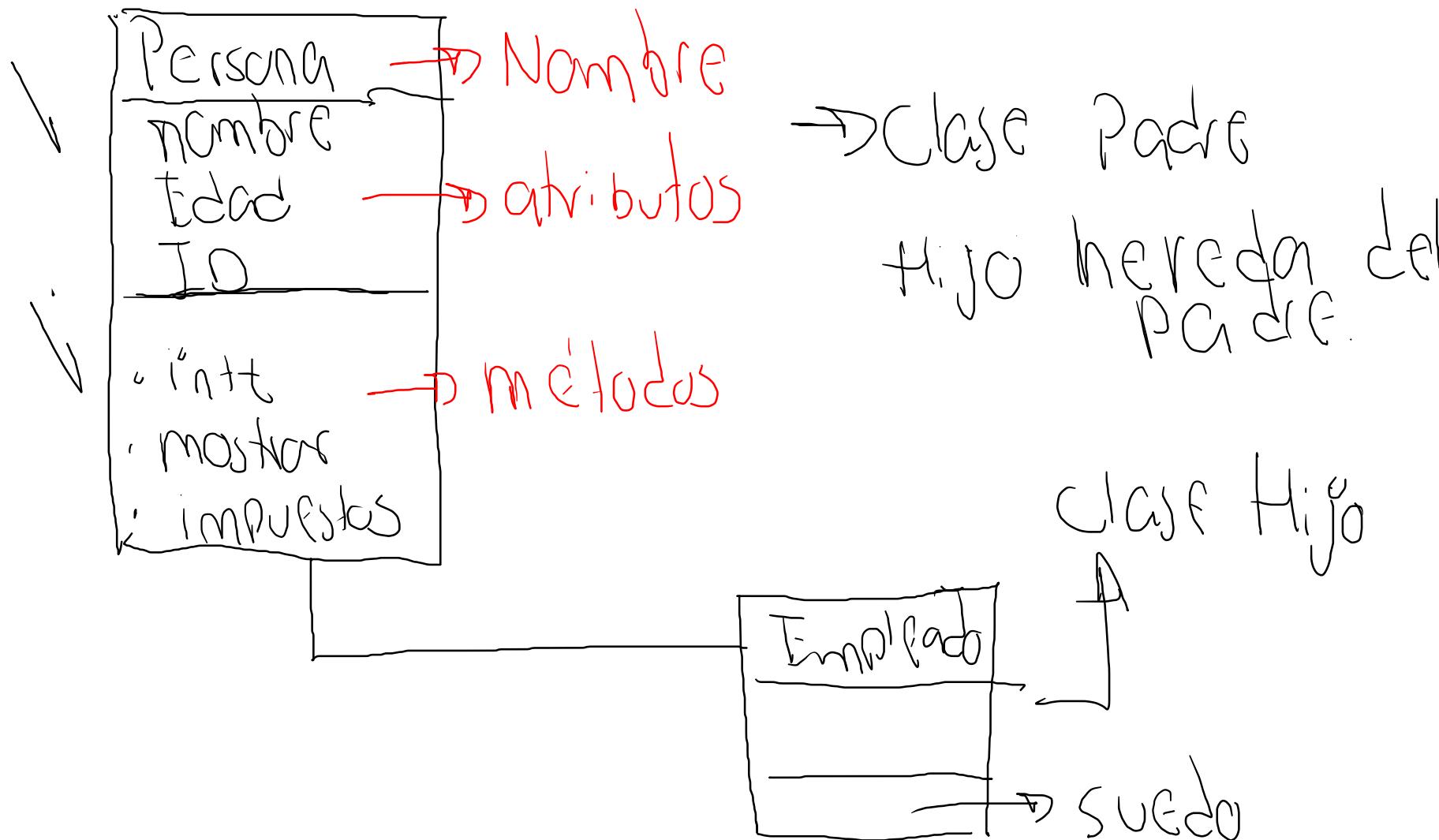


Sistema de Información



Repeto Semana Santa

- Lunes → Operaciones, tipos, datos, Algoritmos.
- Martes → Estructuras de control : if, else
for, while.
- Miércoles → Colecciones : tuplas, listas, Diccionarios
Funciones ; Recursión
- JUEVES → (modulos y paquetes) (Cadenas). * manejan
(o)
ENUTRO
- VIERNES → Objetos

$$\text{operadores} = + - * / \underline{\%} \quad \text{pow}(x,y) = x^y$$

↓
 $x^{*y} = x^y$

lógicos = and, or, not

relaciones = >, <, >=, <= \neq

- tipos datos = int, float, bool, str

Trucos = ingresar datos desde teclado input()

print() mostrar datos por consola. str.

VARIABLES → Asignación

id = "Valor" → valor, / dato.
↑
identificador

int
float
bool
str
Lista, tupla, diccion.

OPERACIONES Lógicas

AND

x ₁	x ₂	out
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	F
F	F	F

OR

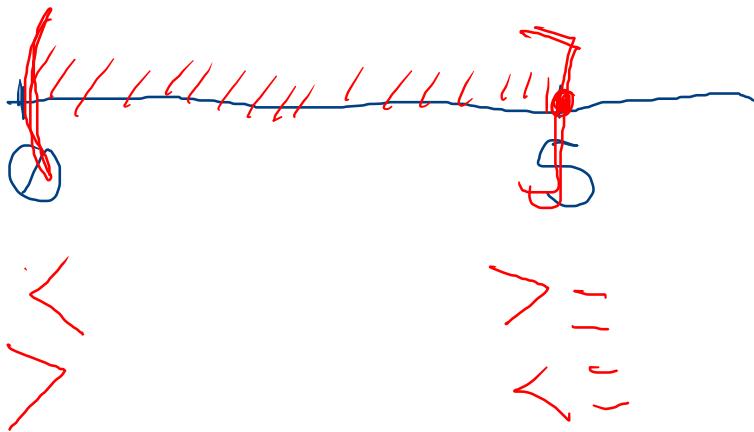
x ₁	x ₂	out
T	T	T
T	F	T
F	T	T
F	F	F

Intervalos

(0 - 5]

↑
abierto

cerrado



a b c → frecuencia cardíaca.

↓
end

→

PEJO

↓
float

↓
int

↓
float

listas

memoria = [0 .. - - - - - 20]

10 11 12 13 14
~~x~~

Supuesto: $\emptyset \rightarrow$ memoria vacia
 $\neq \emptyset \rightarrow$ memoria ocupada.

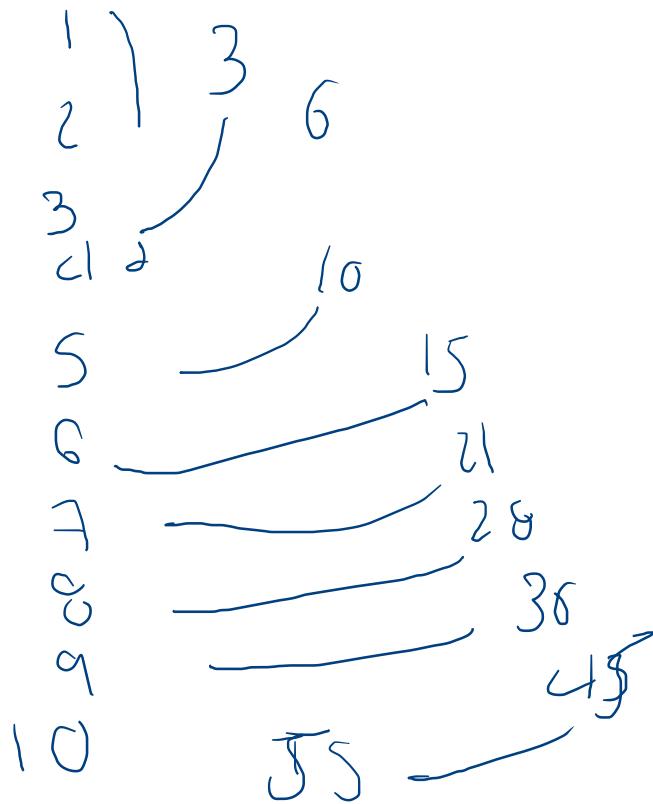
Random \rightarrow función.

1/2/4

$$\frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{8}$$

rad Grado
 $\pi - 180^\circ$
 $x - \text{angulo}$

$$x = \frac{\pi, \text{ angulo}}{180}$$



50
51
52
53
54
55

Estructuras de control

if []

↳ condición True, False

if $x > 10$ [],

|||

if [] :

else :

if [] :

elif [] :

else [] :

Identificar caracteres

'H' → Consonante Mayuscula.
'í' → Vocal_minuscula.

[A-Z] [A-Z] ⇒ Conjunto de Busqueda.

Vocales = [A,E,I,O,U] Vocales_M = ['ñ','é','í','ó','ú'].

[B-C-D-F-U-W-Z]

ASCII → Tabla.

Expresión Regular: \rightarrow Encuentra patrón fs.

Patrón.

V_m: [a e i o u]

V_mi = V_m

num: [0-9]

id = [a-zA-Z] [a-zA-Z] [num]*

gramática regular

ab2
3b1 \times No es válido.

Bucle/s/ciclos

for = para → for i in object iterable:

While = mientras

i → pos
l: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] → values

for i in l:
print(i)

—
—
—

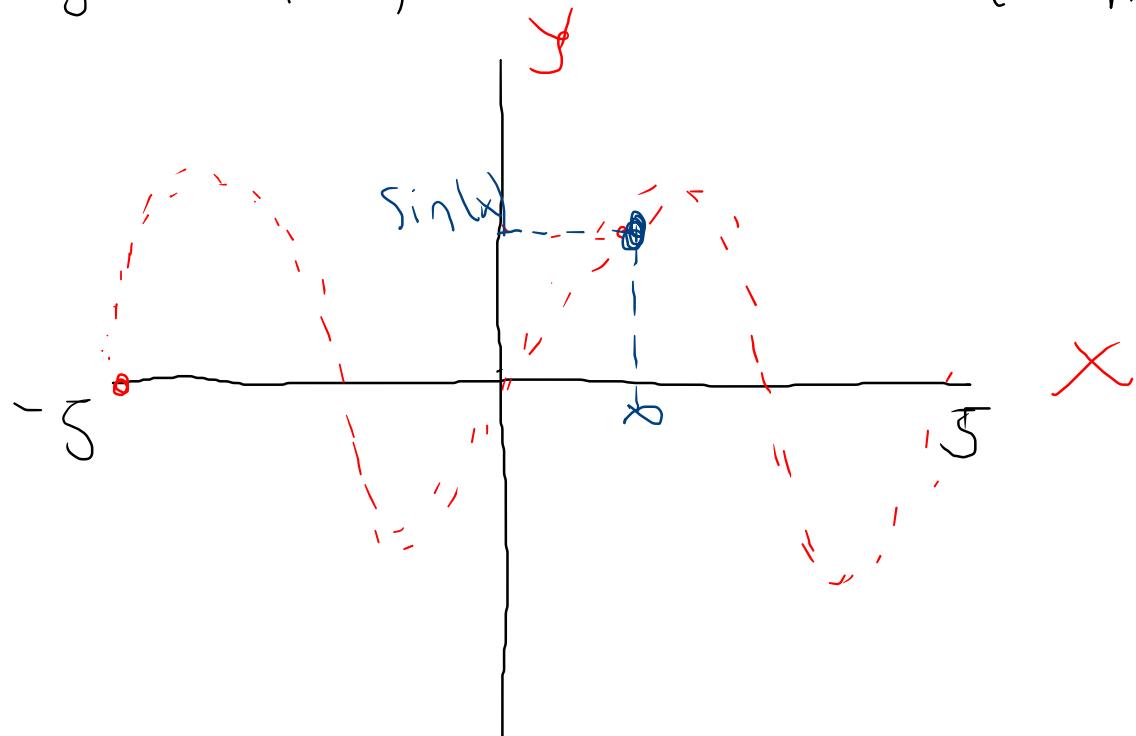
- range(inicio, termino)
- range(ini, term, incr)
- Str
- lista
- tupla
- diccionario

* Grafica de una función trigonométrica.

$$X = [-5, 5]$$

$$Y = \sin(x)$$

Dominio
Co-Dominio (Rango).



La rtaiz n-esima \Rightarrow $\sqrt[n]{n} = n^{1/n}$

 $n = [2 - 100]$
 $\sqrt[3]{n} = n^{1/3}$
 $\sqrt[5]{n} = n^{1/5}$
 $\sqrt[6]{n^3} = n^{3/6} = n^{1/2}$

tercer numero = 3

$$\boxed{\sqrt[x]{n^x} = n^{x/x}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt[2]{3} \\ \sqrt[3]{3} \\ \sqrt[4]{3} \\ \sqrt[100]{3} \end{array} \quad \left| \quad \text{for } i \text{ in range}(2, 100): \right. \quad \sqrt[i]{n^i} = n^{1/i}$$

Algoritmo Euclides.

a b

$a < b$

swap (a,b)

$a = b$
 $b = a$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{aux} = a \\ b = \text{aux} \\ a \equiv b \end{array} \right.$$

While

→ True

While Condición :

|||

Cont = 0

While Cont ≤ 10:

Print (Cont)

Cont += 1

iteración

1

2

3

4

:

:

:

cont

0

0 + 1

1 + 1

2 + 1

:

:

9 + 1

Print

0

1

2

3

10

Colecciones
→ Estructuras datos

- Tuplas : Son inmutables No se puede cambiar
- Listas : Son mutables
- Diccionarios : key:value.

- Guardar datos, Organizar datos, Procesar datos...
- Objetos iterables

$T = \langle \underset{0}{1}, \underset{1}{2}, \underset{2}{3}, \underset{3}{4}, \underset{4}{5} \rangle$ Datos $\Rightarrow T[0] \rightarrow 1 \quad T[0]=1$ X

$L = [\underset{0}{1}, 2, 3, 4, 5]$ $\Rightarrow L[0] \rightarrow 1 \quad L[0]=1$ /
↳ guardar cualquier tipo de dato

Multiplicación de matriz

$$M(F, C) \quad \begin{cases} = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] \\ |(1, 5) \end{cases}$$

$$I_1 = (1, 5)$$

$$I_2 = (1, 5)$$

$$A(m, n)$$

$$B(p, q)$$

$$A * B \rightarrow P = R$$

$$\begin{matrix} I_1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] \\ | \quad | \quad | \quad | \quad | \end{matrix}$$

$$I_2 = [6, 7, 8, 9, 0]$$

$$I_3 = []$$

Solve for Range

$l_1 = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$

$l_2 = [6, 7, 8, 9, \emptyset]$

$l_3 = []$

for i in l_1 :

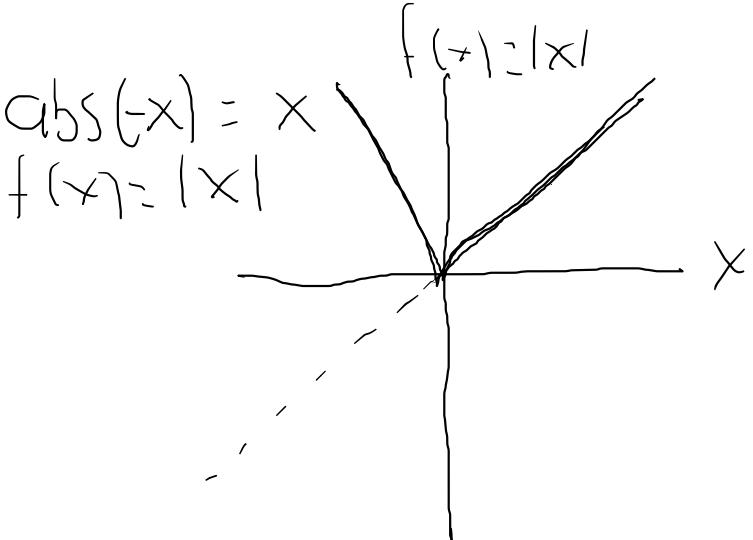
$l_3.append(l_1[i] * l_2[i])$

2 * 7
3 * 8
4 * 9
5 *

range(len(l1))

result = [8, 9, 2, 3, 4, 5]
index

$$\begin{array}{l} |1 - 10| = |-9| = 9 \\ |10 - 2| = |8| = 8 \\ |2 - 6| = |-4| = 4 \\ |6 - 2| = |4| = 4 \\ |2 - 0| = |2| = 2 \end{array}$$



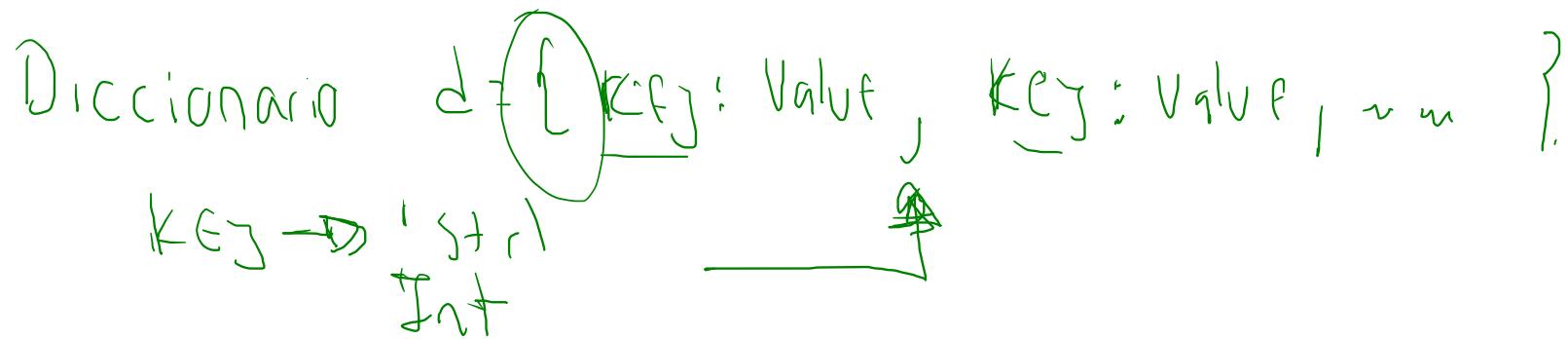
$\text{abs}(l[i] - l[i+1])$ while cont < len(l)

regul.append($\text{abs}(l[\text{cont}] - l[\text{cont}+1])$)

cont += 1

Diccionario $d = \{$ Key: Value, Key: Value, ... $\}$

Key \rightarrow str, int



Value \rightarrow str, int, float, bool, [], (), ... {}

SPO = { 'Nombre': —, 'Gusto musical':
· Mús. viejas reprodu., · Mús. larg.
'tempo': —, 'Genero': —, 'Antigüedad': — }

SPO = { "Concién": [+, 6, A, Num] }

Functions ↗ Parameters

(cont'd)  *Final edit*

```
def nombre(x,y):
```

—
—
—

return (x + y)

MANEJO DE ERRORES.

try:

exception L

Captura el error.

finally:

Lenguaje de programación →

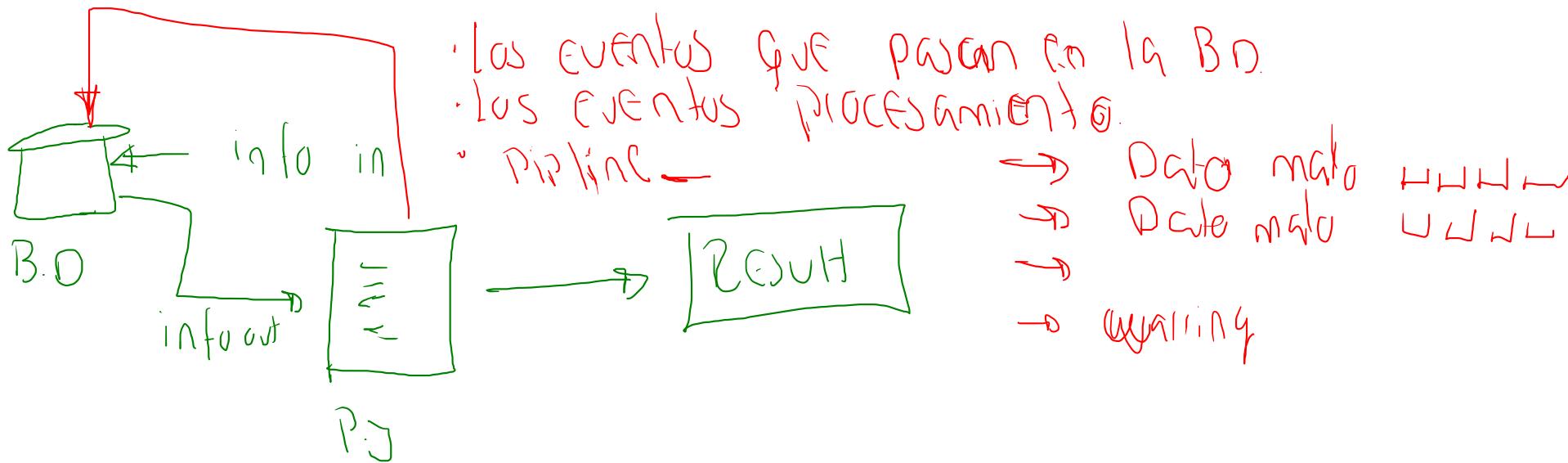
- Léxica → \$, ~, ^,
- Sintáctica
- Semántica

Reglas gramaticales

for i in range(12) ↴

→ significado

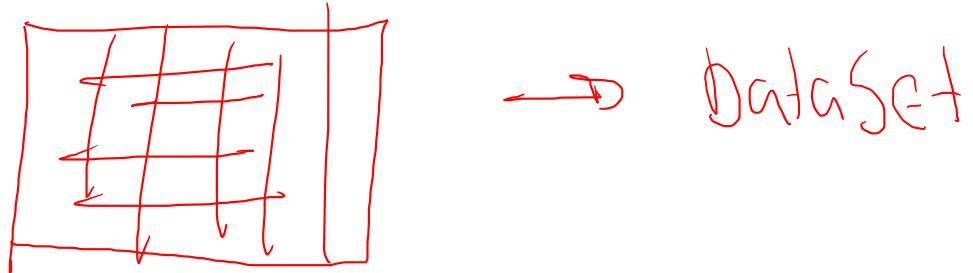
- Elijo tipo
- Div / 0
- Index
- ...



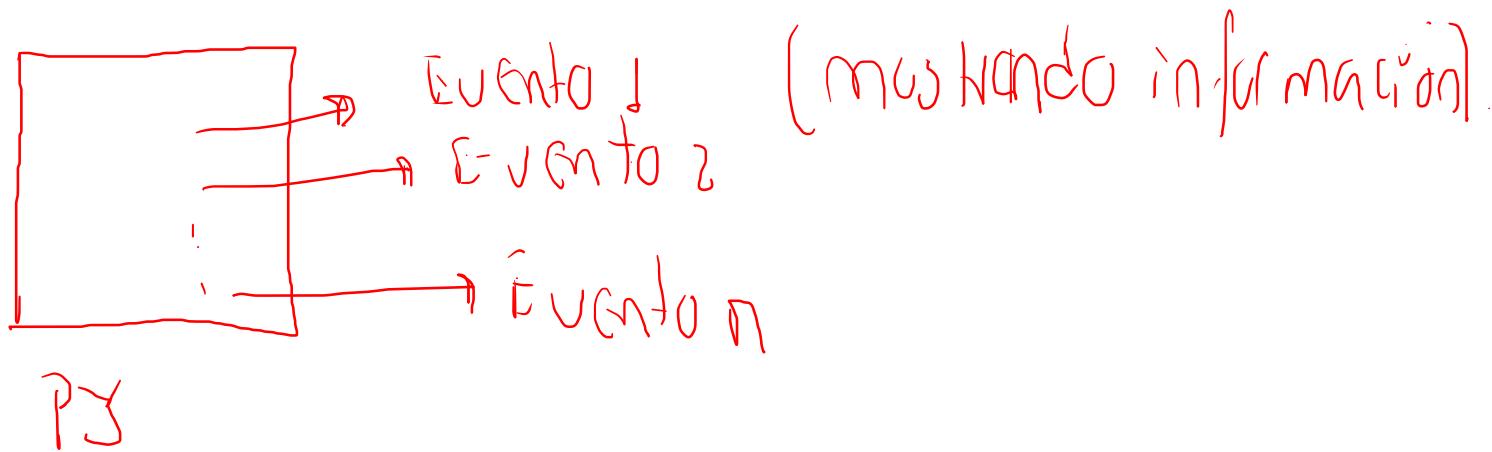
→ Data malo
 → Date malo
 → →
 → warning

HHH
 UUJL

Pre-Processamiento



Logging P.Y.



P.O.O.

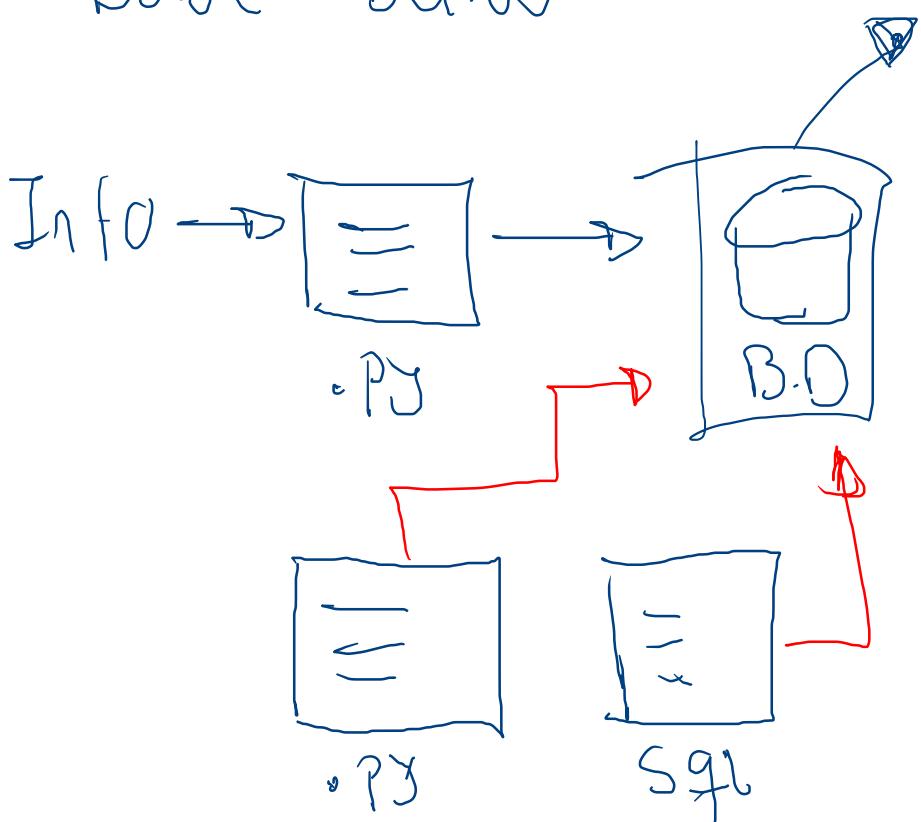
→ Abstracción en objeto

Objeto : [Nombre
· atributos
· métodos]

→ Class Person ()
• constructor __init__
• self.x (atributo)
• def foo ():

Person = Person () (Instancia de objeto).

Base Datas



Provider Applications

//:localhost

C Create
R Read
U Update
D Delete

- SQL
- SQLite

- AWS ✓
- Google ✓ (S)
- Azure ✓