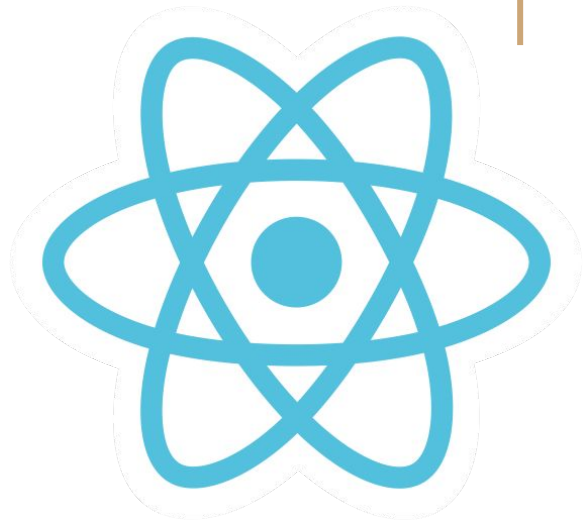


Roligt att just du är här idag!  
För allas trevnad och för att jobba med GDPR-säkra inspelningar har EC Utbildning följande rutin kring inspelning av föreläsningar/lektioner.

- Blurra bakgrunden (använd oskärpa) genom att använda funktionen för bakgrundsfilter i Teams om du har kameran på, eller ha kameran avstängd.
- Mikrofonen skall vara avstängd när den inte behövs
- Inga privata samtal eller chatt medan inspelning pågår
- Sitt i en tyst miljö för att undvika bakgrundsljud
- Stäng av din kamera och mikrofon om du lämnar föreläsningen/lektionen tillfälligt och vid paus/rast
- Inspelade föreläsningar/lektioner får inte spridas utanför skolan.

Ha en lärorik dag!





# Introduction to React.js

[09/2022]

## LECTURE 2

Node server & npm, React.js, Web Server  
Technology, React Project Architecture, jsx

# Course Schedule

v35 - v38

Tuesdays: Lektion @ Göteborg + Halmstad: 09.00 - 16.00

Wednesdays: Lektion @ Halmstad: 09.00 - 16.00

Thursdays: Lektion @ Göteborg: 09.00 - 16.00

On one of the days I will travel and we will have an on-campus lecture in both cities!

# Information about submissions

## 1. Inlämningsuppgift

- individually graded
- will be uploaded by the end of this week (probably friday or saturday)
- deadline will be posted along with that

## 2. Projekt

- group work
- you can receive VG through this
- will be uploaded by the end of this week (probably friday or saturday)

## 3. Skriftlig rapport till projekt

- individually graded
- information on format etc will be uploaded by the end of this week (possible friday or saturday)

# Dagens lektion

- creating a node.js server
- learning about packages and node\_modules
- creating our first react app
- react project architecture

# node.js and its packages

a small run-through of information

- npm (node package manager)
- packages - Node packages and React packages
- package.json
- node\_modules

# Creating a node server

1. `npm init`
2. `git init` [optional]
3. write index.js
4. add "start" script in package.json
5. `git add .` [optional]
6. `git commit -m "Initial commit"` [optional]
7. `npm start`
8. Ctrl/cmd + C to stop the server

# Basic http server with node

```
const http = require("http"); // es5 syntax

const hostname = "127.0.0.1";

const port = 3000;

const requestListener = (req, res) => {
  res.statusCode = 200;
  res.setHeader("Content-Type", "text/plain");
  res.end("Hello World");
};
```

```
const server =
  http.createServer(requestListener);

server.listen(port, hostname, () => {
  console.log(`Server running at
  http://${hostname}:${port}/`);
});
```

to run:

```
node index.js OR npm start
```



# Basic http server with node: serving an html file

```
const http = require("http"); // es5 syntax

const fs = require("fs");

const hostname = "127.0.0.1";

const port = 3000;

const filePath = "./index.html";

const requestListener = function (req, res) {

  res.writeHead(200, { "content-type":

"text/html" });

  fs.createReadStream(filePath).pipe(res);

};
```

```
const server =

http.createServer(requestListener);

server.listen(port, hostname, () => {

  console.log(`Server running at

http://${hostname}:${port}/`);

});
```

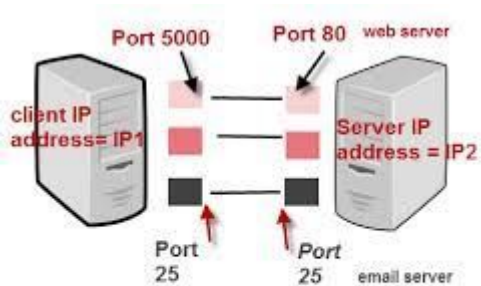
to run:

```
node index.js OR npm start
```

# Server technology

Web server **ports** are the logical endpoints of a network connection that is used to exchange information between a web server and a web client.

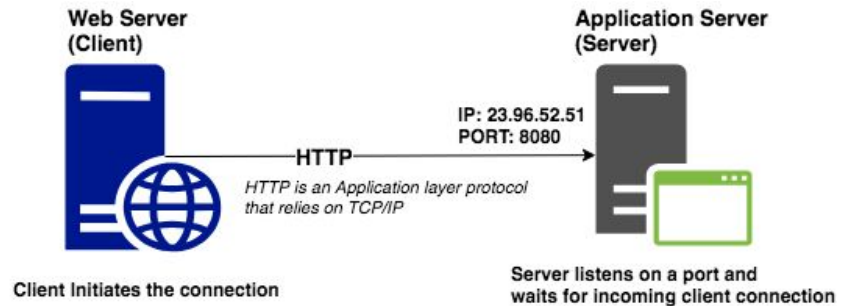
For our case, our computer is the server which serves on a port in our local machines, and the browser is the client which requests information from the server.



IP Address + Port number = Socket

TCP/IP Ports And Sockets

(C) Karun Subramanian



# Creating a node express server with npm

1. `npm init`
2. `git init`
3. `npm install express`
4. write `index.js`
5. add "start" script in `package.json`
6. add `"type": "module"` to `package.json`
7. `npm start`
8. Ctrl/cmd + C to stop

# Basic express server with node

```
import express from "express" // es6 import style
const app = express()
const port = 3000

app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.send('Hello World!')
})

app.listen(port, () => {
  console.log(`Example app listening on port
${port}`)
})
```

to run:

```
node index.js OR npm start
```

# package.json

important documentation for your entire project

The heart of your project is package.json

- records important metadata
- stores dependencies - packages required for successfully running the project
- points at the entrypoint file (usually index.js)
- defines important scripts: `start`, `build`, `run`, `test` etc (can create custom ones too)

Can almost call it the most important documentation of your project

# package.json

a bit more about scripts and dependencies

- defines important scripts:  
start, build, run, test etc  
(can create custom ones too)  
These are basically just the commands executed in the terminal  
to run:
  - npm start
  - npm run build
  - npm run test
  - npm run my\_custom\_script
- defines important dependencies:
  - packages and modules which are required to run your project

# node\_modules

important folder containing  
dependencies

- Important folder which stores all your packages - your project is dependent upon all these packages
- NEVER version controlled = NEVER uploaded to git (even package-lock.json or equivalent)
- contents controlled by package.json, further information about packages in package-lock.json

# Finally, react!

Building a basic react app

You can start one from scratch (not recommended)

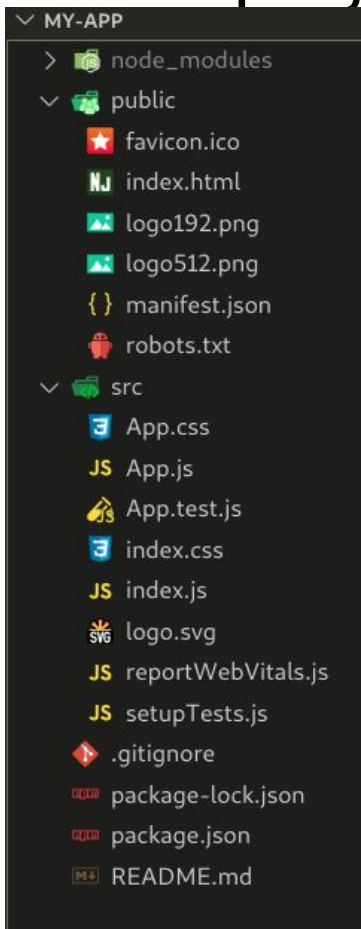
Or, create one using “create-react-app”:

1. `npx create-react-app my-app`
2. `cd my-app`
3. `npm start`

You just built your very first React application!



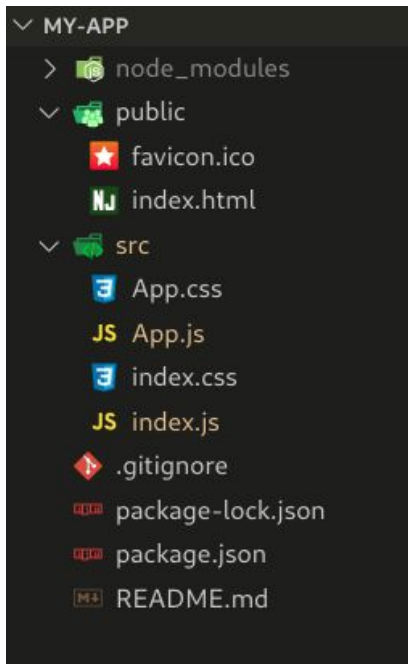
# React project structure / architecture



- to keep it simple, we are going to remove some of the extra items which might be confusing at the beginning
- Removing:
  - `reportWebVitals.js` and all its references (inside `src`)
  - `setupTests.js`, `App.test.js` and all its references
  - `manifest.json`, `robots.txt`
  - `logo.svg` and all its references
  - `logo192.png`, `logo512.png`

We are now left with a very basic react app and can start editing it

# React project structure / architecture



- Main components:
  - src folder
  - node\_modules folder
  - package.json
  - index.js (or whatever you like to call it)
  - index.html
- Other major components:
  - README.md
  - index.css (and other css files)
  - package-lock.json
- Commonly used:
  - public folder to store static assets (images, etc)

# How React looks like and works (jsx)

What is jsx?

It is like html tags. But we can create custom ones with react - using components


rules:

- All of the code should be wrapped in a single tag. This could be a `div`, a tag with no content (`<>`), or any other tag.
- The markup is usually placed after the return statement, either as a single line of code or as a block code.

# How React looks like and works (jsx)

jsx basically compiles into the following:

```
<MyButton color="blue" shadowSize={2}>  
  Click Me  
</MyButton>
```



```
React.createElement(  
  MyButton,  
  {color: 'blue', shadowSize: 2},  
  'Click Me'
```

the final page is served through the  
React DOM

```
import React from 'react';  
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';  
  
ReactDOM.render(<h1>Render me!</h1>,  
  document.getElementById('app'));
```

DOM is what you see on the webpage: html,  
div, body tags are all DOM elements

# How React looks like and works (jsx)

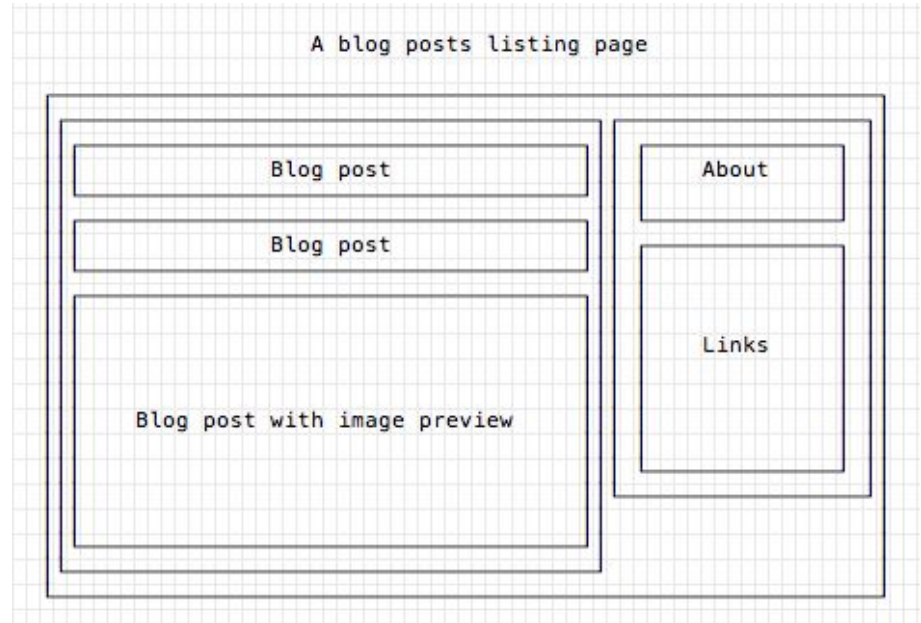
We can also add vanilla javascript right inside our jsx using curly braces {}

```
return (  
  <div className="outerDiv">  
    <ul>  
      { myList.map((item) => <li>{item}</li>) }  
    </ul>  
  </div>  
)
```

# React components

They are independent parts which communicate with each other and build up the web page

Can be nested within one another



# Experimentet

# Minor programming tips :)

Variable naming is important:

- keep all names consistent. If you are using `snake_case`, use it throughout. If you are using `camelCase`, use that throughout your project. Make it look pretty! (Usually in js we always use camel case. Python etc use snake case)
- keep the names as descriptive as possible.  
say no to `const x = [4, 5], y = "important string"`  
say yes to `const idArray = [4,5], tokenSecret = "important string"`
- keep commenting all throughout your code! If you create algorithms and complex (or even simple) functions, add a little comment above it to help you out later on



# Keywords for today

1. Node.js
2. NPM, packages and package managing
3. libraries, frameworks and runtime environments
4. Node server
5. Serving static files on a web server
6. jsx

# Today's task

Create a basic one-page react webpage from scratch using "create-react-app" command. It should contain the following items:

(All of them except for the last one should be wrapped inside separate components)

1. an image sourced from the public folder

(the *image* should be placed inside the "public" folder. Then you create a component inside "src" which imports this image)

2. flexbox styling with css
3. a list of items
4. a table styled with css
5. Use the following libraries and add items in your application:
  - a. [react-back-to-top-button](#)
  - b. [simple-random-number-generator](#)