

NODE JS PRACTICALS

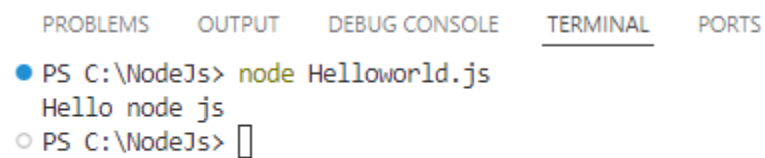
Practical No. 1

Aim: Write a program to pass a message “Hello Node JS” using Node JS.

Source Code:

```
console.log("Hello Node JS");
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is selected and underlined), and PORTS. The terminal output shows a command prompt session where the command 'node Helloworld.js' is executed, resulting in the output 'Hello node js'.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
● PS C:\NodeJs> node Helloworld.js
Hello node js
○ PS C:\NodeJs> 
```

Practical No. 2

Aim: Write a program to demonstrate Node.js Functions

Source Code:

```
//understand the javascript function
//standard function

function myfun(num1,num2)
{
    console.log(num1+num2);
    console.log(num1-num2);
    console.log(num1*num2);
    console.log(num1/num2);

}
myfun(12,3);
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a code editor with five tabs: PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and PORTS. The TERMINAL tab is active and shows the command 'node Function' being executed in a PowerShell window. The output of the program is displayed as four lines of numbers: 15, 9, 36, and 4. The prompt 'PS C:\NodeJs>' is visible at the bottom of the terminal window.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\NodeJs> node Function
15
9
36
4
PS C:\NodeJs> 
```

Practical No. 3

a) **Aim:** Write a program to demonstrate Call-back function - Anonymous function using NodeJS.

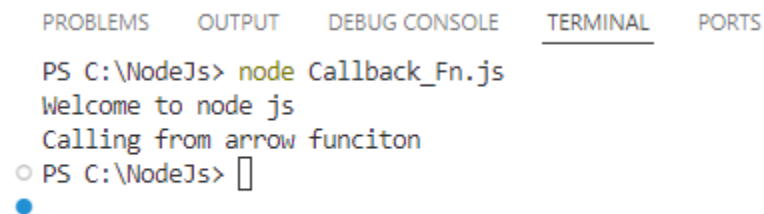
Source Code:

```
//callback function - Anonymous Function
const message=function(){
  console.log("Welcome to node js");

}
setTimeout(message,3000);
//callback back as an Arrow function

setTimeout(()=>{
  console.log("Calling from arrow funciton");
},3000);
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is selected), and PORTS. The terminal output shows the command 'PS C:\NodeJs> node Callback_Fn.js' being executed, followed by the output 'Welcome to node js' and 'Calling from arrow funciton' on separate lines. The prompt 'PS C:\NodeJs>' is shown again with a cursor, and a blue dot is visible below the terminal window.

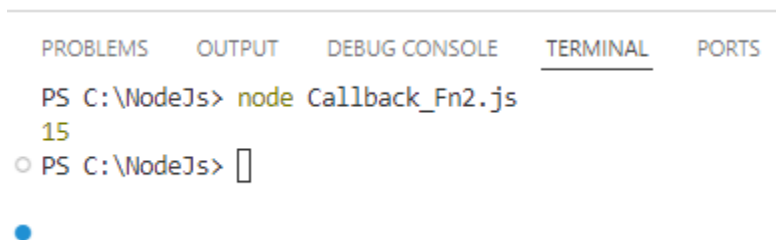
```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\NodeJs> node Callback_Fn.js
Welcome to node js
Calling from arrow funciton
PS C:\NodeJs> 
```

b) Aim: Write a program to demonstrate Call-back function using NodeJS.

Source Code:

```
//Javascript callback function example
function displayresult(some)
{
    console.log(some);
}
function calculate(x,y,mycallback)
{
    let sum=x+y;
    mycallback(sum);
}
calculate(5,10,displayresult);
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a terminal window with tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL, and PORTS. The TERMINAL tab is active, displaying the command `PS C:\NodeJs> node Callback_Fn2.js` and its output `15`. Below the output, there is a prompt `PS C:\NodeJs>` with a cursor. A blue dot is visible in the bottom left corner of the terminal area.

Practical No. 4

Aim: Write a program to demonstrate Node.js Modules

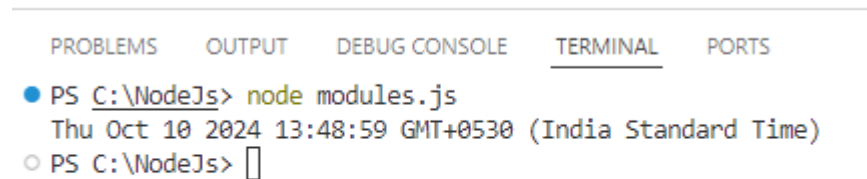
Source Code:

```
//Implementing own modules  
var dt=require('./myfirstmodule');  
console.log(dt.myDateTime());
```

Using myfirstmodule.js

```
//Creating own modules  
exports.myDateTime=function()  
{  
    return Date();  
}
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal has tabs for PROBLEMS, OUTPUT, DEBUG CONSOLE, TERMINAL (which is selected), and PORTS. The terminal output shows a command prompt where the command 'node modules.js' has been executed. The output of the command is 'Thu Oct 10 2024 13:48:59 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)'. Below the output, the prompt 'PS C:\NodeJs>' is shown with a cursor.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS  
● PS C:\NodeJs> node modules.js  
  Thu Oct 10 2024 13:48:59 GMT+0530 (India Standard Time)  
○ PS C:\NodeJs> █
```

Practical No. 5

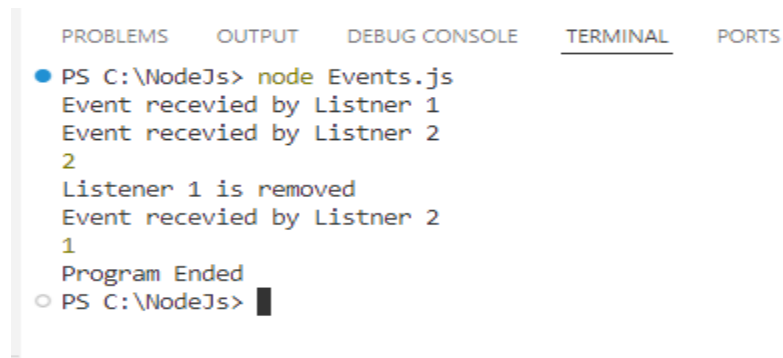
Aim: Write a program to demonstrate various Node.js Events

Source Code:

```
// step 1 importing event
const events = require("events");
// step 2 creating an Event emitter object
const eventEmitter = new events.EventEmitter();
//write a function of event 1
function listner1() {
    console.log("Event received by Listner 1");
}
//write a function of event 2
function listner2() {
    console.log("Event received by Listner 2");
}
// step 3 adding listener through addlistener or on
eventEmitter.addListener("write", listner1);
eventEmitter.on("write", listner2);
// step 4 emitting event
eventEmitter.emit("write");
console.log(eventEmitter.listenerCount("write"));
// step 5 removing listener
eventEmitter.removeListener("write", listner1);
console.log("Listener 1 is removed");
eventEmitter.emit("write");

console.log(eventEmitter.listenerCount("write"));
console.log("Program Ended");
```

Output Screen:



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
● PS C:\NodeJs> node Events.js
Event received by Listner 1
Event received by Listner 2
2
Listener 1 is removed
Event received by Listner 2
1
Program Ended
○ PS C:\NodeJs> █
```

Practical No. 6

Aim: Create an HTTP Server. Write a program to demonstrate routing through http server.

Source Code:

```
// create Server

var http=require('http');
var server=http.createServer(function(req,res)
{ res.write("This is the http server");
});
server.listen(2000);
console.log("server is running");
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a terminal window at the bottom. The terminal has tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', 'DEBUG CONSOLE', 'TERMINAL' (which is selected and underlined), and 'PORTS'. The terminal text shows a PowerShell prompt 'PS C:\NodeJs>' followed by the command 'node create_server.js'. The output of the command is 'server is running', followed by a cursor icon (a small square) on the next line.

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS
PS C:\NodeJs> node create_server.js
server is running
█
```

Practical No. 7

Aim: Write a program to demonstrate routing through http server.

Source Code:

```
//understand routing in http module
var http = require('http'); // Import Node.js core module

var server = http.createServer(function (req, res) { //create web server
  if (req.url == '/') { //check the URL of the current request

    // set response header
    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });

    // set response content
    res.write('<html><body><p>This is home Page.</p></body></html>');
    res.end();

  }
  else if (req.url == "/student") {

    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });
    res.write('<html><body><p>This is student Page.</p></body></html>');
    res.end();

  }
  else if (req.url == "/admin") {

    res.writeHead(200, { 'Content-Type': 'text/html' });
    res.write('<html><body><p>This is admin Page.</p></body></html>');
    res.end();

  }
  else
    res.end('Invalid Request!');

});

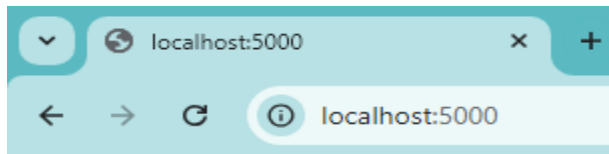
server.listen(5000); //6 - listen for any incoming requests

console.log('Node.js web server at port 5000 is running..')
```

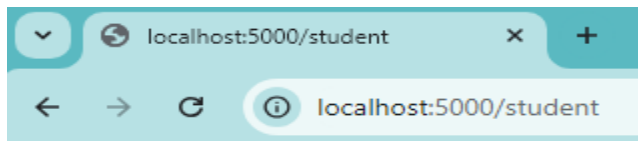

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

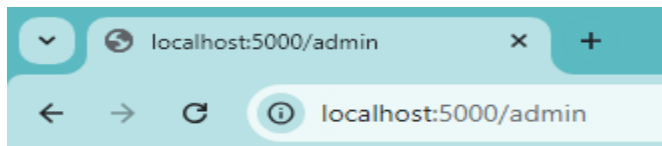
```
Node.js v18.14.2
PS E:\Web Technology\NodeJs-Day1> node Routing.js
Node.js web server at port 5000 is running..
█
```



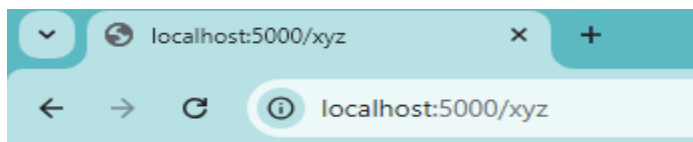
This is home Page.



This is student Page.



This is admin Page.



Invalid Request!

Practical No. 8

Aim: Write a program to demonstrate custom event using Node JS.

Source Code:

```
//custom event

const events = require("events");
const EventEmitter = new events.EventEmitter();
eventEmitter.on("connection", handleConnectionEvent);
eventEmitter.emit("connection");
eventEmitter.emit("connection");
eventEmitter.emit("connection");
eventEmitter.emit("connection");
function handleConnectionEvent() {
  console.log("Conneciton Made!");
}
console.log("End of Program");
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
Technology\NodeJs-Day1> node Custom_Events
Conneciton Made!
Conneciton Made!
Conneciton Made!
Conneciton Made!
End of Program
PS E:\Web Technology\NodeJs-Day1> 
```

Practical No. 9

Aim: Using File Handling demonstrate all basic file operations (Create, write, read, delete & buffer)

Source Code:

ReadTextFile.js

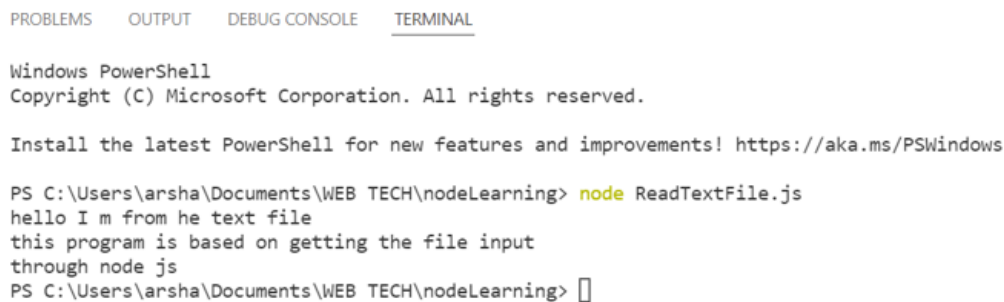
```
var fs = require('fs');

fs.readFile('FileOperation.txt', function
    (err, data) {if (err) throw err;

    console.log(data.toString());

});
```

Output Screen:



The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell terminal window with the following content:

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node ReadTextFile.js
hello I m from he text file
this program is based on getting the file input
through node js
PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> █
```

WriteTextFile.js

```
var fs=require('fs');

fs.writeFile('NewTextFile.txt','Hi Welcome to the txt file',
    function(err){if(err) throw err;

    else {

        console.log("Writing complete");

    }

});
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node WriteTextFile.js
Writing complete
PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> █
```

BufferRead.js

```
//Write a program to read a file using buffer byte

by bytevar fs = require('fs');

fs.open('NewTextFile.txt', 'r', function (err, fd) {
  if (err) {
    return console.error(err); }

  var buffr = new Buffer.alloc(10240);

  fs.read(fd, buffr, 0, buffr.length, 0, function (err,
    bytes) {if (err) throw err;

  // Print only read bytes to avoid junk.

  if (bytes>0) {
    console.log(buffr.slice(0, bytes).toString()); }

  // Close the opened file.
  fs.close(fd, function (err) {

  if (err) throw err; }); });
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
Windows PowerShell
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PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node BufferRead.js
Hi Welcome to the txt file
PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> █
```

DeletionFile.js

```
const fs=require('fs');

fs.unlink('Starkexpo.txt',

function(){

    console.log('Delete Operation completed');

});
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell

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PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node DeletionFile.js

Delete Operation completed

PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> █

Practical No. 10

Aim: Create an application to establish a connection with the MySQL database and perform basic database operations on it.

Line of Code:

//Write a program for Database connection in nodejs

```
//checking database connection
var mysql = require('mysql');

var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: ""
});

con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");
});
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell

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PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node Connection.js

Connected!

□

```
//creating database
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: ""
});
con.connect(function(err) {
  if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");
  con.query("CREATE DATABASE mydb", function (err, result) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log("Database created");
  });
});
```

Output Screen:

```
PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node '.\Database creation.js'
Connected!
Database created
□
```

```
//creating table in database
var mysql = require('mysql');
var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: "",
  database: "mydb"
});
```

```
con.connect(function(err) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  console.log("Connected!");  
  var sql = "CREATE TABLE customers (name VARCHAR(255), address VARCHAR(255))";  
  con.query(sql, function (err, result) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log("Table created");  
  });  
});
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell

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PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node '.\Table Creation.js'

Connected!

Table created

□

//inserting record inside table

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
```

```
var con = mysql.createConnection({
```

```
  host: "localhost",
```

```
  user: "root",
```

```
  password: "",
```

```
  database: "mydb" });
```

```
con.connect(function(err) {
```

```
  if (err) throw err;
```

```
  console.log("Connected!");
```



```
var sql = "INSERT INTO customers (id, name, address) VALUES ('1' 'Tony Stark',  
'Miami')";  
  
con.query(sql, function (err, result) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  console.log("1 record inserted");  
}); });
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
Windows PowerShell  
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.  
  
Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows  
  
PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node '.\Table Insertion.js'  
Connected!  
1 record inserted  
█
```

```
//Table Reading.js  
  
var mysql = require('mysql');  
  
var con = mysql.createConnection({  
  host: "localhost",  
  user: "root",  
  password: "",  
  database: "mydb" });  
  
con.connect(function(err) {  
  if (err) throw err;  
  con.query("SELECT * FROM customers", function (err, result, fields) {  
    if (err) throw err;  
    console.log(result); }); });
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node '.\Table Reading.js'
Connected!
[ { id: 1, name: 'Tony Stark', address: 'Miami' } ]
█
```

Table Updation.js

//Write a program to perform Updation of rows on table using nodejs

```
var mysql = require('mysql');

var con = mysql.createConnection({
  host: "localhost",
  user: "root",
  password: "",
  database: "mydb" });

con.connect(function (err)
{ if (err) throw err;
  console.log("Connected!");

  var sql = "UPDATE CUSTOMERS SET address='Miami' where
  address='Texas'";con.query(sql, function (err, result) {
    if (err) throw err;
    console.log(result.affectedRows + " record(s) updated"); }); })
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell

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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! <https://aka.ms/PSWindows>

PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node '.\Table Updation.js'

Connected!

1 record(s) updated

█

Table Deletion.js

```
var mysql = require('mysql');
```

```
var con = mysql.createConnection({
```

```
  host: "localhost",
```

```
  user: "root",
```

```
  password: "",
```

```
  database: "mydb" });
```

```
con.connect(function
```

```
  err) { if
```

```
  (err) throw
```

```
  err;
```

```
  console.log("
```

```
  Connected!");
```

```
  var sql = "DELETE FROM CUSTOMERS WHERE
```

```
  address='Brooklyn';con.query(sql, function (err,
```

```
  result) {
```

```
    if (err) throw err;
```

```
    console.log("Number of records deleted: " + result.affectedRows);
```

```
  }); }
```

Output Screen:

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Windows PowerShell

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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! <https://aka.ms/PSWindows>

PS C:\Users\arsha\Documents\WEB TECH\nodeLearning> node './Table Deletion.js'

Connected!

Number of records deleted: 1

□

REACT JS PRACTICALS

Practical No. 11

Aim: Create an application to implement class and functional components in ReactJS.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
Create React App: npx create-react-app react-component-demo  
cd react-component-demo  
npm start
```

Step 2: Creating Class and Functional Components

//ClassComponent.js

```
import React, { Component } from 'react';  
  
class ClassComponent extends Component {  
  constructor(props) {  
    super(props);  
  
    this.state = {  
      message: 'Hello from Class Component!',  
    };  
  }  
  
  render() {  
    return (  
      <div style={{ border: '2px solid blue', padding: '20px', margin: '10px' }}>  
        <h2>{this.state.message}</h2>  
        <p>This is rendered using a class component.</p>  
      </div>  
    );  
  }  
}  
  
export default ClassComponent;
```

//FunctionalComponent.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';

function FunctionalComponent() {

  const [message] = useState('Hello from Functional Component!');

  return (

    <div style={{ border: '2px solid green', padding: '20px', margin: '10px' }}>

      <h2>{message}</h2>

      <p>This is rendered using a functional component.</p>

    </div>

  ); }

export default FunctionalComponent;
```

Step 3: Import Components into App

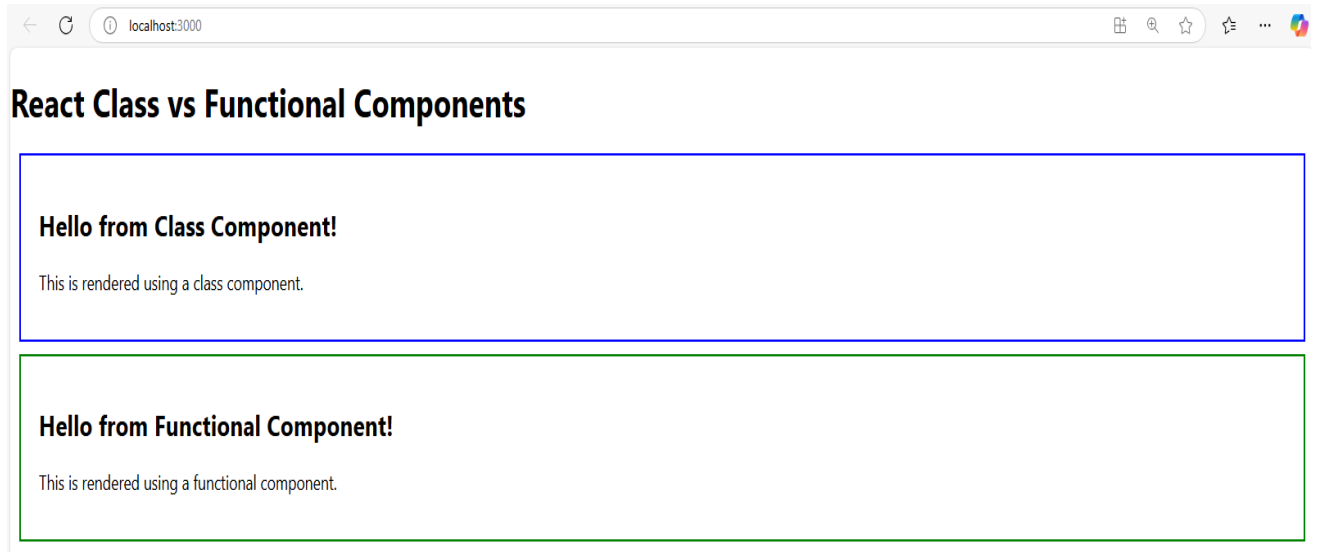
//App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ClassComponent from './ClassComponent';
import FunctionalComponent from './FunctionalComponent';

function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1>React Class vs Functional Components</h1>
      <ClassComponent />
      <FunctionalComponent />
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;
```

Output Screen:



Practical No. 12

Aim: Create an application in ReactJS to import and export components.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
Create React App: npx create-react-app react-component-demo  
cd react-component-demo  
npm start
```

Step 2: Create Multiple Components

//Header.js

```
import React from 'react';  
function Header() {  
  return (  
    <header style={{ backgroundColor: '#4CAF50', color: 'white', padding: '10px' }}>  
      <h1>Welcome to React Import and Export Demo</h1>  
    </header>  
  );  
}  
export default Header;
```

//Footer.js

```
import React from 'react';  
function Footer() {  
  return (  
    <footer style={{ backgroundColor: '#333', color: 'white', padding: '10px',  
      position: 'fixed', bottom: 0, width: '100%' }}>  
      <p>React Import and Export Demo</p>  
    </footer>  
  ); }  
export default Footer;
```


// MainContent Component

```
import React from 'react';

function MainContent() {
  return (
    <div style={{ padding: '20px' }}>
      <h2>Main Content Area</h2>
      <p>This is the main content section where you can place any additional
      information or components.</p>
    </div>
  );
}

export default MainContent;
```

Step 3: Import Components into App

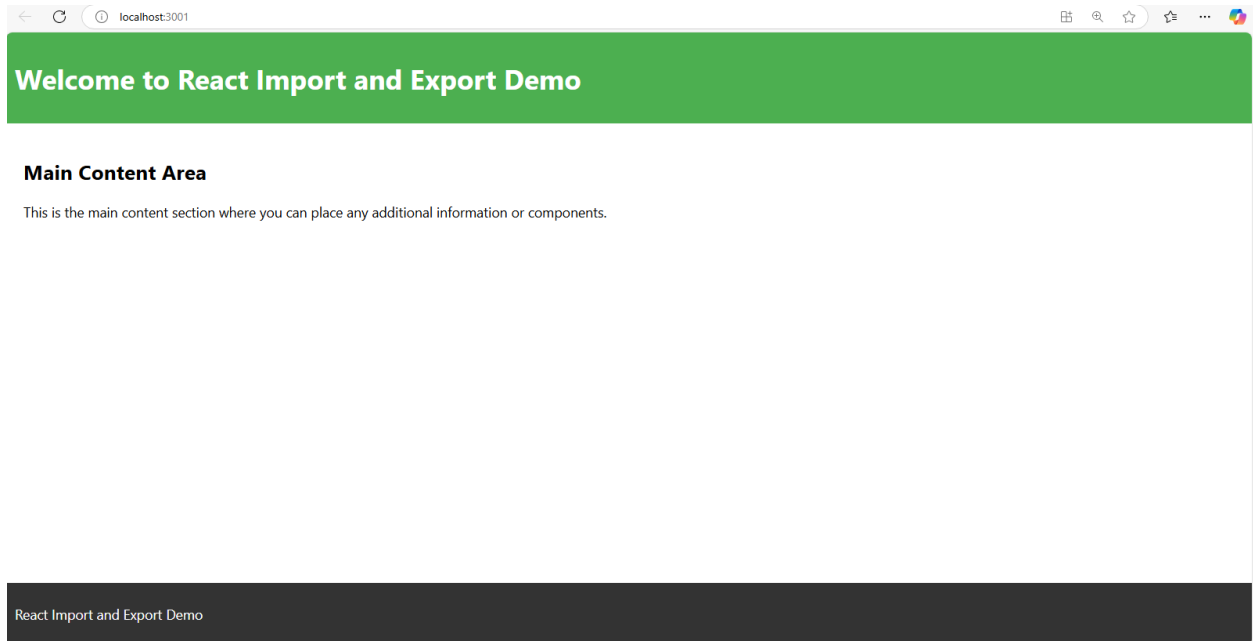
```
import React from 'react';

import Header from './Header'; // Importing Header component
import MainContent from './MainContent'; // Importing MainContent component
import Footer from './Footer'; // Importing Footer component

function App() {
  return (
    <div>
      <Header /> <MainContent /> <Footer />
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;
```

Output Screen:



Practical No. 13

Aim: Create an application to implement state and props in ReactJS.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
Create React App: npx create-react-app react-component-demo
cd react-component-demo
npm start
```

Step 2: Create a Parent Component

//ParentComponent.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import ChildComponent from './ChildComponent';

function ParentComponent() {
  // Define state
  const [message, setMessage] = useState('Hello from Parent!');
  const updateMessage = () => {
    setMessage('Message Updated from Parent!');
  };
  return (
    <div style={{ border: '2px solid blue', padding: '20px', margin: '10px' }}>
      <h2>Parent Component</h2>
      <p>Message in Parent: {message}</p>
      { /* Passing message and function as props to ChildComponent */ }
      <ChildComponent message={message} updateMessage={updateMessage} />
    </div>
  );
}

export default ParentComponent;
```

Step 3: Create a Child Component

//ChildComponent.js

```
import React from 'react';

function ChildComponent({ message, updateMessage }) {
  return (
    <div style={{ border: '2px solid green', padding: '20px', margin: '10px' }}>
      <h2>Child Component</h2>
      <p>Message from Parent: {message}</p>
      <button onClick={updateMessage}>Update Parent Message</button>
    </div>
  );
}

export default ChildComponent;
```

Step 4: Modify App.js

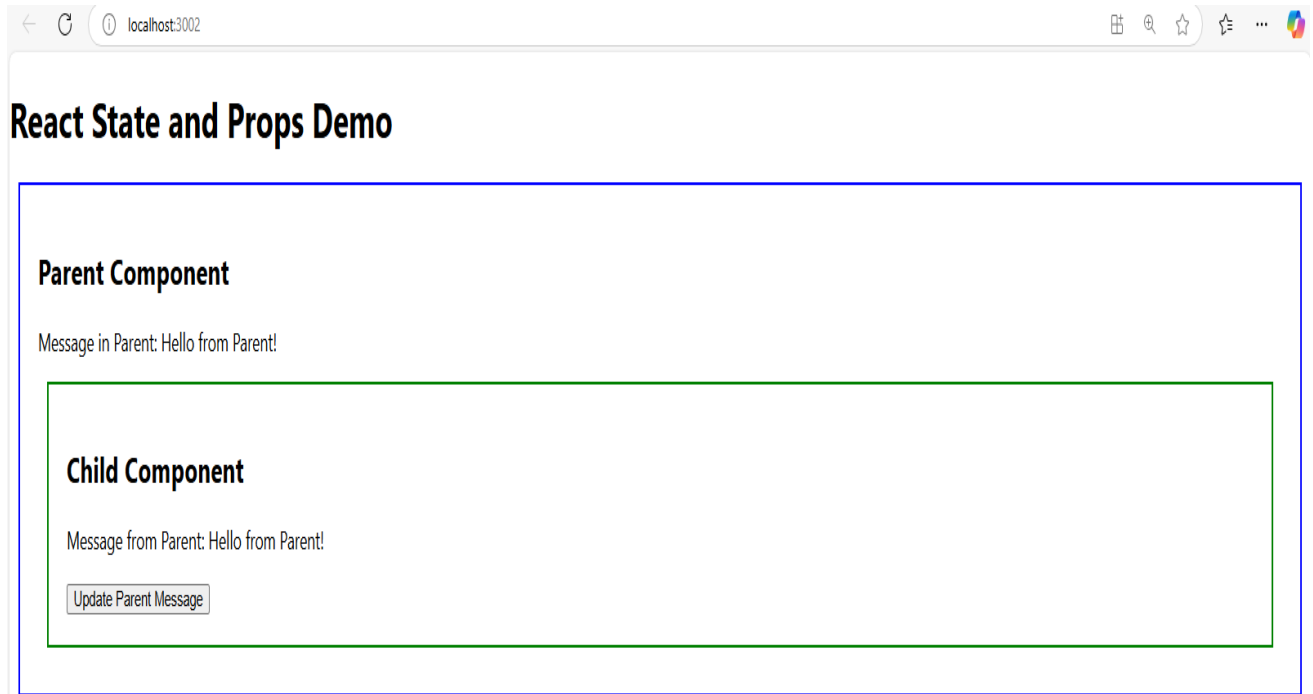
//App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import ParentComponent from './ParentComponent';

function App() {
  return (
    <div className="App">
      <h1>React State and Props Demo</h1>
      <ParentComponent />
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;
```

Output Screen:



Practical No. 14

Aim: Create an application in ReactJS to use DOM events.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
Create React App: npx create-react-app react-component-demo
cd react-component-demo
npm start
```

Step 2: Handling Different DOM Events

//DOMEventsComponent.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';

function DOMEventsComponent() {
  const [inputValue, setInputValue] = useState("");
  const [hovered, setHovered] = useState(false);

  // Handle button click
  const handleClick = () => {
    alert('Button clicked!');
  };

  // Handle input change
  const handleChange = (event) => {
    setInputValue(event.target.value);
  };

  // Handle mouse hover
  const handleMouseOver = () => {
    setHovered(true);
  };

  const handleMouseOut = () => {
    setHovered(false);
  };
}
```

```
return (  
  <div style={{ padding: '20px', textAlign: 'center' }}>  
    <h2>React DOM Events Demo</h2>  
    { /* onClick Event */}  
    <button onClick={handleClick} style={{ padding: '10px', fontSize: '16px' }}>  
      Click Me  
    </button>  
    { /* onChange Event */}  
    <div style={{ margin: '20px 0' }}>  
      <input  
        type="text"  
        placeholder="Type something..."  
        value={inputValue}  
        onChange={handleChange}  
        style={{ padding: '10px', fontSize: '16px' }}  
      />  
      <p>You typed: {inputValue}</p>  
    </div>  
    { /* onMouseOver Event */}  
    <div  
      onMouseOver={handleMouseOver}  
      onMouseOut={handleMouseOut}  
      style={{  
        backgroundColor: hovered ? 'lightblue' : 'lightgray',  
        padding: '20px',  
        cursor: 'pointer',  
      }}  
    </div>  
  </div>  
)
```

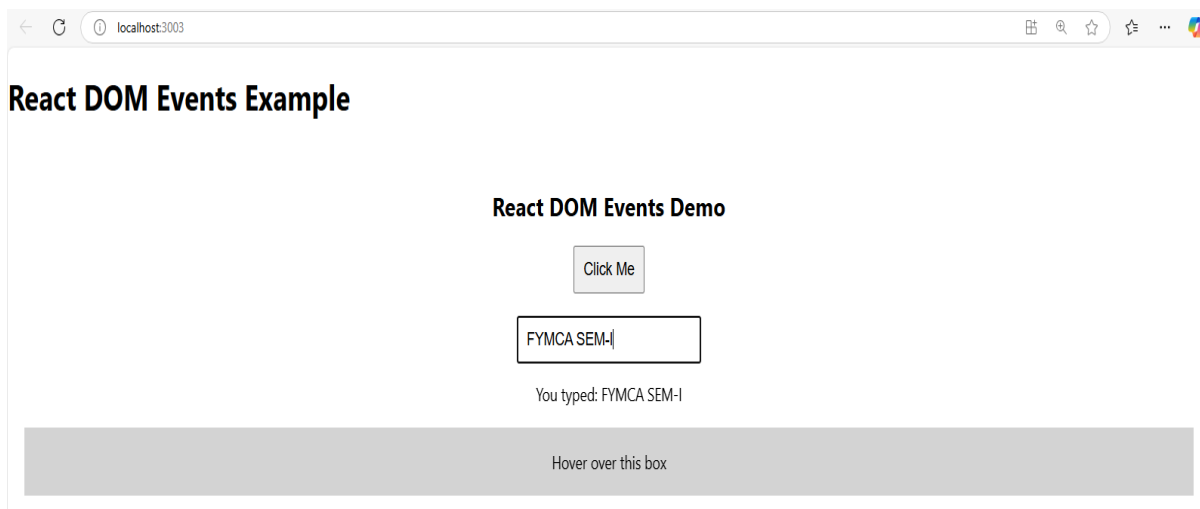
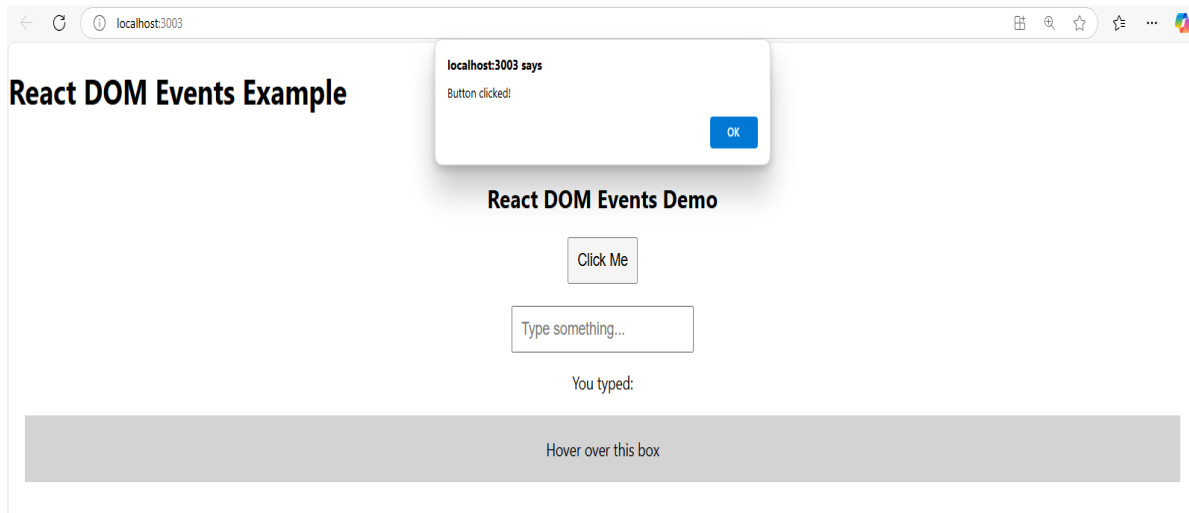
```
>  
{hovered ? 'Mouse is Over' : 'Hover over this box'}  
</div>  
</div>  
); }  
export default DOMEventsComponent;
```

Step 3: Modify App Component

//App.js

```
import React from 'react';  
import DOMEventsComponent from './DOMEventsComponent';  
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div className="App">  
      <h1>React DOM Events Example</h1>  
      <DOMEventsComponent />  
    </div>  
  ); }  
export default App;
```


Output Screen:



Practical No. 15

Aim: Create an application in ReactJS form and add client and server-side validation.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
npx create-react-app react-form-validation-demo
```

```
cd react-form-validation-demo
```

```
npm start
```

Step 2: Create the Form Component

//RegistrationForm.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';

function RegistrationForm() {
  const [formData, setFormData] = useState({
    name: "",
    email: "",
    password: ""
  });

  const [formErrors, setFormErrors] = useState({});
  const [isSubmitted, setIsSubmitted] = useState(false);

  // Handle form input changes
  const handleChange = (e) => {
    const { name, value } = e.target;
    setFormData({
      ...formData,
      [name]: value
    });
  };
}
```

```
// Validate form data
const validate = () => {
  let errors = {};
  if (!formData.name) errors.name = 'Name is required';
  if (!formData.email) {
    errors.email = 'Email is required';
  } else if (!/\S+@\S+\.\S+/.test(formData.email)) {
    errors.email = 'Email address is invalid';
  }
  if (!formData.password) {
    errors.password = 'Password is required';
  } else if (formData.password.length < 6) {
    errors.password = 'Password must be at least 6 characters';
  }
  return errors;
};

// Handle form submission
const handleSubmit = (e) => {
  e.preventDefault();
  const errors = validate();
  setFormErrors(errors);
  if (Object.keys(errors).length === 0) {
    // Mock server request
    setIsSubmitted(true);
    console.log('Form data submitted:', formData);
    // In real implementation, send data to the server here
  } else{
```

```
setIsSubmitted(false);
}
};
return (
<div className="form-container" style={{ textAlign: 'left', padding: '20px' }}>
<h2>Registration Form</h2>
{isSubmitted && <p style={{ color: 'green' }}>Form submitted successfully!</p>}
<form onSubmit={handleSubmit}>
<div>
<label>Name:</label>
<input
type="text"
name="name"
value={formData.name}
onChange={handleChange}
style={{ display: 'block', marginBottom: '10px', padding: '5px' }}
/>
{formErrors.name && <p style={{ color: 'red' }}>{formErrors.name}</p>}
</div>
<div>
<label>Email:</label>
<input
type="email"
name="email"
value={formData.email}
onChange={handleChange}
style={{ display: 'block', marginBottom: '10px', padding: '5px' }}
```

```

/>
{formErrors.email && <p style={{ color: 'red' }}>{formErrors.email}</p>}
</div>
<div>
<label>Password:</label>
<input
type="password"
name="password"
value={formData.password}
onChange={handleChange}
style={{ display: 'block', marginBottom: '10px', padding: '5px' }}
/>
{formErrors.password && <p style={{ color: 'red' }}>{formErrors.password}</p>}
</div>
<button type="submit" style={{ padding: '10px 20px', marginTop: '10px' }}>
Submit
</button>
</form>
</div>
);
}

```

```
export default RegistrationForm;
```

Step 3: Modify App Component

//App.js

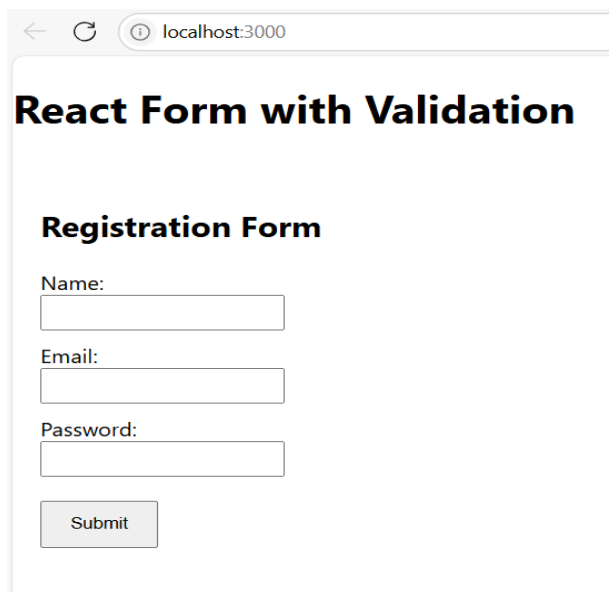
```

import React from 'react';
import RegistrationForm from './RegistrationForm';
function App() {

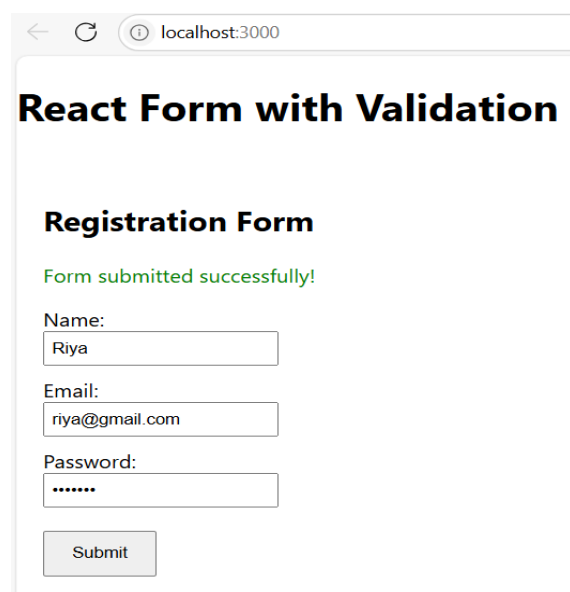
```

```
return (  
  <div className="App">  
    <h1>React Form with Validation</h1>  
    <RegistrationForm />  
  </div>  
);  
}  
export default App;
```

Output Screen:



A screenshot of a web browser at localhost:3000 displaying a page titled "React Form with Validation". Below the title is a section titled "Registration Form". It contains three input fields labeled "Name:", "Email:", and "Password:". Below these fields is a "Submit" button. The form is currently empty.



A screenshot of the same web browser at localhost:3000, showing the "React Form with Validation" page after a successful submission. A green message "Form submitted successfully!" is displayed above the input fields. The "Name:" field now contains "Riya", the "Email:" field contains "riya@gmail.com", and the "Password:" field contains "*****". The "Submit" button remains at the bottom.

localhost:3000

React Form with Validation

Registration Form

Name:

Name is required

Email:

Password:

Submit

localhost:3000

React Form with Validation

Registration Form

Name:

Email:

Password:

Password must be at least 6 characters

Submit

Practical No. 16

Aim: Create an application in ReactJS that uses routing for navigation.

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

```
npx create-react-app react-routing-demo
```

```
cd react-routing-demo
```

```
npm install react-router-dom
```

```
npm start
```

Step 2: Setting Up React Router

//Home.js

```
import React from 'react';

function Home() {
  return (
    <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
      <h2>Welcome to the Home Page</h2>
      <p>This is the main page of our application.</p>
    </div>
  );
}

export default Home;
```

//About.js

```
import React from 'react';

function About() {
  return (
    <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
```



```
<h2>About Us</h2>
<p>This is the about page where we describe our app.</p>
</div>

);
}

export default About;
```

//Contact.js

```
import React from 'react';

function Contact() {
  return (
    <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
      <h2>Contact Us</h2>
      <p>This is the contact page for inquiries.</p>
    </div>
  );
}

export default Contact;
```

Step 3: Setting Up the Router

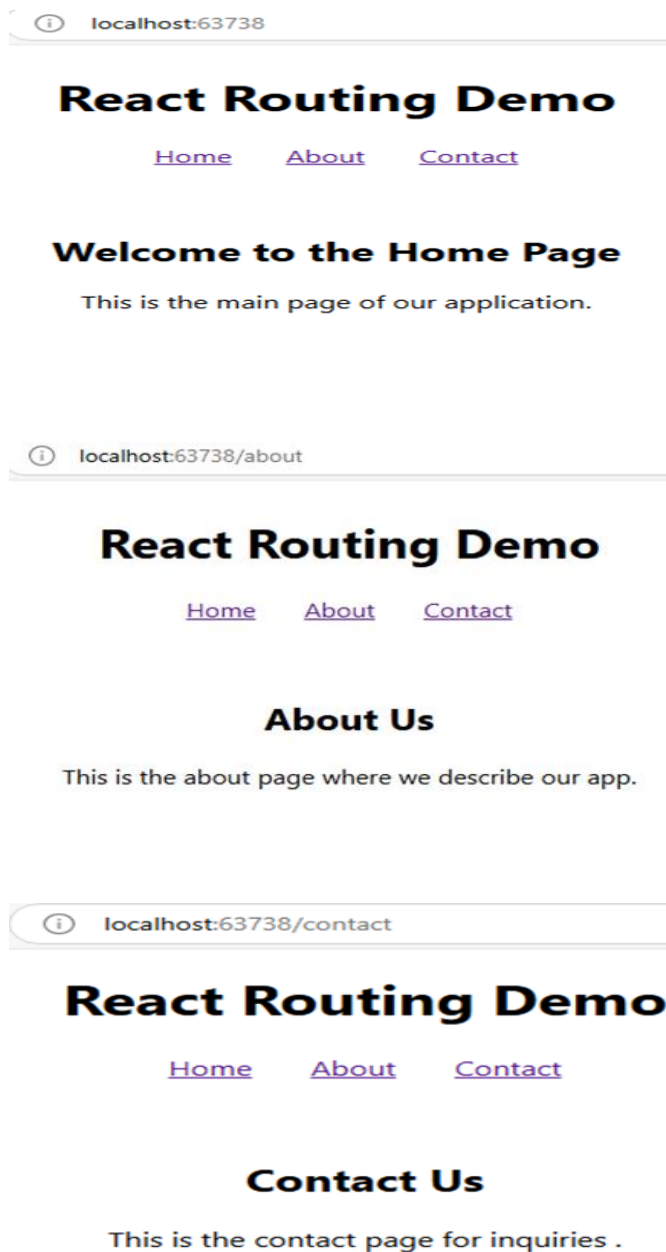
//App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Routes, Link } from 'react-router-dom';
import Home from './Home';
import About from './About';
import Contact from './Contact';

function App() {
```

```
return (  
  <Router>  
    <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>  
      <h1>React Routing Demo</h1>  
      { /* Navigation Links */}  
      <nav style={{ marginBottom: '20px' }}>  
        <Link to="/" style={{ margin: '0 15px' }}>Home</Link>  
        <Link to="/about" style={{ margin: '0 15px' }}>About</Link>  
        <Link to="/contact" style={{ margin: '0 15px' }}>Contact</Link>  
      </nav>  
      { /* Route Definitions */}  
      <Routes>  
        <Route path="/" element={<Home />} />  
        <Route path="/about" element={<About />} />  
        <Route path="/contact" element={<Contact />} />  
      </Routes>  
    </div>  
  </Router>  
);  
}  
export default App;
```

Output Screen:



Practical No. 17

Aim: Create a simple ReactJS application with Hooks (useState, useEffect, useContext).

Line of Code:

Step 1: Setting Up the React App

Continue in the same project or create a new one if needed:

```
npx create-react-app react-hooks-demo
```

```
cd react-hooks-demo
```

```
npm start
```

Step 2: Using useState for Counter Functionality

2.1 Create a Counter Component

// Counter.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
function Counter() {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
  return (
    <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
      <h2>Counter</h2>
      <p>Current Count: {count}</p>
      <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>Increase</button>
      <button onClick={() => setCount(count - 1)} style={{ marginLeft: '10px' }}>Decrease</button>
    </div>
  );
}
export default Counter;
```

Step 3: Using useEffect for Data Fetching

// DataFetching.js

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
function DataFetching() {
  const [data, setData] = useState([]);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);
  useEffect(() => { s
    fetch('https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts') |
```

```

.then((response) => response.json())
.then((data) => {
  setData(data.slice(0, 5)); // Displaying only the first 5 items
  setLoading(false);
})
.catch((error) => console.error(error));
}, []); // Empty array ensures this runs once on mount

return (
  <div style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
    <h2>Data Fetching</h2>
    {loading ? (
      <p>Loading...</p>
    ) : (
      <ul>
        {data.map((item) => (
          <li key={item.id}>{item.title}</li>
        ))}
      </ul>
    )}
  </div>
);
}
export default DataFetching;

```

Step 4: Using useContext for Theme Management

//ThemeContext.js

```

import React, { createContext, useState } from 'react';
export const ThemeContext = createContext();
export const ThemeProvider = ({ children }) => {
  const [isDarkTheme, setIsDarkTheme] = useState(false);
  const toggleTheme = () => {
    setIsDarkTheme((prevTheme) => !prevTheme);
  };
  return (
    <ThemeContext.Provider value={{ isDarkTheme, toggleTheme }}>
      {children}
    </ThemeContext.Provider>
  );
} export default ThemeContext;

```

//ThemedComponent.js

Create a ThemedComponent.js file:

```
import React, { useContext } from 'react';
import { ThemeContext } from './ThemeContext';
function ThemedComponent() {
  const { isDarkTheme, toggleTheme } = useContext(ThemeContext);
  return (
    <div
      style={{
        textAlign: 'center',
        padding: '20px',
        backgroundColor: isDarkTheme ? '#333' : '#fff',
        color: isDarkTheme ? '#fff' : '#000',
      }}
    >
      <h2>Theme Toggle</h2>
      <p>Current Theme: {isDarkTheme ? 'Dark' : 'Light'}</p>
      <button onClick={toggleTheme}>Toggle Theme</button>
    </div>
  );
}
export default ThemedComponent;
```

// App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import Counter from './Counter';
import DataFetching from './DataFetching';
import ThemedComponent from './ThemedComponent';
import { ThemeProvider } from './ThemeContext';
function App() {
  return (
    <ThemeProvider>
      <div className="App" style={{ textAlign: 'center', padding: '20px' }}>
        <h1>React Hooks Demo</h1>
        <Counter />
        <DataFetching />
        <ThemedComponent />
      </div>
    </ThemeProvider>
  );
}
export default App;
```

Output Screen:

