

Lesson 2.4 Using Roots to Solve Equations

Equations with exponential variables can be solved using the inverse operation. In this case, using exponents will help to solve the problem.

$$\sqrt{x} = 6$$

Step 1: Evaluate the problem to decide which exponent to use. In this case, since we are solving for the square root, the appropriate exponent to use will be 2 (or square).

$$(\sqrt{x})^2 = 6^2$$

Step 2: Square both sides of the equation.

$$x = 36$$

Step 3: Solve the problem.

Solve each problem by using roots. Show your work and write fractions in simplest form.

a

1. $\sqrt{x} = 25$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

b

$$5 = \sqrt{x}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

c

$$\sqrt[3]{x} = 6$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2. $\sqrt{x - 4} = 4$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{x} = 19$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7 = \sqrt{x}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3. $\sqrt[3]{78 - x} = 4$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$18 = \sqrt{x}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6 = \sqrt{42 - x}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4. $8 = \sqrt[3]{x - 6}$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\sqrt{x} = 14$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7 = \sqrt[3]{x}$$

$$x = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$