

Lesson 5.3 Dividing through $63 \div 7$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \text{divisor} \longrightarrow 7 \overline{)63} \end{array}$$

← quotient
← dividend

To check your answer, do the inverse operation.

If $63 \div 7 = 9$, then $7 \times 9 = 63$ must be true.

Using the division table, find 63 in the 7 column. The quotient is named at the beginning of the row.

7-column →

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81

quotient →

Divide.

- | a | b | c | d | e | f |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $7 \overline{)49}$ | $5 \overline{)45}$ | $6 \overline{)36}$ | $3 \overline{)24}$ | $3 \overline{)27}$ | $4 \overline{)28}$ |
| 2. $2 \overline{)18}$ | $4 \overline{)24}$ | $6 \overline{)48}$ | $4 \overline{)32}$ | $5 \overline{)45}$ | $2 \overline{)16}$ |
| 3. $5 \overline{)40}$ | $2 \overline{)12}$ | $6 \overline{)6}$ | $7 \overline{)56}$ | $7 \overline{)0}$ | $6 \overline{)54}$ |
| 4. $5 \overline{)25}$ | $5 \overline{)10}$ | $7 \overline{)21}$ | $7 \overline{)28}$ | $6 \overline{)42}$ | $7 \overline{)63}$ |
| 5. $6 \overline{)24}$ | $4 \overline{)20}$ | $7 \overline{)35}$ | $5 \overline{)30}$ | $4 \overline{)12}$ | $4 \overline{)16}$ |
| 6. $7 \overline{)7}$ | $5 \overline{)15}$ | $7 \overline{)42}$ | $3 \overline{)21}$ | $6 \overline{)12}$ | $6 \overline{)30}$ |

Complete the following.

- | a | b | c |
|--|---|---|
| 7. $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$ so $6 \overline{)42}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$ so $6 \overline{)24}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline 56 \end{array}$ so $7 \overline{)56}$ |