

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Definitions**

*Column addition:* A strategy for adding multi-digit numbers by stacking them on top of each other, lining up the place values, and adding each column from right to left. When a column sum exceeds 9, we regroup by carrying to the next column.

**Instructions**

Solve each addition problem using column addition.

**Example**

Problem:  $247 + 158$

Set up the problem by stacking the numbers.

$$\begin{array}{r} 247 \\ + 158 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Add the ones column.  $7 + 8 = 15$ . Write 5 and carry the 1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 24 \boxed{7} \\ + 15 \boxed{8} \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

Add the tens column.  $4 + 5 + 1 = 10$ . Write 0 and carry the 1.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \boxed{1} \\ 2 \boxed{4} 7 \\ + 1 \boxed{5} 8 \\ \hline 0 \ 5 \end{array}$$

Add the hundreds column.  $2 + 1 + 1 = 4$ .

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{1} \\ \boxed{2} 47 \\ + \boxed{1} 58 \\ \hline 4 \ 05 \end{array}$$

Answer: 405

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|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. $125 + 243$ | 6. $153 + 246$  | 11. $129 + 471$ | 16. $154 + 46$ | 21. $156 + 423$ |
| 2. $352 + 147$ | 7. $321 + 178$  | 12. $386 + 213$ | 17. $81 + 239$ | 22. $279 + 318$ |
| 3. $186 + 314$ | 8. $294 + 205$  | 13. $145 + 37$  | 18. $327 + 65$ | 23. $345 + 432$ |
| 4. $275 + 324$ | 9. $457 + 142$  | 14. $263 + 28$  | 19. $93 + 217$ | 24. $521 + 278$ |
| 5. $462 + 127$ | 10. $368 + 231$ | 15. $72 + 219$  | 20. $138 + 74$ | 25. $184 + 605$ |