Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

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In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a photon dose calculation and (iii) how to inversely optimize directly from command window in MatLab. (iv) how to apply a sequencing algorithm (v) how to run a direct aperture optimization (iv) how to visually and quantitatively evaluate the result

Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment and import the head & neck patient into your workspace.

```
clc,clear,close all;
load('HEAD AND NECK.mat');
```

Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

```
pln.radiationMode = 'photons'; % either photons / protons / carbon
pln.machine = 'Generic';
pln.numOfFractions = 30;

pln.propOpt.bioOptimization = 'none';
```

```
pln.propStf.gantryAngles = [0:72:359];
pln.propStf.couchAngles = [0 0 0 0 0];
pln.propStf.bixelWidth = 5;
pln.propStf.numOfBeams = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);
pln.propStf.isoCenter = ones(pln.propStf.numOfBeams,1) *
matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);

Enable sequencing and direct aperture optimization (DAO).

pln.propOpt.runSequencing = 1;
pln.propOpt.runDAO = 1;
```

Generate Beam Geometry STF

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);
matRad: Generating stf struct... Progress: 100.00 %
```

Dose Calculation

Lets generate dosimetric information by pre-computing dose influence matrices for unit beamlet intensities. Having dose influences available allows for subsequent inverse optimization.

```
dij = matRad_calcPhotonDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);
Warning: ray does not hit patient. Trying to fix afterwards...matRad:
 Photon dose calculation...
Beam 1 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
                   SSD = 919mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 919 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
                   SSD = 943mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 943 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 3 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
                   SSD = 928mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 928 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 4 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
                   SSD = 908mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
 convolution for SSD = 908 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 5 of 5:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
                   SSD = 934mm
```

```
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
  convolution for SSD = 934 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Inverse Planning for IMRT

The goal of the fluence optimization is to find a set of beamlet weights which yield the best possible dose distribution according to the predefined clinical objectives and constraints underlying the radiation treatment. Once the optimization has finished, trigger once the GUI to visualize the optimized dose cubes.

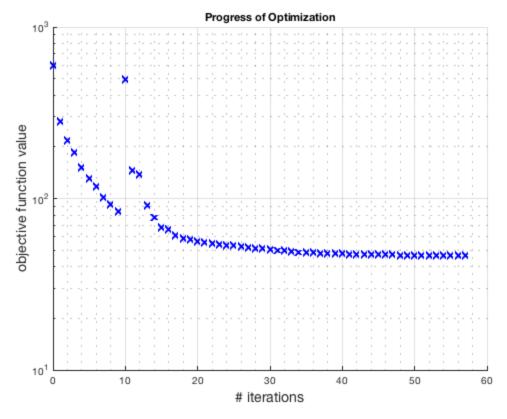
```
resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
matRadGUI;
************************
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
 optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
        For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
***************************
This is Ipopt version 3.12.4, running with linear solver ma57.
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:
                                                       0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian .:
                                                       0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian....:
                                                       0
Total number of variables.....
                                                    5154
                  variables with only lower bounds:
                                                    5154
              variables with lower and upper bounds:
                  variables with only upper bounds:
                                                       0
Total number of equality constraints.....
                                                       0
Total number of inequality constraints....:
                                                       0
       inequality constraints with only lower bounds:
                                                       0
  inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:
                                                       0
       inequality constraints with only upper bounds:
iter
       objective
                  inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha_pr ls
  0 5.9484151e+02 0.00e+00 8.83e+00 0.0 0.00e+00
                                                  - 0.00e+00
 0.00e+00
  1 2.8033240e+02 0.00e+00 7.59e+00 -1.1 3.36e+00
                                                  - 8.61e-01
 1.57e-01f 1
  2 2.1657816e+02 0.00e+00 2.23e+00 -0.6 1.56e-01
                                                  - 9.36e-01
 1.00e+00f 1
  3 1.8482123e+02 0.00e+00 1.54e+00 -1.7 8.68e-02
                                                 - 9.97e-01
 1.00e+00f 1
  4 1.5093174e+02 0.00e+00 9.50e-01 -2.3 2.19e-01
                                                 - 9.98e-01
 6.37e-01f 1
  5 1.3090358e+02 0.00e+00 1.29e+00 -3.0 2.43e-01
                                                 - 1.00e+00
 4.02e-01f 1
  6 1.1794004e+02 0.00e+00 2.25e+00 -3.4 3.97e-01 - 1.00e+00
 2.15e-01f 1
```

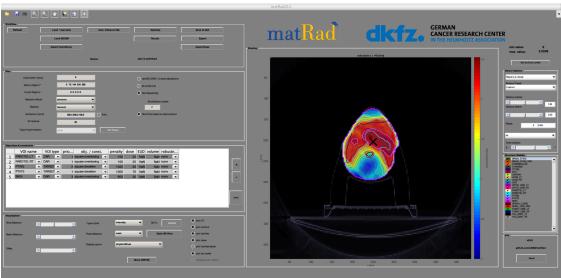
```
7 1.0099961e+02 0.00e+00 1.17e+00 -2.8 3.80e-01 - 1.00e+00
3.55e-01f 1
  8 9.1986942e+01 0.00e+00 1.05e+00 -3.1 3.67e-01 - 1.00e+00
  9 8.3502518e+01 0.00e+00 1.51e+00 -2.1 3.05e-01 - 9.85e-01
2.81e-01f 1
iter
       objective
                  inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha pr ls
 10 4.9306911e+02 0.00e+00 7.73e+00 -0.1 1.14e+01 - 1.48e-01
1.53e-01f 1
 11 1.4619937e+02 0.00e+00 2.96e+00 -0.9 9.84e-01 - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 12 1.3768423e+02 0.00e+00 1.32e+00 -0.9 1.00e-01
                                                  - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 13 9.0840902e+01 0.00e+00 4.47e-01 -1.5 3.28e-01 - 8.13e-01
1.00e+00f 1
 14 7.7213074e+01 0.00e+00 6.28e-01 -1.5 1.74e-01 - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 15 6.7525359e+01 0.00e+00 4.29e-01 -2.3 2.07e-01 - 9.97e-01
7.91e-01f 1
                                                  - 1.00e+00
 16 6.5610126e+01 0.00e+00 1.39e+00 -3.4 9.70e-02
2.74e-01f 1
 17 6.0607242e+01 0.00e+00 5.24e-01 -3.6 1.75e-01 - 9.99e-01
6.09e-01f 1
 18 5.8552703e+01 0.00e+00 3.16e-01 -2.8 1.20e-01 - 1.00e+00
 19 5.7455023e+01 0.00e+00 1.01e+00 -3.2 8.25e-02
                                                  - 1.00e+00
3.97e-01f 1
     objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) |/d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
iter
alpha pr ls
 20 5.6202297e+01 0.00e+00 3.26e-01 -2.4 5.95e-02 - 9.54e-01
1.00e+00f 1
 21 5.5412369e+01 0.00e+00 3.79e-01 -2.4 7.71e-02 - 7.10e-01
9.17e-01f 1
 22 5.5007773e+01 0.00e+00 1.06e+00 -3.3 5.63e-02
                                                  - 1.00e+00
2.05e-01f 1
 23 5.4174549e+01 0.00e+00 6.75e-01 -9.2 8.73e-02 - 8.09e-01
2.90e-01f 1
 24 5.3351574e+01 0.00e+00 4.86e-01 -3.0 6.42e-02 - 6.34e-01
4.67e-01f 1
 25 5.3138334e+01 0.00e+00 4.08e-01 -2.6 5.20e-02
                                                  - 5.58e-01
1.00e+00f 1
 26 5.2671186e+01 0.00e+00 2.44e-01 -2.8 3.44e-02
                                                  - 6.66e-01
7.04e-01f 1
 27 5.2125268e+01 0.00e+00 4.11e-01 -3.0 7.38e-02 - 9.98e-01
3.37e-01f 1
 28 5.1152934e+01 0.00e+00 2.91e-01 -3.5 1.50e-01 - 1.00e+00
3.27e-01f 1
 29 5.0837115e+01 0.00e+00 2.76e-01 -2.8 7.10e-02 - 6.61e-01
2.89e-01f 1
                  inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
iter
     objective
alpha pr ls
 30 5.0171847e+01 0.00e+00 3.64e-01 -3.2 1.12e-01 - 8.17e-01
3.77e-01f 1
```

```
31 \quad 4.9820321e+01 \quad 0.00e+00 \quad 3.59e-01 \quad -3.1 \quad 8.04e-02 \quad - \quad 6.70e-01
3.28e-01f 1
 32 4.9426185e+01 0.00e+00 2.82e-01 -9.1 1.32e-01 - 5.66e-01
 33 4.9223616e+01 0.00e+00 3.13e-01 -4.5 1.23e-01
                                                   - 7.97e-01
1.22e-01f 1
 34 4.8700424e+01 0.00e+00 2.18e-01 -4.9 1.62e-01 - 1.00e+00
2.68e-01f 1
 35 4.8478784e+01 0.00e+00 4.06e-01 -3.8 7.83e-02 - 1.00e+00
2.34e-01f 1
 36 4.8177447e+01 0.00e+00 2.95e-01 -4.0 1.02e-01 - 8.57e-01
2.80e-01f 1
 37 4.8001419e+01 0.00e+00 3.51e-01 -4.5 1.22e-01
                                                   - 6.51e-01
1.50e-01f 1
 38 4.7943712e+01 0.00e+00 6.39e-01 -6.1 8.55e-02 - 5.68e-01
6.86e-02f 1
 39 4.7713931e+01 0.00e+00 3.21e-01 -4.6 1.25e-01 - 6.92e-01
2.10e-01f 1
     objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) |/d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
 40 4.7502222e+01 0.00e+00 3.51e-01 -4.9 1.21e-01 - 8.48e-01
2.18e-01f 1
 41 4.7407062e+01 0.00e+00 3.43e-01 -10.4 8.33e-02 - 4.94e-01
1.58e-01f 1
 42 4.7257084e+01 0.00e+00 2.10e-01 -5.5 1.55e-01 - 9.82e-01
                                                   - 7.65e-01
 43 4.7185505e+01 0.00e+00 5.08e-01 -5.7 9.98e-02
1.15e-01f 1
 44 4.7032088e+01 0.00e+00 2.44e-01 -4.9 2.11e-01 - 4.84e-01
1.47e-01f 1
 45 4.7018421e+01 0.00e+00 6.68e-01 -10.6 7.75e-02 - 5.81e-01
3.08e-02f 1
 46 4.6910455e+01 0.00e+00 3.10e-01 -5.4 1.47e-01 - 7.37e-01
1.35e-01f 1
 47 4.6833803e+01 0.00e+00 2.91e-01 -5.6 1.36e-01
                                                   - 4.73e-01
1.07e-01f 1
 48 4.6787414e+01 0.00e+00 5.59e-01 -10.8 9.09e-02 - 5.80e-01
9.84e-02f 1
 49 4.6724826e+01 0.00e+00 5.12e-01 -4.7 8.47e-02 - 6.70e-01
1.54e-01f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
 50 4.6661660e+01 0.00e+00 2.85e-01 -4.1 1.07e-01 - 4.50e-01
1.45e-01f 1
 51 4.6640277e+01 0.00e+00 1.98e-01 -10.3 1.36e-01 - 3.91e-01
3.79e-02f 1
 52 4.6528248e+01 0.00e+00 1.82e-01 -4.5 1.85e-01 - 9.18e-01
 53 4.6513717e+01 0.00e+00 6.31e-01 -4.2 8.69e-02
                                                   - 7.12e-01
4.58e-02f 1
 54 4.6441858e+01 0.00e+00 2.45e-01 -5.1 1.25e-01 - 5.68e-01
1.53e-01f 1
 55 4.6462436e+01 0.00e+00 1.65e-01 -3.4 1.31e-01 - 2.82e-01
2.49e-01f 1
```

Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

```
56 4.6454990e+01 0.00e+00 4.17e-01 -3.9 3.25e-02 - 6.61e-01
 5.59e-02f 1
 57 4.6409093e+01 0.00e+00 3.35e-01 -3.9 6.57e-02 - 4.65e-01
 1.80e-01f 1
Number of Iterations....: 57
                                (scaled)
                                                      (unscaled)
Objective..... 4.6409092889633186e+01
 4.6409092889633186e+01
Dual infeasibility....: 3.3452863040260739e-01
 3.3452863040260739e-01
0.00000000000000000e+00
Complementarity..... 3.8091028351478075e-04
 3.8091028351478075e-04
Overall NLP error....: 3.3452863040260739e-01
 3.3452863040260739e-01
Number of objective function evaluations
                                                = 58
Number of objective gradient evaluations
                                               = 58
Number of equality constraint evaluations
                                                = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations
                                               = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations) =
                                                      1.924
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations
                                                      18.540
                                               =
EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.
*** IPOPT DONE ***
Calculating final cubes...
Warning: 'popupmenu' control requires that 'Value' be an integer
within
Character vector range
Control will not be rendered until all of its parameter values are
valid
```





Sequencing

This is a multileaf collimator leaf sequencing algorithm that is used in order to modulate the intensity of the beams with multiple static segments, so that translates each intensity map into a set of deliverable aperture shapes.

resultGUI = matRad_siochiLeafSequencing(resultGUI,stf,dij,5);

DAO - Direct Aperture Optimization

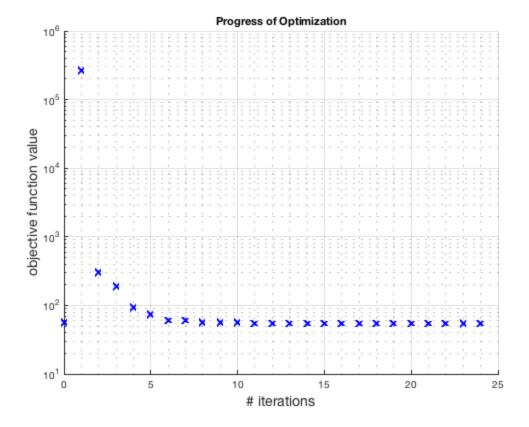
The Direct Aperture Optimization is an optimization approach where we directly optimize aperture shapes and weights.

```
resultGUI =
matRad_directApertureOptimization(dij,cst,resultGUI.apertureInfo,resultGUI,pln);
*******************
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
       For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*************************
This is Ipopt version 3.12.4, running with linear solver ma57.
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:
                                                      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian .:
                                                    7304
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....
                                                      0
Total number of variables.....
                                                    7393
                  variables with only lower bounds:
                                                    89
              variables with lower and upper bounds:
                                                    7304
                  variables with only upper bounds:
Total number of equality constraints.....
                                                      0
Total number of inequality constraints....:
                                                    3652
       inequality constraints with only lower bounds:
                                                    3652
  inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:
                                                      0
       inequality constraints with only upper bounds:
                  inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
iter
       objective
alpha pr ls
  0 5.5447951e+01 0.00e+00 2.45e+01 0.0 0.00e+00
                                                 - 0.00e+00
0.00e+00
  1 2.6135015e+05 0.00e+00 1.44e+04 0.8 1.15e+01
                                                 - 1.00e+00
 3.68e-01h 1
  2 3.0441990e+02 0.00e+00 3.36e+02 0.7 3.92e+00
                                                - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
  3 1.8933618e+02 0.00e+00 1.79e+02 -0.6 5.01e-02
                                                - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
  4 9.3170671e+01 0.00e+00 6.49e+01 -1.3 7.80e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
  5 7.2754136e+01 0.00e+00 3.58e+01 -2.0 3.25e-02 - 9.99e-01
  6 6.1071647e+01 0.00e+00 3.15e+01 -3.1 3.95e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
  7 5.9424773e+01 0.00e+00 6.40e+01 -3.7 4.26e-02 - 1.00e+00
  8 5.6404373e+01 0.00e+00 1.46e+01 -4.8 1.43e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
```

```
9 5.6023161e+01 0.00e+00 7.77e+00 -6.4 4.42e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
iter
       objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
 alpha pr ls
 10 5.5505052e+01 0.00e+00 1.06e+01 -7.9 9.10e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 11 5.5017729e+01 0.00e+00 7.54e+00 -9.4 1.11e-02 - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 12 5.4722128e+01 0.00e+00 1.59e+01 -10.7 2.50e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 13 5.4468243e+01 0.00e+00 1.01e+01 -11.0 1.35e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 14 5.4266782e+01 0.00e+00 3.02e+00 -11.0 8.48e-03
                                                 - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 15 5.4208602e+01 0.00e+00 2.60e+00 -11.0 2.11e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 16 5.4026245e+01 0.00e+00 4.51e+00 -11.0 1.22e-02 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 17 5.3974784e+01 0.00e+00 5.74e+00 -11.0 1.85e-02 - 1.00e+00
 2.50e-01f 3
 18 5.3916667e+01 0.00e+00 3.73e+00 -11.0 6.07e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 19 5.3841410e+01 0.00e+00 3.38e+00 -11.0 8.42e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha pr ls
 20 5.3778191e+01 0.00e+00 3.69e+00 -11.0 6.97e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 21 5.3706229e+01 0.00e+00 1.64e+00 -11.0 8.95e-03 - 1.00e+00
1.00e+00f 1
 22 5.3693382e+01 0.00e+00 4.90e+00 -11.0 7.71e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 23 5.3654180e+01 0.00e+00 1.56e+00 -11.0 3.59e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
 24 5.3643953e+01 0.00e+00 1.61e+00 -11.0 1.52e-03 - 1.00e+00
 1.00e+00f 1
Number of Iterations....: 24
                                                     (unscaled)
                               (scaled)
Objective..... 5.3643952996389672e+01
 5.3643952996389672e+01
Dual infeasibility....: 1.6101521274568646e+00
 1.6101521274568646e+00
0.00000000000000000e+00
Complementarity.....: 1.000000001370447e-11
1.0000000001370447e-11
Overall NLP error....: 1.6101521274568646e+00
 1.6101521274568646e+00
Number of objective function evaluations
                                               = 31
Number of objective gradient evaluations
                                               = 25
```

```
Number of equality constraint evaluations = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations = 31
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 25
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations) = 1.423
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations = 14.050
```

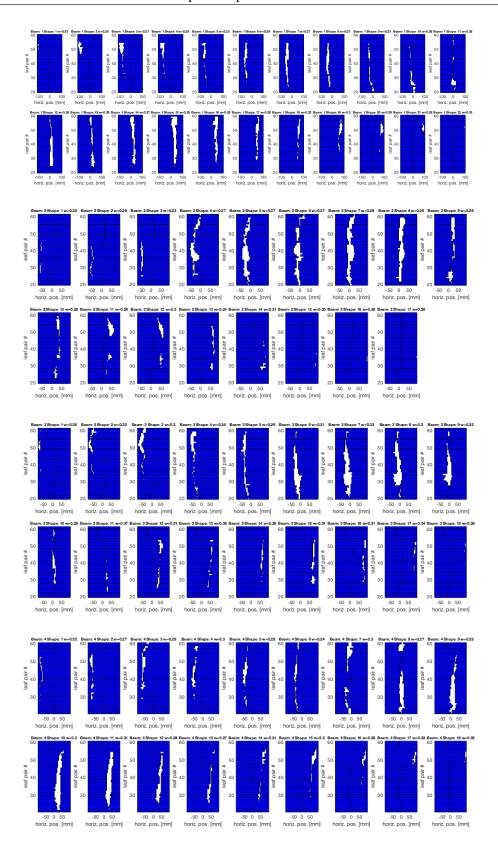
EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.

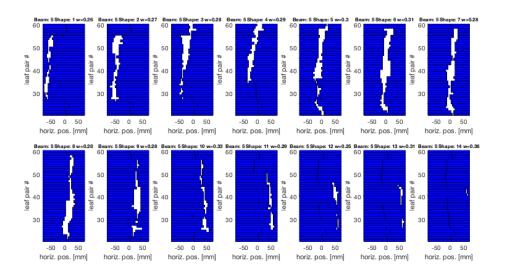


Aperture visualization

Use a matrad function to visualize the resulting aperture shapes

matRad_visApertureInfo(resultGUI.apertureInfo);





Indicator Calculation and display of DVH and QI

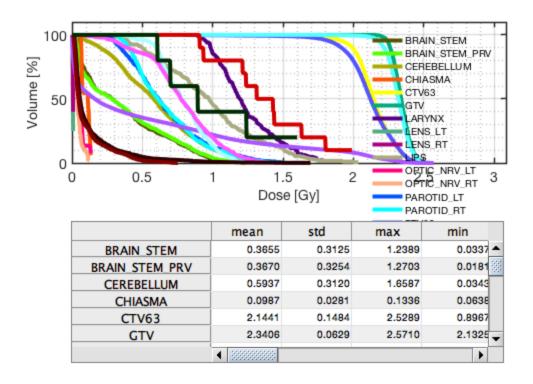
```
[dvh,qi] = matRad indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
                BRAIN\_STEM - Mean dose = 0.37 Gy +/- 0.31 Gy (Max dose)
= 1.24 \text{ Gy}, \text{ Min dose} = 0.03 \text{ Gy})
                                D2\% = 1.06 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.95 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
 0.29 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.05 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.04 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 29.83%, V1Gy =
 3.58\%, V1.5Gy = 0.00\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%
            BRAIN STEM PRV - Mean dose = 0.37 \text{ Gy} +/- 0.33 \text{ Gy} (Max dose
= 1.27 Gy, Min dose = 0.02 Gy)
                                D2\% = 1.08 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.98 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
 0.29 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.03 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.03 \text{ Gy},
                                 VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 31.48%, V1Gy = 100.00%
 4.15\%, V1.5Gy = 0.00\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%
                                                                0.00%,
                CEREBELLUM - Mean dose = 0.59 \text{ Gy +/-} 0.31 \text{ Gy (Max dose)}
 = 1.66 Gy, Min dose = 0.03 Gy)
                                D2\% = 1.32 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.13 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
 0.58 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.11 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.06 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 58.88%, V1Gy =
 10.88\%, V1.5Gy = 0.29\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%,
                    CHIASMA - Mean dose = 0.10 \text{ Gy } +/- 0.03 \text{ Gy } (\text{Max dose})
 = 0.13 \, Gy, \, Min \, dose = 0.06 \, Gy)
                                D2\% = 0.13 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.13 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
 0.11 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.06 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.06 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy =
 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
CTV63 - Mean dose = 2.14 Gy +/- 0.15 Gy (Max dose
= 2.53 \, \text{Gy}, \, \text{Min dose} = 0.90 \, \text{Gy})
                                D2\% = 2.42 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 2.37 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
2.14 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 1.92 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 1.78 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00
99.98\%, V1.5Gy = 99.56\%, V2Gy = 88.83\%, V2.5Gy = 0.14\%,
                                Warning: target has no objective that
penalizes underdosage,
                        GTV - Mean dose = 2.34 Gy +/- 0.06 Gy (Max dose
= 2.57 \text{ Gy}, \text{ Min dose} = 2.13 \text{ Gy})
                                D2\% = 2.47 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 2.45 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
2.34 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 2.24 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 2.21 \text{ Gy},
                               VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 100.00\%, V1Gy =
100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2Gy = 100.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.52%,
                               Warning: target has no objective that
penalizes underdosage,
                     LARYNX - Mean dose = 1.24 \text{ Gy} +/- 0.23 \text{ Gy} \text{ (Max dose)}
= 1.85 Gy, Min dose = 0.89 Gy)
                               D2\% = 1.75 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.67 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
1.19 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.95 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.92 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00%
85.03%, V1.5Gy = 15.65%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
                    LENS LT - Mean dose = 0.01 \text{ Gy} +/- 0.00 \text{ Gy} (Max dose
= 0.01 \, \text{Gy}, \, \text{Min dose} = 0.00 \, \text{Gy})
                               D2\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.01 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.00 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.00 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 0.00\%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
                    LENS_RT - Mean dose = 0.01 \text{ Gy } +/- 0.00 \text{ Gy } (\text{Max dose})
= 0.01 \, \text{Gy}, \, \text{Min dose} = 0.00 \, \text{Gy})
                               D2\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.01 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.00 \text{ Gy},
                                VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 0.00\%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
                      LIPS - Mean dose = 0.97 \text{ Gy } +/- 0.38 \text{ Gy } (\text{Max dose})
= 2.04 \text{ Gy}, \text{ Min dose} = 0.25 \text{ Gy})
                                D2\% = 1.75 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.62 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.97 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.40 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.34 \text{ Gy},
                               VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 89.78%, V1Gy =
45.70%, V1.5Gy = 10.75%, V2Gy = 1.08%, V2.5Gy =
                                                                0.00%,
             OPTIC\_NRV\_LT - Mean dose = 0.06 Gy +/- 0.03 Gy (Max dose
= 0.14 \, \text{Gy}, \, \text{Min dose} = 0.02 \, \text{Gy})
                                D2\% = 0.14 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.14 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.05 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.02 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.02 \text{ Gy},
                               VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
            OPTIC NRV RT - Mean dose = 0.05 Gy +/- 0.03 Gy (Max dose
= 0.12 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
```

```
D2\% = 0.12 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.11 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.04 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.02 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy},
                              VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 0.00\%, V1Gy = 0.00\%
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
               PAROTID_LT - Mean dose = 0.66 \text{ Gy} +/- 0.28 \text{ Gy} (Max dose
= 1.65 Gy, Min dose = 0.23 Gy)
                             D2\% = 1.34 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.21 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.62 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.30 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.27 \text{ Gy},
                              VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 68.02\%, V1Gy =
12.16%, V1.5Gy = 0.45%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
               PAROTID RT - Mean dose = 0.67 \text{ Gy } +/- 0.25 \text{ Gy } (\text{Max dose})
= 1.56 Gy, Min dose = 0.29 Gy)
                             D2\% = 1.28 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.17 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.61 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.37 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.33 \text{ Gy},
                              VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 67.97%, V1Gy =
11.15%, V1.5Gy = 0.16%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
                    PTV63 - Mean dose = 2.11 Gy +/- 0.19 Gy (Max dose)
16
= 2.55 Gy, Min dose = 0.62 Gy)
                              D2\% = 2.42 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 2.37 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
2.12 Gy, D95% = 1.83 Gy, D98% = 1.70 Gy,
                              V0Gy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 100.00\%, V1Gy =
99.68%, V1.5Gy = 98.97%, V2Gy = 79.70%, V2.5Gy = 0.13%,
                              CI = 0.7350, HI = 25.77 for reference dose
of 2.1 Gy
                    PTV70 - Mean dose = 2.32 Gy +/- 0.09 Gy (Max dose)
17
= 2.57 Gy, Min dose = 1.49 Gy)
                              D2\% = 2.47 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 2.44 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
2.32 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 2.18 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 2.13 \text{ Gy},
                              VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 100.00\%, V1Gy = 100.00\%
100.00%, V1.5Gy = 99.98%, V2Gy = 99.46%, V2.5Gy = 0.58%,
                             CI = 0.6456, HI = 11.16 for reference dose
of 2.3 Gy
                      SKIN - Mean dose = 0.54 Gy +/- 0.70 Gy (Max dose)
= 2.57 \text{ Gy}, \text{ Min dose} = 0.00 \text{ Gy})
                             D2\% = 2.28 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 2.13 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.16 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.00 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.00 \text{ Gy},
                             V0Gy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 35.40\%, V1Gy =
22.03\%, V1.5Gy = 13.25\%, V2Gy = 8.05\%, V2.5Gy = 0.01\%,
             SPINAL\_CORD - Mean dose = 0.79 Gy +/- 0.18 Gy (Max dose)
= 1.30 \, \text{Gy}, \, \text{Min dose} = 0.37 \, \text{Gy})
                              D2% = 1.16 Gy, D5% = 1.10 Gy, D50% =
0.78 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.55 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.41 \text{ Gy},
                             VOGy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 96.00%, V1Gy = 96.00%
13.88%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
          SPINL CRD PRV - Mean dose = 0.78 Gy +/- 0.26 Gy (Max dose
= 1.48 \text{ Gy}, \text{ Min dose} = 0.07 \text{ Gy}
```

Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

```
D2\% = 1.30 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.20 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.77 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.31 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.21 \text{ Gy},
                             VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 85.47\%, V1Gy =
19.80\%, V1.5Gy = 0.00\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%,
            TEMP\_LOBE\_LT - Mean dose = 0.13 Gy +/- 0.19 Gy (Max dose
= 1.70 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
                            D2\% = 0.82 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.49 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.06 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.02 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy},
                             VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 4.83\%, V1Gy =
0.88\%, V1.5Gy = 0.10\%, V2Gy = 0.00\%, V2.5Gy = 0.00\%,
            TEMP LOBE RT - Mean dose = 0.10 \text{ Gy} +/- 0.13 \text{ Gy} (Max dose
= 0.75 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
                             D2\% = 0.51 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 0.41 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.05 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.01 \text{ Gy},
                             VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 2.09\%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
             TM\_JOINT\_LT - Mean dose = 1.39 Gy +/- 0.35 Gy (Max dose
23
= 1.99 Gy, Min dose = 0.91 Gy)
                             D2% = 1.96 Gy, D5% = 1.90 Gy, D50% =
1.37 \; Gy, D95\% = 0.92 \; Gy, D98\% = 0.91 \; Gy,
                             V0Gy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 100.00\%, V1Gy =
80.00%, V1.5Gy = 30.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
             TM\_JOINT\_RT - Mean dose = 1.01 Gy +/- 0.41 Gy (Max dose
= 1.60 Gy, Min dose = 0.61 Gy)
                             D2\% = 1.57 \text{ Gy}, D5\% = 1.53 \text{ Gy}, D50\% =
0.89 \text{ Gy}, D95\% = 0.62 \text{ Gy}, D98\% = 0.61 \text{ Gy},
                             VOGy = 100.00\%, V0.5Gy = 100.00\%, V1Gy =
40.00%, V1.5Gy = 20.00%, V2Gy = 0.00%, V2.5Gy = 0.00%,
```



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