
Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization

Table of Contents

.....	1
Patient Data Import	1
Treatment Plan	1
Generate Beam Geometry STF	2
Dose Calculation	2
Inverse Planning for IMRT	3
Sequencing	8
DAO - Direct Aperture Optimization	8
Aperture visualization	11
Indicator Calculation and display of DVH and QI	13

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%%%

In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a photon dose calculation and (iii) how to inversely optimize directly from command window in MatLab. (iv) how to apply a sequencing algorithm (v) how to run a direct aperture optimization (iv) how to visually and quantitatively evaluate the result

Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment and import the head & neck patient into your workspace.

```
clc,clear,close all;  
load( 'HEAD_AND_NECK.mat' );
```

Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

```
pln.radiationMode = 'photons'; % either photons / protons / carbon  
pln.machine       = 'Generic';  
pln.bioOptimization = 'none';  
pln.gantryAngles  = [0:72:359];
```

```
pln.couchAngles      = [0 0 0 0 0];  
pln.bixelWidth       = 5;  
pln.numOfFractions   = 30;  
pln.numOfBeams       = numel(pln.gantryAngles);  
pln.numOfVoxels      = prod(ct.cubeDim);  
pln.voxelDimensions  = ct.cubeDim;  
pln.isoCenter        = ones(pln.numOfBeams,1) *  
    matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);
```

Enable sequencing and direct aperture optimization (DAO).

```
pln.runSequencing = 1;  
pln.runDAO        = 1;
```

Generate Beam Geometry STF

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);
```

```
matRad: Generating stf struct... Progress: 100.00 %
```

Dose Calculation

Lets generate dosimetric information by pre-computing dose influence matrices for unit beamlet intensities. Having dose influences available allows for subsequent inverse optimization.

```
dij = matRad_calcPhotonDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);
```

```
matRad: Photon dose calculation...
```

```
Beam 1 of 5:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
```

```
SSD = 933mm
```

```
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
convolution for SSD = 933 mm ...
```

```
Progress: 100.00 %
```

```
Beam 2 of 5:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
```

```
SSD = 946mm
```

```
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
convolution for SSD = 946 mm ...
```

```
Progress: 100.00 %
```

```
Beam 3 of 5:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
```

```
SSD = 928mm
```

```
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
convolution for SSD = 928 mm ...
```

```
Progress: 100.00 %
```

```
Beam 4 of 5:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
```

```
SSD = 909mm
```

```
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel  
convolution for SSD = 909 mm ...
```

```
Progress: 100.00 %
```

```
Beam 5 of 5:
```

```
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done
      SSD = 937mm
matRad: Uniform primary photon fluence -> pre-compute kernel
      convolution for SSD = 937 mm ...
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Inverse Planning for IMRT

The goal of the fluence optimization is to find a set of beamlet weights which yield the best possible dose distribution according to the predefined clinical objectives and constraints underlying the radiation treatment. Once the optimization has finished, trigger once the GUI to visualize the optimized dose cubes.

```
resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
matRadGUI;
```

```
*****
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
      For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*****
```

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

```
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

```
Total number of variables.....:      5509
      variables with only lower bounds:      5509
      variables with lower and upper bounds:      0
      variables with only upper bounds:      0
Total number of equality constraints.....:      0
Total number of inequality constraints.....:      0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds:      0
```

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du	alpha_pr	ls
0	6.8882708e+002	0.00e+000	9.32e+000	0.0	0.00e+000	-	0.00e		
+000	0.00e+000	0							
1	4.5494442e+002	0.00e+000	2.39e+001	-6.3	3.59e+000	-			
	9.78e-001	1.47e-001f	1						
2	3.8714260e+002	0.00e+000	4.07e+000	-0.1	2.17e-001	-			
	7.98e-001	1.00e+000f	1						
3	2.4812628e+002	0.00e+000	2.43e+000	-1.5	1.49e-001	-			
	9.88e-001	8.71e-001f	1						
4	2.1758854e+002	0.00e+000	2.64e+000	-2.0	1.33e-001	-			
	9.97e-001	4.22e-001f	1						
5	1.7702810e+002	0.00e+000	1.59e+000	-2.6	2.26e-001	-	1.00e		
+000	5.57e-001f	1							

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

    6 1.5571072e+002 0.00e+000 1.98e+000 -3.2 2.45e-001 - 1.00e
+000 3.81e-001f 1
    7 1.4525952e+002 0.00e+000 3.47e+000 -3.8 1.94e-001 - 1.00e
+000 2.72e-001f 1
    8 1.2857140e+002 0.00e+000 1.46e+000 -4.1 2.78e-001 - 1.00e
+000 3.36e-001f 1
    9 1.1553325e+002 0.00e+000 1.82e+000 -4.4 4.25e-001 - 1.00e
+000 2.13e-001f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
   10 1.0604180e+002 0.00e+000 4.61e+000 -2.2 2.88e-001 -
9.95e-001 2.42e-001f 1
   11 5.0547363e+002 0.00e+000 1.13e+001 -0.2 7.17e+000 -
6.93e-002 2.08e-001f 1
   12 1.2276085e+002 0.00e+000 3.64e+000 -1.2 1.17e+000 -
5.05e-001 8.65e-001f 1
   13 1.0336376e+002 0.00e+000 4.41e+000 -1.2 1.99e-001 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
   14 9.2405567e+001 0.00e+000 1.32e+000 -2.7 2.30e-001 -
7.72e-001 4.31e-001f 1
   15 7.6082865e+001 0.00e+000 1.03e+000 -2.3 2.16e-001 -
9.93e-001 8.58e-001f 1
   16 7.0741978e+001 0.00e+000 5.18e-001 -3.0 1.95e-001 -
9.98e-001 3.70e-001f 1
   17 6.8403719e+001 0.00e+000 8.95e-001 -3.4 9.81e-002 - 1.00e
+000 5.20e-001f 1
   18 6.6036005e+001 0.00e+000 6.10e-001 -3.5 1.77e-001 -
8.94e-001 3.62e-001f 1
   19 6.4000118e+001 0.00e+000 1.74e+000 -2.5 1.63e-001 -
7.19e-001 6.54e-001f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
   20 6.3321589e+001 0.00e+000 4.15e-001 -2.3 6.37e-002 -
6.27e-001 1.00e+000f 1
   21 6.1677307e+001 0.00e+000 3.28e-001 -2.8 1.04e-001 -
6.89e-001 6.10e-001f 1
   22 6.1082144e+001 0.00e+000 8.12e-001 -3.2 1.04e-001 - 1.00e
+000 1.89e-001f 1
   23 5.9694823e+001 0.00e+000 6.40e-001 -4.2 1.72e-001 -
7.74e-001 2.94e-001f 1
   24 5.8825288e+001 0.00e+000 4.43e-001 -4.6 1.94e-001 -
7.35e-001 1.56e-001f 1
   25 5.8542424e+001 0.00e+000 9.06e-001 -2.5 1.00e-001 -
4.48e-001 1.00e+000f 1
   26 5.7723320e+001 0.00e+000 5.66e-001 -3.3 8.97e-002 -
9.84e-001 3.25e-001f 1
   27 5.7367550e+001 0.00e+000 9.97e-001 -4.1 1.01e-001 -
9.74e-001 1.40e-001f 1
   28 5.6256513e+001 0.00e+000 4.54e-001 -4.6 1.51e-001 - 1.00e
+000 3.22e-001f 1
   29 5.5962775e+001 0.00e+000 5.41e-001 -4.6 1.52e-001 - 1.00e
+000 8.96e-002f 1
iter   objective    inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls

```

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

30	5.5361254e+001	0.00e+000	3.40e-001	-2.9	6.76e-002	-
6.90e-001	5.77e-001f	1				
31	5.4929332e+001	0.00e+000	3.66e-001	-3.1	1.04e-001	-
9.14e-001	3.10e-001f	1				
32	5.4360853e+001	0.00e+000	3.33e-001	-3.1	1.64e-001	-
6.40e-001	3.31e-001f	1				
33	5.3992746e+001	0.00e+000	4.32e-001	-3.6	1.70e-001	-
8.32e-001	1.92e-001f	1				
34	5.3483912e+001	0.00e+000	4.00e-001	-5.5	1.64e-001	-
6.33e-001	2.44e-001f	1				
35	5.3275247e+001	0.00e+000	5.60e-001	-5.6	1.38e-001	-
8.06e-001	1.19e-001f	1				
36	5.2928604e+001	0.00e+000	1.42e+000	-3.2	2.24e-001	-
8.57e-001	3.18e-001f	1				
37	5.2763067e+001	0.00e+000	5.54e-001	-3.2	4.34e-002	-
6.62e-001	3.53e-001f	1				
38	5.2632590e+001	0.00e+000	2.07e-001	-3.0	8.04e-002	-
5.00e-001	3.63e-001f	1				
39	5.2415117e+001	0.00e+000	6.25e-001	-3.1	9.19e-002	-
6.07e-001	6.03e-001f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls					
40	5.2251280e+001	0.00e+000	4.46e-001	-3.5	6.16e-002	-
9.19e-001	3.17e-001f	1				
41	5.1927740e+001	0.00e+000	2.86e-001	-4.3	1.09e-001	-
8.21e-001	2.88e-001f	1				
42	5.1669907e+001	0.00e+000	4.25e-001	-3.2	7.30e-002	-
8.15e-001	5.01e-001f	1				
43	5.1561416e+001	0.00e+000	3.28e-001	-4.0	7.51e-002	-
5.48e-001	1.39e-001f	1				
44	5.1294910e+001	0.00e+000	2.72e-001	-3.8	8.81e-002	-
4.79e-001	2.94e-001f	1				
45	5.1129004e+001	0.00e+000	1.46e-001	-3.3	8.01e-002	-
8.45e-001	3.30e-001f	1				
46	5.0981941e+001	0.00e+000	2.93e-001	-3.8	6.91e-002	-
5.37e-001	2.88e-001f	1				
47	5.0901426e+001	0.00e+000	2.94e-001	-3.5	6.76e-002	-
4.93e-001	2.29e-001f	1				
48	5.0790775e+001	0.00e+000	1.84e-001	-3.3	9.27e-002	-
8.10e-001	4.64e-001f	1				
49	5.0742311e+001	0.00e+000	4.61e-001	-3.5	5.89e-002	-
7.94e-001	1.84e-001f	1				
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls					
50	5.0564001e+001	0.00e+000	2.99e-001	-5.6	8.91e-002	-
6.43e-001	3.01e-001f	1				
51	5.0429336e+001	0.00e+000	3.36e-001	-5.7	8.96e-002	-
6.63e-001	2.02e-001f	1				
52	5.0359257e+001	0.00e+000	2.74e-001	-5.0	8.70e-002	-
6.60e-001	9.73e-002f	1				
53	5.0238824e+001	0.00e+000	4.22e-001	-3.4	6.30e-002	-
8.97e-001	4.14e-001f	1				
54	5.0130618e+001	0.00e+000	2.52e-001	-4.3	7.25e-002	-
5.37e-001	2.30e-001f	1				

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

55 5.0067933e+001 0.00e+000 3.48e-001 -4.2 5.79e-002 -
7.37e-001 1.79e-001f 1
56 4.9964110e+001 0.00e+000 2.09e-001 -3.9 6.88e-002 -
6.63e-001 2.69e-001f 1
57 4.9887348e+001 0.00e+000 3.42e-001 -4.3 9.66e-002 -
9.10e-001 1.45e-001f 1
58 4.9786089e+001 0.00e+000 2.30e-001 -3.8 7.28e-002 -
3.42e-001 3.10e-001f 1
59 4.9724506e+001 0.00e+000 1.40e-001 -4.5 8.41e-002 -
4.21e-001 1.46e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
60 4.9663774e+001 0.00e+000 1.68e-001 -3.8 7.33e-002 -
5.67e-001 1.89e-001f 1
61 4.9602508e+001 0.00e+000 2.03e-001 -4.1 9.64e-002 -
5.93e-001 1.43e-001f 1
62 4.9538466e+001 0.00e+000 1.83e-001 -5.2 8.23e-002 -
2.73e-001 1.66e-001f 1
63 4.9459492e+001 0.00e+000 2.20e-001 -4.4 1.28e-001 -
8.84e-001 1.87e-001f 1
64 4.9593548e+001 0.00e+000 2.56e-001 -3.4 3.68e-002 -
4.99e-001 1.00e+000f 1
65 4.9560918e+001 0.00e+000 3.08e-001 -3.7 3.65e-002 -
7.85e-001 2.35e-001f 1
66 4.9480231e+001 0.00e+000 2.18e-001 -3.7 6.85e-002 - 1.00e
+000 5.00e-001f 1
67 4.9454339e+001 0.00e+000 2.80e-001 -3.7 2.29e-002 -
9.02e-001 3.18e-001f 1
68 4.9328713e+001 0.00e+000 5.14e-001 -3.9 2.79e-002 -
6.34e-001 7.40e-001f 1
69 4.9290009e+001 0.00e+000 2.79e-001 -9.8 3.92e-002 -
4.60e-001 1.81e-001f 1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
70 4.9254861e+001 0.00e+000 2.77e-001 -4.8 5.09e-002 -
8.71e-001 1.50e-001f 1
71 4.9191540e+001 0.00e+000 2.10e-001 -4.4 6.44e-002 -
8.18e-001 2.53e-001f 1
72 4.9176861e+001 0.00e+000 2.86e-001 -3.7 5.56e-002 -
6.96e-001 4.93e-001f 1
73 4.9162780e+001 0.00e+000 2.04e-001 -4.0 2.58e-002 -
6.24e-001 1.83e-001f 1
74 4.9126416e+001 0.00e+000 2.45e-001 -4.0 4.42e-002 -
4.39e-001 3.43e-001f 1

```

Number of Iterations.....: 74

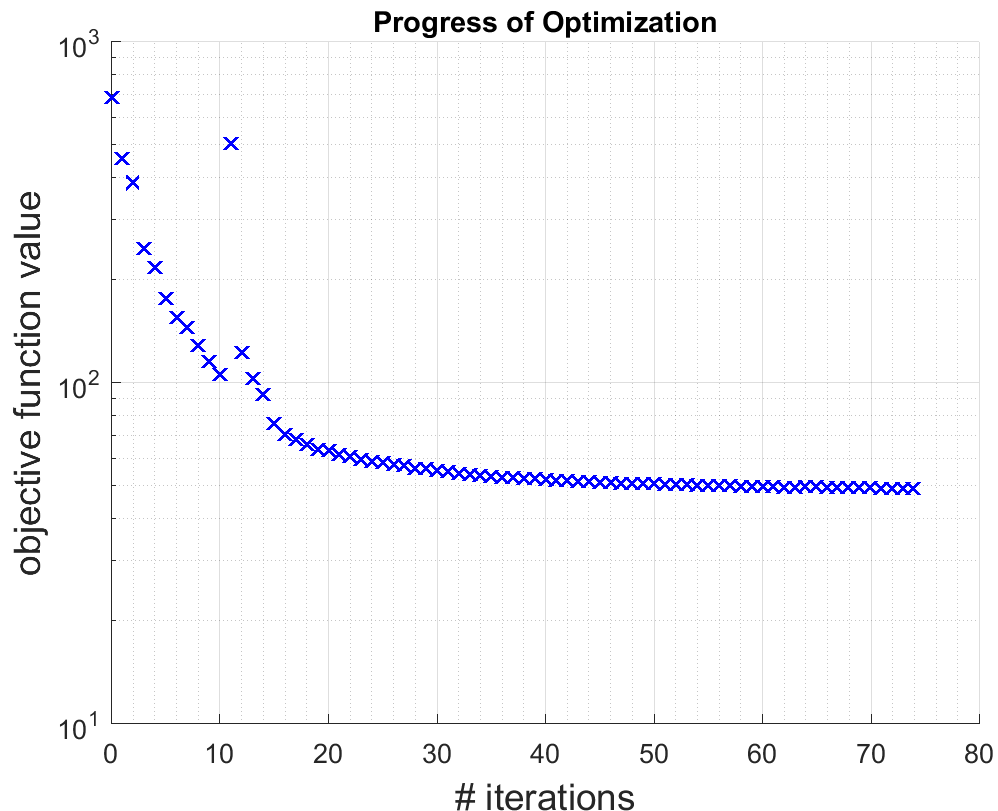
	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	4.9126415715814112e+001	
	4.9126415715814112e+001	
Dual infeasibility.....:	2.4547369232709243e-001	
	2.4547369232709243e-001	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	

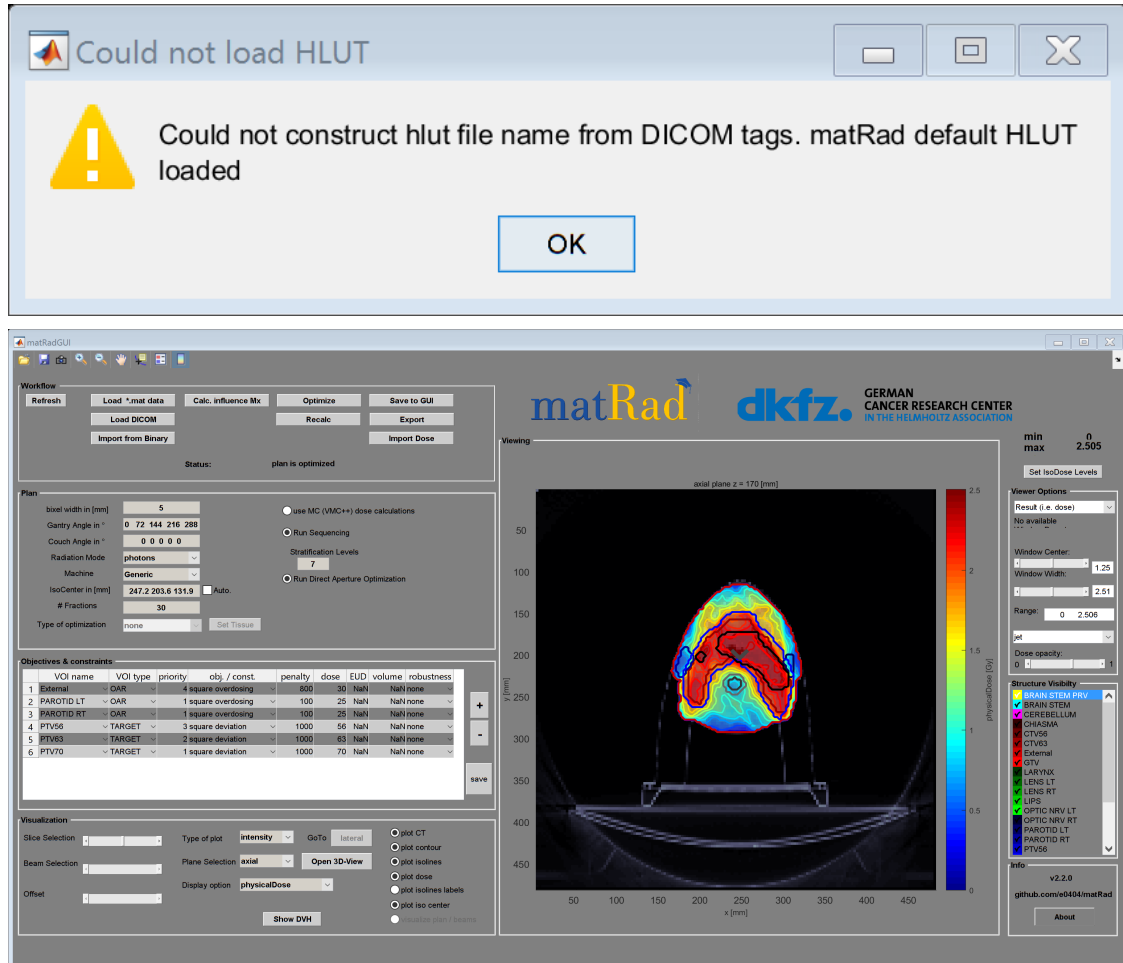
Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

Complementarity.....: 1.4602197203241181e-004
1.4602197203241181e-004
Overall NLP error.....: 2.4547369232709243e-001
2.4547369232709243e-001

Number of objective function evaluations	=	75
Number of objective gradient evaluations	=	75
Number of equality constraint evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	=	0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	=	0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	=	0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	=	3.508
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	=	29.392

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.
Calculating final cubes...
Warning: matRad default HLUT loaded
Reconversion of HU values could not be done because HLUT is not
bijective.
Warning: 'popupmenu' control requires that 'Value' be an integer
within
String range
Control will not be rendered until all of its parameter values are
valid





Sequencing

This is a multileaf collimator leaf sequencing algorithm that is used in order to modulate the intensity of the beams with multiple static segments, so that translates each intensity map into a set of deliverable aperture shapes.

```
resultGUI = matRad_siochiLeafSequencing(resultGUI,stf,dij,5);
```

DAO - Direct Aperture Optimization

The Direct Aperture Optimization is an optimization approach where we directly optimize aperture shapes and weights.

```
resultGUI =  
matRad_directApertureOptimization(dij,cst,resultGUI.apertureInfo,resultGUI,pln);
```

This program contains *Ipopt*, a library for large-scale nonlinear optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public License (EPL).

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

For more information visit <http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt>

This is Ipopt version 3.11.8, running with linear solver ma57.

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...: 0
 Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.: 7128
 Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....: 0

Total number of variables.....: 7209
 variables with only lower bounds: 81
 variables with lower and upper bounds: 7128
 variables with only upper bounds: 0
 Total number of equality constraints.....: 0
 Total number of inequality constraints.....: 3564
 inequality constraints with only lower bounds: 3564
 inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds: 0
 inequality constraints with only upper bounds: 0

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
0	6.9369217e+001	0.00e+000	4.90e+001	0.0	0.00e+000	-	0.00e
+000	0.00e+000	0					
1	1.3077691e+007	0.00e+000	1.74e+005	1.7	4.58e+001	-	
3.08e-001	1.85e-001h	1					
2	1.3292392e+002	0.00e+000	2.61e+002	1.4	8.49e+000	-	1.00e
+000	9.99e-001f	1					
3	9.8151748e+001	0.00e+000	9.55e+001	-0.7	1.90e-002	-	
9.96e-001	1.00e+000f	1					
4	8.4068803e+001	0.00e+000	5.72e+001	-2.1	1.67e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
5	7.9642609e+001	0.00e+000	6.66e+001	-3.2	9.19e-003	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
6	7.0742250e+001	0.00e+000	2.49e+001	-4.5	3.77e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
7	6.8833776e+001	0.00e+000	1.44e+001	-5.6	1.45e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
8	6.8076661e+001	0.00e+000	1.13e+001	-7.0	1.34e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
9	6.7717758e+001	0.00e+000	1.12e+001	-8.5	1.02e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
10	6.7210271e+001	0.00e+000	5.98e+000	-9.9	1.71e-002	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
11	6.7043449e+001	0.00e+000	7.42e+000	-11.0	7.98e-003	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
12	6.6936348e+001	0.00e+000	4.35e+000	-11.0	7.82e-003	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
13	6.6814278e+001	0.00e+000	6.18e+000	-11.0	9.12e-003	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					
14	6.6697559e+001	0.00e+000	3.78e+000	-11.0	9.06e-003	-	1.00e
+000	1.00e+000f	1					

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

```

15 6.6615375e+001 0.00e+000 2.76e+000 -11.0 7.84e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
16 6.6527901e+001 0.00e+000 2.46e+000 -11.0 9.00e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
17 6.6424043e+001 0.00e+000 2.48e+000 -11.0 1.53e-002 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
18 6.6388172e+001 0.00e+000 2.66e+000 -11.0 1.80e-002 - 1.00e
+000 5.00e-001f 2
19 6.6353083e+001 0.00e+000 2.80e+000 -11.0 4.65e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1
iter objective inf_pr inf_du lg(mu) ||d|| lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
20 6.6327339e+001 0.00e+000 3.81e+000 -11.0 5.09e-003 - 1.00e
+000 1.00e+000f 1

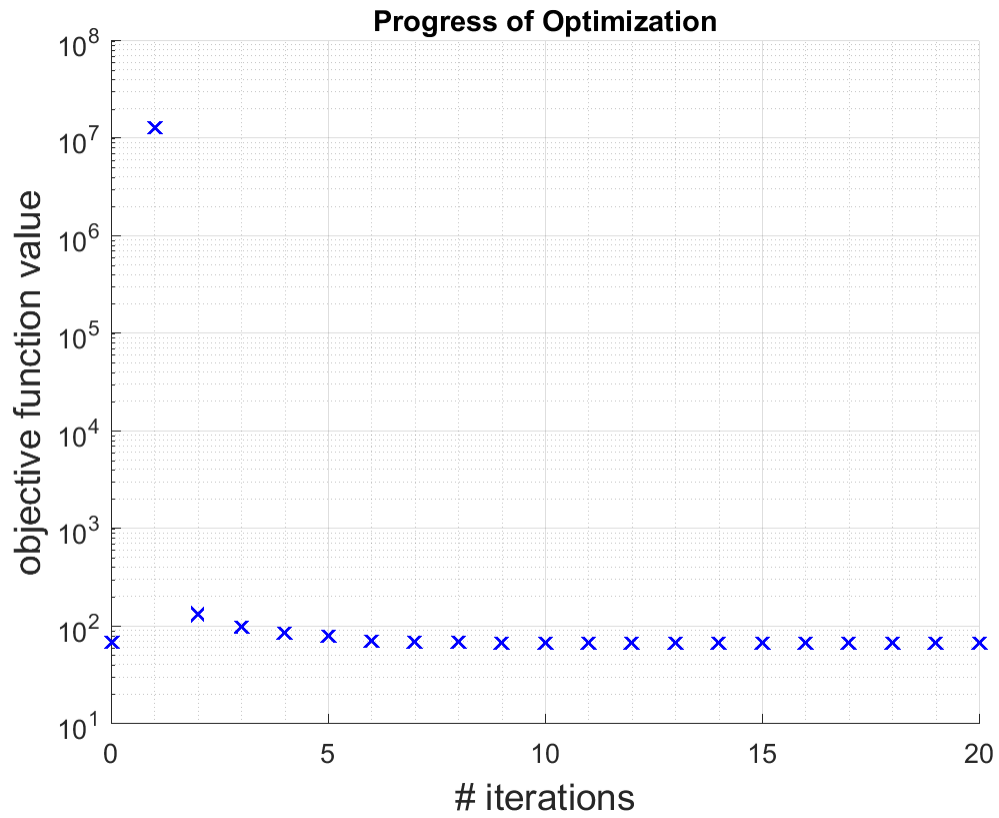
```

Number of Iterations.....: 20

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	6.6327338562769668e+001	
	6.6327338562769668e+001	
Dual infeasibility.....:	3.8117802671924021e+000	
	3.8117802671924021e+000	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+000	
	0.0000000000000000e+000	
Complementarity.....:	1.0000000000000001e-011	
	1.0000000000000001e-011	
Overall NLP error.....:	3.8117802671924021e+000	
	3.8117802671924021e+000	

Number of objective function evaluations	= 25
Number of objective gradient evaluations	= 21
Number of equality constraint evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations	= 25
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations	= 21
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations	= 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations)	= 2.068
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations	= 14.445

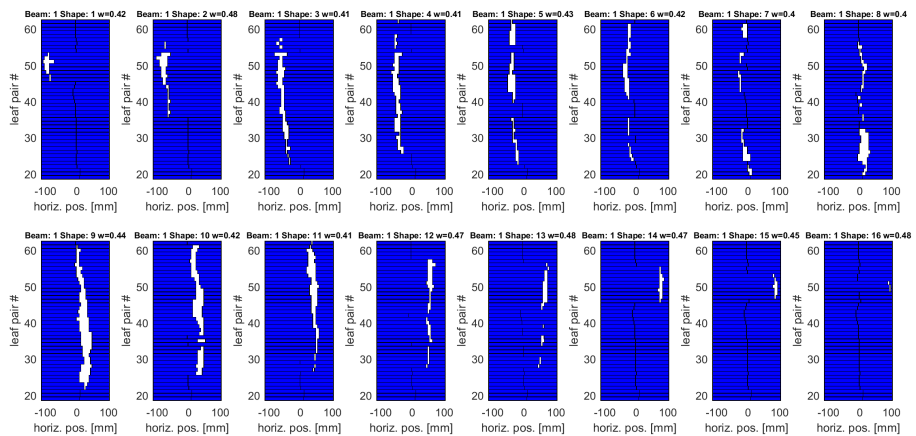
EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.



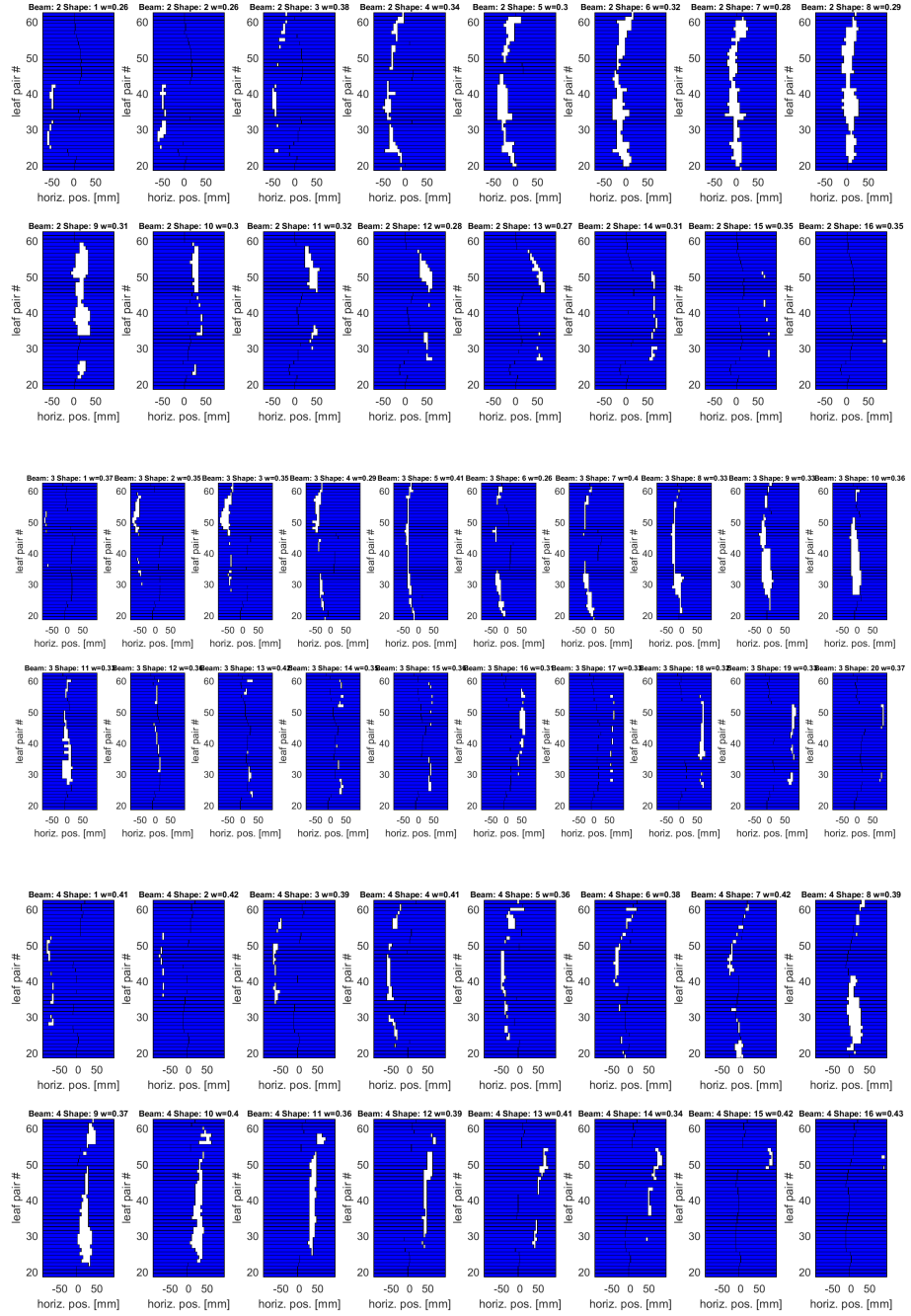
Aperture visualization

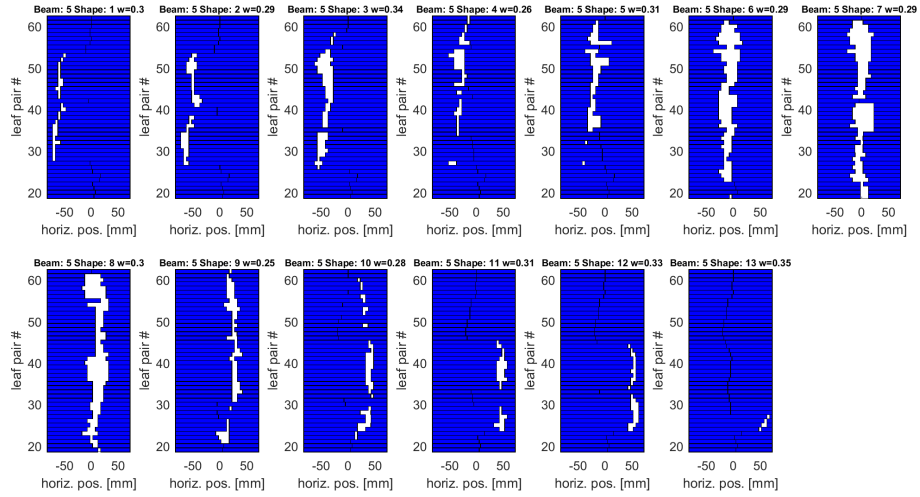
Use a matrad function to visualize the resulting aperture shapes

```
matRad_visApertureInfo(resultGUI.apertureInfo);
```



Example Photon Treatment Plan with Direct aperture optimization





Indicator Calculation and display of DVH and QI

```
cst = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
matRad_showDVH(cst,pln);
```

```
0          BRAIN STEM PRV - Mean dose = 0.36 Gy +/- 0.33 Gy (Max dose
= 1.34 Gy, Min dose = 0.02 Gy)
                        D2% = 1.16 Gy, D5% = 1.02 Gy, D50% =
0.28 Gy, D95% = 0.03 Gy, D98% = 0.03 Gy,
                        V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 29.36%, V1Gy =
5.41%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
1          BRAIN STEM - Mean dose = 0.35 Gy +/- 0.30 Gy (Max dose
= 1.30 Gy, Min dose = 0.03 Gy)
                        D2% = 1.09 Gy, D5% = 0.92 Gy, D50% =
0.31 Gy, D95% = 0.04 Gy, D98% = 0.03 Gy,
                        V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 27.42%, V1Gy =
4.02%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
2          CEREBELLUM - Mean dose = 0.57 Gy +/- 0.32 Gy (Max dose
= 1.85 Gy, Min dose = 0.02 Gy)
                        D2% = 1.31 Gy, D5% = 1.14 Gy, D50% =
0.54 Gy, D95% = 0.09 Gy, D98% = 0.05 Gy,
                        V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 55.04%, V1Gy =
10.34%, V1.5Gy = 0.76%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
3          CHIASMA - Mean dose = 0.08 Gy +/- 0.02 Gy (Max dose
= 0.11 Gy, Min dose = 0.06 Gy)
                        D2% = 0.11 Gy, D5% = 0.11 Gy, D50% =
0.09 Gy, D95% = 0.06 Gy, D98% = 0.06 Gy,
                        V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
```

4 CTV56 - Mean dose = 1.92 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose = 2.29 Gy, Min dose = 1.70 Gy)
D2% = 2.19 Gy, D5% = 2.17 Gy, D50% = 1.90 Gy, D95% = 1.75 Gy, D98% = 1.73 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2.1Gy = 12.45%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,

5 CTV63 - Mean dose = 2.14 Gy +/- 0.15 Gy (Max dose = 2.64 Gy, Min dose = 0.93 Gy)
D2% = 2.44 Gy, D5% = 2.39 Gy, D50% = 2.14 Gy, D95% = 1.90 Gy, D98% = 1.82 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 99.99%, V1.5Gy = 99.79%, V2.1Gy = 61.34%, V2.6Gy = 0.04%,
Warning: target has no objective that penalizes underdosage,

6 External - Mean dose = 0.59 Gy +/- 0.69 Gy (Max dose = 2.64 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
D2% = 2.27 Gy, D5% = 2.12 Gy, D50% = 0.25 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 39.34%, V1Gy = 23.91%, V1.5Gy = 14.16%, V2.1Gy = 5.39%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

7 GTV - Mean dose = 2.34 Gy +/- 0.08 Gy (Max dose = 2.63 Gy, Min dose = 1.98 Gy)
D2% = 2.51 Gy, D5% = 2.47 Gy, D50% = 2.34 Gy, D95% = 2.21 Gy, D98% = 2.17 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2.1Gy = 99.73%, V2.6Gy = 0.07%,

8 LARYNX - Mean dose = 1.27 Gy +/- 0.26 Gy (Max dose = 1.80 Gy, Min dose = 0.74 Gy)
D2% = 1.73 Gy, D5% = 1.70 Gy, D50% = 1.26 Gy, D95% = 0.80 Gy, D98% = 0.76 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy = 83.45%, V1.5Gy = 19.42%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

9 LENS LT - Mean dose = 0.01 Gy +/- 0.00 Gy (Max dose = 0.01 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
D2% = 0.01 Gy, D5% = 0.01 Gy, D50% = 0.01 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

10 LENS RT - Mean dose = 0.01 Gy +/- 0.00 Gy (Max dose = 0.01 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)
D2% = 0.01 Gy, D5% = 0.01 Gy, D50% = 0.01 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy = 0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

11 LIPS - Mean dose = 1.06 Gy +/- 0.39 Gy (Max dose = 1.96 Gy, Min dose = 0.30 Gy)

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

D2% = 1.84 Gy, D5% = 1.71 Gy, D50% =
1.04 Gy, D95% = 0.42 Gy, D98% = 0.36 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 93.57%, V1Gy =
55.00%, V1.5Gy = 15.71%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

12 OPTIC NRV LT - Mean dose = 0.06 Gy +/- 0.03 Gy (Max dose
= 0.13 Gy, Min dose = 0.02 Gy)

D2% = 0.13 Gy, D5% = 0.13 Gy, D50% =
0.05 Gy, D95% = 0.02 Gy, D98% = 0.02 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

13 OPTIC NRV RT - Mean dose = 0.04 Gy +/- 0.02 Gy (Max dose
= 0.09 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)

D2% = 0.09 Gy, D5% = 0.08 Gy, D50% =
0.03 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 0.00%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

14 PAROTID LT - Mean dose = 0.68 Gy +/- 0.29 Gy (Max dose
= 1.69 Gy, Min dose = 0.22 Gy)

D2% = 1.44 Gy, D5% = 1.21 Gy, D50% =
0.67 Gy, D95% = 0.29 Gy, D98% = 0.27 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 68.66%, V1Gy =
13.82%, V1.5Gy = 1.38%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

15 PAROTID RT - Mean dose = 0.67 Gy +/- 0.25 Gy (Max dose
= 1.49 Gy, Min dose = 0.30 Gy)

D2% = 1.31 Gy, D5% = 1.19 Gy, D50% =
0.60 Gy, D95% = 0.38 Gy, D98% = 0.36 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 68.14%, V1Gy =
11.44%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

16 PTV56 - Mean dose = 1.91 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose
= 2.29 Gy, Min dose = 1.65 Gy)

D2% = 2.19 Gy, D5% = 2.16 Gy, D50% =
1.88 Gy, D95% = 1.75 Gy, D98% = 1.72 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy =
100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2.1Gy = 9.98%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,
CI = 0.0614, HI = 22.28 for reference dose
of 1.9 Gy

17 PTV63 - Mean dose = 2.11 Gy +/- 0.19 Gy (Max dose
= 2.64 Gy, Min dose = 0.58 Gy)

D2% = 2.44 Gy, D5% = 2.39 Gy, D50% =
2.12 Gy, D95% = 1.83 Gy, D98% = 1.72 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy =
99.69%, V1.5Gy = 99.04%, V2.1Gy = 54.14%, V2.6Gy = 0.03%,
CI = 0.7066, HI = 26.59 for reference dose
of 2.1 Gy

18 PTV70 - Mean dose = 2.32 Gy +/- 0.10 Gy (Max dose
= 2.64 Gy, Min dose = 1.56 Gy)

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization

D2% = 2.50 Gy, D5% = 2.47 Gy, D50% =
2.32 Gy, D95% = 2.16 Gy, D98% = 2.11 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy =
100.00%, V1.5Gy = 100.00%, V2.1Gy = 98.34%, V2.6Gy = 0.10%,
CI = 0.5879, HI = 13.25 for reference dose
of 2.3 Gy

19 SPINAL CORD - Mean dose = 0.83 Gy +/- 0.19 Gy (Max dose
= 1.35 Gy, Min dose = 0.40 Gy)

D2% = 1.23 Gy, D5% = 1.15 Gy, D50% =
0.81 Gy, D95% = 0.53 Gy, D98% = 0.47 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 96.58%, V1Gy =
21.84%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

20 SPINAL CRD PRV - Mean dose = 0.81 Gy +/- 0.26 Gy (Max dose
= 1.46 Gy, Min dose = 0.08 Gy)

D2% = 1.31 Gy, D5% = 1.25 Gy, D50% =
0.79 Gy, D95% = 0.40 Gy, D98% = 0.20 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 88.00%, V1Gy =
24.76%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

21 TEMP LOBE LT - Mean dose = 0.13 Gy +/- 0.19 Gy (Max dose
= 1.75 Gy, Min dose = 0.01 Gy)

D2% = 0.78 Gy, D5% = 0.47 Gy, D50% =
0.05 Gy, D95% = 0.02 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 4.66%, V1Gy =
0.93%, V1.5Gy = 0.21%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

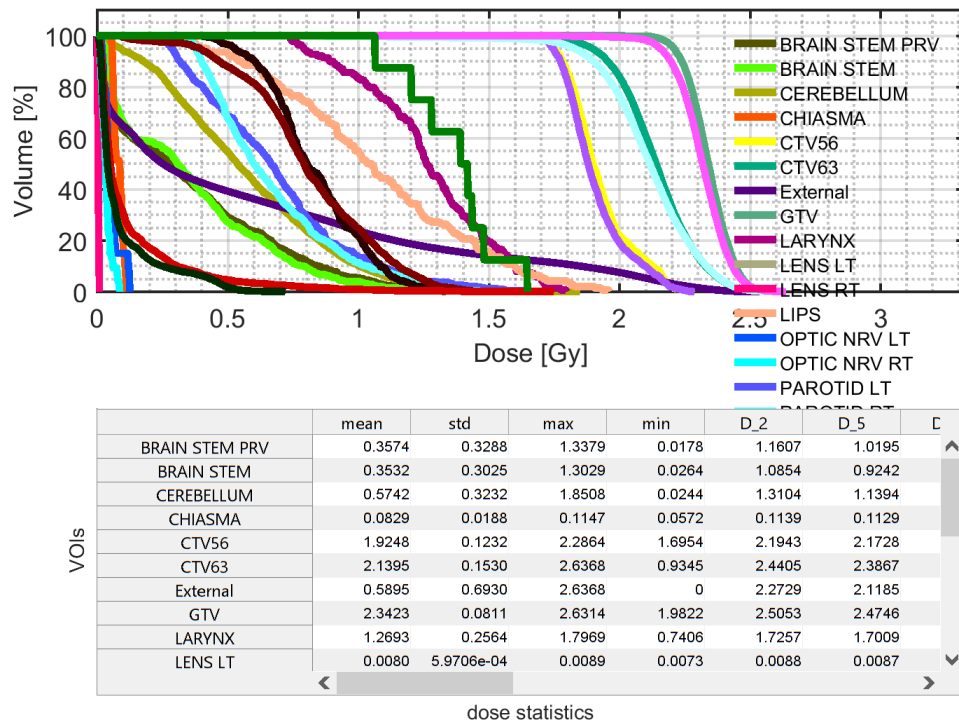
22 TEMP LOBE RT - Mean dose = 0.09 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose
= 0.72 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)

D2% = 0.50 Gy, D5% = 0.44 Gy, D50% =
0.04 Gy, D95% = 0.01 Gy, D98% = 0.01 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 1.89%, V1Gy =
0.00%, V1.5Gy = 0.00%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

23 TM JOINT LT - Mean dose = 1.37 Gy +/- 0.18 Gy (Max dose
= 1.65 Gy, Min dose = 1.07 Gy)

D2% = 1.62 Gy, D5% = 1.59 Gy, D50% =
1.41 Gy, D95% = 1.11 Gy, D98% = 1.09 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.5Gy = 100.00%, V1Gy =
100.00%, V1.5Gy = 12.50%, V2.1Gy = 0.00%, V2.6Gy = 0.00%,

Example Photon Treatment Plan
with Direct aperture optimization



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