
Example: Proton Treatment Plan with Manipulated CT values

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%%

In this example we will show (i) how to load patient data into matRad (ii) how to setup a proton dose calculation (iii) how to inversely optimize the pencil beam intensities directly from command window in MATLAB. (iv) how to re-optimize a treatment plan (v) how to manipulate the CT cube by adding noise to the cube (vi) how to recalculate the dose considering the manipulated CT cube and the previously optimized pencil beam intensities (vii) how to compare the two results

Patient Data Import

Let's begin with a clear Matlab environment and import the prostate patient into your workspace.

```
clc,clear,close all;  
load('PROSTATE.mat');
```

Treatment Plan

The next step is to define your treatment plan labeled as 'pln'. This structure requires input from the treatment planner and defines the most important cornerstones of your treatment plan.

```
pln.radiationMode      = 'protons';  
pln.machine            = 'Generic';  
pln.numOfFractions     = 30;
```

```
pln.propOpt.bioOptimization = 'const_RBExD';
pln.propStf.gantryAngles    = [90 270];
pln.propStf.couchAngles     = [0 0];
pln.propStf.bixelWidth      = 3;
pln.propStf.numOfBeams      = numel(pln.propStf.gantryAngles);
pln.propStf.isoCenter       = ones(pln.propStf.numOfBeams,1) *
    matRad_getIsoCenter(cst,ct,0);
pln.propOpt.runDAO          = 0;
pln.propOpt.runSequencing   = 0;
```

Generate Beam Geometry STF

```
stf = matRad_generateStf(ct,cst,pln);

matRad: Generating stf struct... Progress: 100.00 %
```

Dose Calculation

```
dij = matRad_calcParticleDose(ct,stf,pln,cst);

matRad: Using a constant RBE of 1.1
Warning: Surface for SSD calculation starts directly in first voxel of
CT
matRad: Particle dose calculation...
Beam 1 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
```

Inverse Optimization for IMPT

```
resultGUI = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);

*****
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*****

This is Ipopt version 3.12.4, running with linear solver ma57.

Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

```

Total number of variables.....: 45333
      variables with only lower bounds: 45333
      variables with lower and upper bounds: 0
      variables with only upper bounds: 0
Total number of equality constraints.....: 0
Total number of inequality constraints.....: 0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds: 0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds: 0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds: 0

iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
  0  4.3873631e+02  0.00e+00  1.07e+00   0.0  0.00e+00   -  0.00e+00
0.00e+00  0
  1  4.0759581e+02  0.00e+00  7.38e-02  -1.1  7.87e-02   -  9.91e-01
1.00e+00f  1
  2  7.3211108e+01  0.00e+00  2.02e-02  -1.7  1.37e+00   -  9.95e-01
1.00e+00f  1
  3  3.8669378e+01  0.00e+00  1.33e-02  -3.4  3.92e-01   -  9.76e-01
1.00e+00f  1
  4  3.1369069e+01  0.00e+00  1.09e-02  -3.9  2.89e-01   -  9.91e-01
1.00e+00f  1
  5  2.4979899e+01  0.00e+00  1.05e-02  -4.8  4.52e-01   -  9.98e-01
1.00e+00f  1
  6  2.0983319e+01  0.00e+00  1.42e-02  -5.5  7.01e-01   -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
  7  1.7675867e+01  0.00e+00  7.63e-03  -6.0  2.78e-01   -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
  8  1.6447624e+01  0.00e+00  6.12e-03  -7.2  2.32e-01   -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
  9  1.4931143e+01  0.00e+00  5.02e-03  -8.5  4.21e-01   -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
iter   objective   inf_pr   inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
 10  1.2970620e+01  0.00e+00  4.15e-03  -9.5  6.30e-01   -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
 11  1.2308371e+01  0.00e+00  4.93e-03 -10.1  9.11e-01   -  1.00e+00
3.28e-01f  1
 12  1.2304433e+01  0.00e+00  4.92e-03 -11.0  5.39e-01   -  1.00e+00
2.27e-03f  1
 13  1.2290515e+01  0.00e+00  1.57e-02 -11.0  7.62e-01   -  1.00e+00
5.00e-03f  1
 14  1.1995743e+01  0.00e+00  4.54e-03  -8.5  9.93e-01   -  9.33e-01
8.31e-02f  1
 15  1.1946252e+01  0.00e+00  4.47e-03  -6.5  1.12e+00   -  1.45e-01
1.25e-02f  1
 16  1.1292055e+01  0.00e+00  3.46e-03  -7.7  1.20e+00   -  1.00e+00
1.78e-01f  1
 17  1.1288120e+01  0.00e+00  6.81e-03  -8.6  1.13e+00   -  1.00e+00
1.28e-03f  1
 18  1.1154663e+01  0.00e+00  8.08e-03  -6.5  1.14e+00   -  1.53e-01
4.40e-02f  1
 19  1.0832457e+01  0.00e+00  1.88e-02  -5.3  1.19e+00   -  9.44e-01
1.11e-01f  1

```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
20	1.0772410e+01	0.00e+00	2.37e-02	-4.5	1.24e+00	-	1.00e+00
2.20e-02f	1						
21	1.0358877e+01	0.00e+00	8.77e-03	-4.8	1.29e+00	-	5.88e-01
1.61e-01f	1						
22	1.0083883e+01	0.00e+00	1.05e-02	-4.4	1.26e+00	-	1.00e+00
1.29e-01f	1						
23	9.7434140e+00	0.00e+00	1.02e-02	-4.4	1.23e+00	-	8.87e-01
1.99e-01f	1						
24	9.3764057e+00	0.00e+00	9.25e-03	-4.1	1.15e+00	-	9.30e-01
3.02e-01f	1						
25	9.2184245e+00	0.00e+00	6.87e-03	-5.3	8.83e-01	-	6.14e-01
2.07e-01f	1						
26	9.0714610e+00	0.00e+00	1.80e-02	-4.5	8.16e-01	-	8.50e-01
2.62e-01f	1						
27	8.9006009e+00	0.00e+00	5.45e-03	-4.1	7.78e-01	-	7.68e-01
3.86e-01f	1						
28	8.8003450e+00	0.00e+00	4.41e-03	-5.5	6.98e-01	-	4.63e-01
2.42e-01f	1						
29	8.7485973e+00	0.00e+00	4.80e-03	-4.2	7.40e-01	-	6.36e-01
1.10e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
30	8.5225360e+00	0.00e+00	5.26e-03	-4.0	1.06e+00	-	3.89e-01
3.34e-01f	1						
31	8.3978542e+00	0.00e+00	3.97e-03	-3.9	7.74e-01	-	3.83e-01
2.09e-01f	1						
32	8.2488685e+00	0.00e+00	5.18e-03	-4.1	8.01e-01	-	4.06e-01
2.55e-01f	1						
33	8.1164631e+00	0.00e+00	6.27e-03	-4.1	7.81e-01	-	4.11e-01
2.25e-01f	1						
34	8.0065792e+00	0.00e+00	3.29e-03	-6.2	6.67e-01	-	2.72e-01
2.32e-01f	1						
35	7.9047812e+00	0.00e+00	9.28e-03	-4.6	6.79e-01	-	9.92e-01
2.47e-01f	1						
36	7.7590106e+00	0.00e+00	5.24e-03	-4.2	5.46e-01	-	4.06e-01
6.48e-01f	1						
37	7.6711185e+00	0.00e+00	2.45e-03	-4.7	3.43e-01	-	8.58e-01
8.37e-01f	1						
38	7.5829603e+00	0.00e+00	5.90e-03	-4.3	1.21e-01	-	8.64e-01
1.00e+00f	1						
39	7.4625863e+00	0.00e+00	1.59e-03	-4.4	2.17e-01	-	4.11e-01
1.00e+00f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
40	7.3769763e+00	0.00e+00	9.57e-04	-4.3	1.98e-01	-	8.20e-01
1.00e+00f	1						
41	7.3356227e+00	0.00e+00	1.77e-03	-4.7	3.56e-01	-	9.86e-01
3.17e-01f	2						
42	7.2741518e+00	0.00e+00	9.50e-04	-5.0	1.23e-01	-	1.00e+00
8.91e-01f	1						
43	7.2330398e+00	0.00e+00	2.53e-03	-4.7	1.97e-01	-	1.00e+00
3.32e-01f	1						

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

44	7.1402542e+00	0.00e+00	2.66e-03	-4.5	5.06e-01	-	5.84e-01
4.74e-01f	1						
45	7.1103231e+00	0.00e+00	5.33e-03	-4.8	4.63e-01	-	8.85e-01
1.61e-01f	1						
46	7.0866714e+00	0.00e+00	5.94e-03	-4.2	3.47e-01	-	9.11e-01
1.45e-01f	1						
47	6.9915681e+00	0.00e+00	6.19e-03	-4.7	6.15e-01	-	6.14e-01
4.07e-01f	1						
48	9.0032491e+00	0.00e+00	8.47e-03	-2.5	7.04e+00	-	1.05e-01
2.69e-01f	1						
49	7.0843202e+00	0.00e+00	5.41e-03	-3.5	1.72e+00	-	8.10e-01
1.00e+00f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
50	6.9619232e+00	0.00e+00	5.40e-03	-3.5	2.39e-01	-	1.00e+00
1.00e+00f	1						
51	6.9116610e+00	0.00e+00	5.27e-03	-4.3	4.37e-01	-	8.47e-01
3.72e-01f	1						
52	6.8143634e+00	0.00e+00	3.23e-03	-4.6	6.70e-01	-	9.99e-01
7.55e-01f	1						
53	6.7565957e+00	0.00e+00	6.17e-03	-5.0	5.38e-01	-	9.99e-01
4.45e-01f	1						
54	6.7217306e+00	0.00e+00	3.08e-03	-4.5	2.46e-01	-	5.81e-01
5.49e-01f	1						
55	7.6316222e+00	0.00e+00	5.94e-03	-2.6	1.07e+01	-	1.82e-02
2.18e-01f	1						
56	7.0683086e+00	0.00e+00	7.95e-03	-4.3	2.93e+00	-	1.82e-01
7.50e-01f	1						
57	6.8430036e+00	0.00e+00	1.60e-02	-4.3	1.04e+00	-	7.08e-01
2.31e-01f	1						
58	6.7124481e+00	0.00e+00	1.24e-02	-4.3	6.09e-01	-	5.36e-01
2.49e-01f	1						
59	6.5984020e+00	0.00e+00	1.87e-02	-4.6	6.57e-01	-	1.00e+00
3.19e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
60	6.5470229e+00	0.00e+00	1.12e-02	-4.9	5.53e-01	-	1.00e+00
2.34e-01f	1						
61	6.5077251e+00	0.00e+00	1.12e-02	-5.4	5.26e-01	-	9.53e-01
2.33e-01f	1						
62	6.4672534e+00	0.00e+00	1.09e-02	-6.3	5.52e-01	-	1.00e+00
2.99e-01f	1						
63	6.4422879e+00	0.00e+00	8.66e-03	-4.7	3.93e-01	-	7.01e-01
2.90e-01f	1						
64	6.4229276e+00	0.00e+00	1.16e-02	-4.9	4.01e-01	-	7.92e-01
2.47e-01f	1						
65	6.4026381e+00	0.00e+00	8.15e-03	-6.1	4.79e-01	-	4.37e-01
2.42e-01f	1						
66	6.3920783e+00	0.00e+00	1.07e-02	-6.1	5.31e-01	-	8.45e-01
1.16e-01f	1						
67	6.3669945e+00	0.00e+00	1.05e-02	-6.0	7.50e-01	-	8.48e-01
1.96e-01f	1						
68	6.3458893e+00	0.00e+00	8.79e-03	-5.9	8.28e-01	-	6.61e-01
1.46e-01f	1						

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

69	6.3302564e+00	0.00e+00	9.58e-03	-5.9	1.24e+00	-	8.73e-01
	6.83e-02f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
70	6.2672384e+00	0.00e+00	3.65e-03	-5.5	2.10e+00	-	1.00e+00
	1.58e-01f	1					
71	6.2290540e+00	0.00e+00	5.49e-03	-4.3	9.72e-01	-	3.61e-01
	1.87e-01f	1					
72	1.0157874e+01	0.00e+00	9.07e-03	-2.7	2.03e+01	-	7.57e-03
	3.39e-01f	1					
73	6.4117859e+00	0.00e+00	4.46e-03	-4.4	8.62e+00	-	6.27e-02
	7.49e-01f	1					
74	6.2934081e+00	0.00e+00	2.90e-03	-4.4	1.32e+00	-	7.46e-01
	2.03e-01f	1					
75	6.2579655e+00	0.00e+00	2.20e-02	-4.4	1.12e+00	-	9.56e-01
	9.95e-02f	1					
76	6.2086129e+00	0.00e+00	1.32e-02	-4.4	7.86e-01	-	6.65e-01
	1.85e-01f	1					
77	6.1189136e+00	0.00e+00	1.97e-02	-4.7	8.04e-01	-	9.63e-01
	4.18e-01f	1					
78	6.0968479e+00	0.00e+00	7.97e-03	-4.7	4.73e-01	-	8.50e-01
	2.06e-01f	1					
79	6.0729888e+00	0.00e+00	9.55e-03	-10.7	6.53e-01	-	4.96e-01
	1.90e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
80	6.0455396e+00	0.00e+00	8.63e-03	-5.7	7.06e-01	-	9.41e-01
	2.30e-01f	1					
81	6.0183843e+00	0.00e+00	7.93e-03	-6.4	7.22e-01	-	9.30e-01
	2.47e-01f	1					
82	6.0038361e+00	0.00e+00	9.42e-03	-6.7	7.73e-01	-	7.93e-01
	1.33e-01f	1					
83	5.9894075e+00	0.00e+00	1.16e-02	-11.0	1.04e+00	-	6.92e-01
	1.00e-01f	1					
84	5.9769568e+00	0.00e+00	5.46e-03	-6.2	1.37e+00	-	9.25e-01
	6.66e-02f	1					
85	5.9416078e+00	0.00e+00	4.13e-03	-7.2	1.63e+00	-	5.26e-01
	1.67e-01f	1					
86	5.9180552e+00	0.00e+00	8.44e-03	-6.6	1.61e+00	-	7.26e-01
	1.16e-01f	1					
87	5.9046801e+00	0.00e+00	4.89e-03	-5.2	8.32e-01	-	3.93e-01
	1.31e-01f	1					
88	6.2383777e+00	0.00e+00	8.96e-03	-4.0	5.82e+00	-	2.31e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
89	6.1256617e+00	0.00e+00	7.69e-03	-4.6	3.73e+00	-	3.93e-01
	2.09e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
90	6.0929699e+00	0.00e+00	5.68e-03	-4.6	2.17e+00	-	4.21e-01
	7.37e-02f	1					
91	6.0213922e+00	0.00e+00	6.86e-03	-4.6	1.57e+00	-	2.30e-01
	1.84e-01f	1					
92	5.9421673e+00	0.00e+00	1.30e-02	-4.6	1.38e+00	-	5.93e-01
	2.71e-01f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

93	5.8985886e+00	0.00e+00	9.54e-03	-4.6	9.04e-01	-	6.42e-01
2.52e-01f	1						
94	5.8653670e+00	0.00e+00	7.82e-03	-4.9	7.74e-01	-	8.19e-01
2.58e-01f	1						
95	5.8445779e+00	0.00e+00	9.78e-03	-5.7	6.93e-01	-	5.89e-01
2.06e-01f	1						
96	5.8269158e+00	0.00e+00	6.59e-03	-6.0	7.15e-01	-	8.88e-01
1.89e-01f	1						
97	5.8078218e+00	0.00e+00	8.00e-03	-5.7	6.72e-01	-	6.22e-01
2.36e-01f	1						
98	5.7930219e+00	0.00e+00	8.76e-03	-5.7	6.39e-01	-	7.29e-01
2.05e-01f	1						
99	5.7768952e+00	0.00e+00	5.72e-03	-5.1	6.86e-01	-	6.84e-01
2.16e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
100	5.7561293e+00	0.00e+00	2.72e-03	-4.5	3.04e-01	-	5.18e-01
6.18e-01f	1						
101	5.7374218e+00	0.00e+00	1.76e-03	-4.4	2.25e-01	-	3.92e-01
6.50e-01f	1						
102	5.6981688e+00	0.00e+00	1.23e-03	-4.3	6.54e-01	-	4.54e-01
4.60e-01f	1						
103	5.6777599e+00	0.00e+00	8.11e-03	-4.7	1.07e+00	-	4.64e-01
1.47e-01f	1						
104	5.6720387e+00	0.00e+00	8.85e-03	-6.6	1.06e+00	-	4.02e-01
4.33e-02f	1						
105	5.6376567e+00	0.00e+00	5.63e-03	-6.6	1.71e+00	-	3.23e-01
1.69e-01f	1						
106	5.6292255e+00	0.00e+00	6.52e-03	-7.0	1.59e+00	-	3.14e-01
4.33e-02f	1						
107	5.5967590e+00	0.00e+00	5.53e-03	-5.2	1.78e+00	-	3.41e-01
1.59e-01f	1						
108	6.1655582e+00	0.00e+00	6.17e-03	-3.1	2.66e+01	-	3.70e-02
1.55e-01f	1						
109	5.8513275e+00	0.00e+00	5.83e-03	-4.5	3.65e+00	-	9.30e-03
3.49e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
110	5.7363732e+00	0.00e+00	4.97e-03	-4.5	2.09e+00	-	5.53e-01
2.32e-01f	1						
111	5.6734649e+00	0.00e+00	8.09e-03	-4.5	1.47e+00	-	7.07e-01
1.89e-01f	1						
112	5.5894769e+00	0.00e+00	1.24e-02	-4.5	1.04e+00	-	6.08e-01
3.88e-01f	1						
113	5.5502883e+00	0.00e+00	6.74e-03	-4.1	2.41e-01	-	6.40e-01
1.00e+00f	1						
114	5.5392051e+00	0.00e+00	6.02e-03	-5.0	4.35e-01	-	8.82e-01
2.24e-01f	1						
115	5.5203424e+00	0.00e+00	1.26e-02	-5.5	7.24e-01	-	1.00e+00
2.59e-01f	1						
116	5.5022283e+00	0.00e+00	7.64e-03	-6.2	8.39e-01	-	9.98e-01
2.34e-01f	1						
117	5.4754477e+00	0.00e+00	4.87e-03	-6.0	1.21e+00	-	8.92e-01
2.64e-01f	1						

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

```

118  5.4603671e+00  0.00e+00  4.89e-03  -5.5  9.19e-01  -  4.93e-01
1.94e-01f  1
119  5.5439585e+00  0.00e+00  1.08e-02  -4.1  3.14e+00  -  1.75e-01
1.00e+00f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
120  5.5117901e+00  0.00e+00  6.41e-03  -4.9  1.57e+00  -  5.81e-01
2.10e-01f  1
121  5.4829909e+00  0.00e+00  1.71e-03  -4.9  2.00e+00  -  4.69e-01
1.35e-01f  1
122  5.4793397e+00  0.00e+00  9.14e-03  -4.9  1.03e+00  -  4.24e-01
3.47e-02f  1
123  5.4450212e+00  0.00e+00  6.94e-03  -4.9  1.49e+00  -  2.49e-01
2.24e-01f  1
124  5.4082859e+00  0.00e+00  4.04e-03  -4.6  3.80e+00  -  4.79e-01
2.88e-01f  1
125  5.4004431e+00  0.00e+00  5.71e-03  -5.0  4.19e+00  -  4.66e-01
6.46e-02f  1
126  5.3814757e+00  0.00e+00  9.82e-03  -5.3  5.10e+00  -  8.08e-01
1.49e-01f  1
127  5.7462797e+00  0.00e+00  8.83e-03  -3.1  1.66e+01  -  1.76e-02
1.71e-01f  1
128  5.6514869e+00  0.00e+00  8.50e-03  -4.7  4.69e+00  -  2.04e-02
1.47e-01f  1
129  5.3772949e+00  0.00e+00  5.93e-03  -4.7  4.27e+00  -  7.47e-01
6.67e-01f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
130  5.3578723e+00  0.00e+00  1.13e-02  -4.4  1.57e+00  -  1.00e+00
3.51e-01f  1
131  5.6282087e+00  0.00e+00  1.03e-02  -2.4  5.81e+01  -  1.55e-03
4.18e-02f  1
132  5.4192280e+00  0.00e+00  2.97e-03  -4.4  4.69e+00  -  5.03e-01
1.00e+00f  1
133  5.3279444e+00  0.00e+00  1.39e-03  -4.4  1.36e+00  -  1.00e+00
1.00e+00f  1
134  5.3223453e+00  0.00e+00  7.44e-03  -5.2  6.65e-01  -  9.96e-01
1.24e-01f  1
135  5.3002813e+00  0.00e+00  5.86e-03  -6.4  1.01e+00  -  1.00e+00
3.44e-01f  1
136  5.2797877e+00  0.00e+00  1.80e-03  -4.9  1.42e+00  -  7.73e-01
4.76e-01f  1
137  5.2765792e+00  0.00e+00  4.43e-03  -5.2  1.00e+00  -  3.47e-01
1.04e-01f  1
138  5.8966043e+00  0.00e+00  3.99e-03  -3.1  3.22e+01  -  4.07e-03
1.82e-01f  1
139  5.3153153e+00  0.00e+00  3.86e-03  -4.9  1.08e+01  -  2.95e-02
6.93e-01f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr ls
140  5.2811037e+00  0.00e+00  3.24e-03  -4.9  7.27e+00  -  5.02e-01
5.29e-02f  2
141  5.2741099e+00  0.00e+00  4.09e-03  -4.9  1.39e+00  -  7.07e-01
8.37e-02f  1

```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

142	5.2518247e+00	0.00e+00	3.91e-03	-4.9	1.41e+00	-	9.98e-01
	2.79e-01f	1					
143	5.2422959e+00	0.00e+00	1.18e-02	-10.9	1.46e+00	-	7.03e-01
	1.43e-01f	1					
144	5.2396163e+00	0.00e+00	1.53e-02	-7.5	1.45e+00	-	7.97e-01
	4.51e-02f	1					
145	5.2161771e+00	0.00e+00	6.44e-03	-5.4	1.72e+00	-	5.50e-01
	3.86e-01f	1					
146	5.2070040e+00	0.00e+00	4.22e-03	-4.9	9.63e-01	-	6.17e-01
	3.31e-01f	1					
147	5.1971643e+00	0.00e+00	2.13e-03	-4.7	4.63e-01	-	3.97e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
148	5.1939683e+00	0.00e+00	4.65e-03	-5.4	1.10e+00	-	5.88e-01
	1.32e-01f	1					
149	5.1872551e+00	0.00e+00	4.49e-03	-5.4	1.75e+00	-	9.97e-01
	1.69e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
150	5.1764179e+00	0.00e+00	3.39e-03	-5.0	1.65e+00	-	6.78e-01
	2.86e-01f	1					
151	5.1608540e+00	0.00e+00	1.86e-03	-4.7	1.33e+00	-	3.21e-01
	5.08e-01f	1					
152	5.1517156e+00	0.00e+00	2.06e-03	-4.7	1.40e+00	-	2.74e-01
	2.48e-01f	1					
153	5.1168228e+00	0.00e+00	9.34e-04	-4.5	2.41e+00	-	3.86e-01
	5.96e-01f	1					
154	5.1107575e+00	0.00e+00	9.51e-03	-5.0	2.04e+00	-	6.42e-01
	1.10e-01f	1					
155	5.0984779e+00	0.00e+00	7.45e-03	-5.4	2.55e+00	-	8.22e-01
	1.98e-01f	1					
156	5.0943759e+00	0.00e+00	6.09e-03	-5.5	2.24e+00	-	4.97e-01
	7.61e-02f	1					
157	5.0792497e+00	0.00e+00	4.36e-03	-5.8	3.13e+00	-	7.71e-01
	2.13e-01f	1					
158	5.0732716e+00	0.00e+00	3.79e-03	-5.3	2.40e+00	-	2.99e-01
	1.13e-01f	1					
159	5.0651329e+00	0.00e+00	3.85e-03	-5.1	2.86e+00	-	6.67e-01
	1.31e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
160	5.0537938e+00	0.00e+00	5.00e-03	-5.3	2.82e+00	-	3.06e-01
	1.87e-01f	1					
161	5.0401234e+00	0.00e+00	3.72e-03	-11.0	3.73e+00	-	2.35e-01
	1.84e-01f	1					
162	5.0327249e+00	0.00e+00	4.53e-03	-5.9	3.63e+00	-	6.85e-01
	1.01e-01f	1					
163	5.0219279e+00	0.00e+00	3.07e-03	-6.1	3.28e+00	-	2.35e-01
	1.64e-01f	1					
164	5.1861227e+00	0.00e+00	3.19e-03	-3.7	2.17e+01	-	2.25e-02
	2.04e-01f	1					
165	5.1157534e+00	0.00e+00	3.45e-03	-5.2	7.92e+00	-	1.50e-02
	2.26e-01f	1					
166	5.1003448e+00	0.00e+00	5.27e-03	-5.2	6.20e+00	-	6.96e-01
	6.69e-02f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

```

167  5.0580055e+00  0.00e+00  7.72e-03  -5.2  5.29e+00  -  4.88e-01
2.19e-01f  1
168  5.0249617e+00  0.00e+00  6.12e-03  -5.2  3.94e+00  -  6.15e-01
2.55e-01f  1
169  5.0140981e+00  0.00e+00  3.45e-03  -5.2  2.49e+00  -  5.93e-01
1.37e-01f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
170  4.9978747e+00  0.00e+00  8.21e-03  -5.3  2.07e+00  -  7.10e-01
2.57e-01f  1
171  5.1680528e+00  0.00e+00  8.31e-03  -3.4  2.12e+01  -  2.22e-02
2.90e-01f  1
172  4.9864678e+00  0.00e+00  7.83e-03  -4.9  7.80e+00  -  4.28e-01
9.09e-01f  1
173  4.9816180e+00  0.00e+00  8.17e-03  -5.6  1.82e+00  -  1.00e+00
7.42e-02f  1
174  4.9740463e+00  0.00e+00  8.97e-03  -7.0  1.53e+00  -  8.58e-01
1.46e-01f  1
175  4.9642860e+00  0.00e+00  6.45e-03  -6.3  1.52e+00  -  8.14e-01
2.05e-01f  1
176  4.9558072e+00  0.00e+00  1.13e-02  -5.9  1.35e+00  -  7.58e-01
2.22e-01f  1
177  4.9481910e+00  0.00e+00  9.49e-03  -6.0  1.47e+00  -  9.87e-01
2.15e-01f  1
178  4.9406065e+00  0.00e+00  5.13e-03  -5.6  1.29e+00  -  8.05e-01
2.77e-01f  1
179  4.9350252e+00  0.00e+00  2.65e-03  -5.0  4.71e-01  -  3.17e-01
5.73e-01f  1
iter    objective    inf_pr    inf_du lg(mu)  ||d||  lg(rg) alpha_du
alpha_pr  ls
180  4.9318309e+00  0.00e+00  1.91e-03  -5.0  2.36e-01  -  4.72e-01
7.12e-01f  1
181  4.9290659e+00  0.00e+00  5.47e-03  -5.5  7.47e-01  -  5.58e-01
2.18e-01f  1
182  4.9273414e+00  0.00e+00  4.15e-03  -5.6  1.24e+00  -  7.83e-01
7.91e-02f  1

```

Number of Iterations.....: 182

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	4.9273413692900743e+00	
	4.9273413692900743e+00	
Dual infeasibility.....:	4.1477500774598679e-03	
	4.1477500774598679e-03	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+00	
	0.0000000000000000e+00	
Complementarity.....:	1.4640735011706293e-05	
	1.4640735011706293e-05	
Overall NLP error.....:	4.1477500774598679e-03	
	4.1477500774598679e-03	

Number of objective function evaluations	= 193
Number of objective gradient evaluations	= 183

```

Number of equality constraint evaluations      = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations   = 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations    = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations) = 11.819
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations    = 106.296

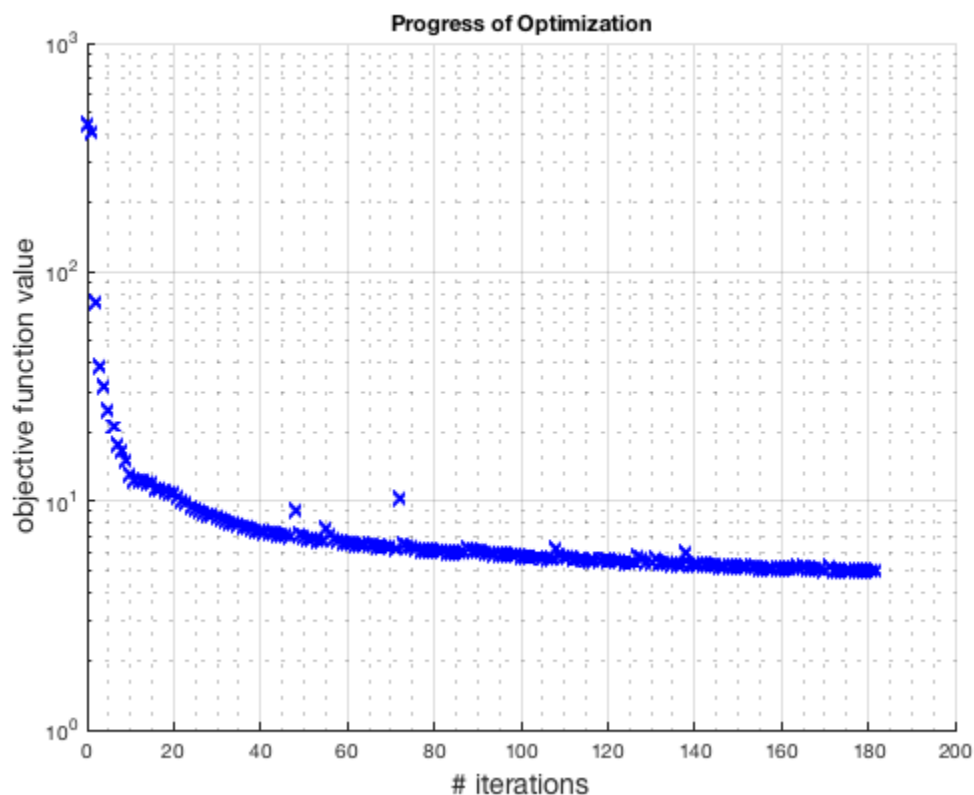
```

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.

*** IPOPT DONE ***

Calculating final cubes...

matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1



Calculate quality indicators

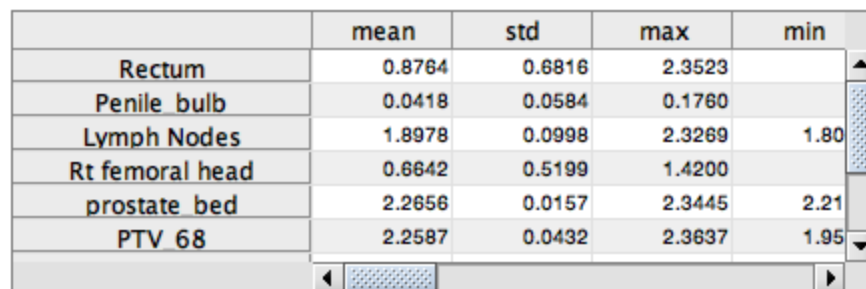
```

[dvh,qi]      = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
ixRectum      = 8;
display(qi(ixRectum).D_5);

0              Rectum - Mean dose = 0.88 Gy +/- 0.68 Gy (Max dose
= 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
                D2% = 2.26 Gy, D5% = 2.11 Gy, D50% =
0.96 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
                V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 65.71%, V0.9Gy =
51.89%, V1.4Gy = 20.87%, V1.8Gy = 8.52%, V2.3Gy = 1.13%,

```


2.275438245075841



```
cst{ixRectum,6}.penalty = 500;
cst{ixRectum,6}.dose    = 40;
resultGUI                = matRad_fluenceOptimization(dij,cst,pln);
[dvh2,qi2]               = matRad_indicatorWrapper(cst,pln,resultGUI);
display(qi2(ixRectum).D_5);
```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

```
*****
This program contains Ipopt, a library for large-scale nonlinear
optimization.
Ipopt is released as open source code under the Eclipse Public
License (EPL).
For more information visit http://projects.coin-or.org/Ipopt
*****
```

This is Ipopt version 3.12.4, running with linear solver ma57.

```
Number of nonzeros in equality constraint Jacobian...:      0
Number of nonzeros in inequality constraint Jacobian.:      0
Number of nonzeros in Lagrangian Hessian.....:          0
```

```
Total number of variables.....:      45333
      variables with only lower bounds:      45333
      variables with lower and upper bounds:      0
      variables with only upper bounds:      0
Total number of equality constraints.....:      0
Total number of inequality constraints.....:      0
      inequality constraints with only lower bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with lower and upper bounds:      0
      inequality constraints with only upper bounds:      0
```

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du	alpha_pr	ls
0	4.6807049e+02	0.00e+00	1.07e+00	0.0	0.00e+00	-	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0
1	4.3434493e+02	0.00e+00	7.38e-02	-1.1	8.03e-02	-	9.91e-01	1.00e+00f	1
2	8.3100873e+01	0.00e+00	2.06e-02	-1.7	1.35e+00	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
3	4.8222733e+01	0.00e+00	1.35e-02	-3.4	3.92e-01	-	9.74e-01	1.00e+00f	1
4	4.0663972e+01	0.00e+00	1.10e-02	-3.9	2.88e-01	-	9.89e-01	1.00e+00f	1
5	3.3924446e+01	0.00e+00	1.11e-02	-4.7	4.51e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
6	2.9153561e+01	0.00e+00	1.46e-02	-5.5	7.20e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
7	2.5285291e+01	0.00e+00	8.01e-03	-6.1	3.34e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
8	2.3710571e+01	0.00e+00	6.46e-03	-7.2	2.57e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
9	2.1776586e+01	0.00e+00	5.26e-03	-8.4	4.64e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
10	1.9601992e+01	0.00e+00	4.79e-03	-9.1	6.19e-01	-	1.00e+00	1.00e+00f	1
11	1.8982846e+01	0.00e+00	4.44e-03	-9.2	1.04e+00	-	1.00e+00	2.04e-01f	1

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

12	1.8979424e+01	0.00e+00	4.44e-03	-10.0	5.31e-01	-	1.00e+00
	1.84e-03f	1					
13	1.8897165e+01	0.00e+00	1.12e-02	-9.0	8.75e-01	-	1.00e+00
	2.41e-02f	1					
14	1.8730836e+01	0.00e+00	4.26e-03	-6.9	1.31e+00	-	9.78e-01
	3.17e-02f	1					
15	1.8608735e+01	0.00e+00	4.16e-03	-4.9	1.39e+00	-	2.44e-02
	2.12e-02f	1					
16	1.8470648e+01	0.00e+00	1.67e-02	-4.4	1.37e+00	-	9.19e-01
	2.54e-02f	1					
17	1.7877156e+01	0.00e+00	6.34e-03	-5.0	1.53e+00	-	4.87e-01
	9.41e-02f	1					
18	1.7420780e+01	0.00e+00	2.21e-02	-3.4	1.25e+00	-	5.47e-01
	1.02e-01f	1					
19	1.6344009e+01	0.00e+00	7.99e-03	-9.7	1.43e+00	-	5.50e-01
	2.91e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
20	1.5938159e+01	0.00e+00	1.87e-02	-4.0	1.32e+00	-	8.60e-01
	1.18e-01f	1					
21	1.5358422e+01	0.00e+00	1.62e-02	-3.7	9.03e-01	-	9.71e-01
	3.44e-01f	1					
22	1.4984106e+01	0.00e+00	6.13e-03	-4.1	1.08e+00	-	7.03e-01
	3.71e-01f	1					
23	2.6448681e+01	0.00e+00	2.75e-02	-2.2	3.00e+00	-	1.86e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
24	1.5501129e+01	0.00e+00	1.20e-02	-2.9	2.89e+00	-	1.00e+00
	1.00e+00f	1					
25	1.5084539e+01	0.00e+00	5.76e-03	-2.9	6.59e-01	-	1.00e+00
	2.50e-01f	3					
26	1.4405956e+01	0.00e+00	3.42e-03	-4.4	4.57e-01	-	9.36e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
27	1.4235929e+01	0.00e+00	1.82e-03	-5.6	2.97e-01	-	1.00e+00
	1.00e+00f	1					
28	1.4001495e+01	0.00e+00	2.63e-03	-5.8	5.14e-01	-	9.99e-01
	4.22e-01f	1					
29	1.3804833e+01	0.00e+00	4.87e-03	-6.6	7.15e-01	-	1.00e+00
	2.47e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
30	1.3583019e+01	0.00e+00	3.29e-03	-7.7	9.99e-01	-	8.04e-01
	2.19e-01f	1					
31	1.3468561e+01	0.00e+00	1.83e-02	-4.4	1.43e+00	-	2.89e-01
	1.58e-01f	1					
32	1.3300754e+01	0.00e+00	3.06e-03	-4.4	6.95e-01	-	4.80e-01
	2.05e-01f	1					
33	1.3163627e+01	0.00e+00	4.74e-03	-3.9	6.02e-01	-	4.15e-01
	1.91e-01f	1					
34	1.3009807e+01	0.00e+00	4.85e-03	-3.9	5.57e-01	-	4.99e-01
	2.73e-01f	1					
35	1.2851040e+01	0.00e+00	4.04e-03	-4.2	6.91e-01	-	4.94e-01
	2.79e-01f	1					
36	1.2735759e+01	0.00e+00	9.52e-03	-4.2	6.22e-01	-	9.20e-01
	2.47e-01f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

37	1.2559414e+01	0.00e+00	3.82e-03	-4.2	6.44e-01	-	8.28e-01
	4.51e-01f	1					
38	1.2525715e+01	0.00e+00	8.25e-03	-5.7	7.23e-01	-	5.88e-01
	7.05e-02f	1					
39	1.2356165e+01	0.00e+00	6.18e-03	-4.2	6.51e-01	-	6.54e-01
	4.52e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
40	2.4172234e+01	0.00e+00	2.16e-02	-2.3	2.55e+01	-	1.23e-01
	2.48e-01f	1					
41	1.2729577e+01	0.00e+00	1.79e-02	-3.2	4.38e+00	-	1.00e+00
	1.00e+00f	1					
42	1.2511196e+01	0.00e+00	7.06e-03	-3.2	1.27e-01	-	1.00e+00
	1.00e+00f	1					
43	1.2443563e+01	0.00e+00	2.22e-03	-3.2	2.61e-01	-	8.42e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
44	1.2212903e+01	0.00e+00	2.44e-03	-4.8	4.87e-01	-	8.48e-01
	9.62e-01f	1					
45	1.2112251e+01	0.00e+00	6.95e-03	-5.1	9.94e-01	-	9.95e-01
	3.33e-01f	1					
46	1.2046801e+01	0.00e+00	6.19e-03	-6.1	7.86e-01	-	1.00e+00
	3.55e-01f	1					
47	1.1936962e+01	0.00e+00	2.51e-03	-5.0	1.56e+00	-	8.07e-01
	2.92e-01f	1					
48	1.1822539e+01	0.00e+00	1.16e-02	-4.2	6.81e-01	-	4.01e-01
	5.13e-01f	1					
49	1.1692703e+01	0.00e+00	3.55e-03	-4.1	6.02e-01	-	3.64e-01
	4.24e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
50	1.1682188e+01	0.00e+00	5.30e-03	-4.9	9.06e-01	-	3.00e-01
	1.82e-02f	1					
51	1.1578878e+01	0.00e+00	8.22e-03	-5.2	9.12e-01	-	4.05e-01
	1.93e-01f	1					
52	1.1450065e+01	0.00e+00	3.80e-03	-5.1	1.20e+00	-	1.00e+00
	2.29e-01f	1					
53	1.1397717e+01	0.00e+00	5.22e-03	-11.0	9.19e-01	-	2.83e-01
	1.25e-01f	1					
54	1.1284229e+01	0.00e+00	3.57e-03	-5.3	1.17e+00	-	9.47e-01
	2.45e-01f	1					
55	1.1229392e+01	0.00e+00	4.87e-03	-5.0	1.01e+00	-	3.76e-01
	1.33e-01f	1					
56	1.1136046e+01	0.00e+00	2.31e-03	-4.0	3.73e-01	-	3.59e-01
	7.55e-01f	1					
57	1.1111773e+01	0.00e+00	5.81e-03	-4.6	5.75e-01	-	5.64e-01
	1.18e-01f	1					
58	1.1070237e+01	0.00e+00	1.12e-02	-4.5	5.57e-01	-	6.80e-01
	2.25e-01f	1					
59	1.1004953e+01	0.00e+00	5.27e-03	-5.0	7.92e-01	-	6.40e-01
	2.66e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
60	1.3260658e+01	0.00e+00	5.62e-03	-2.7	1.53e+01	-	2.57e-02
	2.70e-01f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

61	1.1146731e+01	0.00e+00	5.93e-03	-4.2	3.63e+00	-	2.39e-01
7.78e-01f	1						
62	1.0974335e+01	0.00e+00	1.10e-02	-4.2	7.87e-01	-	1.00e+00
4.87e-01f	1						
63	1.0897434e+01	0.00e+00	1.10e-02	-4.2	2.82e-01	-	8.07e-01
7.28e-01f	1						
64	1.0867798e+01	0.00e+00	8.76e-03	-4.7	3.63e-01	-	8.44e-01
2.32e-01f	1						
65	1.0809944e+01	0.00e+00	5.01e-03	-4.7	5.46e-01	-	9.93e-01
3.31e-01f	1						
66	1.0763045e+01	0.00e+00	4.65e-03	-5.2	6.81e-01	-	6.53e-01
2.33e-01f	1						
67	1.1510215e+01	0.00e+00	3.79e-03	-3.1	5.92e+00	-	2.18e-02
3.17e-01f	1						
68	1.1110745e+01	0.00e+00	3.69e-03	-4.6	2.88e+00	-	2.46e-02
3.11e-01f	1						
69	1.0660548e+01	0.00e+00	3.86e-02	-4.6	2.12e+00	-	6.27e-01
5.92e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
70	1.0636031e+01	0.00e+00	5.34e-03	-4.7	5.93e-01	-	8.86e-01
1.36e-01f	1						
71	1.0604667e+01	0.00e+00	1.25e-02	-4.8	4.99e-01	-	8.04e-01
2.32e-01f	1						
72	1.0569520e+01	0.00e+00	6.65e-03	-6.2	7.06e-01	-	7.36e-01
1.93e-01f	1						
73	1.0521965e+01	0.00e+00	6.48e-03	-5.4	8.85e-01	-	4.90e-01
2.17e-01f	1						
74	1.0482875e+01	0.00e+00	4.24e-03	-4.5	6.36e-01	-	4.10e-01
2.47e-01f	1						
75	1.0451256e+01	0.00e+00	2.17e-03	-4.3	4.37e-01	-	2.83e-01
2.85e-01f	1						
76	1.0427196e+01	0.00e+00	6.39e-03	-5.3	9.12e-01	-	2.72e-01
1.10e-01f	1						
77	1.0391493e+01	0.00e+00	7.79e-03	-4.8	1.08e+00	-	6.80e-01
1.40e-01f	1						
78	1.0350847e+01	0.00e+00	3.76e-03	-5.1	1.21e+00	-	3.42e-01
1.36e-01f	1						
79	1.0318843e+01	0.00e+00	4.96e-03	-10.8	1.14e+00	-	2.70e-01
1.18e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
80	1.0264665e+01	0.00e+00	2.22e-03	-4.4	1.30e+00	-	4.88e-01
1.99e-01f	1						
81	1.0241014e+01	0.00e+00	7.26e-03	-5.1	1.11e+00	-	2.99e-01
9.19e-02f	1						
82	1.0188564e+01	0.00e+00	4.04e-03	-4.8	1.32e+00	-	5.85e-01
1.76e-01f	1						
83	1.0162791e+01	0.00e+00	4.83e-03	-10.7	8.84e-01	-	2.29e-01
1.34e-01f	1						
84	1.0145204e+01	0.00e+00	3.88e-03	-5.1	1.02e+00	-	4.20e-01
8.01e-02f	1						
85	1.0093511e+01	0.00e+00	4.98e-03	-10.9	1.52e+00	-	2.08e-01
1.67e-01f	1						

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

86	1.0073134e+01	0.00e+00	1.00e-02	-5.6	1.22e+00	-	4.39e-01
	8.44e-02f	1					
87	1.0036653e+01	0.00e+00	5.80e-03	-5.3	1.23e+00	-	3.16e-01
	1.56e-01f	1					
88	1.0019922e+01	0.00e+00	4.23e-03	-11.0	1.07e+00	-	2.16e-01
	8.14e-02f	1					
89	9.9871300e+00	0.00e+00	4.90e-03	-5.3	1.58e+00	-	7.34e-01
	1.12e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
90	1.0236070e+01	0.00e+00	1.04e-02	-3.3	1.94e+01	-	2.70e-02
	1.39e-01f	1					
91	1.0026881e+01	0.00e+00	1.05e-02	-4.8	2.38e+00	-	1.61e-02
	4.09e-01f	1					
92	9.9920279e+00	0.00e+00	8.27e-03	-4.8	1.71e+00	-	6.73e-01
	8.50e-02f	1					
93	9.9676333e+00	0.00e+00	1.85e-02	-4.8	8.36e-01	-	4.91e-01
	1.34e-01f	1					
94	9.9143820e+00	0.00e+00	4.44e-03	-4.5	7.53e-01	-	7.20e-01
	3.46e-01f	1					
95	9.8788060e+00	0.00e+00	4.65e-03	-4.3	1.67e+00	-	5.41e-01
	5.14e-01f	1					
96	9.8653907e+00	0.00e+00	1.46e-02	-4.7	1.50e+00	-	7.34e-01
	1.77e-01f	1					
97	9.8501583e+00	0.00e+00	1.08e-02	-5.1	2.36e+00	-	8.35e-01
	1.16e-01f	1					
98	9.7920118e+00	0.00e+00	3.58e-03	-5.0	4.59e+00	-	6.94e-01
	2.72e-01f	1					
99	9.7815245e+00	0.00e+00	8.16e-03	-11.0	2.11e+00	-	4.05e-01
	7.73e-02f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
100	9.7485516e+00	0.00e+00	5.60e-03	-5.9	4.16e+00	-	2.47e-01
	1.38e-01f	1					
101	9.7130828e+00	0.00e+00	3.26e-03	-4.4	3.89e+00	-	7.14e-01
	1.97e-01f	1					
102	9.6989618e+00	0.00e+00	4.97e-03	-4.6	1.78e+00	-	2.80e-01
	1.86e-01f	1					
103	1.0369427e+01	0.00e+00	2.81e-03	-3.2	1.14e+01	-	1.82e-02
	4.87e-01f	1					
104	9.9710865e+00	0.00e+00	2.64e-03	-4.4	8.54e+00	-	2.08e-02
	4.33e-01f	1					
105	9.7353407e+00	0.00e+00	6.97e-03	-4.4	6.06e+00	-	5.90e-01
	5.54e-01f	1					
106	9.6775726e+00	0.00e+00	8.09e-03	-4.4	3.13e+00	-	6.26e-01
	3.35e-01f	1					
107	9.6643801e+00	0.00e+00	7.11e-03	-4.5	1.82e+00	-	7.31e-01
	1.45e-01f	1					
108	9.6380735e+00	0.00e+00	6.96e-03	-4.9	2.60e+00	-	6.26e-01
	2.11e-01f	1					
109	9.6085276e+00	0.00e+00	5.12e-03	-4.8	2.52e+00	-	5.98e-01
	2.70e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

110	9.5979368e+00	0.00e+00	6.55e-03	-10.8	2.58e+00	-	3.63e-01
	9.73e-02f	1					
111	9.5712428e+00	0.00e+00	4.31e-03	-5.0	3.05e+00	-	5.74e-01
	2.19e-01f	1					
112	9.5403641e+00	0.00e+00	3.58e-03	-4.7	2.35e+00	-	5.57e-01
	3.43e-01f	1					
113	9.5327563e+00	0.00e+00	2.93e-03	-4.5	1.16e+00	-	5.24e-01
	1.71e-01f	1					
114	9.4943176e+00	0.00e+00	1.87e-03	-4.4	1.57e+00	-	4.14e-01
	6.33e-01f	1					
115	9.4881935e+00	0.00e+00	5.22e-03	-5.0	3.62e+00	-	3.77e-01
	4.23e-02f	1					
116	9.4546720e+00	0.00e+00	3.10e-03	-5.3	5.05e+00	-	3.22e-01
	1.68e-01f	1					
117	9.4359868e+00	0.00e+00	5.64e-03	-5.1	4.68e+00	-	4.96e-01
	9.71e-02f	1					
118	9.4233162e+00	0.00e+00	4.75e-03	-10.9	3.67e+00	-	1.95e-01
	8.24e-02f	1					
119	9.3934542e+00	0.00e+00	3.80e-03	-5.2	4.64e+00	-	2.81e-01
	1.55e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
120	9.3705760e+00	0.00e+00	3.15e-03	-4.4	2.56e+00	-	4.02e-01
	2.03e-01f	1					
121	9.3549139e+00	0.00e+00	4.71e-03	-6.6	3.41e+00	-	2.65e-01
	1.11e-01f	1					
122	9.3248219e+00	0.00e+00	2.57e-03	-5.0	4.61e+00	-	4.95e-01
	1.65e-01f	1					
123	9.3192557e+00	0.00e+00	4.11e-03	-10.9	2.48e+00	-	1.50e-01
	5.41e-02f	1					
124	9.2803868e+00	0.00e+00	2.46e-03	-5.3	4.50e+00	-	4.19e-01
	2.17e-01f	1					
125	9.2729612e+00	0.00e+00	5.40e-03	-5.0	2.22e+00	-	3.41e-01
	7.27e-02f	1					
126	9.2557944e+00	0.00e+00	3.88e-03	-4.3	5.60e-01	-	3.98e-01
	7.03e-01f	1					
127	9.4293766e+00	0.00e+00	3.21e-03	-2.6	8.95e+01	-	9.36e-04
	3.50e-02f	1					
128	9.3563677e+00	0.00e+00	3.32e-03	-4.6	4.84e+00	-	8.69e-03
	2.40e-01f	1					
129	9.2183800e+00	0.00e+00	3.49e-02	-4.6	3.54e+00	-	2.84e-01
	9.00e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
130	9.2149322e+00	0.00e+00	1.06e-02	-4.9	1.81e+00	-	7.72e-01
	3.78e-02f	1					
131	9.1991820e+00	0.00e+00	7.64e-03	-6.4	1.89e+00	-	7.26e-01
	1.63e-01f	1					
132	9.1841951e+00	0.00e+00	6.78e-03	-5.4	1.60e+00	-	5.84e-01
	1.79e-01f	1					
133	9.1613963e+00	0.00e+00	9.46e-03	-5.5	2.07e+00	-	7.12e-01
	2.24e-01f	1					
134	9.1467219e+00	0.00e+00	4.33e-03	-4.9	1.32e+00	-	4.53e-01
	2.41e-01f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

135	9.1349175e+00	0.00e+00	4.79e-03	-5.7	1.85e+00	-	3.83e-01
	1.44e-01f	1					
136	9.1219648e+00	0.00e+00	3.34e-03	-6.0	2.22e+00	-	7.40e-01
	1.36e-01f	1					
137	9.1140177e+00	0.00e+00	4.81e-03	-6.3	2.02e+00	-	3.36e-01
	9.08e-02f	1					
138	9.0927513e+00	0.00e+00	4.23e-03	-6.3	2.83e+00	-	6.07e-01
	1.78e-01f	1					
139	9.0849773e+00	0.00e+00	3.41e-03	-5.6	1.66e+00	-	3.04e-01
	1.09e-01f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
140	9.1009469e+00	0.00e+00	1.40e-03	-4.6	2.32e-01	-	4.66e-01
	1.00e+00f	1					
141	9.0894462e+00	0.00e+00	1.01e-03	-4.9	1.70e+00	-	1.97e-01
	1.45e-01f	1					
142	9.0625647e+00	0.00e+00	2.68e-03	-4.9	2.18e+00	-	5.05e-01
	2.47e-01f	1					
143	9.0534372e+00	0.00e+00	2.37e-03	-5.1	2.16e+00	-	4.08e-01
	7.62e-02f	1					
144	9.0423358e+00	0.00e+00	3.73e-03	-6.1	2.21e+00	-	3.47e-01
	8.98e-02f	1					
145	9.0283647e+00	0.00e+00	6.09e-03	-6.3	2.23e+00	-	3.51e-01
	1.15e-01f	1					
146	9.0162459e+00	0.00e+00	5.23e-03	-5.9	2.28e+00	-	3.68e-01
	9.95e-02f	1					
147	8.9975212e+00	0.00e+00	4.89e-03	-11.0	2.25e+00	-	1.80e-01
	1.61e-01f	1					
148	8.9912457e+00	0.00e+00	3.54e-03	-6.0	2.24e+00	-	3.25e-01
	5.37e-02f	1					
149	9.0742745e+00	0.00e+00	1.32e-02	-3.6	1.53e+01	-	1.59e-02
	9.41e-02f	1					
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
	alpha_pr	ls					
150	9.0674977e+00	0.00e+00	1.29e-02	-5.2	3.81e+00	-	8.88e-02
	2.94e-02f	1					
151	9.0082200e+00	0.00e+00	1.07e-02	-5.2	5.11e+00	-	3.90e-01
	2.06e-01f	1					
152	8.9794982e+00	0.00e+00	6.53e-03	-5.2	3.51e+00	-	3.93e-01
	1.51e-01f	1					
153	8.9604002e+00	0.00e+00	3.79e-03	-4.6	1.05e+00	-	7.29e-01
	3.68e-01f	1					
154	8.9455514e+00	0.00e+00	1.32e-03	-4.5	1.38e+00	-	4.87e-01
	7.86e-01f	1					
155	8.9406134e+00	0.00e+00	1.11e-02	-4.9	1.05e+00	-	6.91e-01
	1.23e-01f	1					
156	8.9305168e+00	0.00e+00	6.18e-03	-6.0	1.43e+00	-	5.71e-01
	1.44e-01f	1					
157	8.9139360e+00	0.00e+00	5.66e-03	-6.2	1.68e+00	-	4.85e-01
	1.88e-01f	1					
158	8.9028110e+00	0.00e+00	3.61e-03	-5.6	1.74e+00	-	2.37e-01
	1.25e-01f	1					
159	8.8913372e+00	0.00e+00	2.80e-03	-7.1	2.02e+00	-	1.69e-01
	1.08e-01f	1					

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
160	8.8844327e+00	0.00e+00	3.52e-03	-4.9	1.45e+00	-	7.59e-01
1.10e-01f	1						
161	8.8682510e+00	0.00e+00	2.82e-03	-4.7	1.98e+00	-	5.09e-01
3.42e-01f	1						
162	8.8600166e+00	0.00e+00	3.03e-03	-4.8	2.24e+00	-	2.80e-01
1.74e-01f	1						
163	8.8510114e+00	0.00e+00	2.69e-03	-4.8	2.95e+00	-	2.64e-01
1.64e-01f	1						
164	8.8332974e+00	0.00e+00	2.24e-03	-4.8	4.21e+00	-	5.00e-01
2.38e-01f	1						
165	8.8299747e+00	0.00e+00	5.32e-03	-5.4	2.78e+00	-	4.58e-01
5.02e-02f	1						
166	8.8166637e+00	0.00e+00	3.70e-03	-6.9	3.90e+00	-	1.76e-01
1.27e-01f	1						
167	8.8042664e+00	0.00e+00	2.86e-03	-5.6	4.52e+00	-	1.45e-01
9.48e-02f	1						
168	8.7969137e+00	0.00e+00	2.89e-03	-4.9	2.84e+00	-	4.13e-01
9.86e-02f	1						
169	8.7795308e+00	0.00e+00	2.66e-03	-5.1	3.95e+00	-	1.83e-01
1.63e-01f	1						
iter	objective	inf_pr	inf_du	lg(mu)	d	lg(rg)	alpha_du
alpha_pr	ls						
170	8.7687422e+00	0.00e+00	6.01e-03	-5.3	4.26e+00	-	4.22e-01
9.49e-02f	1						
171	8.7516511e+00	0.00e+00	3.50e-03	-5.1	4.31e+00	-	3.30e-01
1.50e-01f	1						
172	8.7474828e+00	0.00e+00	1.55e-03	-4.5	7.96e-01	-	2.34e-01
7.13e-01f	1						
173	8.7461846e+00	0.00e+00	7.99e-03	-5.0	1.22e+00	-	4.11e-01
3.67e-02f	1						
174	8.7342486e+00	0.00e+00	3.69e-03	-4.6	2.08e+00	-	3.91e-01
2.31e-01f	1						
175	8.7262649e+00	0.00e+00	1.62e-03	-4.5	1.53e+00	-	2.88e-01
2.78e-01f	1						
176	8.7192483e+00	0.00e+00	2.95e-03	-5.0	1.76e+00	-	4.31e-01
1.39e-01f	1						
177	8.7116757e+00	0.00e+00	4.03e-03	-5.2	2.02e+00	-	5.27e-01
1.27e-01f	1						

Number of Iterations.....: 177

	(scaled)	(unscaled)
Objective.....:	8.7116756510904718e+00	
	8.7116756510904718e+00	
Dual infeasibility.....:	4.0270607054328405e-03	
	4.0270607054328405e-03	
Constraint violation.....:	0.0000000000000000e+00	
	0.0000000000000000e+00	
Complementarity.....:	3.4015835990586807e-05	
	3.4015835990586807e-05	
Overall NLP error.....:	4.0270607054328405e-03	
	4.0270607054328405e-03	

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

```
Number of objective function evaluations      = 184
Number of objective gradient evaluations     = 178
Number of equality constraint evaluations     = 0
Number of inequality constraint evaluations  = 0
Number of equality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of inequality constraint Jacobian evaluations = 0
Number of Lagrangian Hessian evaluations    = 0
Total CPU secs in IPOPT (w/o function evaluations) = 11.630
Total CPU secs in NLP function evaluations   = 102.843
```

EXIT: Solved To Acceptable Level.

*** IPOPT DONE ***

Calculating final cubes...

matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1

```
0          Rectum - Mean dose = 0.87 Gy +/- 0.68 Gy (Max dose
= 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
```

```
          D2% = 2.26 Gy, D5% = 2.11 Gy, D50% =
0.96 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 65.82%, V0.9Gy =
51.72%, V1.4Gy = 20.70%, V1.9Gy = 7.39%, V2.3Gy = 1.13%,
```

```
1          Penile_bulb - Mean dose = 0.04 Gy +/- 0.06 Gy (Max dose
= 0.18 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
```

```
          D2% = 0.17 Gy, D5% = 0.17 Gy, D50% =
0.00 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 0.00%, V0.9Gy =
0.00%, V1.4Gy = 0.00%, V1.9Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
2          Lymph Nodes - Mean dose = 1.90 Gy +/- 0.10 Gy (Max dose
= 2.33 Gy, Min dose = 1.79 Gy)
```

```
          D2% = 2.29 Gy, D5% = 2.19 Gy, D50% =
1.87 Gy, D95% = 1.85 Gy, D98% = 1.83 Gy,
          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy =
100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 12.96%, V2.3Gy = 1.07%,
```

```
3          Rt femoral head - Mean dose = 0.66 Gy +/- 0.53 Gy (Max dose
= 1.51 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
```

```
          D2% = 1.37 Gy, D5% = 1.32 Gy, D50% =
0.88 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 61.36%, V0.9Gy =
47.62%, V1.4Gy = 1.12%, V1.9Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,
```

```
4          prostate_bed - Mean dose = 2.26 Gy +/- 0.02 Gy (Max dose
= 2.34 Gy, Min dose = 2.20 Gy)
```

```
          D2% = 2.30 Gy, D5% = 2.29 Gy, D50% =
2.26 Gy, D95% = 2.23 Gy, D98% = 2.23 Gy,
          V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy =
100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 100.00%, V2.3Gy = 1.86%,
```

```
5          PTV_68 - Mean dose = 2.26 Gy +/- 0.06 Gy (Max dose
= 2.40 Gy, Min dose = 1.86 Gy)
```

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

D2% = 2.33 Gy, D5% = 2.32 Gy, D50% =
2.27 Gy, D95% = 2.14 Gy, D98% = 2.06 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy =
100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 99.94%, V2.3Gy = 11.31%,
CI = 0.8973, HI = 7.83 for reference dose
of 2.3 Gy

6 PTV_56 - Mean dose = 1.91 Gy +/- 0.12 Gy (Max dose
= 2.35 Gy, Min dose = 1.57 Gy)
D2% = 2.29 Gy, D5% = 2.26 Gy, D50% =
1.87 Gy, D95% = 1.83 Gy, D98% = 1.81 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 100.00%, V0.9Gy =
100.00%, V1.4Gy = 100.00%, V1.9Gy = 16.34%, V2.3Gy = 1.45%,
CI = 0.5144, HI = 22.84 for reference dose
of 1.9 Gy

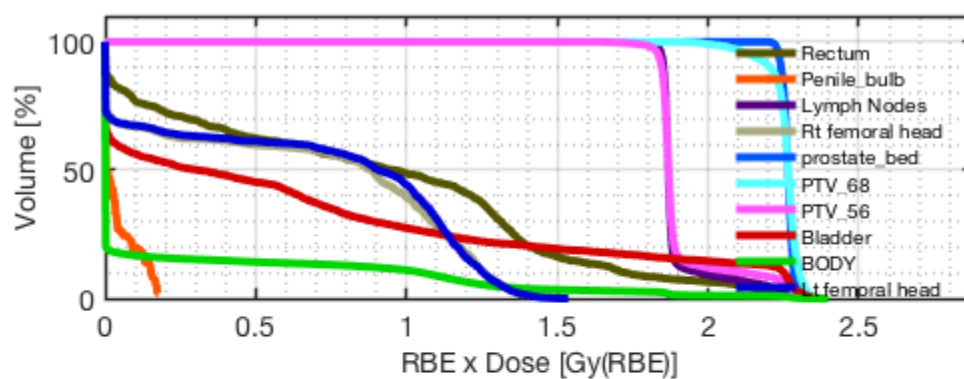
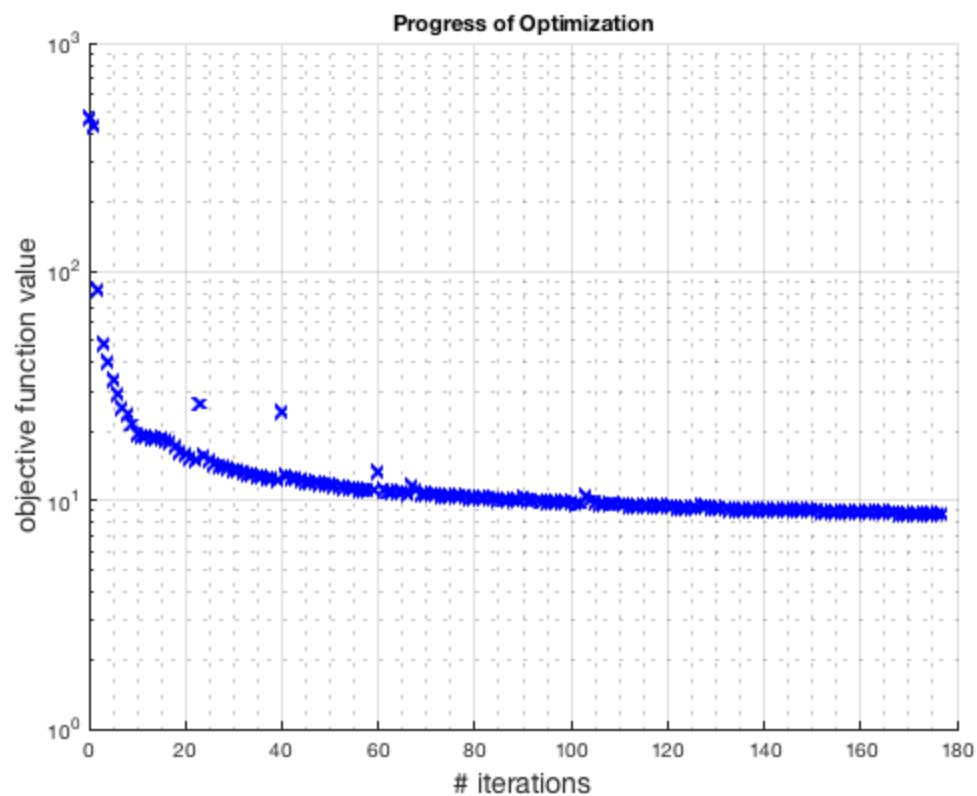
7 Bladder - Mean dose = 0.68 Gy +/- 0.81 Gy (Max dose
= 2.40 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
D2% = 2.31 Gy, D5% = 2.28 Gy, D50% =
0.31 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 47.94%, V0.9Gy =
29.75%, V1.4Gy = 20.50%, V1.9Gy = 15.33%, V2.3Gy = 2.60%,

8 BODY - Mean dose = 0.19 Gy +/- 0.47 Gy (Max dose
= 2.40 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
D2% = 1.86 Gy, D5% = 1.27 Gy, D50% =
0.00 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 14.73%, V0.9Gy =
12.06%, V1.4Gy = 3.76%, V1.9Gy = 1.27%, V2.3Gy = 0.11%,

9 Lt femoral head - Mean dose = 0.68 Gy +/- 0.53 Gy (Max dose
= 1.54 Gy, Min dose = 0.00 Gy)
D2% = 1.37 Gy, D5% = 1.31 Gy, D50% =
0.91 Gy, D95% = 0.00 Gy, D98% = 0.00 Gy,
V0Gy = 100.00%, V0.4Gy = 62.28%, V0.9Gy =
50.44%, V1.4Gy = 1.23%, V1.9Gy = 0.00%, V2.3Gy = 0.00%,

2.277559510950275

Example: Proton Treatment Plan
with Manipulated CT values

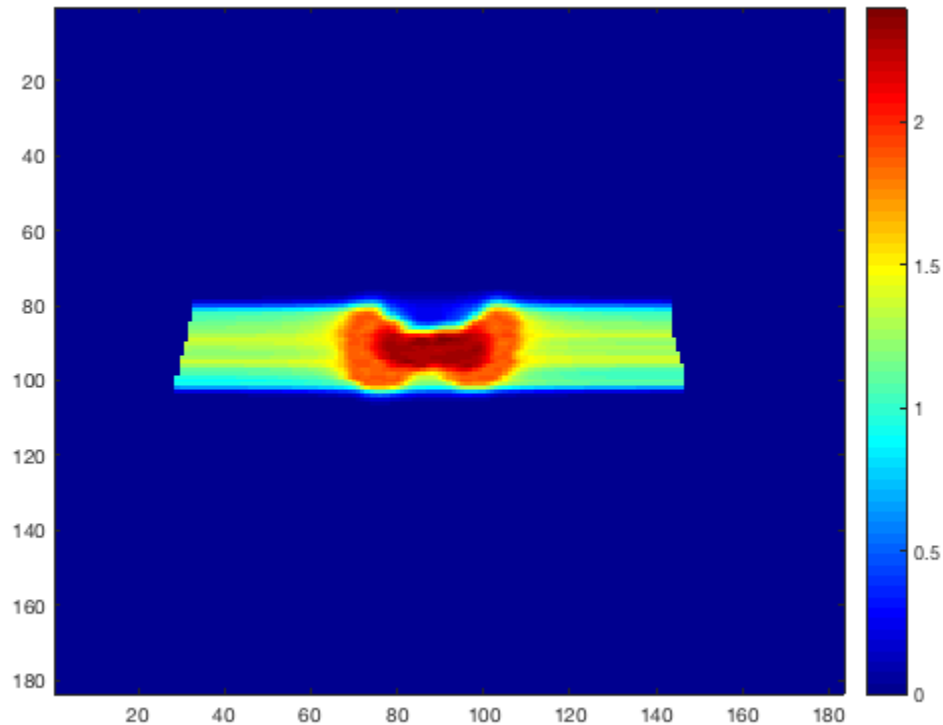


	mean	std	max	min	
Rectum	0.8744	0.6804	2.3519		▲
Penile_bulb	0.0423	0.0591	0.1784		
Lymph Nodes	1.8980	0.0996	2.3295	1.79	
Rt femoral head	0.6604	0.5258	1.5142		
prostate_bed	2.2642	0.0173	2.3402	2.19	
PTV_68	2.2556	0.0568	2.3997	1.85	▼

Plot the Resulting Dose Slice

Let's plot the transversal iso-center dose slice

```
slice = round(pln.propStf.isoCenter(1,3)./ct.resolution.z);  
figure  
imagesc(resultGUI.RBExDose(:,:,slice)),colorbar, colormap(jet)
```



Now let's simulate a range undershoot by scaling the relative stopping power cube by 3.5% percent

```
ct_manip      = ct;  
noise         = ct.cube{1} .* 0.035;  
ct_manip.cube{1} = ct_manip.cube{1} + noise;
```

Recalculate Plan

Let's use the existing optimized pencil beam weights and recalculate the RBE weighted dose

```
resultGUI_noise =  
    matRad_calcDoseDirect(ct_manip,stf,pln,cst,resultGUI.w);
```

matRad: Using a constant RBE of 1.1

Warning: Surface for SSD calculation starts directly in first voxel of CT

matRad: Particle dose calculation...

```
Beam 1 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
Beam 2 of 2:
matRad: calculate radiological depth cube...done.
matRad: calculate lateral cutoff...done.
Progress: 100.00 %
matRad: applying a constant RBE of 1.1
```

Visual Comparison of results

Let's compare the new recalculation against the optimization result.

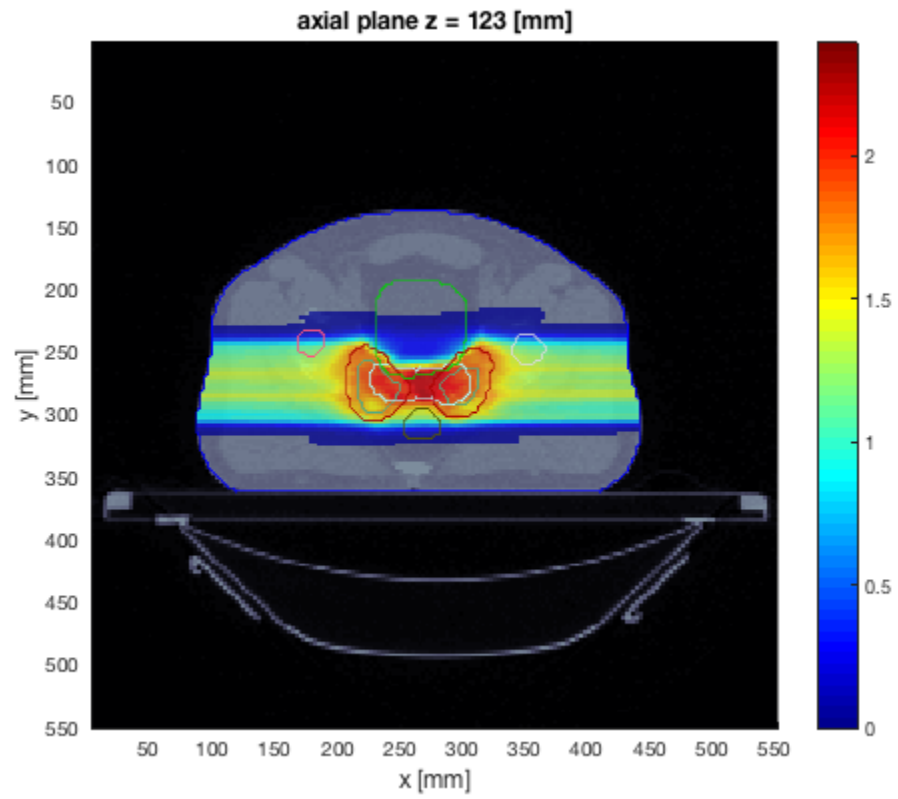
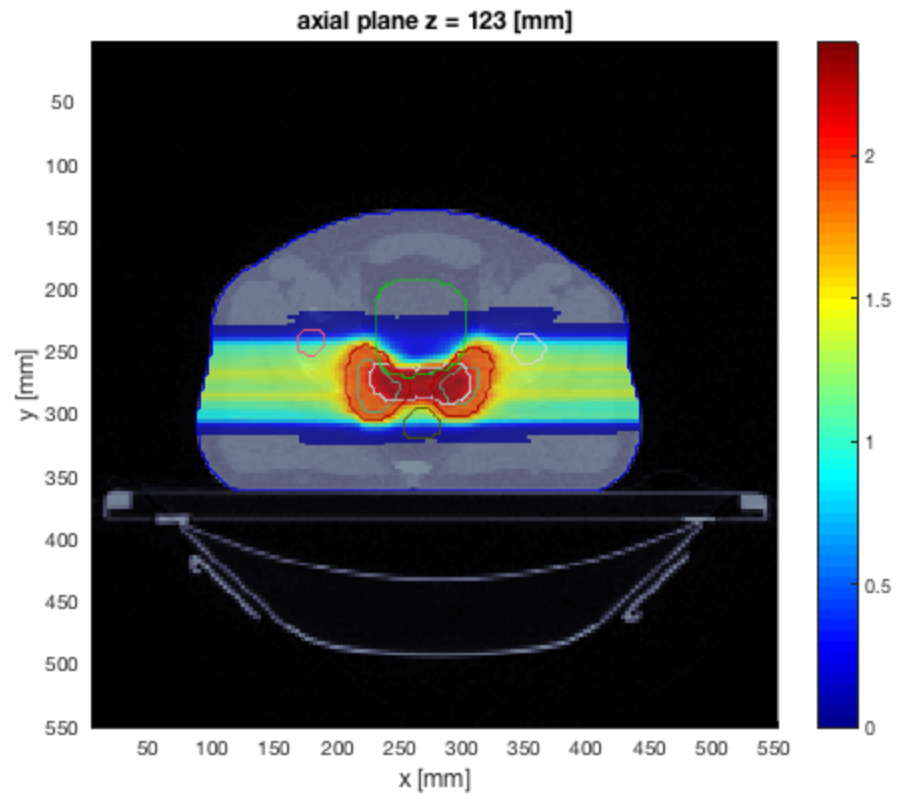
```
plane      = 3;
doseWindow = [0 max([resultGUI.RBExDose(:);
    resultGUI_noise.RBExDose(:)])];

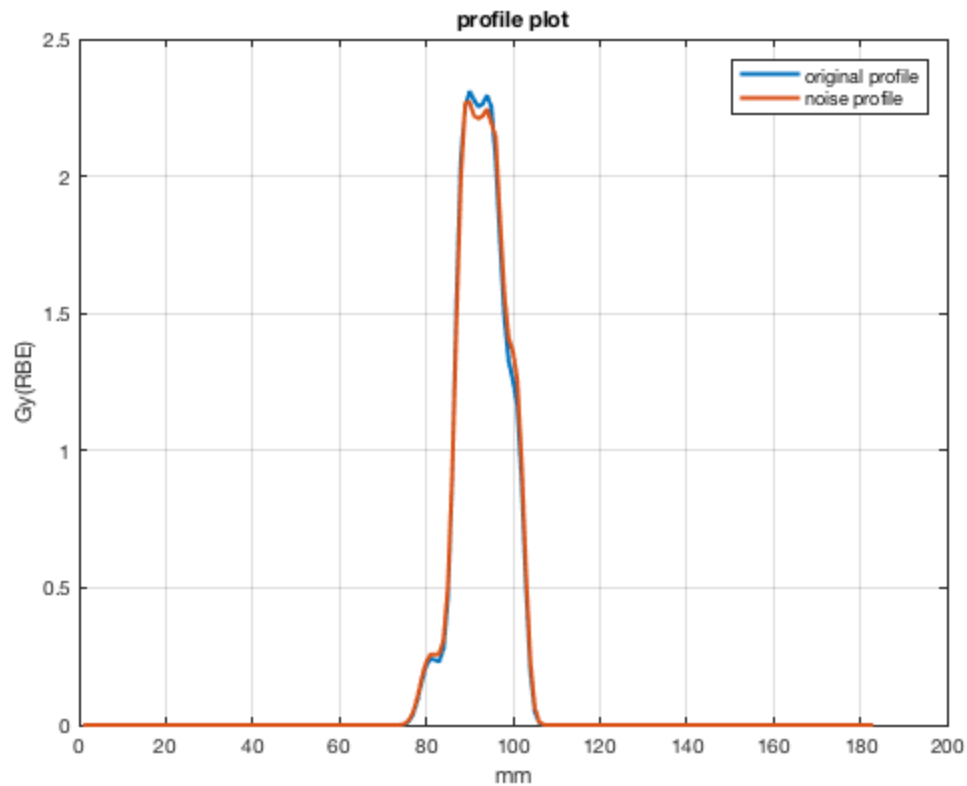
figure,title('original plan')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct,cst,1,resultGUI.RBExDose,plane,slice,
    [],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);
figure,title('manipulated plan')
matRad_plotSliceWrapper(gca,ct_manip,cst,1,resultGUI_noise.RBExDose,plane,slice,
    [],0.75,colorcube,[],doseWindow,[]);

% Let's plot single profiles along the beam direction
ixProfileY = round(pln.propStf.isoCenter(1,1)./ct.resolution.x);

profileOriginal = resultGUI.RBExDose(:,ixProfileY,slice);
profileNoise    = resultGUI_noise.RBExDose(:,ixProfileY,slice);

figure,plot(profileOriginal,'LineWidth',2),grid on,hold on,
    plot(profileNoise,'LineWidth',2),legend({'original
    profile','noise profile'}),
    xlabel('mm'),ylabel('Gy(RBE)'),title('profile plot')
```





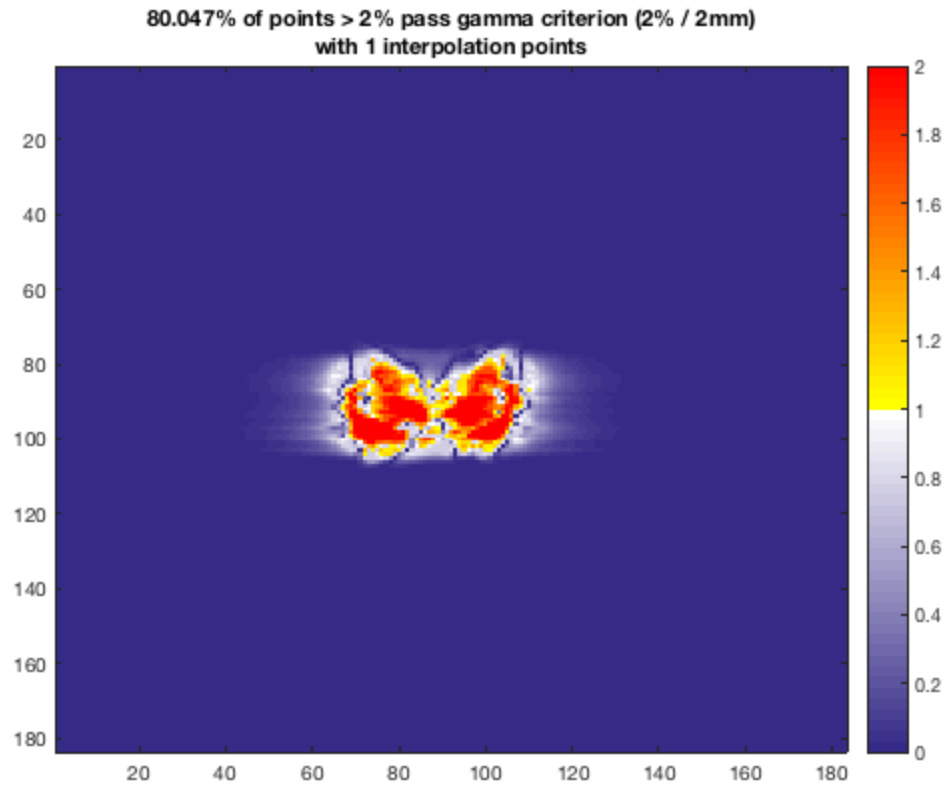
Quantitative Comparison of results

Compare the two dose cubes using a gamma-index analysis.

```
% add tools subdirectory
addpath([fileparts(fileparts(mfilename('fullpath'))
    filesep 'tools')]);

doseDifference      = 2;
distToAgreement    = 2;
n                  = 1;

[gammaCube,gammaPassRateCell] = matRad_gammaIndex(...
    resultGUI_noise.RBExDose,resultGUI.RBExDose,...
    [ct.resolution.x, ct.resolution.y, ct.resolution.z],...
    [doseDifference distToAgreement],slice,n,'global',cst);
```



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