

# JOHANN BREHMER, PHD

Machine learning and physics researcher

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## EXPERIENCE

### Qualcomm AI Research

Deep learning research engineer, staff

from 01/2021  
Amsterdam, Netherlands

### Center for Data Science, New York University

Moore-Sloan postdoctoral researcher

09/2017 – 12/2020  
New York, USA

- Developed machine learning algorithms for statistical inference in models described by computer simulations and turned them into a open-source Python library with a growing user base
- Applied this research to particle physics and astrophysics problems, enabling up to 90% more efficient measurements of the fundamental properties of nature
- Designed a new type of flow-based generative neural network that leverages the manifold structure in many datasets, improving the state-of-the-art performance
- Led interdisciplinary and international research teams, supervised students, managed projects from idea to publication / release

### Heidelberg University

Graduate research and teaching assistant

07/2014 – 08/2017  
Heidelberg, Germany

- Made sensitivity forecasting, feature selection, and experimental design in particle physics experiments more efficient by developing statistical metrics based on information geometry and Monte-Carlo algorithms
- Analyzed theoretical models of the newly discovered Higgs boson
- Taught undergraduate and graduate physics students

### CERN

Summer student

06/2012 – 09/2012  
Geneva, Switzerland

- Won the prestigious CERN summer student programme scholarship
- Designed and deployed a neural network-based signal-noise classifier for the LHCb experiment, which made hundreds of studies more efficient

## EDUCATION

PhD (Dr. rer. nat.) in Physics	Heidelberg University, Germany	summa cum laude*	07/2014 – 08/2017
Master of Science in Physics	Heidelberg University, Germany	1.0*	02/2012 – 06/2014
Bachelor of Science in Physics	Heidelberg University, Germany	1.0*	09/2008 – 02/2012
Visiting student	Imperial College, London, UK		09/2010 – 07/2011
Abitur	Ökumenisches Gymnasium, Bremen, Germany	1.0*	06/2007

\*German grading scale: from 1.0 (best) to 6.0 (worst), PhD grades from summa cum laude (best) to rite (worst)

## SKILLS

Programming:	Python, git, bash, Docker, SLURM; C++ basics
Libraries:	PyTorch, scikit-learn, NumPy, SciPy, pandas, Matplotlib; JAX basics, TensorFlow basics
Machine learning:	Deep learning (convolutional neural networks, graph neural networks), probabilistic and generative models (normalizing flows, VAEs), reinforcement learning, unsupervised learning, density estimation, anomaly detection
Statistics:	Likelihood-based methods, hypothesis tests, Bayesian techniques, MCMC, variational inference
Organizational:	Team leadership, project management, workshop / seminar organization
Communication:	Technical writing, LaTeX, data visualization, presentations to experts and non-experts, teaching
Languages:	German (native), English (fluent), Dutch (beginner)

## PUBLICATIONS

### Summary

- 29 publications overall, cited 2000 times see [bit.ly/jb-pub](https://bit.ly/jb-pub)
- 13 first-author publications in top peer-reviewed journals and conferences including PRL, PNAS, and NeurIPS
- 5 peer-reviewed workshop papers at NeurIPS, ICML

### Selected publications

- Johann Brehmer and Kyle Cranmer:  
"Flows for simultaneous manifold learning and density estimation"  
Neural Information Processing Systems (2020), [arXiv:2003.13913](https://arxiv.org/abs/2003.13913)
- Johann Brehmer, Gilles Louppe, Juan Pavez, and Kyle Cranmer:  
"Mining gold from implicit models to improve likelihood-free inference"  
Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 117 (2020), [arXiv:1805.12244](https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.12244)
- Kyle Cranmer, Johann Brehmer, and Gilles Louppe:  
"The frontier of simulation-based inference"  
Proceedings of the National Academy of Science (2020), [arXiv:1911.01429](https://arxiv.org/abs/1911.01429)
- Johann Brehmer, Felix Kling, Irina Espejo, and Kyle Cranmer:  
"MadMiner: Machine learning-based inference for particle physics"  
Computing and Software for Big Science 4 (2020), [arXiv:1907.10621](https://arxiv.org/abs/1907.10621)
- Johann Brehmer, Siddharth Mishra-Sharma, Joeri Hermans, Gilles Louppe, and Kyle Cranmer:  
"Mining for Dark Matter substructure: Inferring subhalo population properties from strong lenses with ML"  
The Astrophysical Journal 886 (2019), [arXiv:1909.02005](https://arxiv.org/abs/1909.02005)
- Johann Brehmer, Kyle Cranmer, Gilles Louppe, and Juan Pavez:  
"Constraining Effective Field Theories with Machine Learning"  
Physical Review Letters 121 (2018), [arXiv:1805.00013](https://arxiv.org/abs/1805.00013)
- Johann Brehmer, Kyle Cranmer, Felix Kling, Tilman Plehn:  
"Better Higgs Measurements Through Information Geometry"  
Physical Review D 95 (2017), [arXiv:1612.05261](https://arxiv.org/abs/1612.05261)
- Johann Brehmer, Ayres Freitas, David Lopez-Val, Tilman Plehn:  
"Pushing Higgs Effective Theory to its Limits"  
Physical Review D 93 (2016), [arXiv:1510.03443](https://arxiv.org/abs/1510.03443)

## ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Talks:	16 invited talks (28 total) at international conferences / seminars Keynote speaker at ACAT 2019	see <a href="https://bit.ly/jb-talk">bit.ly/jb-talk</a>
Software:	Lead developer of the open-source Python library MadMiner	see <a href="https://bit.ly/jb-madm">bit.ly/jb-madm</a>
Leadership:	Organizer of workshops and seminars with up to 150 participants	
Reviewer:	NeurIPS, ICML, Nature Communications, PRL, ...	
Awards:	Spotlight, ICML workshop on Invertible NNs, Normalizing Flows & Explicit Likelihood Models Otto Haxel prize for best MSc thesis (out of 150) Prestigious German Studienstiftung scholarship (top 0.5% of all German students)	
Press coverage:	Physics, <a href="https://phys.org">phys.org</a> , <a href="https://www.frankfurter-allgemeine-zeitung.de">Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung</a>	

## REFERENCES

- Prof. Kyle Cranmer, New York University, USA, [kyle.cranmer@nyu.edu](mailto:kyle.cranmer@nyu.edu)
- Prof. Gilles Louppe, University of Liege, Belgium, [g.louppe@uliege.be](mailto:g.louppe@uliege.be)
- Prof. Tilman Plehn, Heidelberg University, Germany, [plehn@uni-heidelberg.de](mailto:plehn@uni-heidelberg.de)