# JOHANN BREHMER

Researcher at the intersection of machine learning and physics

## **WORK EXPERIENCE**

#### Moore-Sloan Postdoctoral Researcher

09/2017 - now

Center for Data Science & Physics Department, New York University, USA

- Developed machine learning algorithms for statistical inference in models described by computer simulations
- Turned these algorithms into an open-source Python library
- Applied this research to particle physics problems, enabling up to 90% more efficient measurements of the most fundamental properties of nature
- Introduced first-ever scalable method to analyze satellite images for the almost imperceivable effects of Dark Matter clumps, based on deep convolutional networks and Bayesian statistics
- Designed a new type of flow-based generative neural network
- Led interdisciplinary and international research teams, supervised students, managed projects from idea to publication / release

#### Research and Teaching Assistant

07/2014 - 08/2017

Institute for Theoretical Physics, Heidelberg University, Germany

- Introduced statistical metrics to guide particle physics experiments
- Discovered new aspects of the phenomenology of the Higgs boson (the elementary particle discovered in 2012, Nobel Prize 2013)
- Taught undergraduate and graduate physics students

#### **Summer Student**

06/2012 - 09/2012

CERN, Switzerland

- Won the competitive CERN summer student programme scholarship
- Designed and deployed a neural network-based signal-noise classifier for the LHCb experiment, used in hundreds of analyses

## **EDUCATION**

PhD in Physics

07/2014 - 08/2017

Heidelberg University, Germany

• Graduated summa cum laude (best possible)

#### Master of Science in Physics

02/2012 - 06/2014

Heidelberg University, Germany

- Proposed a new data analysis strategy for particle physics experiments
- Graduated with 1.0 (best possible), won Otto Haxel prize for best thesis

# **Bachelor of Science in Physics**

09/2008 - 02/2012

Heidelberg University, Germany

- Developed a numerical simulation tool for particle physics
- Was awarded the prestigious German Studienstiftung scholarship
- Won Erasmus stipend to study at Imperial College London, UK, for one year
- Graduated with 1.0 (best possible)

**Abitur** 06/2007

Ökumenisches Gymnasium Bremen, Germany

• Graduated with 1.0 (best possible), won Karl-Nix-Stiftung award

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## **RESEARCH RESULTS**

**Publications** 

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13 first-author publications in top peer-reviewed journals (PRL, PNAS, ...) 4 workshop papers at NeurIPS, ICML 24 publications in total, 1700 citations

Talks

bit.ly/jb-talk

16 invited talks (26 total) at international conferences / seminars in several fields Keynote speaker at ACAT 2019

Software

bit.ly/jb-madm

Lead developer of the open-source Python library MadMiner, now used in several cutting-edge research efforts

## Research community engagement

Organizer of workshops and seminars with up to 150 participants Reviewer for NeurIPS, ICML, PRL, ... Elected grad. student representative

#### **SKILLS**

## **Programming**

5 years experience designing, developing, and maintaining Python software Python, Jupyter, git, Docker, SLURM, Unix; C++ basics

#### Machine learning

Deep learning (convolutional neural networks, graph neural networks), probabilistic / generative models (normalizing flows, VAEs), reinforcement learning PyTorch, scikit-learn; TensorFlow basics

#### Statistics and data science

Probability theory, frequentist / Bayesian statistics (MCMC, variational inference), data processing, visualization

NumPy, SciPy, pandas, Matplotlib

# Writing and communication

Technical writing, presentations to experts and non-experts, teaching

LaTeX

# Languages

German (native), English (fluent)

#### SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

For a full list of all 24 publications and 1700 citations, please see my Google Scholar profile at bit.ly/jb-pub.

## Probabilistic / generative models

Johann Brehmer and Kyle Cranmer Flows for simultaneous manifold learning and density estimation Submitted to NeurIPS 2020, arXiv:2003.13913

Johann Brehmer and Kyle Cranmer NOTAGAN: Flows for the data manifold

Spotlight presentation, ICML workshop on Invertible Neural Networks, Normalizing Flows & Explicit Likelihood Models (2020)

#### Simulation-based (likelihood-free) inference

Johann Brehmer, Gilles Louppe, Juan Pavez, and Kyle Cranmer Mining gold from implicit models to improve likelihood-free inference Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 117 (2020), arXiv:1805.12244

Kyle Cranmer, Johann Brehmer, and Gilles Louppe The frontier of simulation-based inference Proceedings of the National Academy of Science (2019), arXiv:1911.01429

Johann Brehmer, Kyle Cranmer, Siddharth Mishra-Sharma, Felix Kling, and Gilles Louppe Mining gold: Improving simulation-based inference with latent information NeurIPS workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences (2019)

Markus Stoye, Johann Brehmer, Gilles Louppe, Juan Pavez, and Kyle Cranmer Likelihood-free inference with an improved cross-entropy estimator NeurIPS workshop on Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences (2019), arXiv:1808.00973

# Simulation-based inference for particle physics

Johann Brehmer, Felix Kling, Irina Espejo, and Kyle Cranmer Constraining Effective Field Theories with Machine Learning Physical Review Letters 121 (2018), arXiv:1805.00013

Johann Brehmer, Felix Kling, Irina Espejo, and Kyle Cranmer MadMiner: Machine learning-based inference for particle physics Computing and Software for Big Science 4 (2020), arXiv:1907.10621

#### Simulation-based inference for cosmology

Johann Brehmer, Siddharth Mishra-Sharma, Joeri Hermans, Gilles Louppe, and Kyle Cranmer Mining for Dark Matter substructure: Inferring subhalo population properties from strong lenses with machine learning The Astrophysical Journal 886 (2019), arXiv:1909.02005

# Statistical metrics for particle physics

Johann Brehmer, Kyle Cranmer, Felix Kling, Tilman Plehn Better Higgs Measurements Through Information Geometry Physical Review D 95 (2017), arXiv:1612.05261

## Graph neural networks for particle physics

Isaac Henrion, Johann Brehmer, Joan Bruna, Kyunghun Cho, Kyle Cranmer, Gilles Louppe, and Gaspar Rochette Neural Message Passing for Jet Physics NeurIPS workshop on Deep Learning for the Physical Sciences (2017)

# Particle physics theory

Johann Brehmer, Ayres Freitas, David Lopez-Val, Tilman Plehn Pushing Higgs Effective Theory to its Limits Physical Review D 93 (2016), arXiv:1510.03443