

MODULE <i>AsynchInterface</i>	
EXTENDS	<i>Naturals</i>
CONSTANTS	<i>Data</i>
VARIABLES	<i>value, ready, acknowledge</i>
<i>TypeInvariant</i>	$\triangleq \wedge value \in Data$ $\wedge ready \in \{0, 1\}$ $\wedge acknowledge \in \{0, 1\}$
<i>Init</i>	$\triangleq \wedge value \in Data$ $\wedge ready \in \{0, 1\}$ $\wedge acknowledge = ready$
<i>Send</i>	$\triangleq \wedge ready = acknowledge$ $\wedge value' \in Data$ $\wedge ready' = 1 - ready$ $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } acknowledge$
<i>Receive</i>	$\triangleq \wedge ready \neq acknowledge$ $\wedge acknowledge' = 1 - acknowledge$ $\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle value, ready \rangle$
<i>Next</i>	$\triangleq Send \vee Receive$
<i>Spec</i>	$\triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{\langle value, ready, acknowledge \rangle}$
THEOREM $Spec \Rightarrow \Box TypeInvariant$	

$$\begin{aligned}
Init &\triangleq \wedge value \in Data \\
&\wedge ready \in \{0, 1\} \\
&\wedge acknowledge = ready \\
Send &\triangleq \wedge ready = acknowledge \\
&\wedge value' \in Data \\
&\wedge ready' = 1 - ready \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } acknowledge \\
Receive &\triangleq \wedge ready \neq acknowledge \\
&\wedge acknowledge' = 1 - acknowledge \\
&\wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle value, ready \rangle \\
Next &\triangleq Send \vee Receive \\
Spec &\triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{\langle value, ready, acknowledge \rangle}
\end{aligned}$$

THEOREM $Spec \Rightarrow \Box TypeInvariant$