

Welcome to Monster on Rails | Dec. 2015



# 100% scalable, serverless web applications


Using AWS S3, API Gateway, Lambda and DynamoDB

@johannesboyne





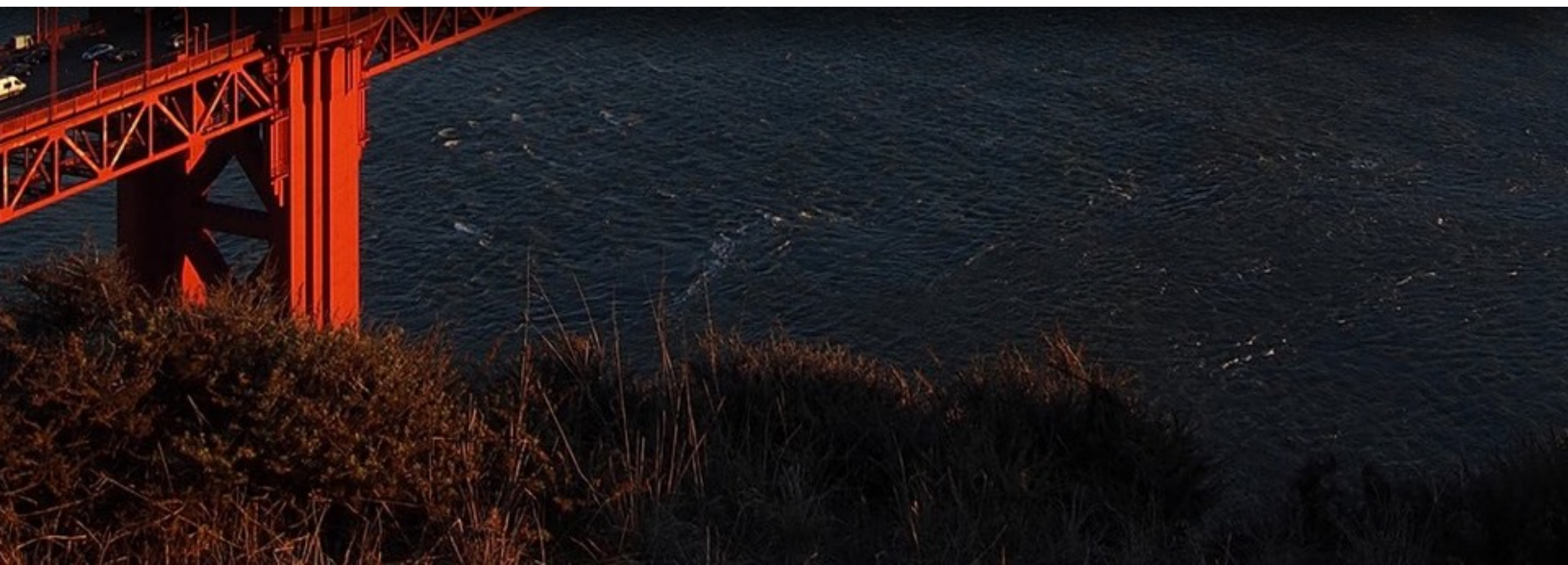
BOYNE



crowd  
patent

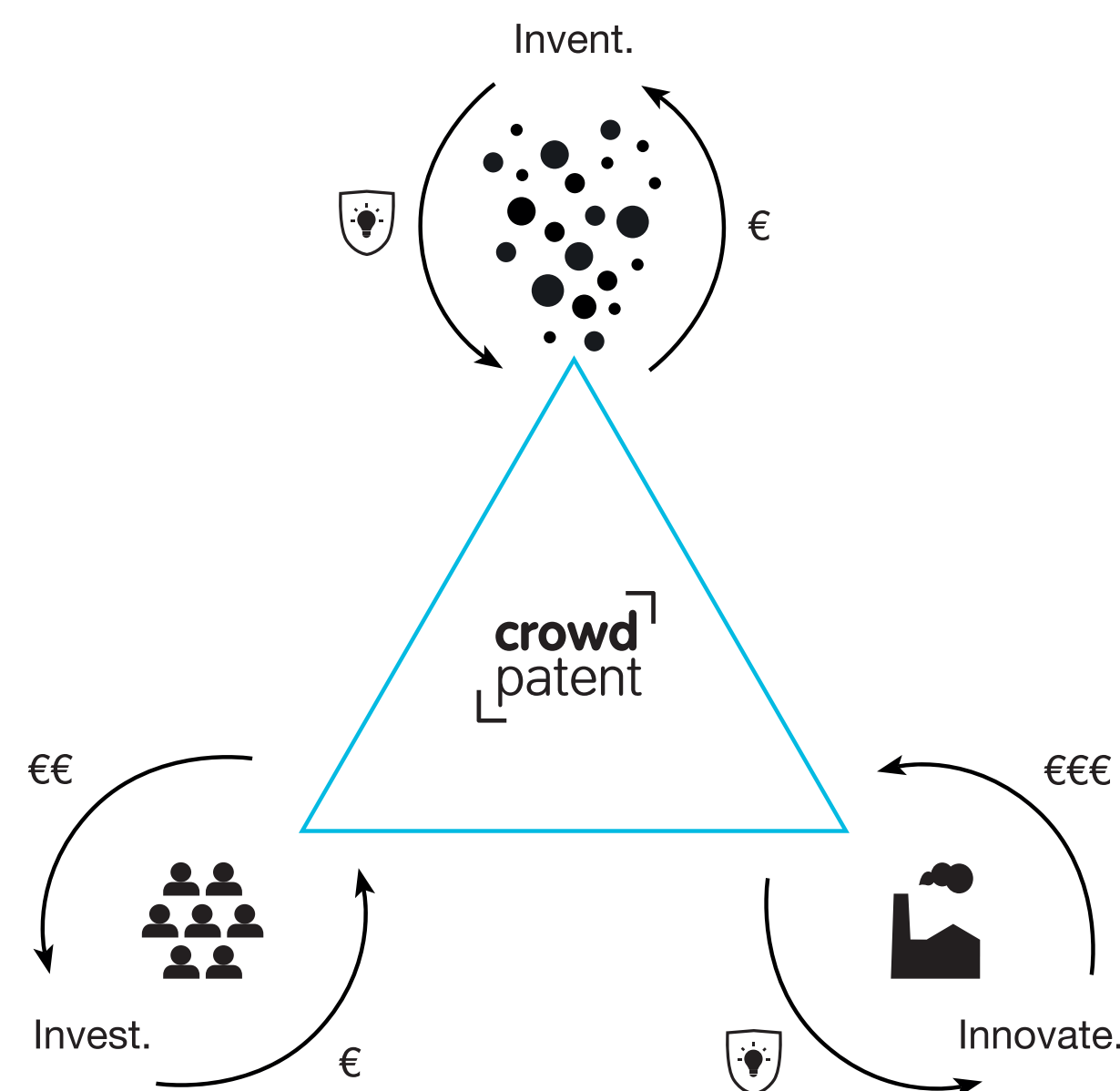
BOYNE | Consulting  
BOYNE | Developing  
BOYNE | Ventures

the world's first platform  
connecting **inventors**,  
**investors**, and **innovative**  
**companies** in the exploitation  
of inventions





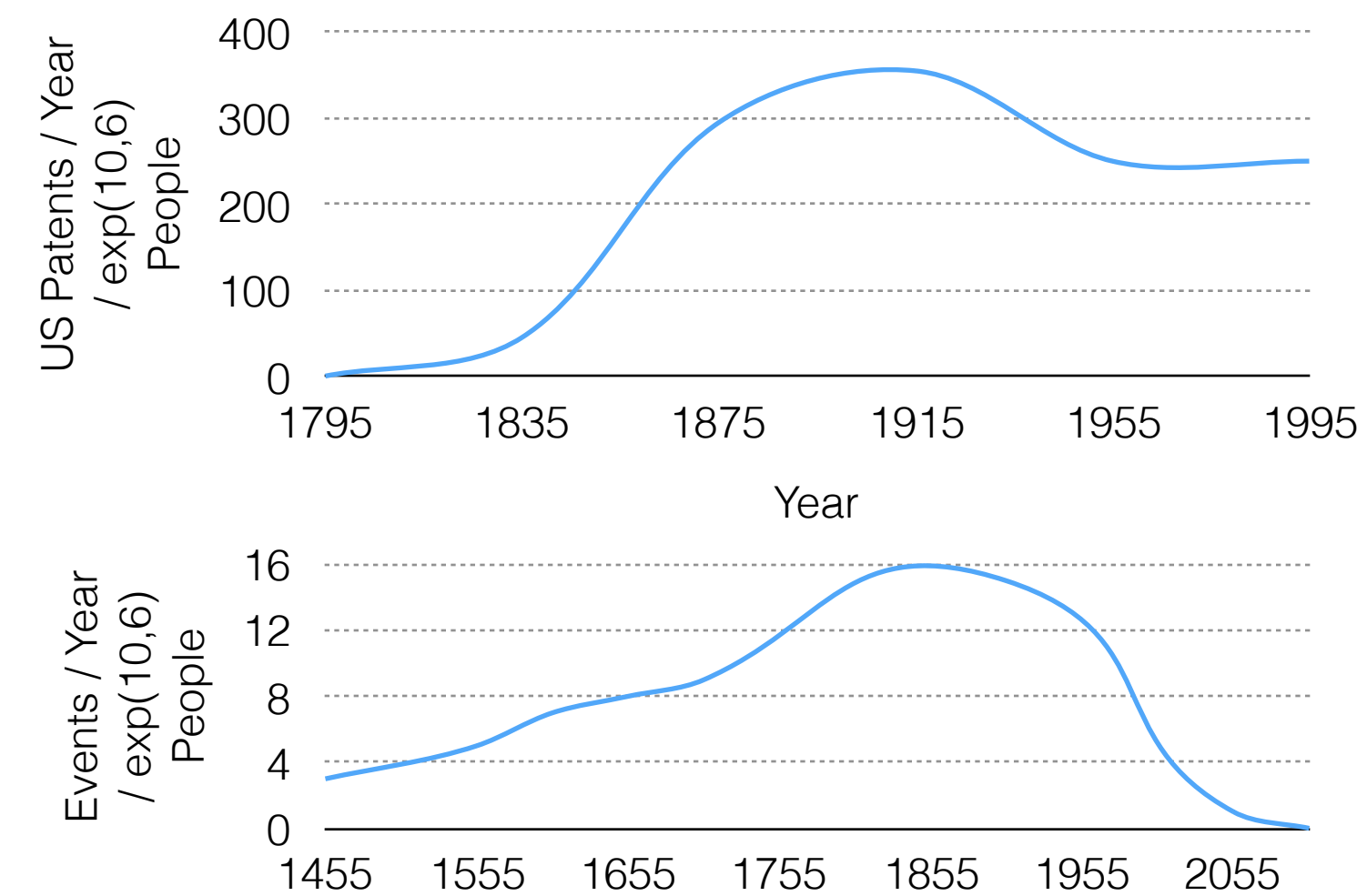
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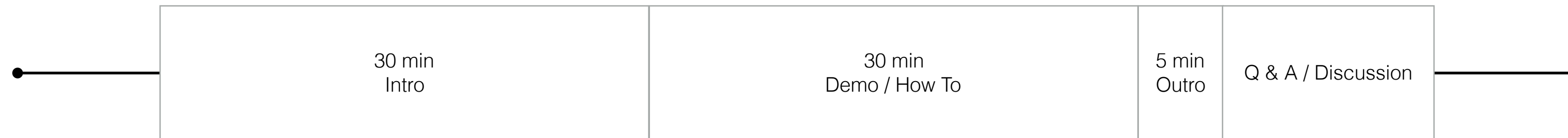


the world's first platform  
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**companies** in the exploitation  
of inventions



Motivation  
Intro AWS    Lambda, API Gateway, DynamoDB, S3

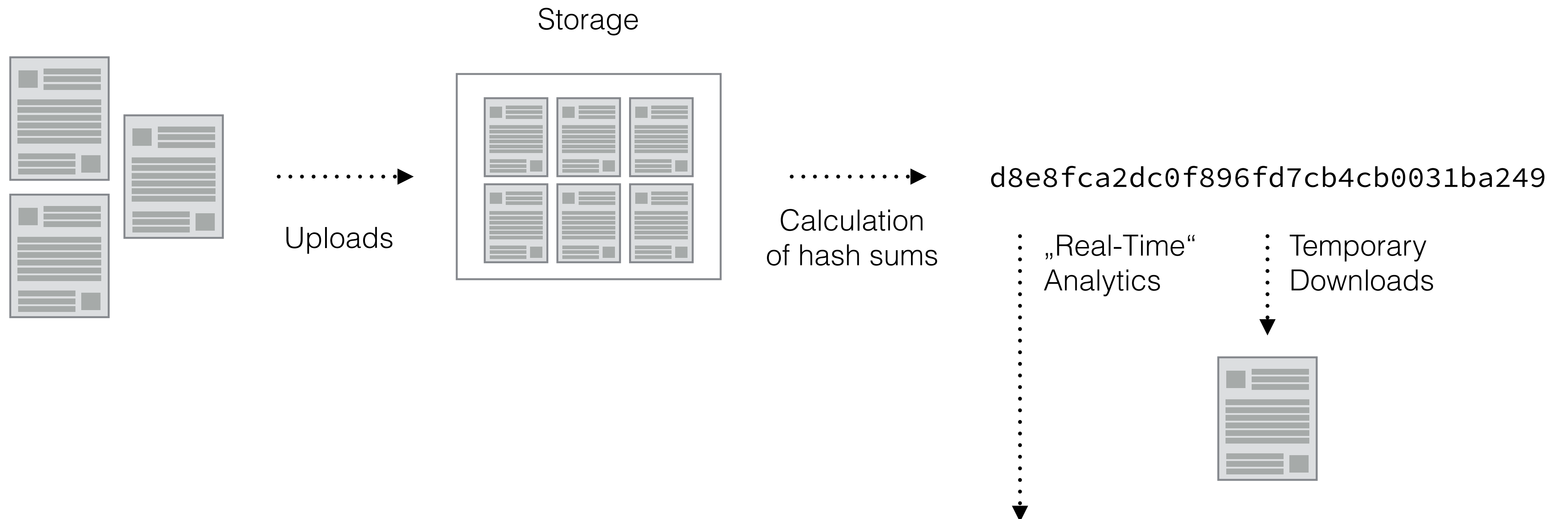
Sample App /  
Service Usage



# Innovate by choosing opportunities.

- *„Software is eating the world“* –Marc Andreessen
- More software and services
- Agile and real-time innovation
- *„Software development will - in the future - be done without the need to think about underlying infrastructure.“* –Nicolas Dillmann

# $\lambda$ Share<sub>.xyz</sub>





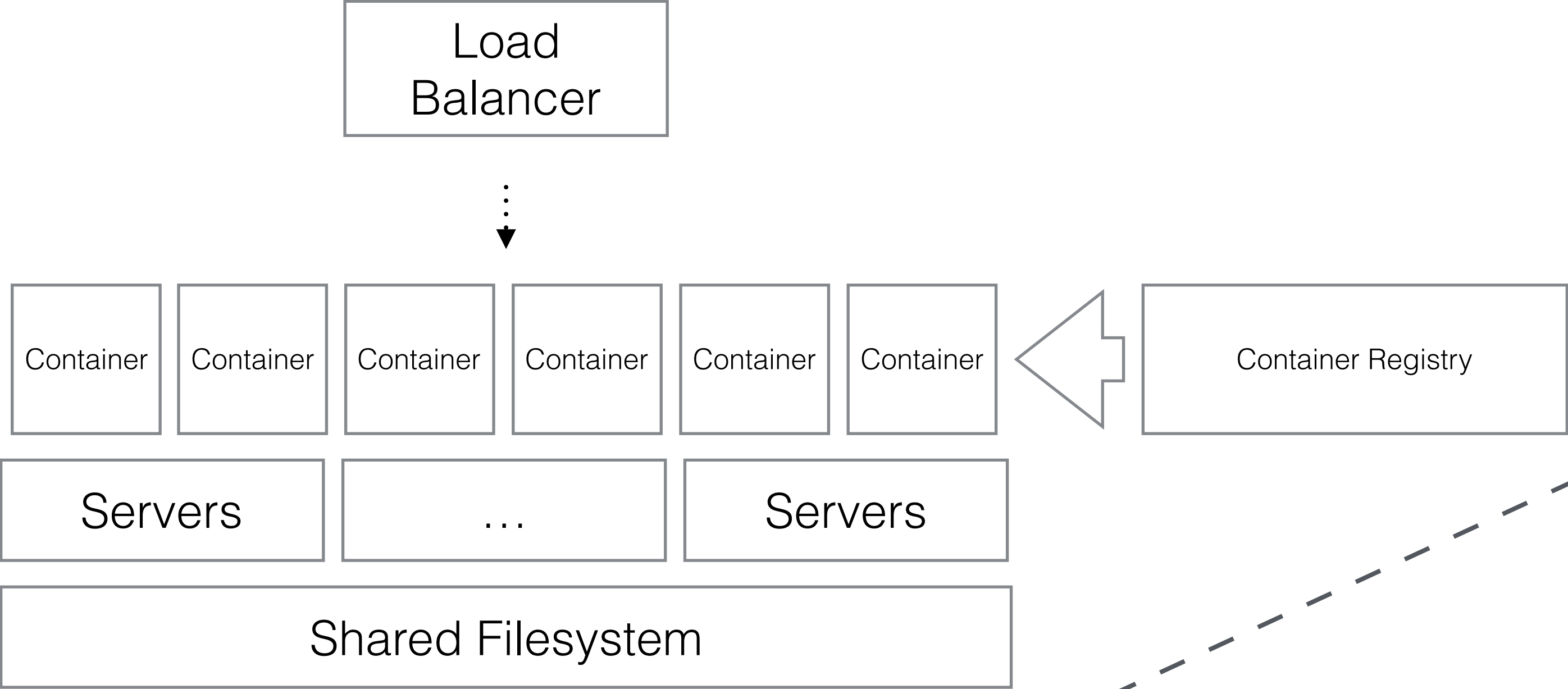
# How would you build it?

- Web application objectives:
  - Scaleable (you're the next unicorn)
  - Code-ownership & microservices
    - File uploads
    - Calculate hash sums of uploaded files („real-time“)
    - Custom analytics (event stream / cron job / ...)

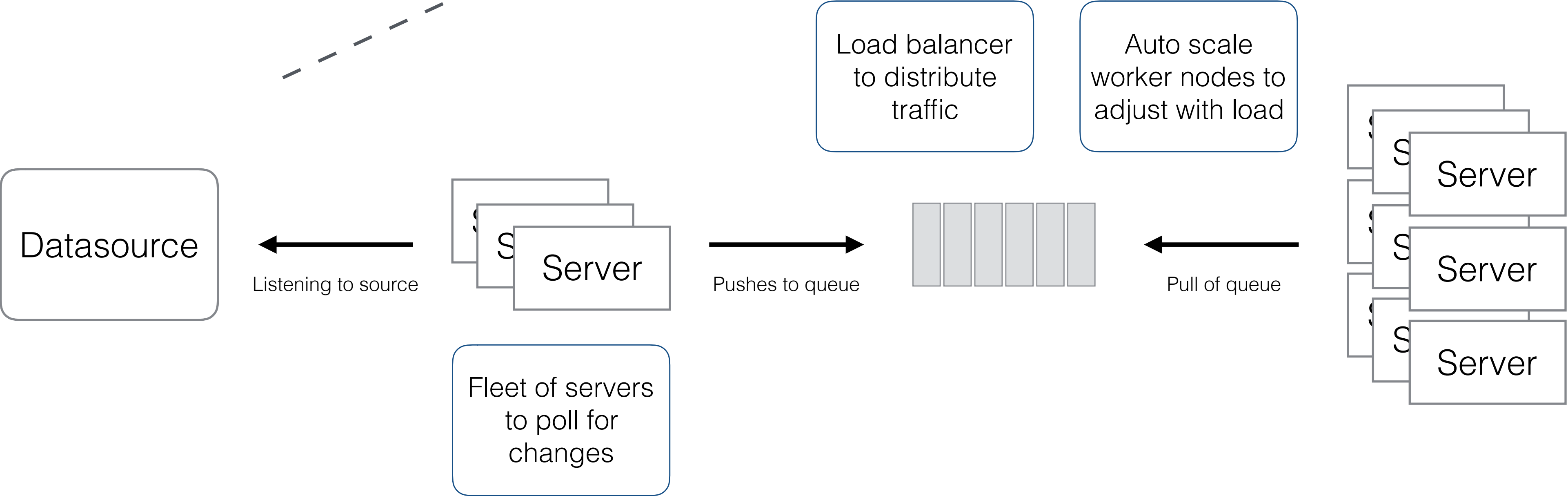




# Infrastructure

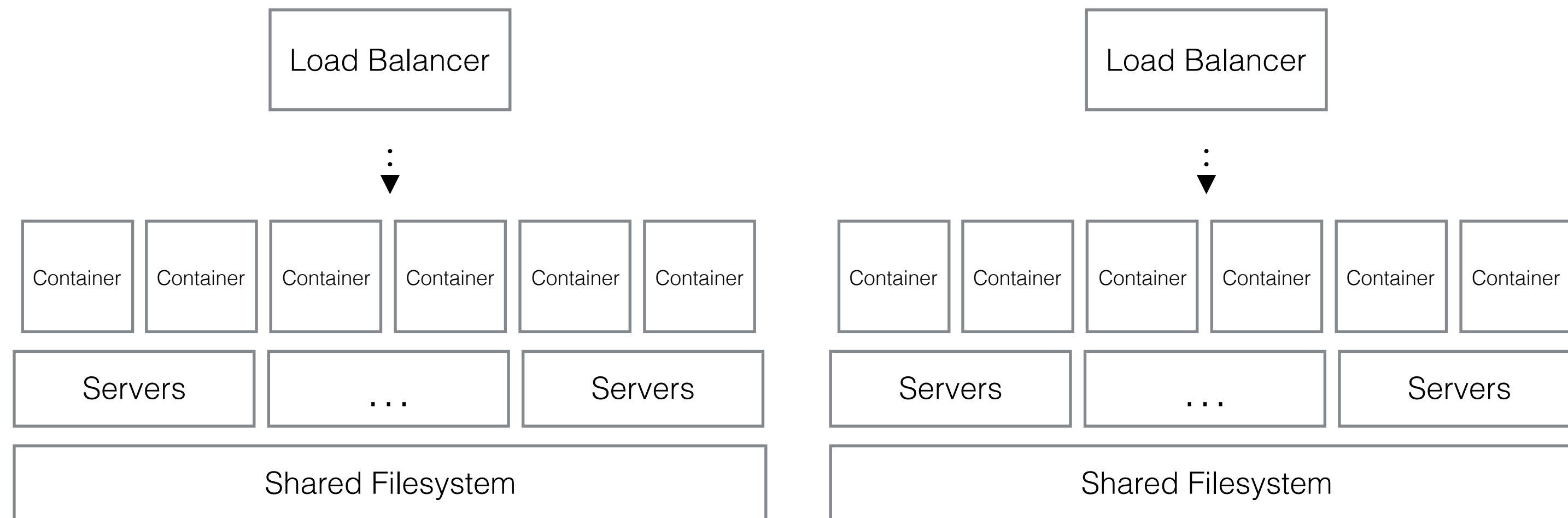


# Data processing





# Cross-AZ replication for high availability, across your whole stack





# The Amazon Ecosystem:

ecosystem |'ekō,sistəm, 'ēkō-|

(in general use) a complex network or interconnected system



# The Amazon Ecosystem: 50+ Services

ecosystem |'ekō,sistəm, 'ēkō-|

(in general use) a complex network or interconnected system



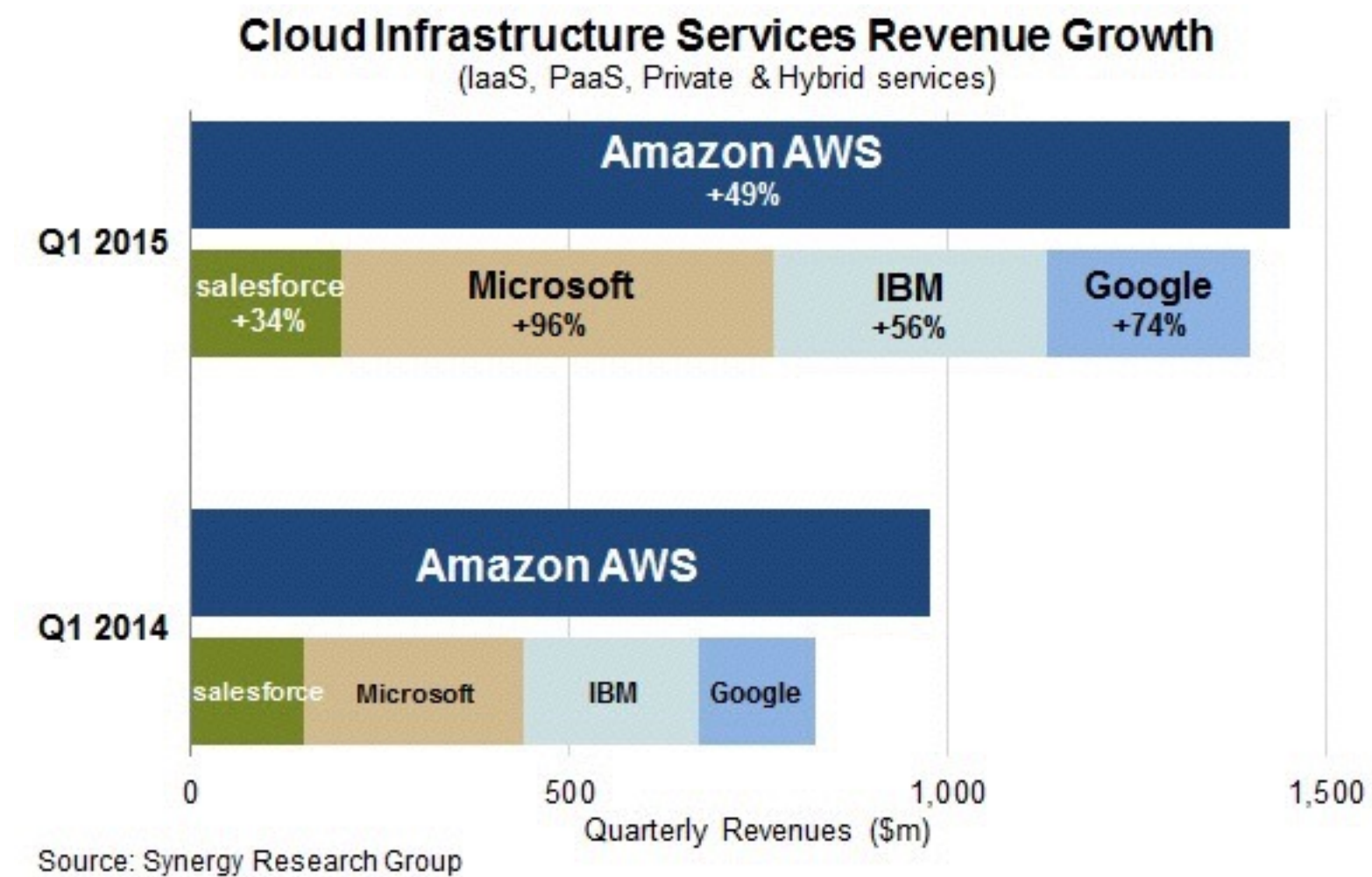
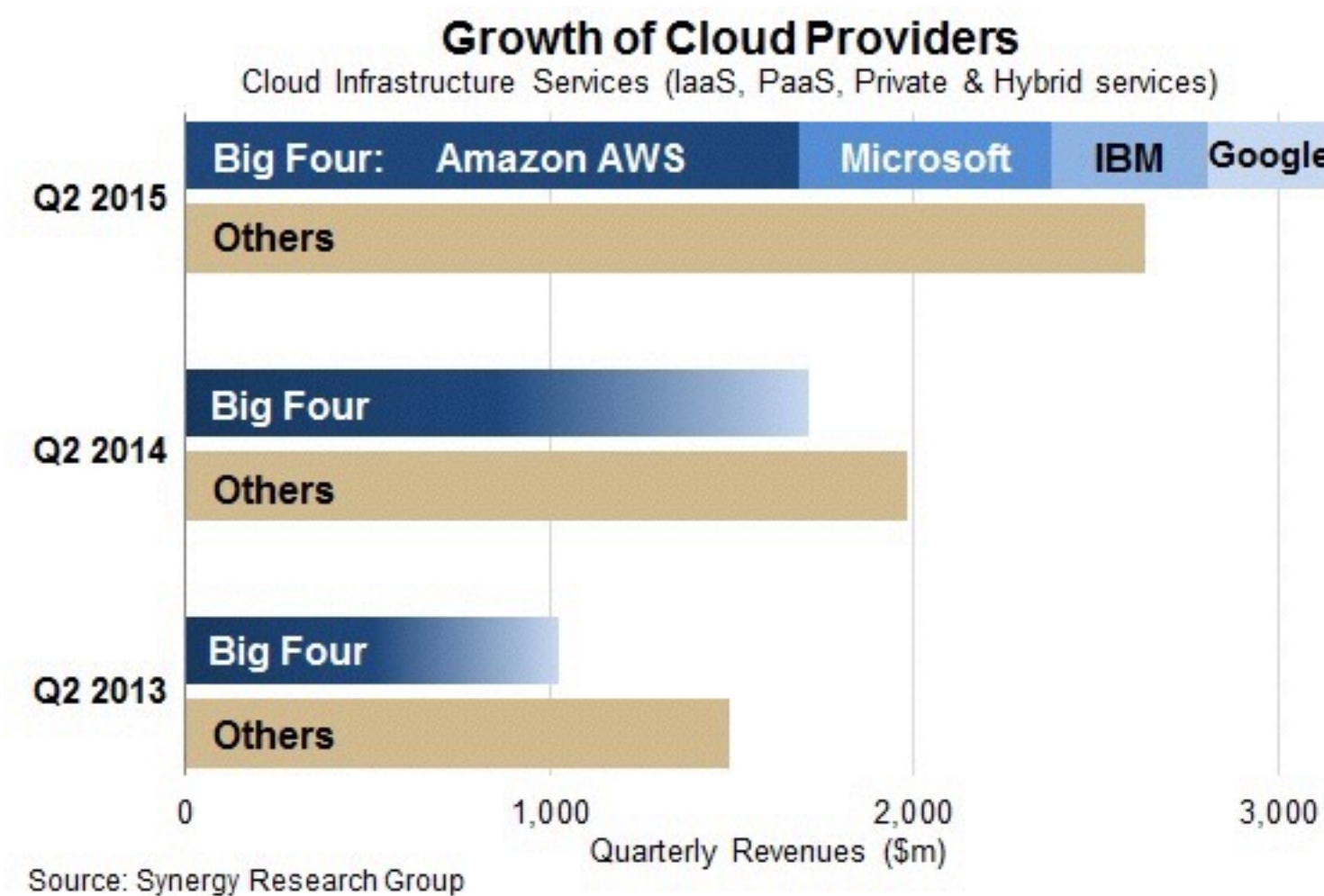
# The Amazon Ecosystem: 50+ Services

ecosystem |'ekō,sistəm, 'ēkō-|

(in general use) a complex network or interconnected system



# How big (growth & revenue) is Amazon AWS?



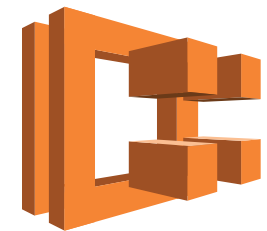
AWS Q2 revenue: \$1.8b (\$391m profit)

delivers  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the US internet traffic





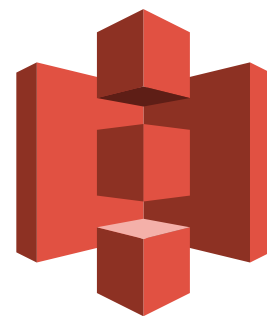
EC2: Elastic Compute Cloud  
„Virtual Servers“



EC2 Container Service  
„Docker (orchestration) as a Service“



Lambda  
„Microservices without servers“



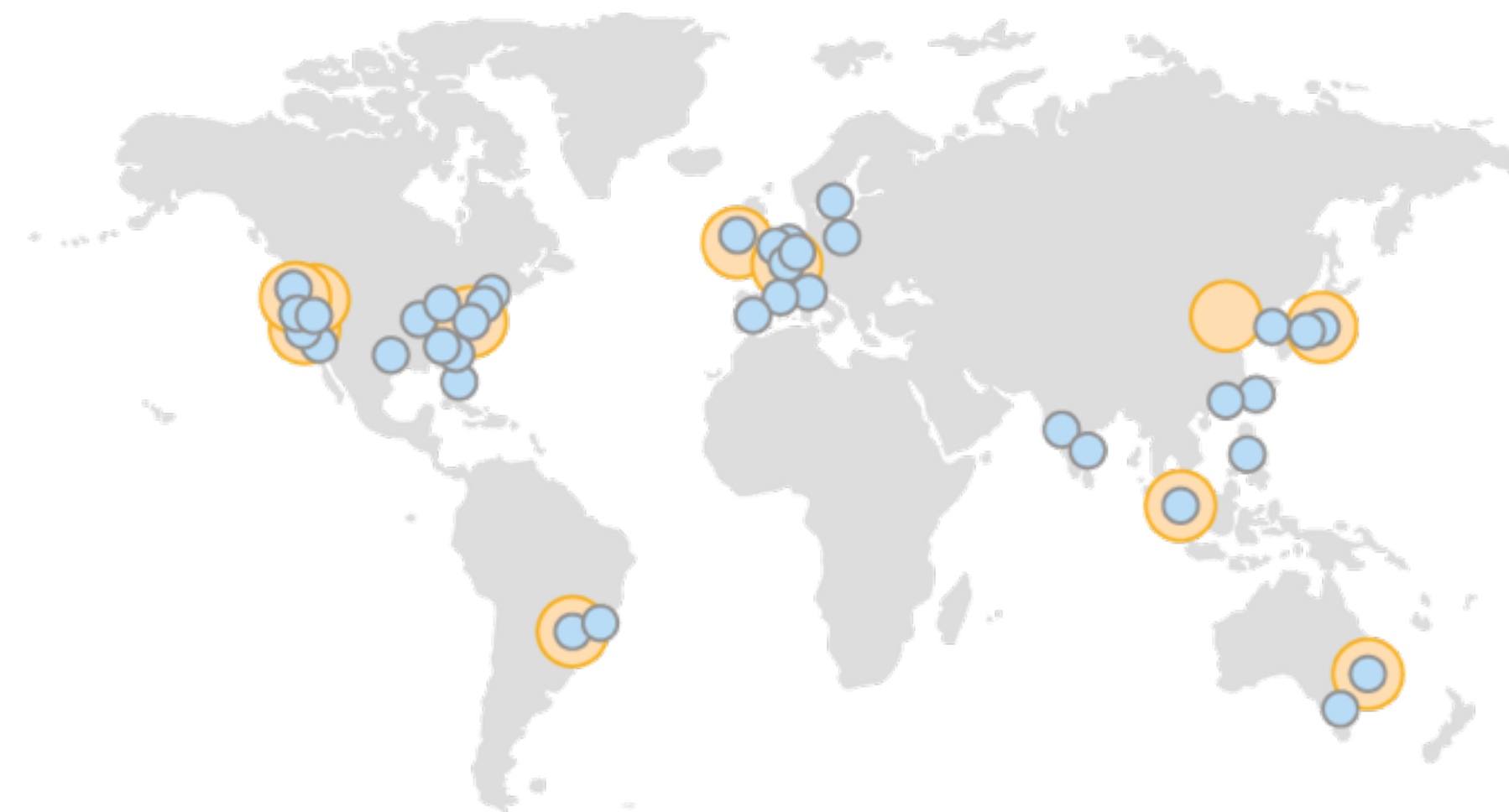
S3  
„Object Storage“ /  
„Unlimited FTP“



DynamoDB  
„NoSQL DB“

⋮

47 more



- USA West
  - Oregon
  - Kalifornien
- AWS GovCloud
- USA Ost (Virginia)
- Südamerika (São Paulo)
- EU
  - Dublin
  - Frankfurt
- Asien-Pazifik
  - Singapur
  - Sydney
  - Tokio
- China (Peking)

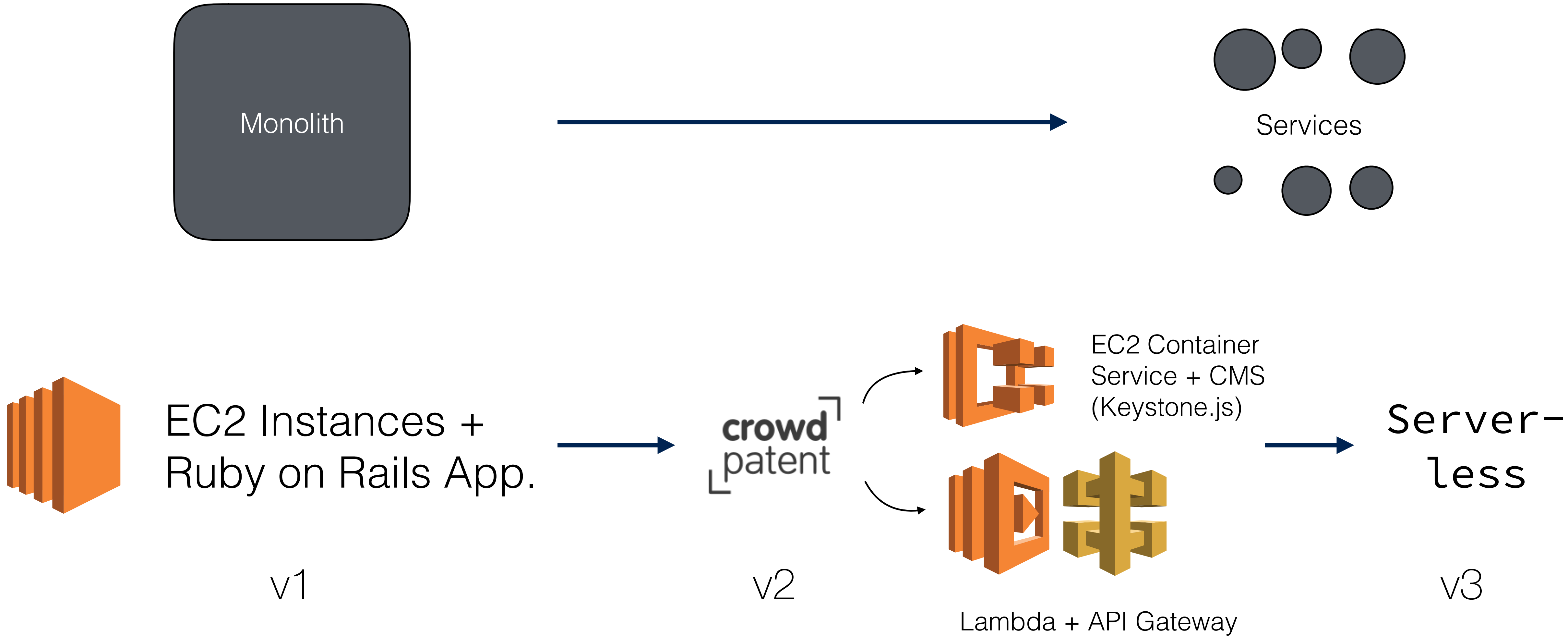


# CrowdPatent's infrastructure change





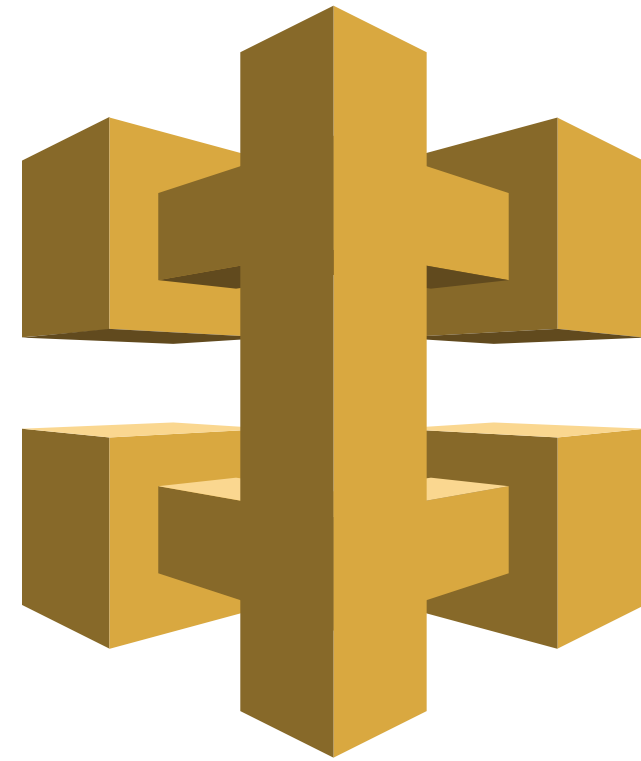
# CrowdPatent's infrastructure change







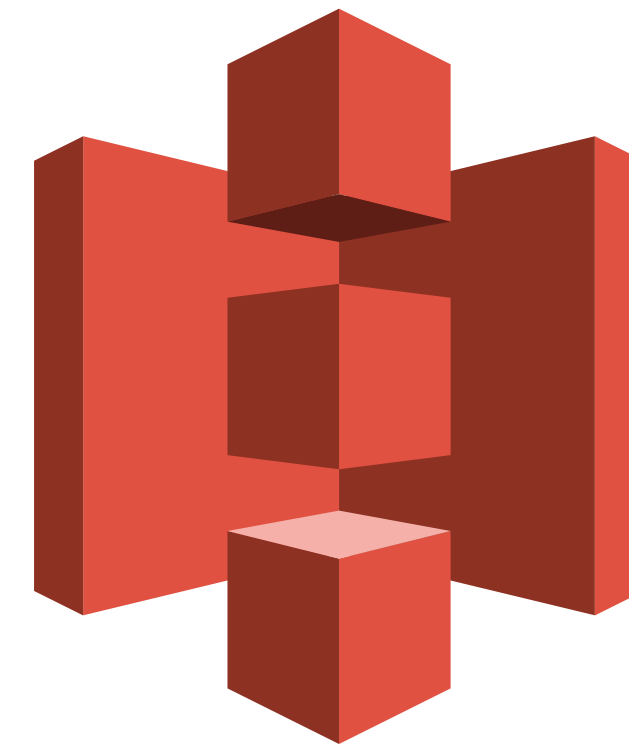
Lambda



API Gateway



DynamoDB



S3





# Evolution of Cloud Compute Toward **Serverless**

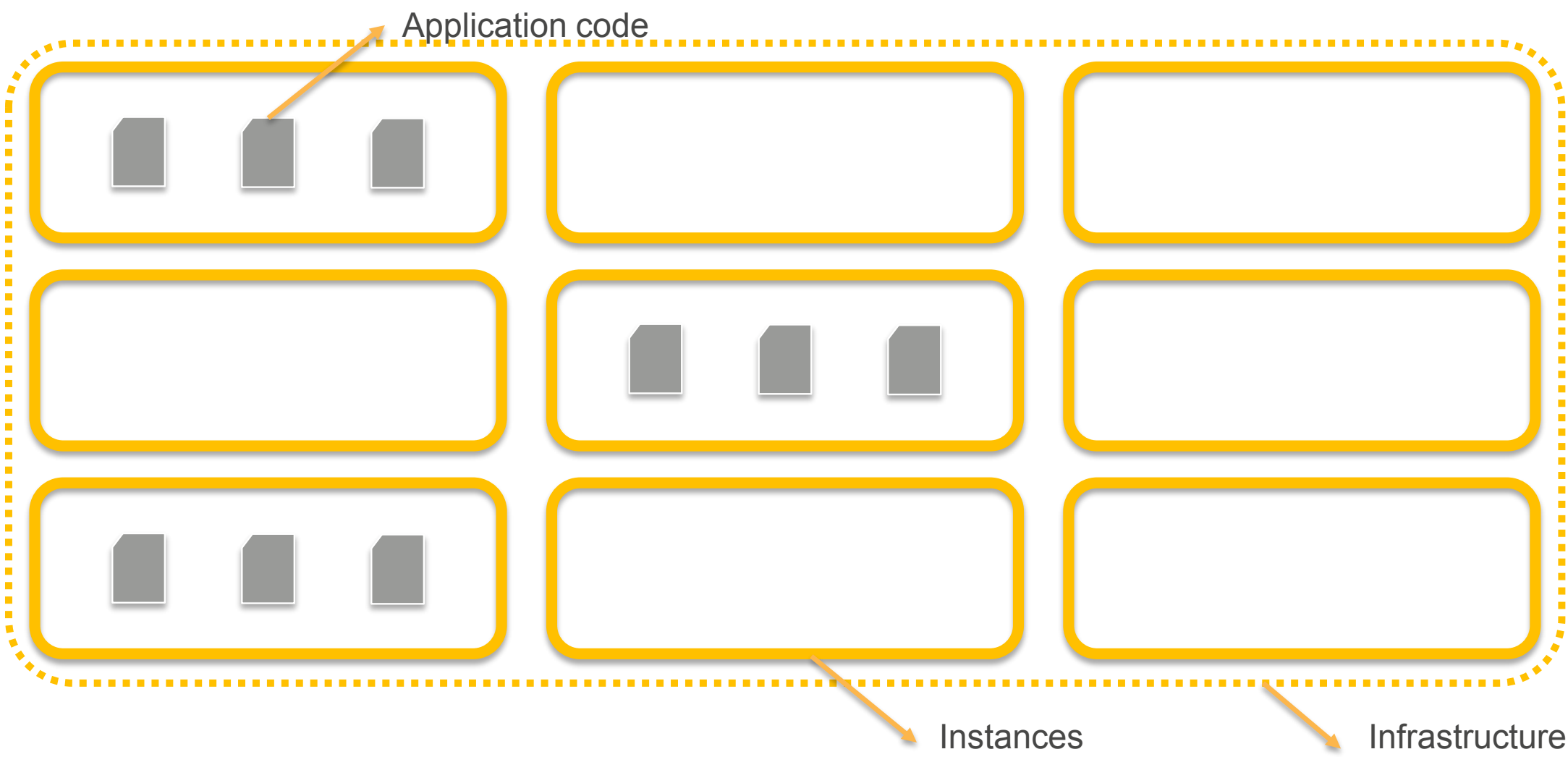
Jay Sandhaus



# Evolution of Cloud Compute Toward **Serverless**

Jay Sandhaus

## Evolution of Compute – Public Cloud

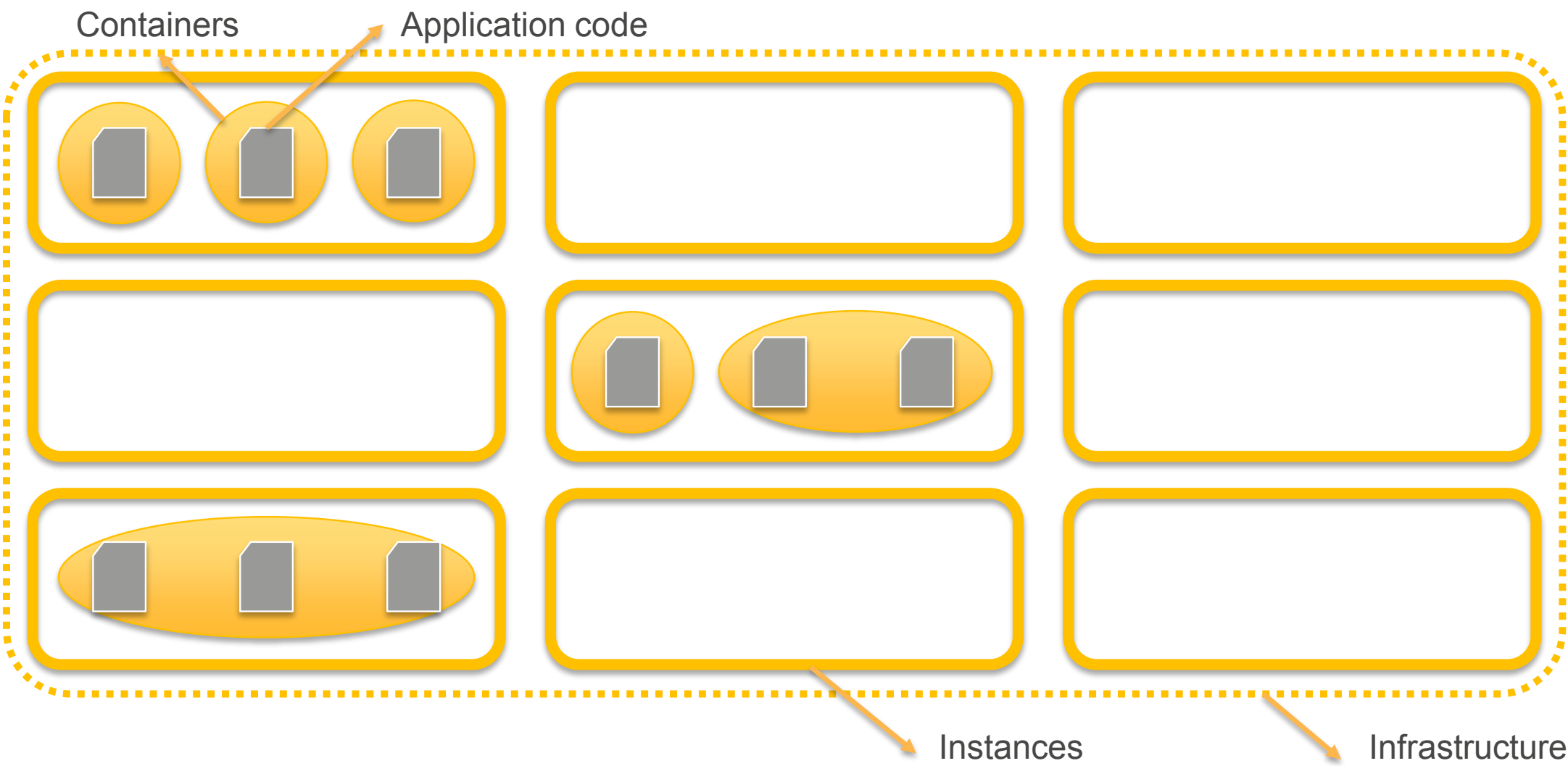




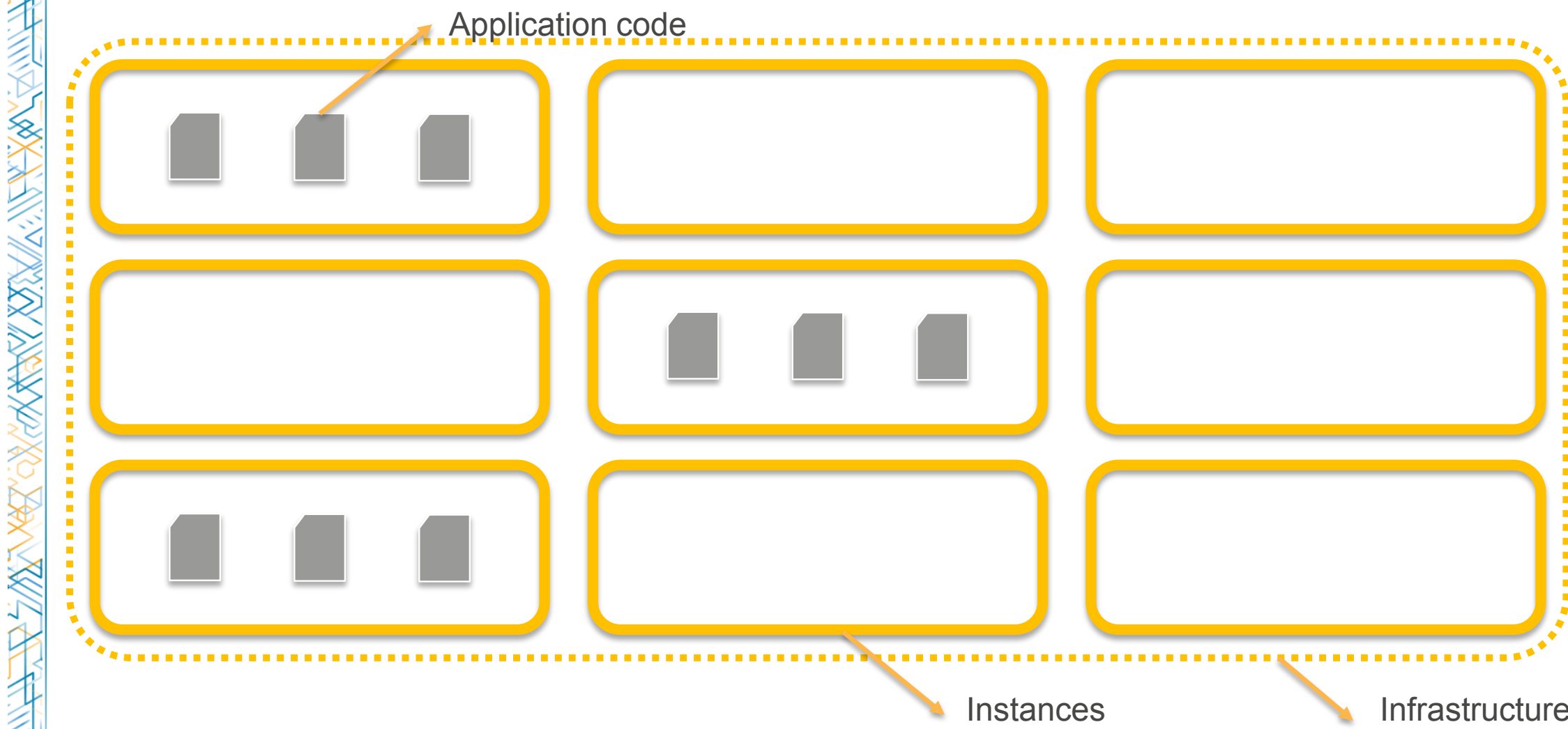
# Evolution of Cloud Compute Toward **Serverless**

Jay Sandhaus

## Evolution of Compute – Containers



## Evolution of Compute – Public Cloud

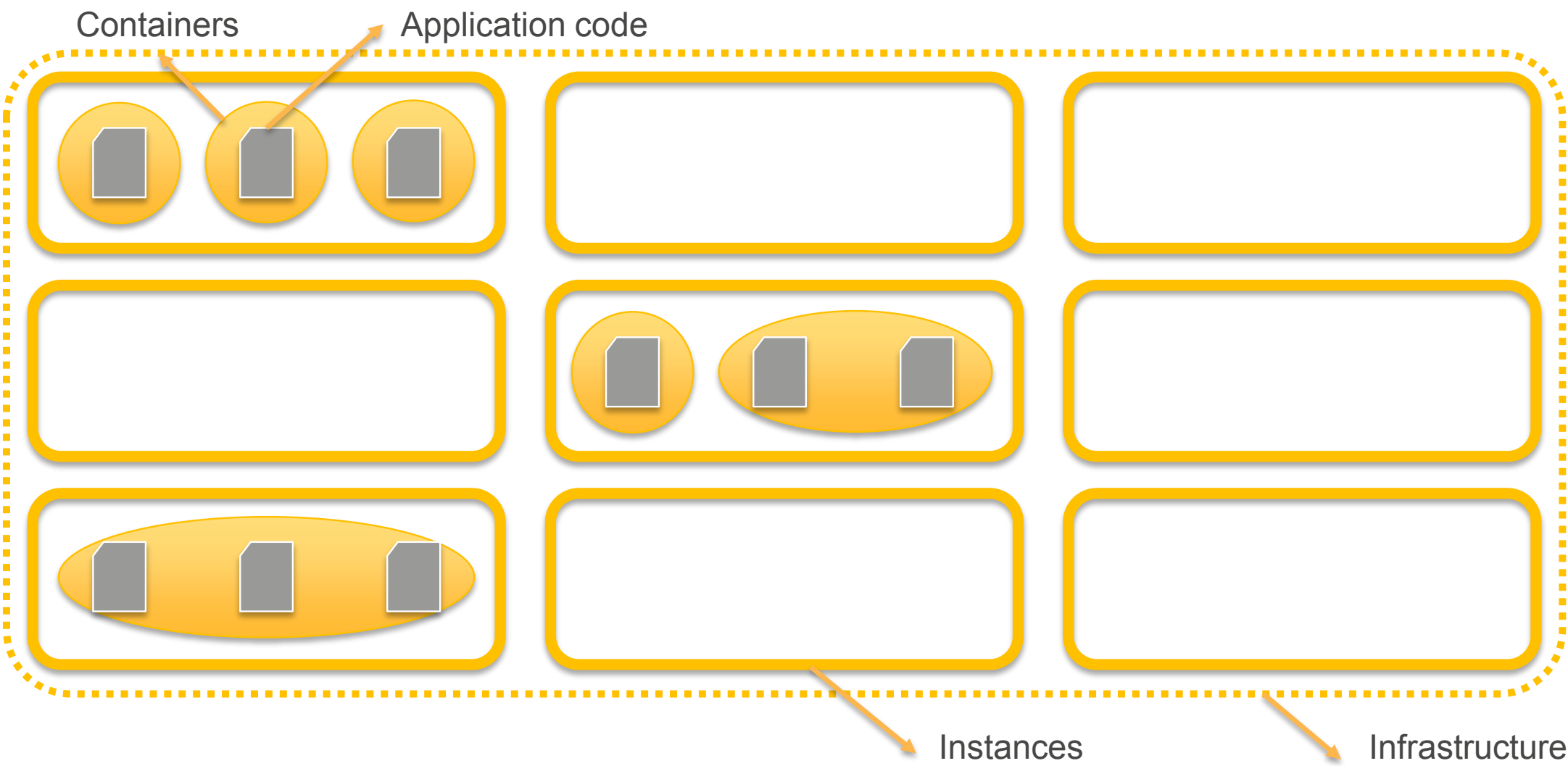




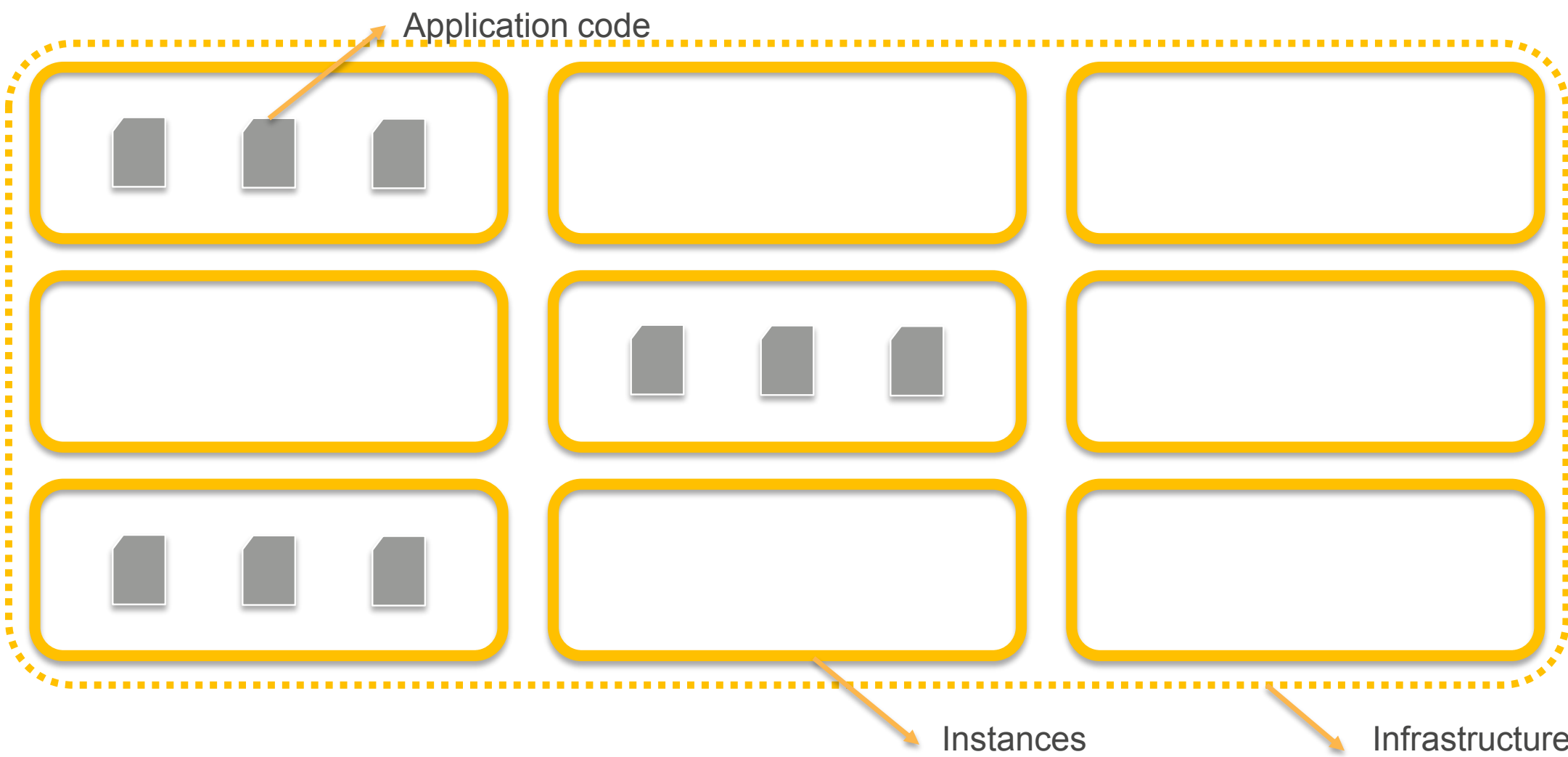
# Evolution of Cloud Compute Toward **Serverless**

Jay Sandhaus

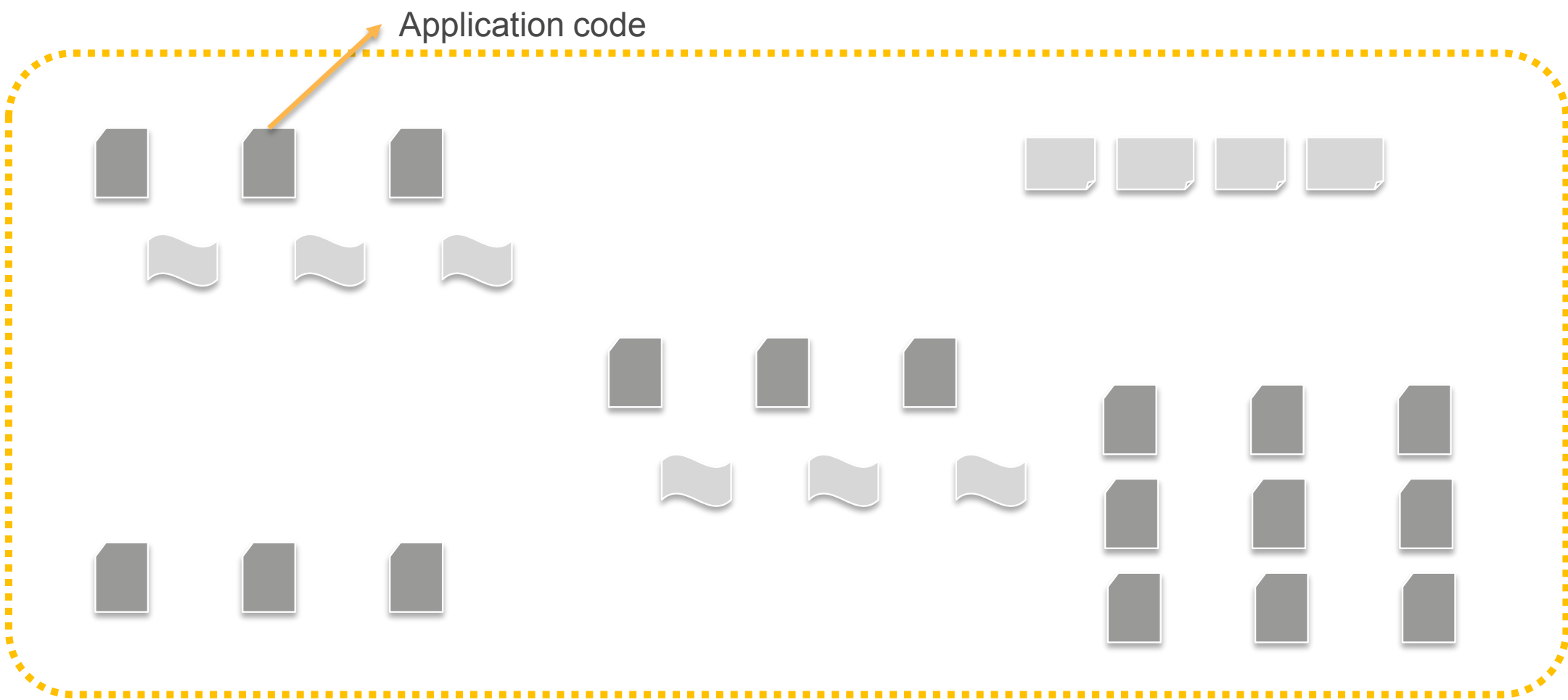
## Evolution of Compute – Containers



## Evolution of Compute – Public Cloud



## Evolution of Compute – Serverless





# Serverless, Event-Driven Computing

# Event-Driven Computing



# Event-Driven Computing



# Event-Driven Computing

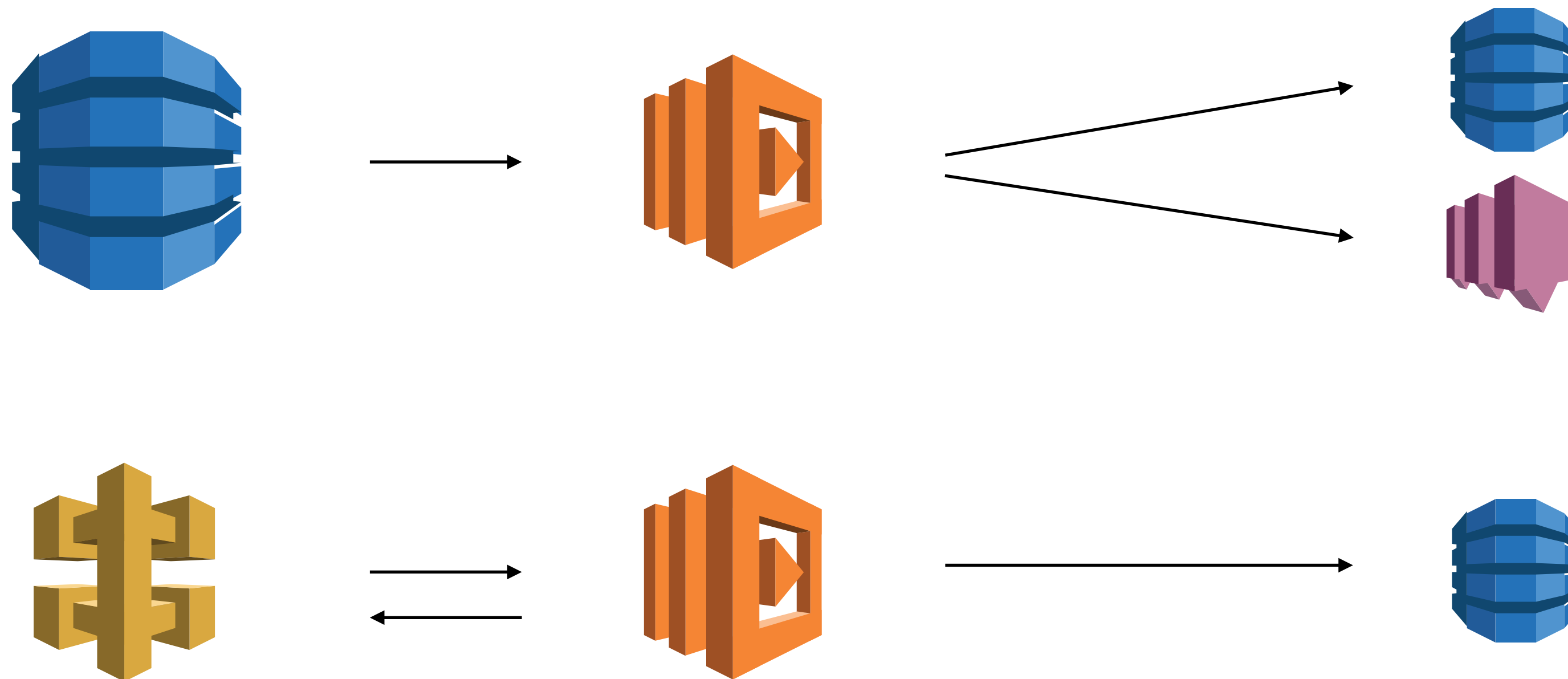
Event → Triggers Compute Function → Emits Event





# Event-Driven Computing

Event → Triggers Compute Function → Emits Event





Lambda





Lambda

## AWS Lambda – Capabilities

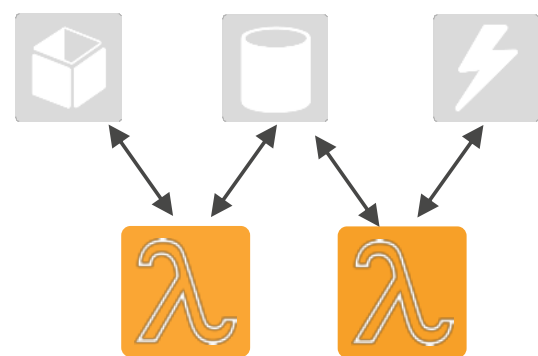
BRING YOUR OWN CODE



SIMPLE RESOURCE MODEL



FLEXIBLE INVOCATION PATHS



GRANULAR PERMISSIONS CONTROL





Lambda

## AWS Lambda – Capabilities

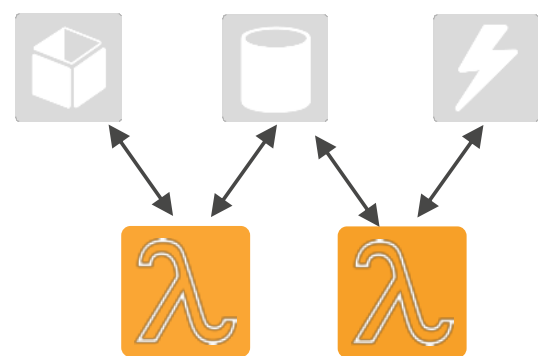
BRING YOUR OWN CODE



SIMPLE RESOURCE MODEL



FLEXIBLE INVOCATION PATHS



GRANULAR PERMISSIONS CONTROL



## AWS Lambda – How it Works

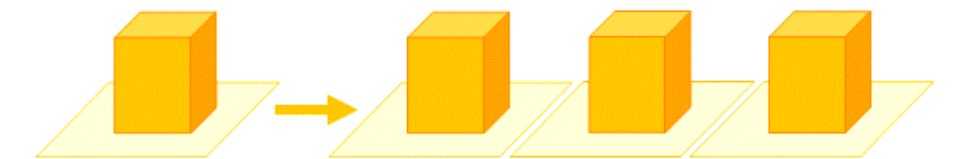
AUTHORING



DEPLOYMENT



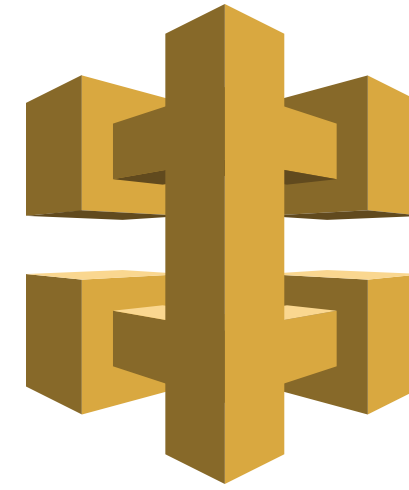
STATELESS



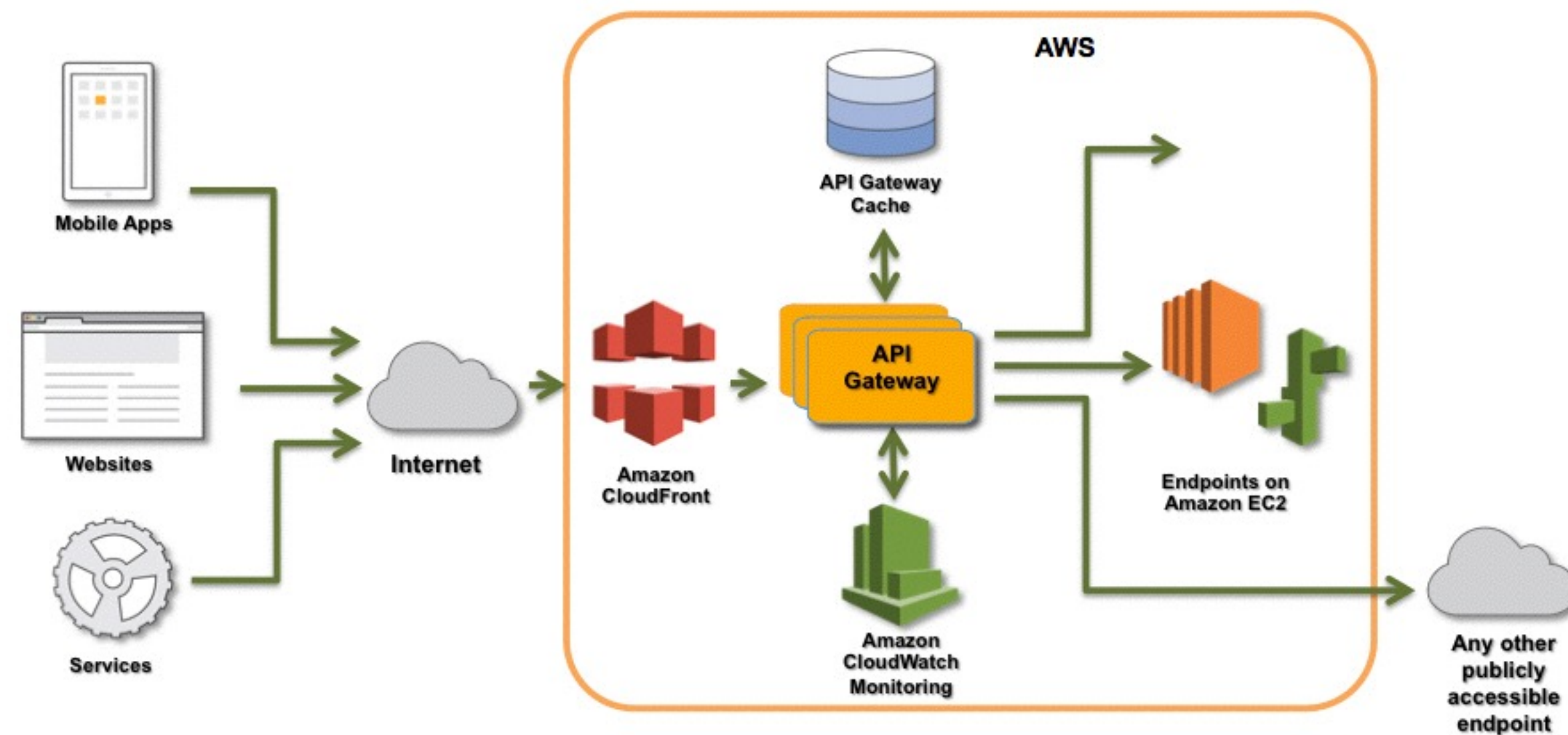
MONITORING & LOGGING







# API Gateway



An Amazon API Gateway Call Flow



API Versioning



Security

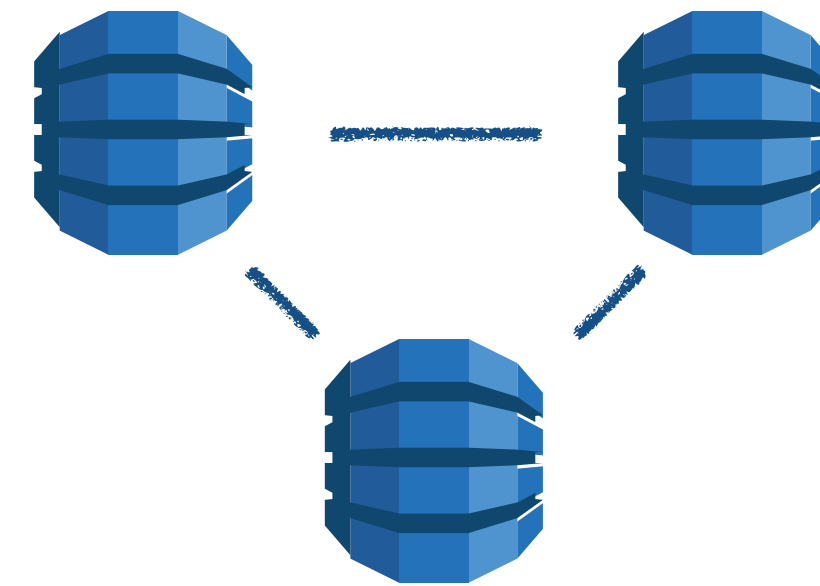


RESTful-Endpoints  
(Existing Services)



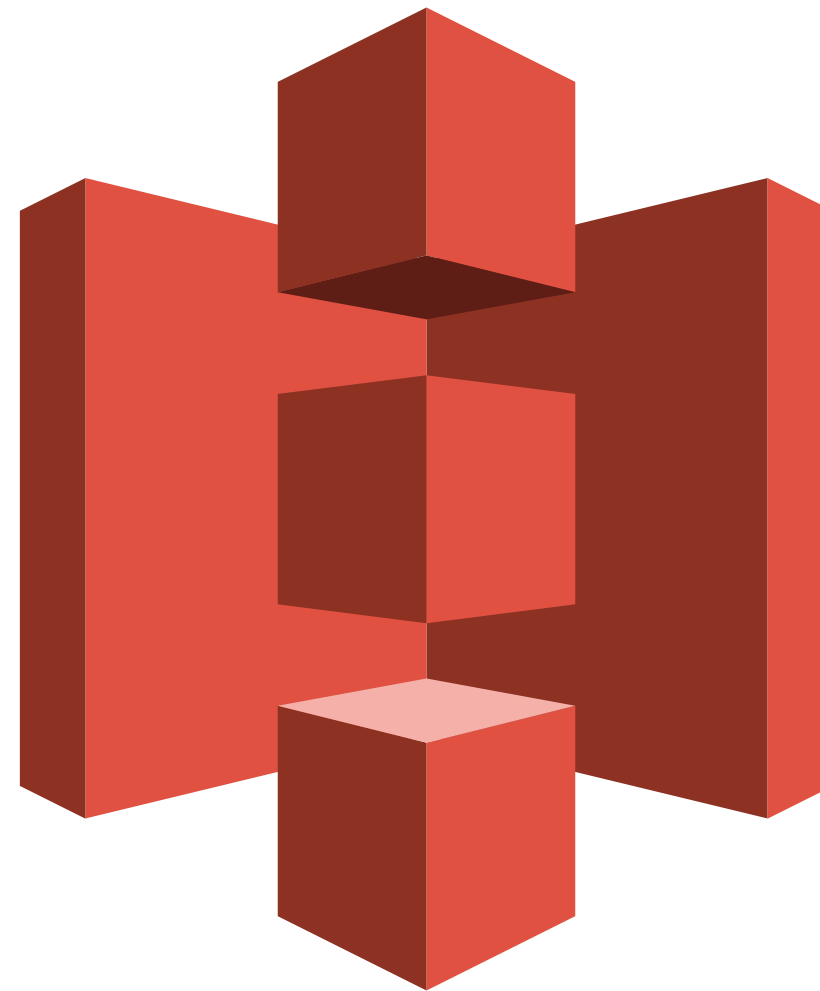
Serverless

# DynamoDB










S3

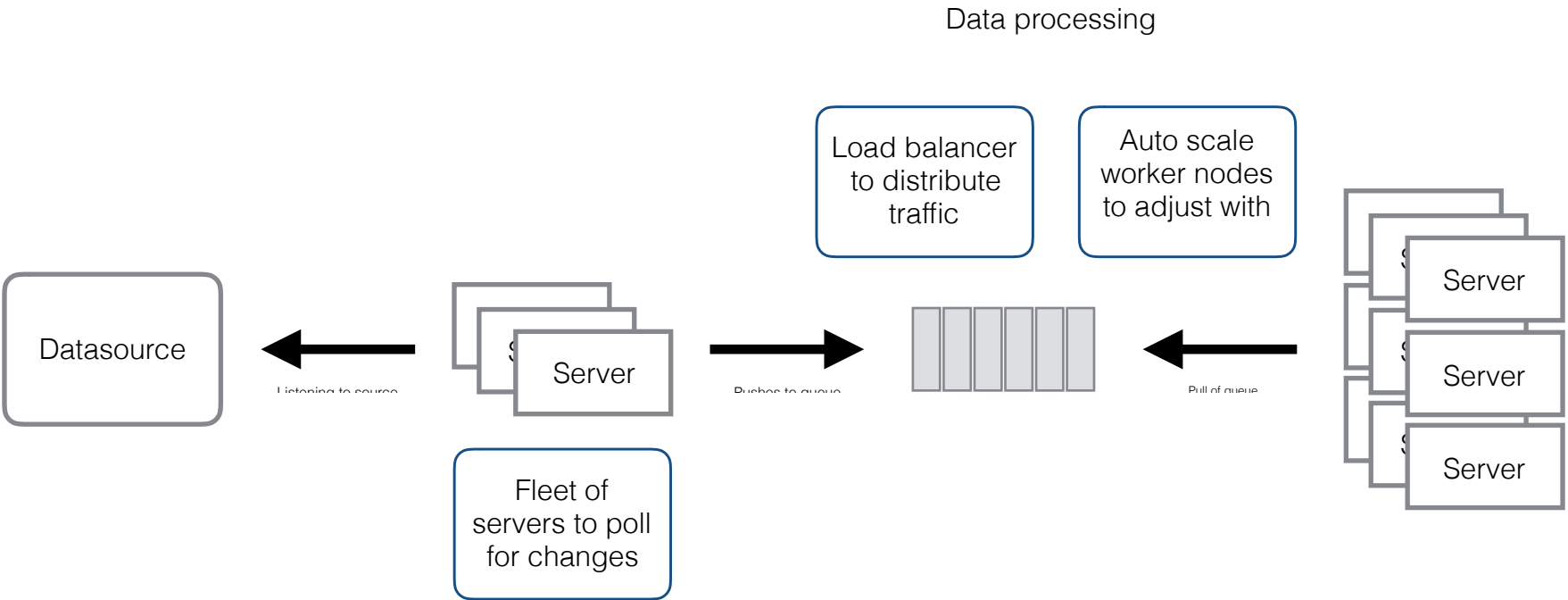


# How would you build it **now?**

- Web application objectives:
  - *Scaleable (you're the next unicorn) (automatically done)*
  - Code-ownership (microservices)
  - File uploads 
  - Calculate hash sums of uploaded files („real-time“)  
  - Custom analytics (event stream / cron job / ...)  



# Data storage & processing

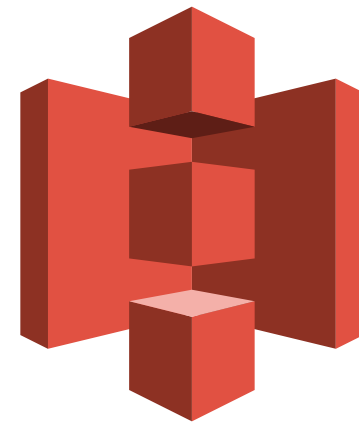


# Data storage & processing

## Storage done!

S3 provides:

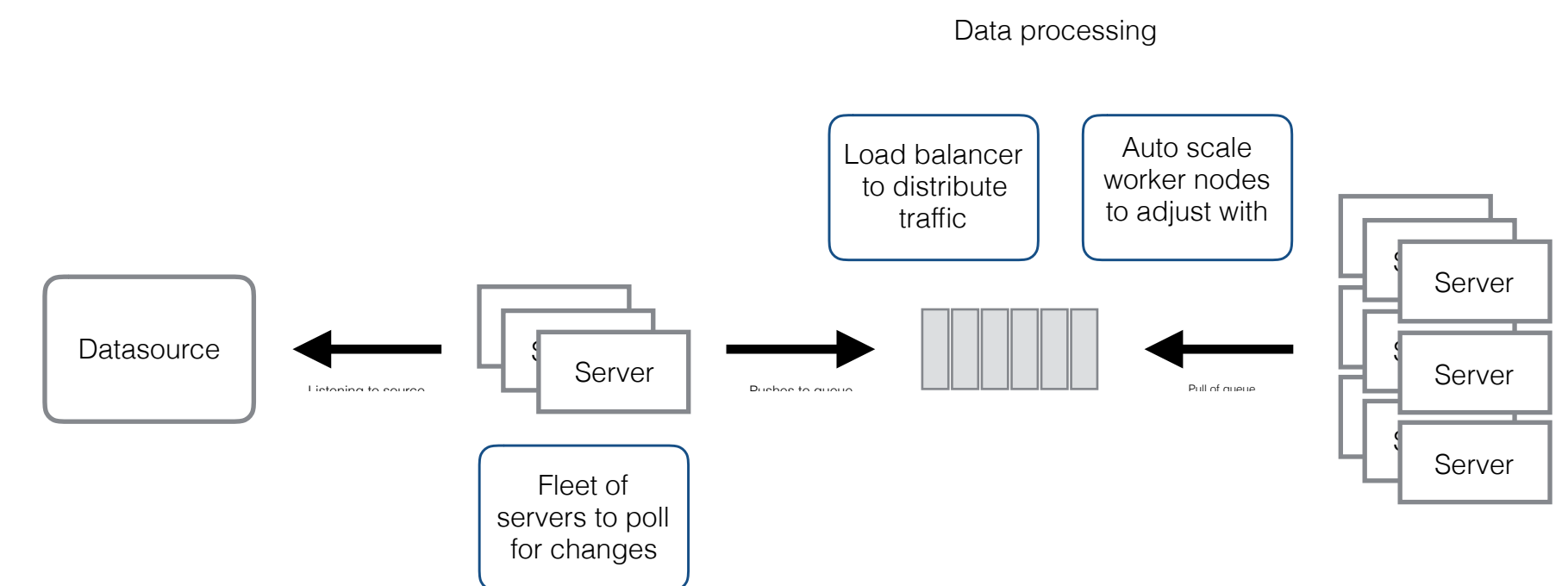
- Redundancy
- Load balancing
- Direct uploads
- Logs
- Analytics
- Access control
- (Static hosting)



## Processing done!

Lambda provides:

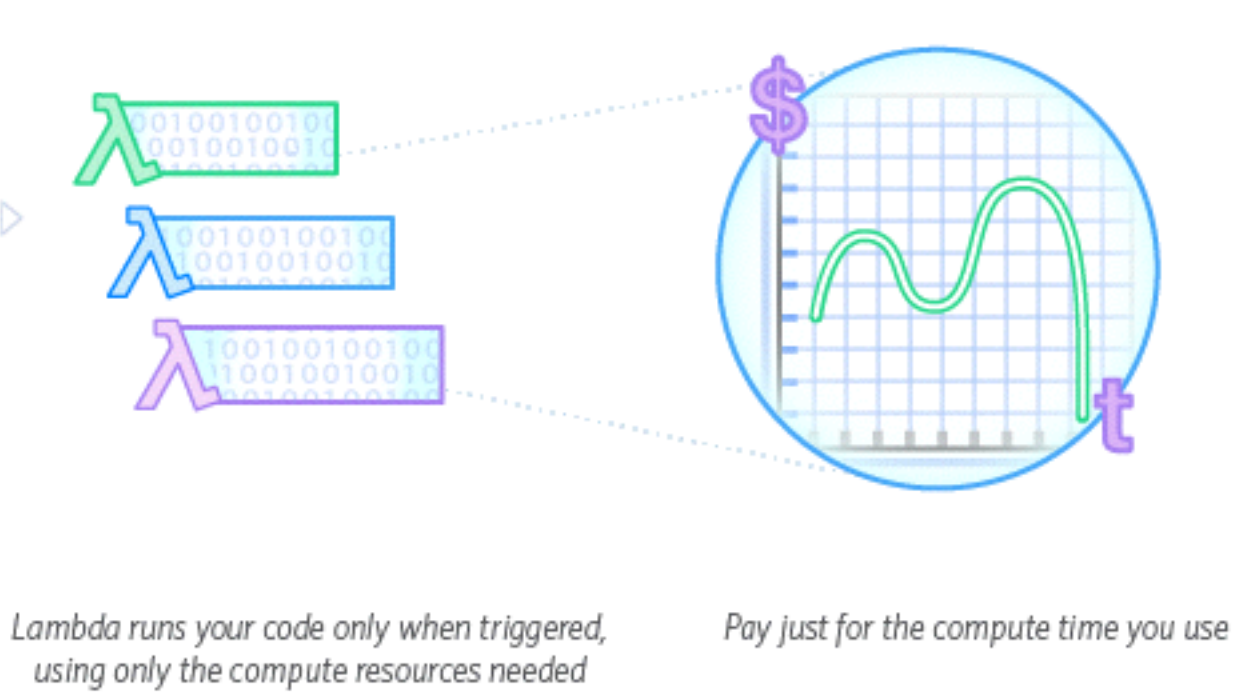
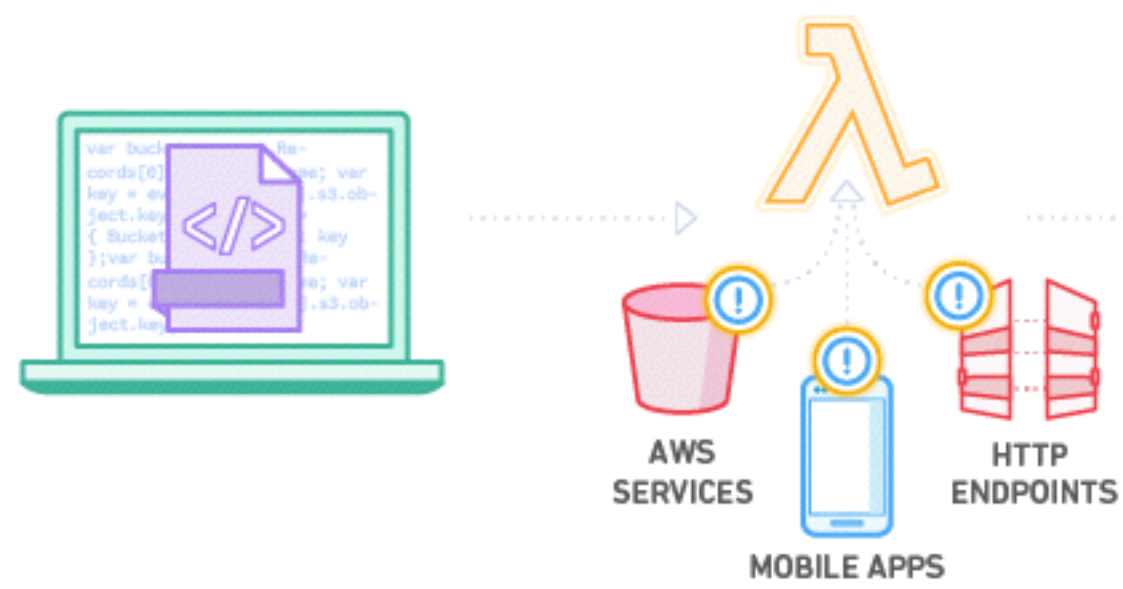
- Listening / polling
- Queuing
- Auto scaling
- Redundancy
- Load balancing



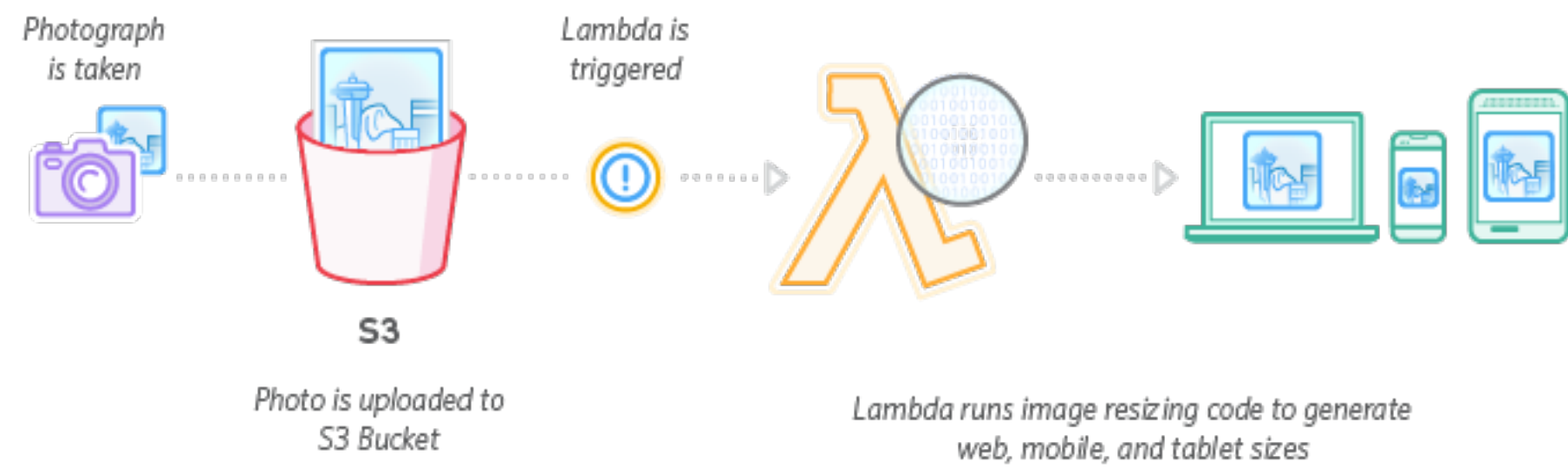


# Let us build this app!

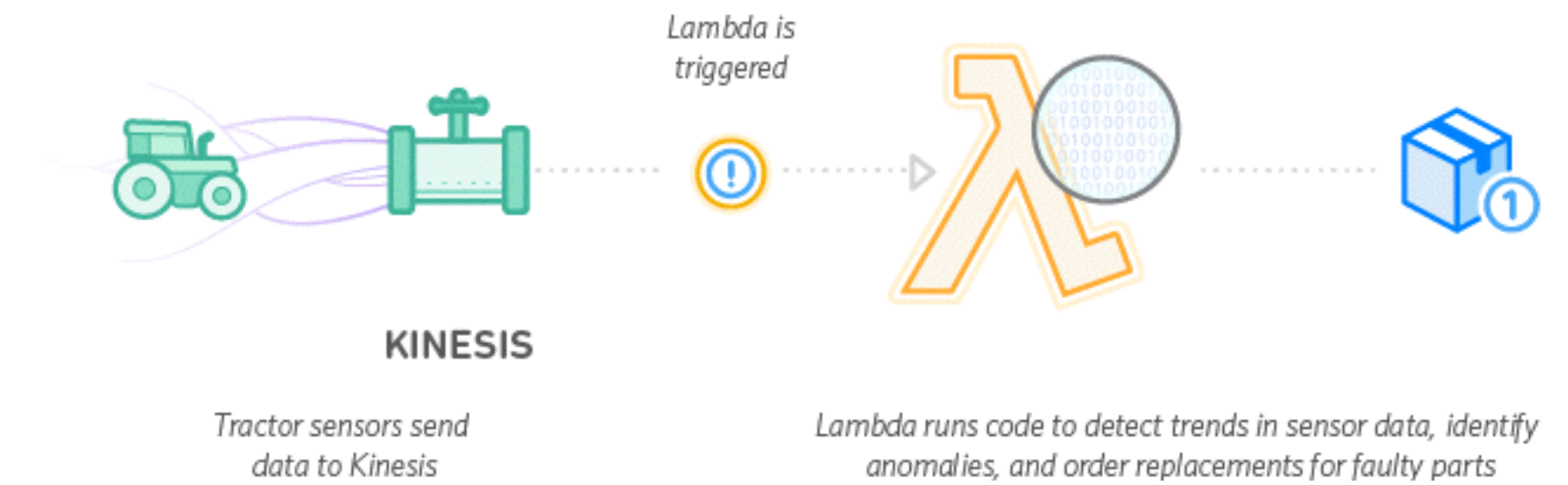




#### Example: Image Thumbnail Creation



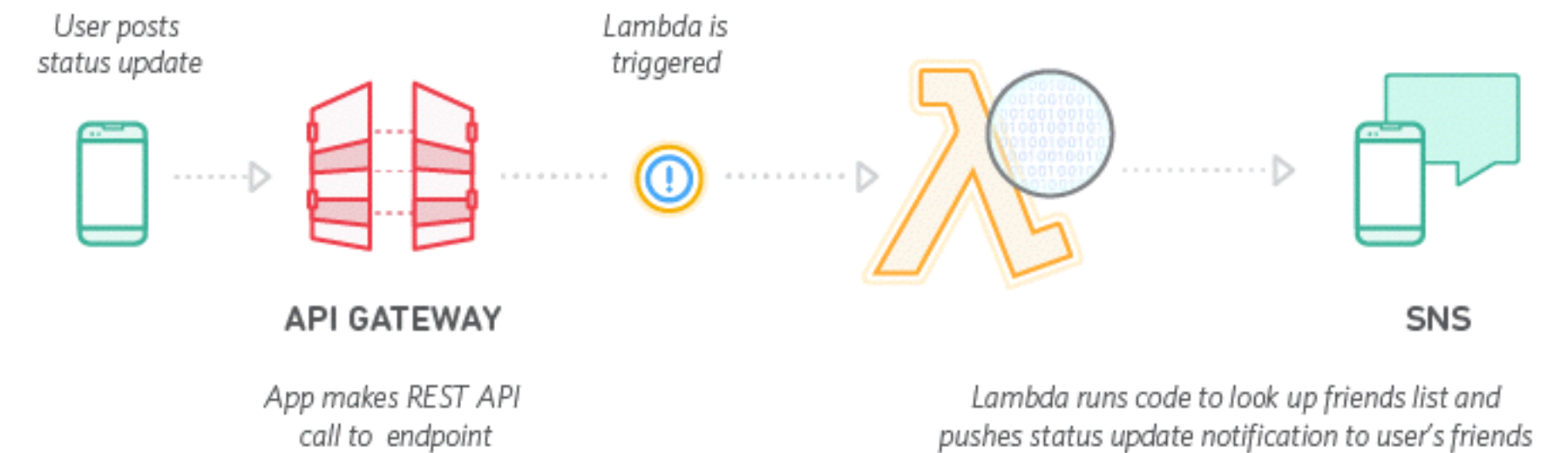
#### Example: Sensors in Tractor Detect Need for a Spare Part and Automatically Place Order



#### Example: Analysis of Streaming Social Media Data



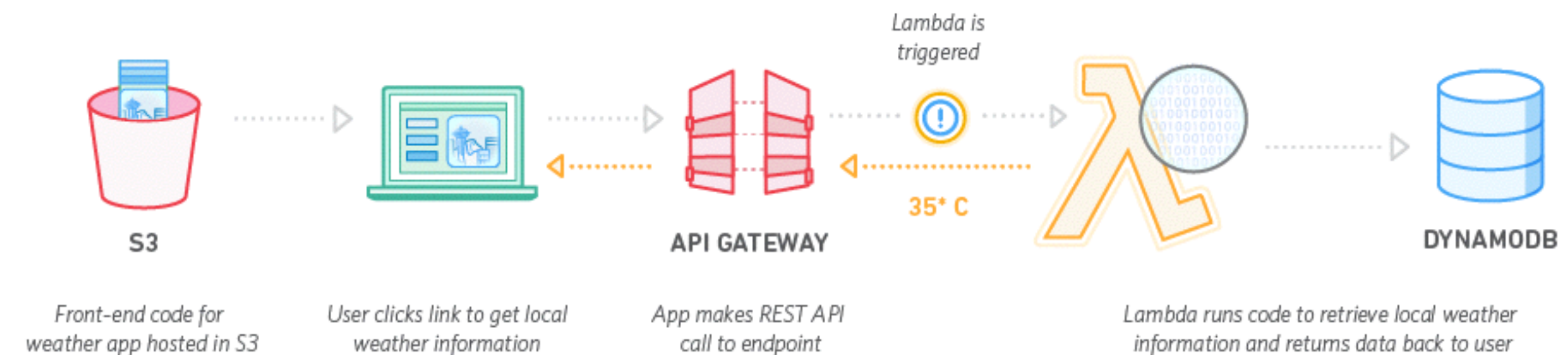
#### Example: Mobile Backend for Social Media App



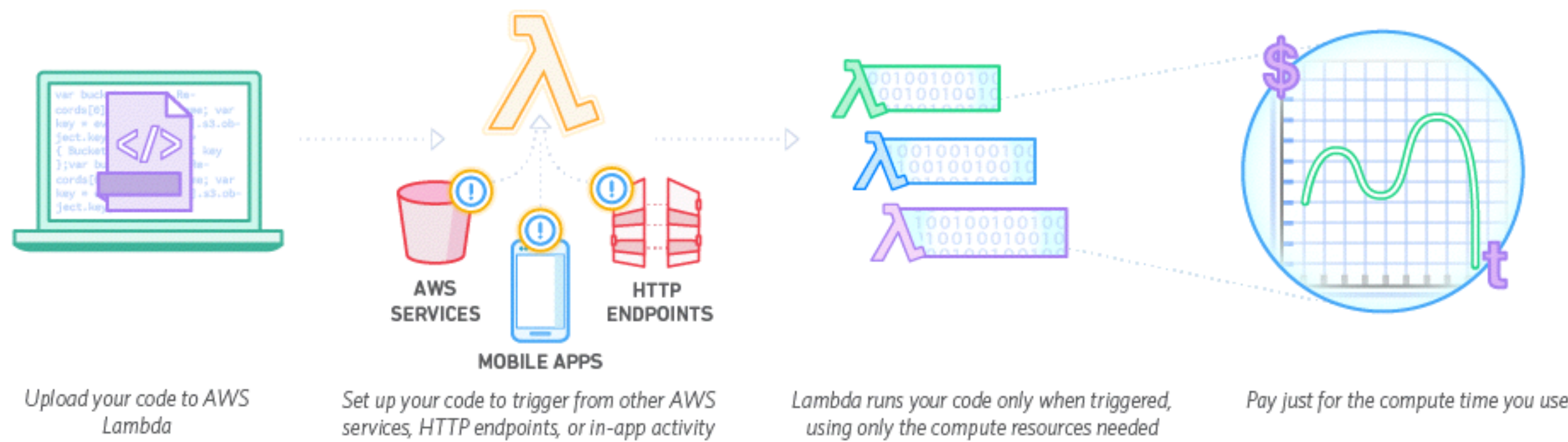
#### Example: Retail Data Warehouse ETL



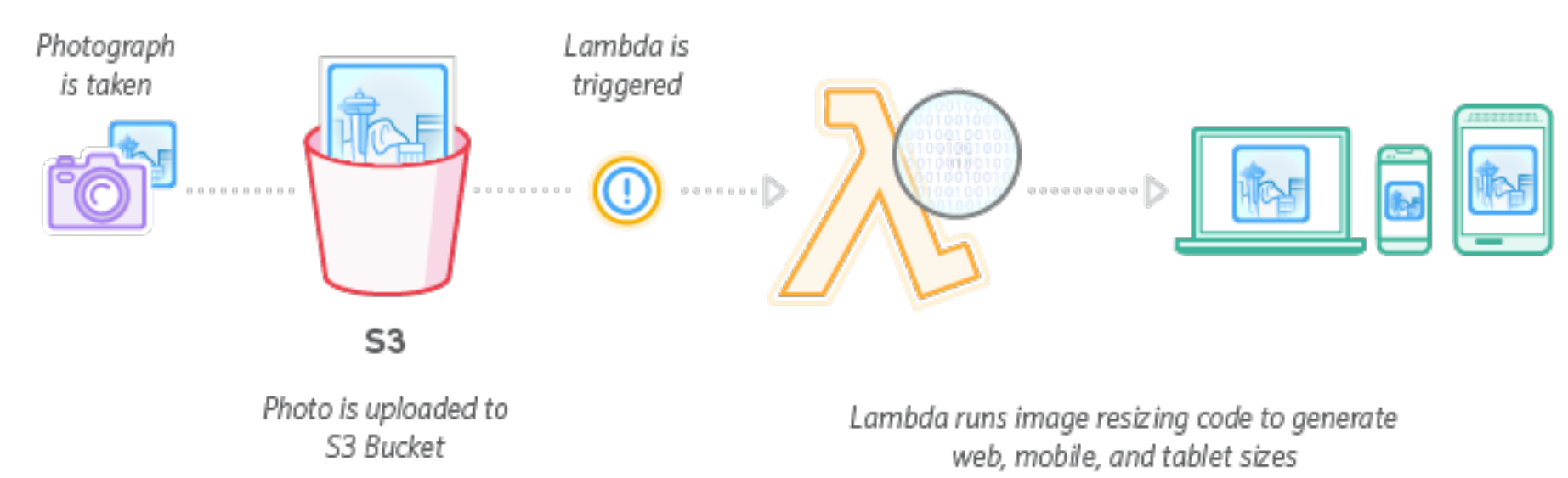
#### Example: Weather Application







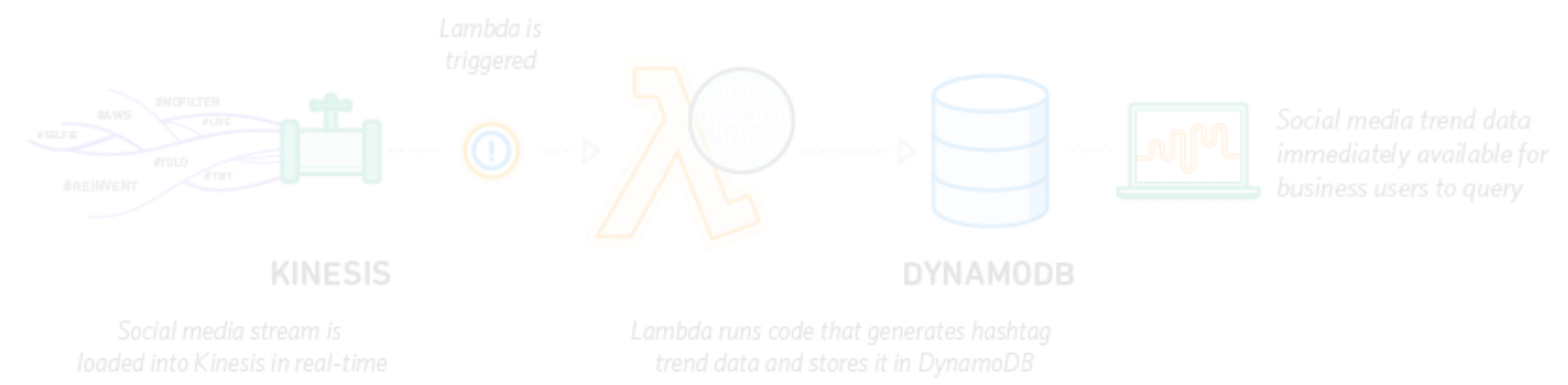
**Example: Image Thumbnail Creation**



**Example: Sensors in Tractor Detect Need for a Spare Part and Automatically Place Order**



**Example: Analysis of Streaming Social Media Data**



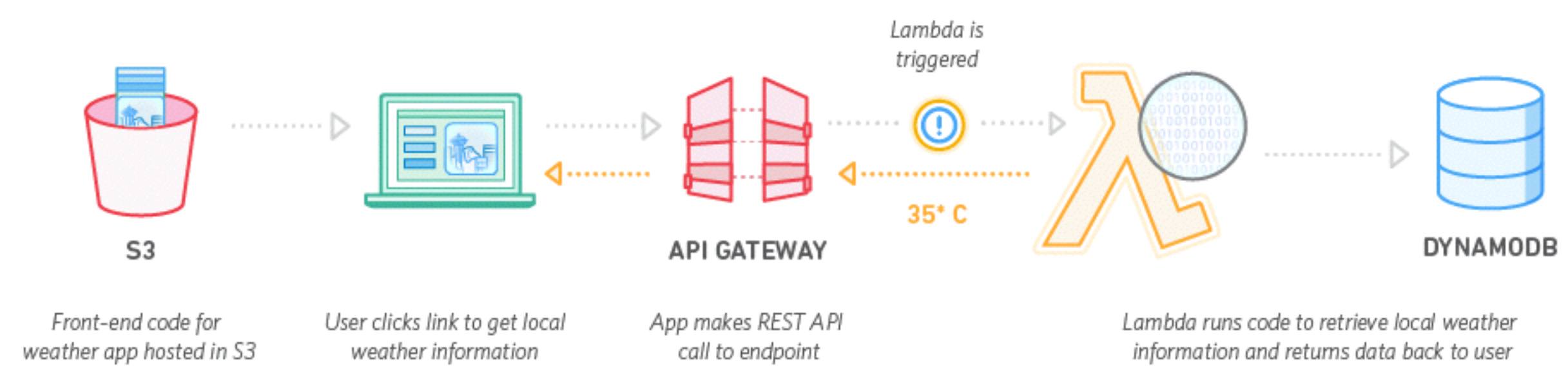
**Example: Mobile Backend for Social Media App**



**Example: Retail Data Warehouse ETL**



**Example: Weather Application**



# Where to go next?

- Serverless (aka JAWS) may be of interest
- Deep Framework may be of interest
- **Checkout** Terraform + Lambda
- Play around with:
  - Lambda
  - API Gateway
  - S3 Static Website Hosting

