

```

Exit[]

$Assumptions =  $\mu \geq 0 \ \&\& \ \sigma > 0 \ \&\& \ a \in \text{Reals} \ \&\& \ 1 > k1 \geq 0 \ \&\&$ 
 $k0 \geq 0 \ \&\& \ S0 > 0 \ \&\& \ K > 0 \ \&\& \ r \geq 0 \ \&\& \ b \in \text{Reals} \ \&\& \ rf \geq 0 \ \&\& \ \gamma > 0;$ 
u[W_] := Exp[- $\gamma$  W]
pr[B_] :=  $e^{-B^2/2} / \sqrt{2\pi}$ 
xx[B_] := S0 Exp[ $\sigma \text{Sqrt}[t] B + (\mu - \sigma^2/2) t$ ];
NIntegrate[xx[B] pr[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }] - S0
NIntegrate::inumr :
The integrand  $\frac{e^{-\frac{B^2}{2} + B \sqrt{t} \sigma + t \left(\mu - \frac{\sigma^2}{2}\right)} S0}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$  has evaluated to non-numerical values for
all sampling points in the region with boundaries {{- $\infty$ , 0.}}. >>
-S0 + NIntegrate[xx[B] pr[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]

```

Short put

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 $\gamma = .01; \mu = 0; t = 1; k = 550; S0 = 600; \sigma = .25;$ 
put[W_] := Max[0, k - W]
FinancialDerivative[{"European", "Put"}, {"StrikePrice" -> k, "Expiration" -> t},
{"InterestRate" -> 0.0, "Volatility" ->  $\sigma$ , "CurrentPrice" -> S0, "Dividend" -> 0}]
p = NIntegrate[put[xx[B]] pr[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]

q = Log[NIntegrate[u[-put[xx[B]]] pr[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }}] /  $\gamma$ 
35.6083
35.6083
58.5032

```

Revision

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 $\gamma = .01; k = 550; S0 = 600; \sigma \text{Sqrt}T = .25;$ 

p0 = FinancialDerivative[{"European", "Put"}, {"StrikePrice" -> k, "Expiration" -> 1},
{"InterestRate" -> 0, "Volatility" ->  $\sigma \text{Sqrt}T$ , "CurrentPrice" -> S0}];

density[B_] :=  $e^{-B^2/2} / \sqrt{2\pi}$ 
put[B_] := Max[0, k - S0 Exp[ $\sigma \text{Sqrt}T B - \sigma \text{Sqrt}T^2/2$ ]]
p1 = NIntegrate[put[B] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]
p2 = 1 /  $\gamma$  Log[NIntegrate[Exp[ $\gamma$  put[B]] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }}]]
{p0, p1, p2}
{35.6083, 35.6083, 58.5032}

```

Marginal utility-based price

```

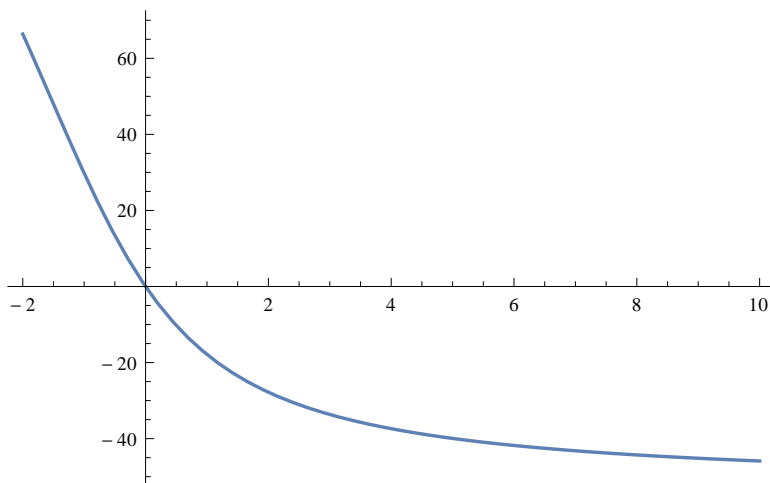
 $\mu T = -0.08;$ 
put[B_] := Max[0, k - S0 Exp[ $\sigma \sqrt{T} B + \mu T - \frac{\sigma^2 T}{2}$ ]]
pP = NIntegrate[put[B] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]

pP0 = FinancialDerivative[{"European", "Put"}, {"StrikePrice" → k, "Expiration" → 1},
  {"InterestRate" → 0, "Dividend" →  $-\mu T$ , "Volatility" →  $\sigma \sqrt{T}$ , "CurrentPrice" → S0}]
g[v_] :=  $\frac{-1}{\gamma}$  Log[NIntegrate[Exp[- $\gamma v$  put[B]] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]];

52.9911
52.9911

Plot[{g[v] / v - pP}, {v, -2, 10}]

```



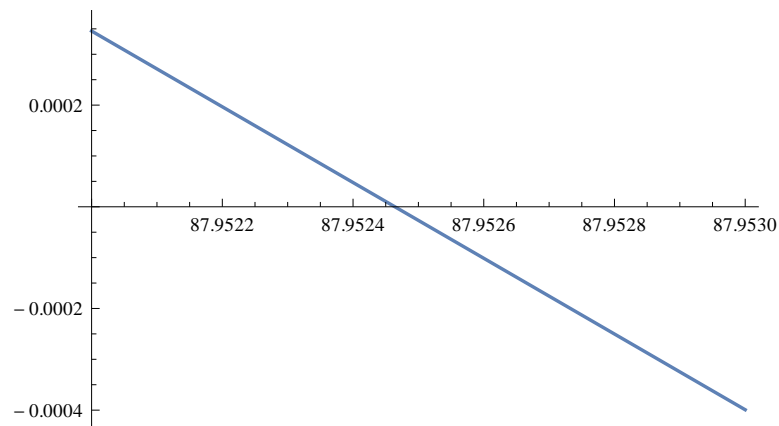
Marginal utility-based price

```

 $\mu T = 0;$ 
put[B_] := Max[0, k - S0 Exp[ $\sigma \sqrt{T} B + \mu T - \frac{\sigma^2 T}{2}$ ]]
pP = NIntegrate[put[B] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]

pP0 = FinancialDerivative[{"European", "Put"}, {"StrikePrice" → k, "Expiration" → 1},
  {"InterestRate" → 0, "Dividend" →  $-\mu T$ , "Volatility" →  $\sigma \sqrt{T}$ , "CurrentPrice" → S0}]
g[v_, b_] :=  $\frac{1}{\gamma}$  Log[NIntegrate[Exp[- $\gamma (b - v \text{put}[B])$ ] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }]];
dg[v_, b_] := NIntegrate[Exp[- $\gamma (b - v \text{put}[B])$ ] (put[B] - b) density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }];
dg2[v_] := NIntegrate[Exp[- $\gamma (-v \text{put}[B])$ ] put[B] density[B], {B, - $\infty$ ,  $\infty$ }];
{pR = g[1, 0], dg2[1] / Exp[ $\gamma$  pR]}
v2 = 7; pR2 = g[v2, 0]; {pR2 / v2, dg2[v2] / Exp[ $\gamma$  pR2]}
35.6083
35.6083
{58.5032, 87.9525}
{217.181, 327.148}
Plot[{dg[1, b]}, {b, 87.952, 87.953}]

```



```
Plot[g[1 - v, 0] - pR + {v 87.952, v 87.953}, {v, -0.000001, 0.000001}]
```

