
Background Functions

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GenDandB[sys_] := Module[
  {StencilPoints = sys[[1]], DerivativeOrder = sys[[2]], n = sys[[3]], dS, i, j, h, S,  $\sigma$ ,
     $\Sigma$ ,  $\rho$ ,  $\Pi$ , r, m, PDE, Vars, numPD, multiIndices, denoms, k, PDECoeff, d, b, nPoints},
  nPoints = Length[StencilPoints];
  h = (150 - 50) / 640;
  S[i_] := 150; S[2] = 150; S[3] = 150;
   $\sigma$  = 0.2;  $\rho$  = 0.2; r = 0.03;
  PDE = Sum[r S[i] dS[i], {i, n}] +
    1 / 2 Sum[ $\Sigma$ [i]  $\Sigma$ [j]  $\Pi$ [i, j] S[i] S[j] dS[i] dS[j], {i, n}, {j, n}];
  (*BS log:PDE=Sum[(r- $\Sigma$ [i]^2/2)dS[i],{i,n}]+
    1/2Sum[ $\Sigma$ [i] $\Sigma$ [j] $\Pi$ [i,j]dS[i]dS[j],{i,n},{j,n}];*)
   $\Sigma$ [i_] :=  $\sigma$ ;  $\Pi$ [i_, j_] :=  $\begin{cases} 1 & i = j \\ \rho & \text{True} \end{cases}$ ;
  (*PDE coefficient function*)
  Vars = Table[dS[i], {i, n}];
  PDE = CoefficientList[PDE, Vars];
  PDECoeff[index_] :=
     $\begin{cases} -r & \text{Total[Abs[index]] == 0} \\ \text{Part @@ Prepend[index + 1, PDE]} & \text{Max[index - Dimensions[PDE]] < 0;} \\ 0 & \text{True} \end{cases}$ 
  (*Generate MultiIndices for derivative terms*)
  multiIndices =
    Flatten[Table[Reverse[Compositions[i, n]], {i, DerivativeOrder}], 1];
  numPD = Length[multiIndices];
  denoms = 1 / Times @@ # & /@ (multiIndices!);
  (*Fill d and b *)
  Off[Power::indet];
  d = Table[denoms[[k]]
    Times @@ ((h StencilPoints[[i]]) ^ multiIndices[[k]] /. Indeterminate -> 1),
    {k, numPD}, {i, nPoints}];
  b = Table[PDECoeff[multiIndices[[k]]], {k, numPD}];
  On[Power::indet];
  {d, b}
];

GenDiagonals[sys_, w_] :=
  Module[{StencilPoints = sys[[1]], DerivativeOrder = sys[[2]], n = sys[[3]], dS,
    i, j, h, S,  $\sigma$ ,  $\Sigma$ ,  $\rho$ ,  $\Pi$ , r, m, PDE, h2, Vars, numPD, multiIndices, denoms,
    c, nn, Smin, sMax, k, PDECoeff, d, b, nPoints, Weights, Res, indices},
  Res = {};
  nPoints = Length[StencilPoints];
  nn = 10; Smin = 50; sMax = 150;
  h = (150 - 50) / nn; h2 = h / 8;
   $\sigma$  = 0.2;  $\rho$  = 0.4; r = 0.03;
  PDE = Sum[r S[i] dS[i], {i, n}] +
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1 / 2 Sum[Σ[i] Σ[j] Π[i, j] s[i] s[j] dS[i] dS[j], {i, n}, {j, n}];
(* BS log:PDE=Sum[(r-Σ[i]^2/2) dS[i], {i, n}] +
1 / 2 Sum[Σ[i] Σ[j] Π[i, j] dS[i] dS[j], {i, n}, {j, n}]; *)
Σ[i_] := σ; Π[i_, j_] := { 1 i == j;
ρ True };
(*PDE coefficient function*)
Vars = Table[dS[i], {i, n}];
PDE = CoefficientList[PDE, Vars];
PDECoeff[index_] :=
{ -r Total[Abs[index]] == 0
Part @@ Prepend[index + 1, PDE] Max[index - Dimensions[PDE]] < 0;
0 True
};
(*Generate MultiIndices for derivative terms*)
multiIndices =
Flatten[Table[Reverse[Compositions[i, n], {i, DerivativeOrder}], 1];
numPD = Length[multiIndices];
denoms = 1 / Times @@ # & /@ (multiIndices!);
(*Fill d and b *)
indices = Transpose[Reverse[Transpose[Tuples[Table[i, {i, nn}], n]]]];
Off[Power::indet];
Do[For[j = 1, j ≤ n, j++, S[j] = Smin + h ind[[j]]];
d = Table[denoms[[k]] Times @@ ((h2 StencilPoints[[i]]) ^ multiIndices[[k]] /.
Indeterminate → 1), {k, numPD}, {i, nPoints}];
b = Table[PDECoeff[multiIndices[[k]]], {k, numPD}];
(*
c=LeastSquares[d,b];
Weights[ind]=c;
AppendTo[Res, Norm[d.c-b]];
*)
(Weights[ind] = #[[2]]; AppendTo[Res, #[[1]]];) & [NNLSJo[d, b]];
, {ind, indices}
On[Power::indet];
{Res, Weights}
];
SplitOperator[wei_, right_, left_, dir_, indices_] :=
Module[{i, ind, test, d, trisys, start},
trisys = {};
Do[test = ind - dir;
If[Min[test] < 1 || Max[test] > 10,
test = ind; start = ind; d = {}];
While[Min[test] > 0 && Max[test] < 11,
AppendTo[d,
{#[[left]], -0.03 / 3 - #[[left]] - #[[right]], #[[right]]} & [wei[test]]];
test += dir];
AppendTo[trisys, {start, d}]
], {ind, indices}];
trisys
];

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CheckWeights[StencilWeights_, sys_] := Module[{d, b, c, m},
  {d, b} = GenDandB[sys];
  c = LeastSquares[d, b];
  Print["Norm: ", Norm[d.StencilWeights - b]];
  Print["LS-Norm: ", Norm[d.c - b]];
  c];
GenWeights[sys_] := Module[{d, b},
  {d, b} = GenDandB[sys];
  NNLSJo[d, b]
];
GenWeights[sys_, s_] := Module[{d, b},
  {d, b} = GenDandB[sys];
  NNLSJo[d, b, s]
];
PDECoefMatrix[S_] := Module[{σ, ρ, r, dS, PDE, Π, Σ, Vars, PDECoeff, i, n = Length[S]},
  σ = 0.2; ρ = 0.9; r = 0.03;
  PDE = Sum[r S[[i]] dS[i], {i, n}] +
    1 / 2 Sum[Σ[i] Σ[j] Π[i, j] S[[i]] S[[j]] dS[i] dS[j], {i, n}, {j, n}];
  (*BS log:PDE=Sum[(r-Σ[i]^2/2)dS[i],{i,n}]+
    1/2Sum[Σ[i]Σ[j]Π[i,j]dS[i]dS[j],{i,n},{j,n}];*)
  Σ[i_] := σ; Π[i_, j_] := { 1 i == j
                             ρ True };
  (*PDE coefficient function*)
  Vars = Table[dS[i], {i, n}];
  PDE = CoefficientList[PDE, Vars];
  PDECoeff[index_] :=
    { -r Total[Abs[index]] == 0
      Part @@ Prepend[index + 1, PDE] Max[index - Dimensions[PDE]] < 0 ;
      0 True };
  (*Check type of pde*)
  Table[1 / (2 - KroneckerDelta[i, j]) * PDECoeff[
    Table[KroneckerDelta[i, k] + KroneckerDelta[j, k], {k, n}], {i, n}, {j, n}]];

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