

```
Exit[];

$Assumptions = r > 0 && Element[m, Integers] &&
  Element[n, Integers] && s > 0 && Element[k, Integers] && k > 0
r > 0 && m ∈ Integers && n ∈ Integers && s > 0 && k ∈ Integers && k > 0
```

## 2-d Dirac

```
f1[r_, En_] := {{(m - 1) / r, I * (En - r^p)}, {I * (En - r^p), -m / r}};
f1[r, En] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-1+m}{r} & i (En - r^p) \\ i (En - r^p) & -\frac{m}{r} \end{pmatrix}$$

## Diagonaldarstellung für r gegen Infinity

```
V = {{1, 1}, {-1, 1}}; Simplify[V.f1[r, En].Inverse[V]] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} i En - \frac{1}{2r} - i r^p & \frac{1-2m}{2r} \\ \frac{1-2m}{2r} & -i En - \frac{1}{2r} + i r^p \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Inverse[V].{0, C}
```

$$\left\{-\frac{C}{2}, \frac{C}{2}\right\}$$

## Potenzreihenansatz mit richtigem Rangverhalten

**m <= 0**

```
s = -m; p = 2;
```

```
f1[r, En] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{-1+m}{r} & i (En - r^2) \\ i (En - r^2) & -\frac{m}{r} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
u = {F[x], G[x]} * x^(s)
```

```
{x^-m F[x], x^-m G[x]}
```

```
r[x_] := x;
```

```
g1 = Collect[Expand[Simplify[Expand[-(D[u, x] - r'[x] * f1[r[x], En].u) / x^(s-0)]],
  {x^n, a[n], b[n], F[x], G[x]}];
```

```
g1
```

$$\left\{ \left( -\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2m}{x} \right) F[x] + (i En - i x^2) G[x] - F'[x], (i En - i x^2) F[x] - G'[x] \right\}$$

```
f[r_, En_] := {{(-1/x + 2m/x), (i En - i x^2)}, {(i En - i x^2), 0}}; f[r, En] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{x} + \frac{2m}{x} & i En - i x^2 \\ i En - i x^2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
u = {a[n], b[n]} * x^n * Exp[I * x^(p+1) / (p+1)]
```

```
{e^(i x^3/3) x^n a[n], e^(i x^3/3) x^n b[n]}
```

```
g1 = Collect[Expand[Simplify[
  Expand[-(D[u, x] - r'[x] * f[r[x], En].u) * x / Exp[I * x^(p+1) / (p+1)]]],
  {x^n, a[n], b[n], F[x], G[x]}];
```

```
g1
```

$$\left\{ x^n \left( (-1 + 2m - n - i x^3) a[n] + (i En x - i x^3) b[n] \right), x^n \left( (i En x - i x^3) a[n] + (-n - i x^3) b[n] \right) \right\}$$

```
g2 = Table[Simplify[Sum[D[g1, {x, n2}] / n2!, {n, 0, 10}] /. x -> 0], {n2, 0, 10}];
```

```
g2 // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
a[0] = 0; b[0] = 1; b[1] = 0; a[2] = 0; a[1] = -i En / 2 / (-1 + m); b[2] = i En a[1] / 2;
```

```
a[1] = .; a[2] = .; b[1] = .; b[0] = .; a[0] = .; b[2] = .; a[n_] = .; b[n_] = .
```

```

a[n_] := I / (n + 1 - 2 m) * (En b[n - 1] - a[n - 3] - b[n - 3]);
b[n_] :=  $\frac{1}{n}$  i (-a[n - 3] + En a[n - 1] - b[n - 3])

Un[Ene_, mm_, nN_, x_] := Module[{n, U1, U2, U3, U4, Erg},
  U1 = {a[0], b[0]}; U2 = {a[1], b[1]} /. m -> mm /. En -> Ene;
  U3 = {a[2], b[2]} /. m -> mm /. En -> Ene;
  Erg = U1 + U2 * x + U3 * x ^ 2;
  For[n = 3, n ≤ nN, n++,
    U4 = Simplify[ $\left\{I / (n + 1 - 2 mm) * (Ene U3[[2]] - U1[[1]] - U1[[2]]), \right.$ 
 $\left. \frac{1}{n} i (Ene U3[[1]] - U1[[1]] - U1[[2]]) \right\}$  // N;
    U1 = U2; U2 = U3; U3 = U4;
    Erg += U3 * x ^ n;
  ];
  Erg]

```

## zur Probe

```

Uno[Ene_, m_, nN_, x_] := Module[{n, U, Erg = 0},
  U = {{a[0], b[0]}};
  For[n = 1, n ≤ nN + 1, n++,
    AppendTo[U, {a[n], b[n]}]
  ];
  For[n = 0, n ≤ nN, n++,
    Erg += U[[n + 1]] * x ^ n;
  ];
  Erg
]

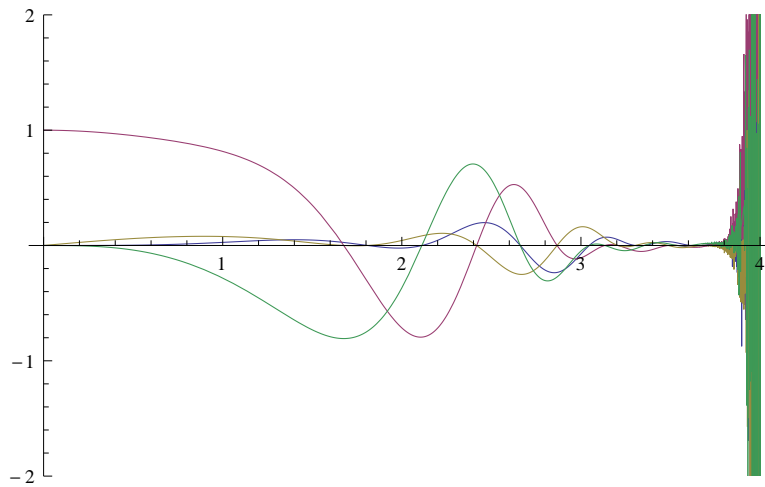
```

```

Simplify[Un[En, m, 10, x] - Uno[En, m, 10, x]]
{0, 0}

```

```
G = {Re[#], Im[#]} &[Un[3, -10, 350, x]]; Plot[G, {x, 0, 4}, PlotRange -> {-2, 2}]
```



```
U[En_, m_, g_, X_] := Module[{n = 10, U, G},
  U = Un[En, m, n, X]; G = -Un[En, m, n + 1, X];
  While[Sqrt[Abs[Conjugate[U - G].(U - G)]] > g,
    n++;
    U = G; G = -Un[En, m, n + 1, X];
```

```
];
{Un[En, m, n, X], n}]
```

```
U[9, 5, 0.0001, 1]
```

```
{{-0.0126898, 0.+0.00407705 i}, 14}
```

```

Ener[Ene_] :=
Module[{U1, U2, U1S, U2S, VV = {{0, 1}, {-1, 0}}, En, Enn, NN, Erg, kE, k, n, m, r, h},
  En = Ene;
  Label[begin];
  n = 5000;
  m = 5;
  r = 7.2 // N; h = -7.0 / n;
  k = {1, -1};
  kE = {0, 0};
  Do[
    k0 = h * f[r, En].k; k1 = h * f[r + h / 2, En].(k + k0 / 2);
    k2 = h * f[r + h / 2, En].(k + k1 / 2); k3 = h * f[r + h, En].(k + k2);
    k += 1 / 6 * (k0 + 2 * k1 + 2 * k2 + k3);

    k0 = h * (fE.k + f[r, En].kE); k1 = h * (fE.k + f[r + h / 2, En].(kE + k0 / 2));
    k2 = h * (fE.k + f[r + h / 2, En].(kE + k1 / 2)); k3 = h * (fE.k + f[r + h, En].(kE + k2));
    kE += 1 / 6 * (k0 + 2 * k1 + 2 * k2 + k3);

    r += h;
    , {n}];

  NN = U[En, m, 0.0001, r][[2]];

  {U1, U2} = Un[En, m, NN, r];
  {U1S, U2S} = D[Un[Enn, m, NN, r], Enn] /. Enn -> En;

  Erg = k[[1]] * U2 - U1 * k[[2]];

  If[Abs[Erg / U2 / k[[2]]] > 0.02,
    En -= Erg / (U2S k[[1]] - U1S k[[2]] + U2 kE[[1]] - U1 kE[[2]]);
    Print[{En, Erg / U2 / k[[2]]}]; Goto[begin];
  ];
  {En, Erg / U2 / k[[2]]}
]

For[i = 0, i < 10, i += 0.1, Sepp = Ener[i];
  Print[{i, Sepp}]; AppendTo[Energie, {i, Sepp}];]

Ener[22]

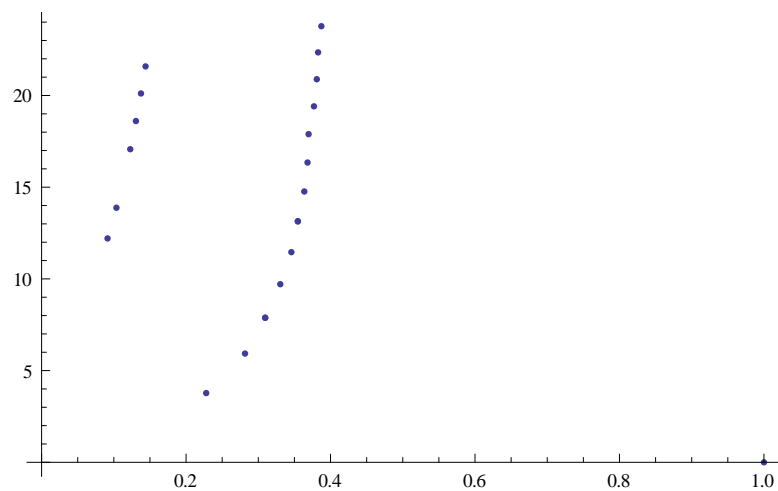
```

```
{21.8924+0.168499 i, -0.262337+1.54006 i}
{21.7276+0.288878 i, 0.0977574+1.99468 i}
{21.5078+0.261371 i, 1.15369+1.40345 i}
{21.6825+0.0732421 i, 0.410727+0.725268 i}
{21.6223+0.137127 i, -1.84205+0.583011 i}
{21.5895+0.1468 i, -0.181458-0.525624 i}
{21.5862+0.143899 i, 0.0316819-0.0363388 i}
{21.5862+0.143899 i, 0.000384958+0.000557679 i}
```

```
Energie = {3.77486283903418`+0.22786873407418717` i,
5.928479968617718`+0.2815986526347655` i,
7.8813588488087065`+0.30953294412328675` i,
7.881329304880588`+0.3095336916562825` i,
9.71036454189739`+0.3304415424573178` i,
11.458077781781169`+0.3457848857997222` i,
13.139764183242892`+0.3546744769440479` i,
13.139114444715846`+0.3548172513559829` i,
14.76566063867228`+0.3636637795053202` i,
16.34527139193304`+0.3681521067888729` i,
17.892138695416435`+0.3696213478944415` i,
19.40831608562361`+0.37704222997528414` i,
20.886015743223094`+0.38097023642873473` i,
22.34958939297449`+0.38276309915136164` i,
23.777494591007947`+0.3872991704766671` i, 12.207301904640477`+0.09130244038237889` i,
13.879319291317909`+0.10359131716054014` i, 17.071331521063737`+0.12274708920757649` i,
18.607651751873114`+0.1305970820854307` i, 20.11139546248976`+0.1375815129955693` i,
21.586240037178456`+0.14389862151162078` i}; Energie // MatrixForm
```

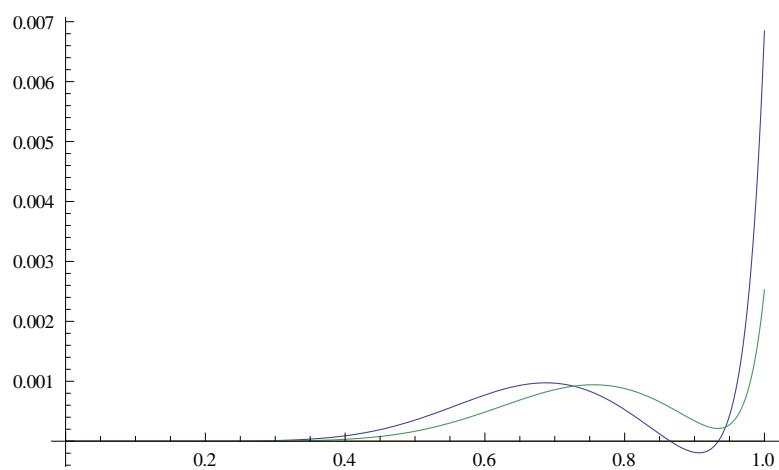
```
(3.77486+0.227869 i
5.92848+0.281599 i
7.88136+0.309533 i
7.88133+0.309534 i
9.71036+0.330442 i
11.4581+0.345785 i
13.1398+0.354674 i
13.1391+0.354817 i
14.7657+0.363664 i
16.3453+0.368152 i
17.8921+0.369621 i
19.4083+0.377042 i
20.886+0.38097 i
22.3496+0.382763 i
23.7775+0.387299 i
12.2073+0.0913024 i
13.8793+0.103591 i
17.0713+0.122747 i
18.6077+0.130597 i
20.1114+0.137582 i
21.5862+0.143899 i)
```

```
ListPlot[Append[{Im[#], Re[#]} & /@ Energie, {1, 0}],
  AxesOrigin -> {0, 0}, PlotRange -> All]
```



```
:
```

```
G = {Re[#], Im[#]} & [Un[16, 10, 15, x]]; Plot[G, {x, 0, 1}, PlotRange -> All]
```



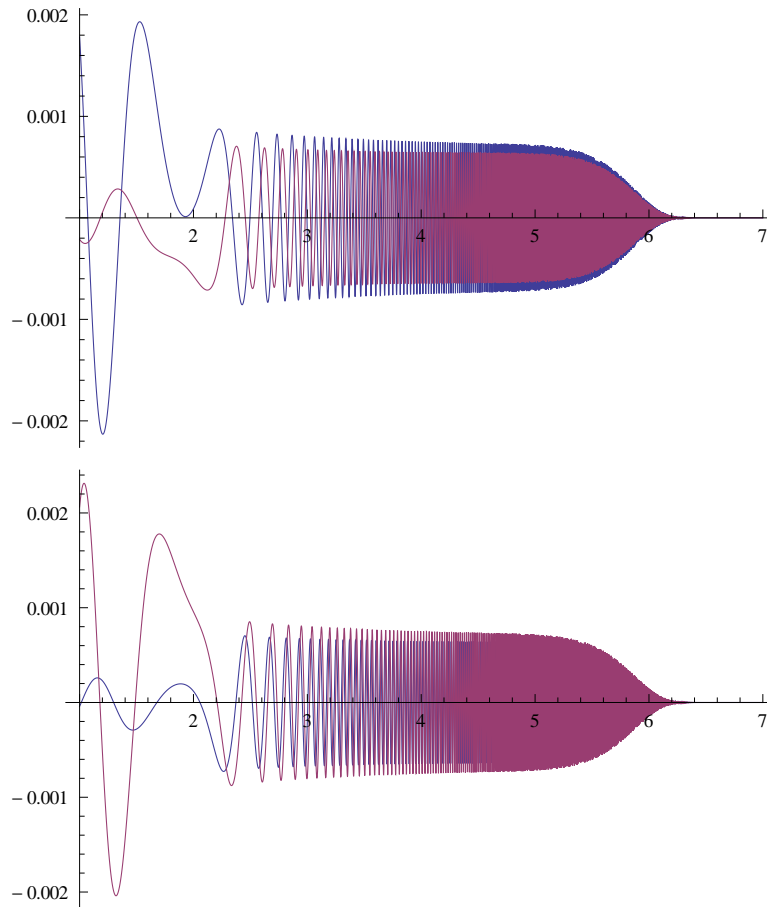
```

n = 8000; S = 1; h = 6 / n; ra = 1; En = Energie[[17]]; m = 5; r = 1;
U[En, m, 10^-10, r][[2]]
k = U[En, m, 10^-10, r][[1]];
kK = {{r, k}};
Do[
  k0 = h * f[r, En].k; k1 = h * f[r + h / 2, En].(k + k0 / 2);
  k2 = h * f[r + h / 2, En].(k + k1 / 2); k3 = h * f[r + h, En].(k + k2);
  k += 1 / 6 * (k0 + 2 * k1 + 2 * k2 + k3); r += h;
  AppendTo[kK, {r, k}], {n}];

ListPlot[Join[{#[[1]], Re[#[[2, 1]]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; n]] // N},
  {#[[1]], Im[#[[2, 1]]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; n]] // N}, PlotRange -> All, Joined -> True]
ListPlot[Join[{#[[1]], Re[#[[2, 2]]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; n]] // N},
  {#[[1]], Im[#[[2, 2]]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; n]] // N}, PlotRange -> All, Joined -> True]
En = .;
r = .;

```

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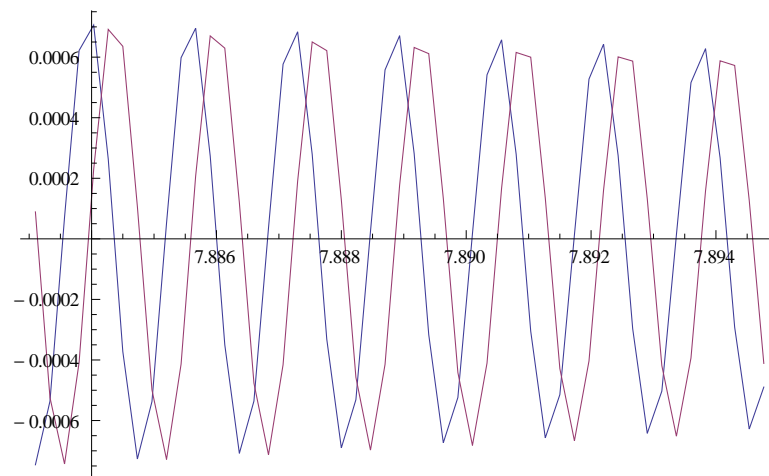
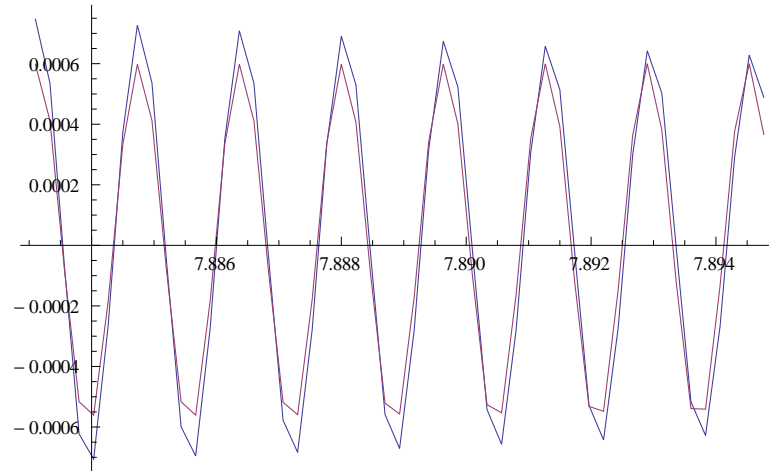
```

U[En, m, 10^-10, r][[1]]

```



```
S = 29500; n = 50; ListPlot[Join[{#[[1]], Re#[[2, 1]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; S + n]] // N,
  {#[[1]], -0.0006 * Sin#[[1]]^5 / 5 + 1 - #[[1]] * Re[Energie[[1]]]} & /@
  kK[[S ;; S + n]] // N}], PlotRange -> All, Joined -> True]
ListPlot[Join[{#[[1]], Re#[[2, 2]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; S + n]] // N,
  {#[[1]], Im#[[2, 2]]} & /@ kK[[S ;; S + n]] // N}], PlotRange -> All, Joined -> True]
```



**Exp**[I \* Im[Energie[[1]]] \* x]

$e^{0.278733 i x}$