```
s[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{0, i < j\}\}, \sigma[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1, i == j\}\}, \rho[i, j]]; r[i_{-}, j_{-}] = Piecewise[\{\{1
Exit[]
na = 3;
MatrixForm [
      Solve [Flatten [Table [Sum [s[i, j] s[k, j], {j, na}] = r[i, k], {i, na}, {k, i}]],
                    Flatten[Table[s[i, j], {i, na}, {j, i}]]][[8]]]
                                          3] \rightarrow \sqrt{1 - \rho[3, 1]^{2} - \frac{-\rho[2, 1]^{2} \rho[3, 1]^{2} + 2 \rho[2, 1] \rho[3, 1] \rho[3, 2] - \rho[3, 2]^{2}}{-1 + \rho[2, 1]^{2}}} \frac{\sigma[1, 1] \rightarrow 1}{\sqrt{-\rho[2, 1]^{2} \rho[3, 1]^{2} + 2 \rho[2, 1] \rho[3, 1] \rho[3, 2] - \rho[3, 2]^{2}}}}{\rho[2, 1] \rho[3, 1] - \rho[3, 2]}
\sigma[3, 2] \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{-\rho[2, 1]^{2} \rho[3, 1]^{2} + 2 \rho[2, 1] \rho[3, 1] \rho[3, 2] - \rho[3, 2]^{2}}}{\sqrt{-1 + \rho[2, 1]^{2}}}
                                                                                                                                                 \sigma[3,1] \rightarrow \rho[3,1]
$Assumptions =
             dt ^ 2 == 0 && dt * dW1 == 0 && dt * dW2 == 0 && dt * dW3 == 0 && dW1 ^ 2 == dt && dW2 ^ 2 == dt &&
                    dW3^2 = dt & dW1 dW2 = 0 & dW3 dW2 = 0 & dW3 dW1 = 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & S > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0 & M > 0
dB1 = dW1; dB2 = r12 dW1 + Sqrt[1 - r12^2] dW2;
dB3 = r13 dW1 + (r23 - r12 r13) / Sqrt [1 - r12^2] dW2 +
             Sqrt[1-r12^2-r13^2-r23^2+2r12r13r23]/Sqrt[1-r12^2]dW3;
dS1 = r S1 dt + s1 dB1;
 dS2 = r S2 dt + s2 dB2;
 dP = q1 P / S1 dS1 + q2 P / S2 dS2 + r dt P (1 - q1 - q2);
    dDX = \Delta 1 dS1 + \Delta 2 dS2 - r (\Delta 1 S1 + \Delta 2 S2) dt;
 dDV = Expand [Simplify [
                         Normal [Series [V[a, b, c, d],
                                                                       {a, t, 1}, {b, P, 2}, {c, S1, 2}, {d, S2, 2}] - V[t, P, S1, S2]
                                                                -r V[t, P, S1, S2] dt] /.a \rightarrow t+dt /.b \rightarrow P+dP /.c \rightarrow S1+dS1 /.d \rightarrow S2+dS2
                    ]];
```

\$Aborted

```
Simplify /@ # & /@ Flatten [Solve [{dDX == dDV /. dt \rightarrow 0 /. dW1 \rightarrow 1 /. dW2 \rightarrow 0 ,
                                                                    dDX == dDV /. dt \rightarrow 0 /. dW1 \rightarrow 0 /. dW2 \rightarrow 1 \}, {\Delta1, \Delta2} 
    FKE = Expand [dDV - dDX /. dW1 \rightarrow 0 /. dW2 \rightarrow 0 /. dt \rightarrow 1]
\left\{ \Delta 1 \, \to \, V^{\, \left(\, 0 \,,\, 0 \,,\, 1 \,,\, 0\,\right)} \, \left[\, t \,\,,\,\, P \,,\,\, S1 \,,\,\, S2\,\right] \, + \, \frac{P \,\, q1 \,\, V^{\, \left(\, 0 \,,\, 1 \,,\, 0 \,,\, 0\,\right)} \, \left[\, t \,,\,\, P \,,\,\, S1 \,,\,\, S2\,\right]}{S1} \,\,,
              \Delta 2 \, \rightarrow \, V^{\, \left(\, 0 \,,\, 0 \,,\, 0 \,,\, 1\,\right)} \, \left[\, \text{t} \,\,,\,\, P \,,\,\, \text{S1} \,,\,\, \text{S2} \,\right] \, + \, \frac{P \,\, \text{q2} \,\, V^{\, \left(\, 0 \,,\, 1 \,,\, 0 \,,\, 0\,\right)} \, \left[\, \text{t} \,,\,\, P \,,\,\, \text{S1} \,,\,\, \text{S2} \,\right]}{32} \, \left. \right\}
  -r V[t, P, S1, S2] + r S2 V^{(0,0,0,1)}[t, P, S1, S2] + \frac{1}{2} s2^2 V^{(0,0,0,2)}[t, P, S1, S2] +
              r S1 V^{(0,0,1,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 <math>V^{(0,0,1,1)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,1,1)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,1,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,1,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,1,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(0,0,0,0,0,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2] + r12 s1 s2 V^{(
                   \frac{1}{2} s1<sup>2</sup> V<sup>(0,0,2,0)</sup> [t, P, S1, S2] + Pr V<sup>(0,1,0,0)</sup> [t, P, S1, S2] +
                     \frac{\text{P q1 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,0,1)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{\text{+}} + \frac{\text{P q2 s2^2 V}^{(0,1,0,1)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2]}}{\text{+}} + \frac{\text{P q2 s2^2 V}^{(0,1,0,1)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2]}}{\text{+}} + \frac{\text{
                     \frac{P \text{ q1 s1}^2 \text{ V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s1 s2 V}^{(0,1,1,0)}[\text{t, P, S1, S2}]}{+} + \frac{P \text{ q2 r12 s
                     \frac{P^2 \ q1^2 \ s1^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2} + \frac{P^2 \ q2^2 \ s2^2 \ V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)} \left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{2
                     \frac{{{{P}^{2}}\text{ q1 q2 r12 s1 s2 }}V^{\left(0,2,0,0\right)}\left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}{+\,V^{\left(1,0,0,0\right)}\left[\text{t, P, S1, S2}\right]}
```

Passport Options

```
ToMaximise = Simplify [2/P S1^2 * S2^2 (FKE - (FKE /. q1 \rightarrow 0 /. q2 \rightarrow 0))]
2 S1 s2 S2 (q2 S1 s2 + q1 r12 s1 S2) V<sup>(0,1,0,1)</sup> [t, P, S1, S2] +
  2 s1 S1 S2 (q2 r12 S1 s2 + q1 s1 S2) V (0,1,1,0) [t, P, S1, S2] +
 P(q2^2 S1^2 S2^2 + 2 q1 q2 r12 s1 S1 s2 S2 + q1^2 s1^2 S2^2) V^{(0,2,0,0)}[t, P, S1, S2]
Exit[]
Maximize \left[ \left\{ (q1^2 s1^2 + q2^2 s2^2 + 2 q1 q2 s1 s2 \rho) /. s1 \rightarrow 0.7 /. s2 \rightarrow 0.8 /. \rho \rightarrow -.1 \right\} \right]
   Abs[q1] + Abs[q2] == 1, {q1, q2}
\{0.64, \{q1 \rightarrow -5.2365 \times 10^{-9}, q2 \rightarrow -1.\}\}
\mathtt{q1}^2\ \mathtt{s1}^2+\mathtt{q2}^2\ \mathtt{s2}^2+\mathtt{2}\ \mathtt{q1}\ \mathtt{q2}\ \mathtt{s1}\ \mathtt{s2}\ \rho\ /.\ \mathtt{s1}\ ->\ 0.7\ /.\ \mathtt{s2}\ ->\ 0.8\ /.\ \rho\ \to\ -1\ /.\ \mathtt{q1}\ \to\ 1\ /.\ \mathtt{q2}\ \to\ 0
0.49
```

Also das q für die größte Vola muss eins sein. und der Preis entspricht einem Put auf ein unterlaying mit dieser vola und einem kurs vom portfoliowert und stirke gewinnstrike.

■ ALSO: q=1

```
(*sei a>0 c \leqq \leqd dann ist ArgMax[q(a q+b)] gleich A*) A[a_, b_, c_, d_] := Piecewise[{{d, Abs[c + b/2/a] < Abs[d + b/2/a]}}, c]
```

Für ausschließlich Long-Positionen mit Anfangskapital M und Payoff max(P(t),0)

also $0 \le q \le (P+M)/S$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{oq1 = Simplify} \left[\mathbf{A} \left[\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right], \, 2 \, \mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right], \, 0 \,, \, \, \frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \, \right] \right] \\ & \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} & \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right]} \, \right] < \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} + \frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \left[\mathbf{S}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{t} \right]} \, \right] \\ 0 & \text{True} \\ \end{aligned} \right. \end{aligned}$$

Für Long- und Short Positionen, Anfangskapital M und aufs Kapital limitierte Short positionen und Payoff max(P(t),0)

also
$$-(P+M)/S \le q \le (P+M)/S$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\text{oq2 = Simplify} \Big[\mathbf{A} \Big[\mathbf{e}^{\wedge} \, 2 \, \mathbf{s}^2 \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}] \, , \, 2 \, \mathbf{r} \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}] \, \mathbf{e}, -1, 1 \Big] \Big] \\ &\left[1 \quad \text{Abs} \left[-1 + \frac{\mathbf{r} \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{e} \, \mathbf{s}^2 \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]} \right] < \text{Abs} \left[1 + \frac{\mathbf{r} \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{e} \, \mathbf{s}^2 \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]} \right] \\ &-1 \quad \text{True} \\ &\left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \quad \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} - \frac{\mathbf{r} \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{e} \, \mathbf{s}^2 \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]} \right] < \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} + \frac{\mathbf{r} \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{e} \, \mathbf{s}^2 \, \mathbf{H}^{\left(2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{e},\mathbf{t}]} \right] \\ &- \frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \quad \text{True} \\ &\left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \quad \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} - \frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]} \right] < \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} + \frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]} \right] \\ &- \frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \quad \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} - \frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]} \right] < \text{Abs} \left[\frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} + \frac{\mathbf{V}^{\left(1,1,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]}{\mathbf{V}^{\left(0,2,0\right)} \, [\mathbf{S},\mathbf{P},\mathbf{t}]} \right] \\ &- \frac{\mathbf{M} + \mathbf{P}}{\mathbf{S}} \quad \text{True} \end{aligned}$$

Payoff = Simplify [P / S /. V
$$\rightarrow$$
 Vr /. P \rightarrow e \ast S] e StrategiePayoff = Simplify [(FKE - (FKE /. q \rightarrow 0)) / S / S 2 2 \ast 2 /. V \rightarrow Vr /. P \rightarrow e \ast S] q (-2 e + q) H^(2,0) [e, t]

Hier kann $H^{(2,0)}$ [e, t]>0 angenommen werden, da H(e,T)=max(e,0). Dann gilt:

oq3 = Simplify
$$\left[A\left[V^{\left(0,2,0\right)}\left[S,P,t\right],2V^{\left(1,1,0\right)}\left[S,P,t\right],-M,M\right]/.V \rightarrow Vr/.P \rightarrow e * S\right]$$

$$\left\{\begin{array}{ll} M & Abs\left[e+M\right] < Abs\left[e-M\right] \\ -M & True \end{array}\right.$$

oq3' =
$$\begin{cases} 1 & e < 0 \\ -1 & True \end{cases}$$

Gewinn durch nicht optimales Verhalten des Optionshalters

Hedged man nach der optimalen Formel, so wird pro Zeiteinheit folgender deterministische Gewinn erzielt, wobei oq die optimale und q die tatsächliche Strategie darstellt. Er errechnet sich aus der differenz der discontierten hedging portfolio (mit tatsächlichem q) und dem discontierten options preis (der sich nach Ito auch mit dem tatsächlichen q bewegt. Da bleiben aber nur dt-Terme übrig. Setzt man hier jetzt ein, dass der Optionspreis einer Gleichung genügt, die den optimalen q (oq) enthält ergibt sich:

Simplify [(dDV /. q
$$\rightarrow$$
 oq) - dDV /. dW \rightarrow 0]
 $\frac{1}{2}$ dt (oq - q) $s^2 S^2$ ((oq + q) $V^{(0,2,0)}[S, P, t] + 2 V^{(1,1,0)}[S, P, t]$)

Boundary conditions

Für ausschließlich Long-Positionen mit Anfangskapital M und Payoff max(P(t),0)

$$v(S, P, T) = P^{+}$$

 $v(0, P, t) = P^{+}$
 $v(S, -M, t) = 0$
 $\lim_{P \to \infty} v(S,P,t)/P=1$
 $v(S > P, P, t) = P^{+}$
 $V(S, P, T) = P^{+}$
 $V(S, P, T) = P^{+}$
 $V(S, -\infty, t) = 0$
 $\lim_{P \to \infty} v(S,P,t)/P=1$
 $V(S, P, t) = P^{+}$