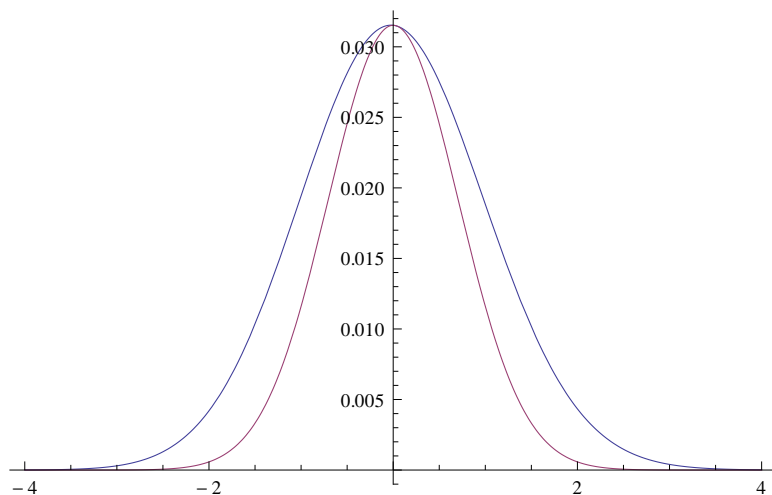


```
P[k_, n_, p_] := n! / (n - k)! / k! * p^k * (1 - p)^(n - k)
```

```
Plot[{R[z, 1000, 0.2], Exp[-z^2] * R[0, 1000, 0.2]}, {z, -4, 4}, PlotRange -> All]
```

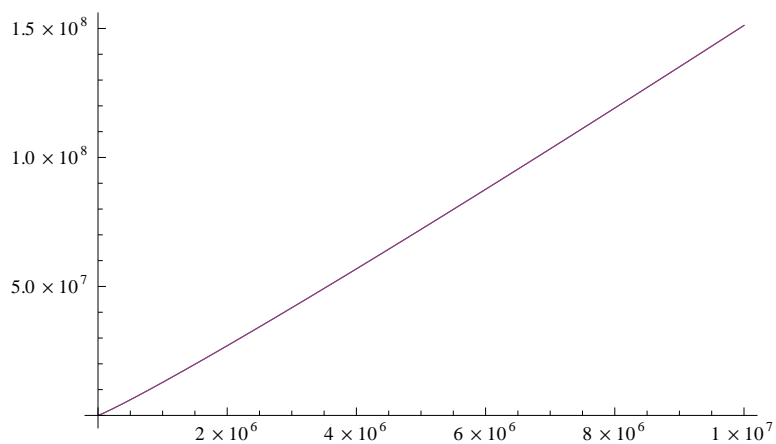


```
R[z_, n_, p_] := P[z * Sqrt[p * (1 - p) * n] + n * p, n, p];
```

```
Log[R[z, n, p]]
```

$$\text{Log} \left[\frac{(1-p)^{n-np-\sqrt{np(1-p)}} e^{z\sqrt{np(1-p)}} p^{np+\sqrt{np(1-p)}} e^{-z\sqrt{np(1-p)}} n!}{(n-np-\sqrt{np(1-p)})! (np+\sqrt{np(1-p)})!} \right]$$

```
Plot[{Log[n!], n * (Log[n] - 1)}, {n, 1, 10 000 000}, PlotRange -> All]
```



```
f[n_] := n * (Log[n] - 1)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Log}\left[(1-p)^{n-np-\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z} p^{np+\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z}\right] + \\
& f[n] - f\left[n-np-\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right] - f\left[np+\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right] \\
& n(-1+\text{Log}[n]) + \text{Log}\left[(1-p)^{n-np-\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z} p^{np+\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z}\right] - \\
& \left(n-np-\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right)\left(-1+\text{Log}\left[n-np-\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right]\right) - \\
& \left(np+\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right)\left(-1+\text{Log}\left[np+\sqrt{n(1-p)p}z\right]\right)
\end{aligned}$$

Limit[% , n \rightarrow Infinity]

\$Aborted

Exp[Log[Pi]]

π