

(*Gibt alle Möglichkeiten zurück, wie man n0 Murmeln auf z0 Gefäße verteilen kann,
wobei in jedem Gefäß höchstens M0 Murmeln Platz haben*)

MurmelVerteilungen[n0_, z0_, M0_] :=

Module[{n = n0, z = z0 - 1, M = M0, j, p,

X = {}, x = Table[Max[0, n0 - M0 * (z0 - k)], {k, z0 - 1}],

(* X sind die z0-1 Positionen der Trennwände *)

For[j = 0, j ≤ (n + 1) ^ z, j++,

AppendTo[X, x];

If[z == 0, Break[]]; (*das behandelt den Fall von z0=1,
also einem Gefäß. Hier gibt es keine Trennwand.*)

p = z;

x[[p]]++;

While[p > 1 && x[[p]] > Min[n, M + x[[p - 1]]],

x[[p - 1]]++;

x[[p ;; z]] = Table[Max[x[[p - 1]], n - M * (z - k + 1)], {k, p, z}];

p--;

];

If[p == 1 && x[[p]] > Min[n, M], Break[]];

];

Differences[Join[{0}, #, {n}]] & /@ X];

m = MurmelVerteilungen[6, 2, 6]

{{0, 6}, {1, 5}, {2, 4}, {3, 3}, {4, 2}, {5, 1}, {6, 0}}

Tuples[m, 2]

{{{0, 6}, {0, 6}}, {{0, 6}, {1, 5}}, {{0, 6}, {2, 4}}, {{0, 6}, {3, 3}}, {{0, 6}, {4, 2}},
{{0, 6}, {5, 1}}, {{0, 6}, {6, 0}}, {{1, 5}, {0, 6}}, {{1, 5}, {1, 5}}, {{1, 5}, {2, 4}},
{{1, 5}, {3, 3}}, {{1, 5}, {4, 2}}, {{1, 5}, {5, 1}}, {{1, 5}, {6, 0}}, {{2, 4}, {0, 6}},
{{2, 4}, {1, 5}}, {{2, 4}, {2, 4}}, {{2, 4}, {3, 3}}, {{2, 4}, {4, 2}},
{{2, 4}, {5, 1}}, {{2, 4}, {6, 0}}, {{3, 3}, {0, 6}}, {{3, 3}, {1, 5}}, {{3, 3}, {2, 4}},
{{3, 3}, {3, 3}}, {{3, 3}, {4, 2}}, {{3, 3}, {5, 1}}, {{3, 3}, {6, 0}}, {{4, 2}, {0, 6}},
{{4, 2}, {1, 5}}, {{4, 2}, {2, 4}}, {{4, 2}, {3, 3}}, {{4, 2}, {4, 2}}, {{4, 2}, {5, 1}},
{{4, 2}, {6, 0}}, {{5, 1}, {0, 6}}, {{5, 1}, {1, 5}}, {{5, 1}, {2, 4}}, {{5, 1}, {3, 3}},
{{5, 1}, {4, 2}}, {{5, 1}, {5, 1}}, {{5, 1}, {6, 0}}, {{6, 0}, {0, 6}}, {{6, 0}, {1, 5}},
{{6, 0}, {2, 4}}, {{6, 0}, {3, 3}}, {{6, 0}, {4, 2}}, {{6, 0}, {5, 1}}, {{6, 0}, {6, 0}}}