

```
Exit[]

$Assumptions = x ∈ Reals

x ∈ Reals
```

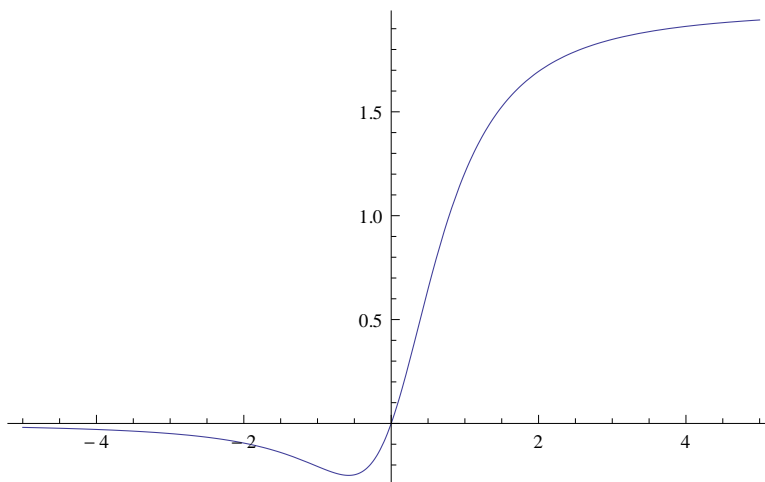
## Alternative utility-function

```
f[k_, x_] := k x - Sqrt[1 + k^2 x^2]
ra[f_] := -Simplify[D[f[k, x], {x, 2}] / D[f[k, x], x]]
Simplify[Expand[x ra[f]]]

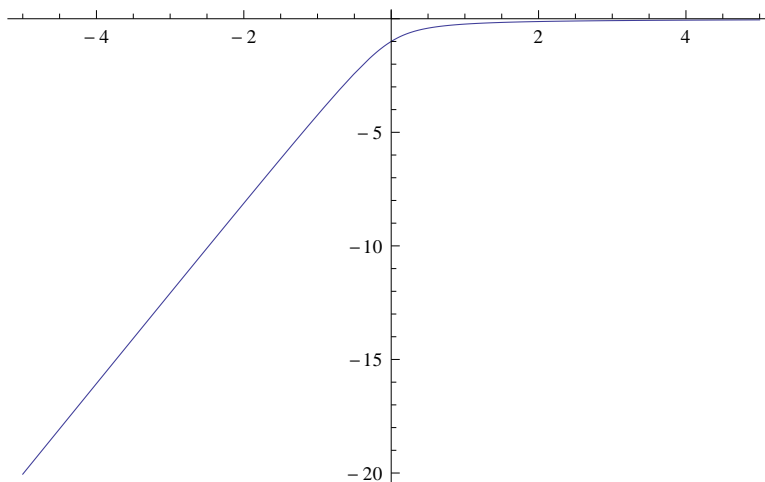
k x  $\left( \frac{k x}{1 + k^2 x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + k^2 x^2}} \right)$ 

k = .; ra[f] /. x → 0
k

raf = ra[f]; k = 1; Plot[{x raf}, {x, -5, 5}]
```



```
k = 2; Plot[{f[k, x]}, {x, -5, 5}]
```



```
k = 2; Plot[raf, {x, -5, 5}]
```

