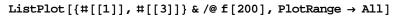
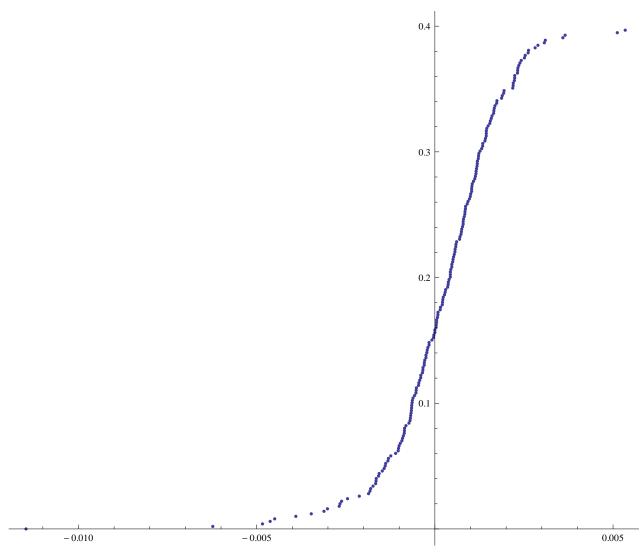
```
Exit[];
\texttt{hedge = Flatten} \big[ \texttt{Import} \big[ \texttt{"c:} \setminus \texttt{book1.txt", "Table"} \big], 1 \big] \big[ [1~;;~500] \big];
Length [hedge]
500
g = FinancialData["DAX", "1.1.2000"];
dax = Transpose[g][[2]][[1 ;; Length[hedge]]];
ListPlot[{hedge, dax}]
8000
7000
6000
5000
                           200
                                                   400
hedge = Log[hedge]; dax = Log[dax];
hedge = Differences[hedge];
dax = Differences[dax];
w = Transpose[{hedge, dax}];
w = Sort[w, #1[[2]] < #2[[2]] &];
hedge = Transpose[w][[1]];
dax = Transpose[w][[2]];
w[[110]]
\{0.0011191, -0.0129811\}
```

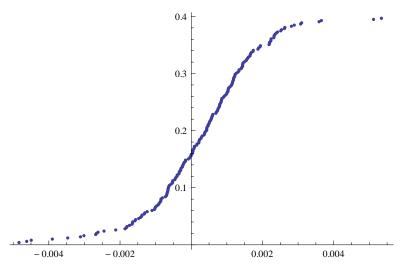
```
n = 50; w[[n]]
w2 = Join[Sort[w[[1;n]], #1[[1]] < #2[[1]] &],
    Sort[w[[n+1\ ;; \ Length[w]]], \ \#1[[1]] < \#2[[1]] \ \&]];
ListPlot[Transpose[w2], PlotRange → All]
\{0.000288862, -0.0205337\}
 0.06
 0.04
 0.02
-0.02
-0.04
-0.06
n = Length [w]
499
f[b_{-}] := Transpose[Join[{Transpose[#][[1]]},
       Transpose\left[Table\left[\left\{w\left[\left[b\,,\,2\right]\right],\,i\,/\,n\right\},\,\left\{i\,,\,0\,,\,Length\left[\sharp\right]-1\right\}\right]\right]\right]\,\&\left[
    Sort[w[[1;; b]], #1[[1]] < #2[[1]] &]]]</pre>
ListPlot[Transpose[w], PlotRange \rightarrow All]
 0.06
 0.04
 0.02
-0.02
-0.04
-0.06
```





 $h = {\#[[1]], \#[[3]]} & /@ f[200];$ 





$$y[i_{-}, a_{-}, b_{-}] := \{h[[i, 1]], (h[[i, 1]] - h[[i - a, 1]]) / (h[[i + b, 1]] - h[[i - a, 1]]) * (h[[i + b, 2]] - h[[i - a, 2]]) + h[[i - a, 2]]\};$$

Y = .

 $Y[i_, o_] := Table[y[i, -4+o, 4+o], {i, 5-o, Length[h] - 4-o}];$ 

tt = Table[y[i, -2, 2], {i, 3, Length[h] - 2}];

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

∞::indet: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered. ≫

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

∞::indet: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered. ≫

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

General::stop: Further output of Power::infy will be suppressed during this calculation. >>

∞::indet: Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered. ≫

General::stop: Further output of ∞::indet will be suppressed during this calculation. ≫

## ListPlot[Y[i, 0]]

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

 $\infty$ ::indet : Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.  $\gg$ 

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

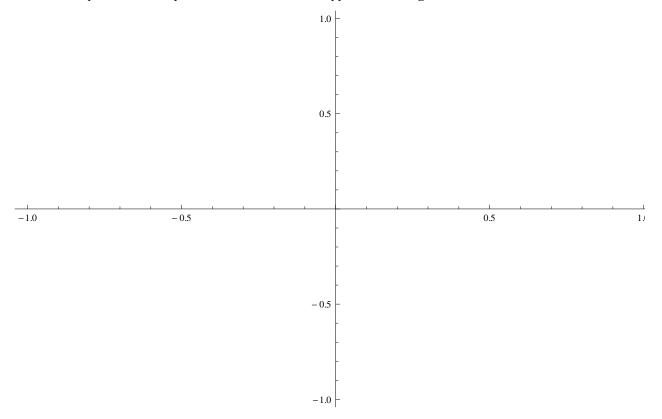
 $\infty$ ::indet : Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.  $\gg$ 

Power::infy: Infinite expression  $\frac{1}{0}$  encountered.  $\gg$ 

General::stop: Further output of Power::infy will be suppressed during this calculation.  $\gg$ 

 $\infty$ ::indet : Indeterminate expression 0 ComplexInfinity encountered.  $\gg$ 

General::stop: Further output of ∞::indet will be suppressed during this calculation. ≫

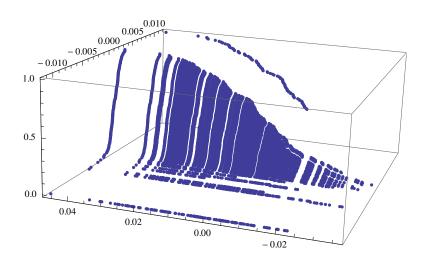


fit = Flatten[Table[f[b], {b, n}], 1];

Length [fit]

11 175

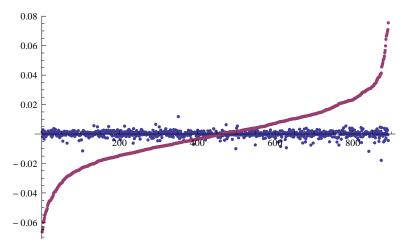
# ListPointPlot3D[fit]



# Log[100000] // N

11.5129

# $\texttt{ListPlot[Transpose[w], PlotRange} \rightarrow \texttt{All]}$



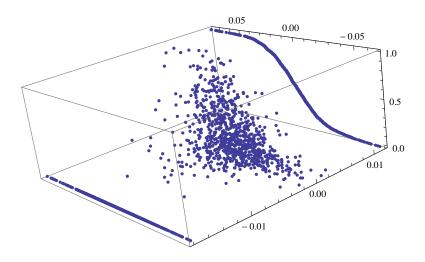
## ListPlot[Transpose[w2], PlotRange $\rightarrow$ All]

```
nN = 20; wN = Length [hedge];
m0 = Min[Transpose[w][[1]]]
Max [Transpose [w][[1]]]
m1 = Min[Transpose[w][[2]]]
Max [Transpose [w][[2]]]
f0 = (nN - 1) / (Max[Transpose[w][[1]]] - m0)
f1 = (nN - 1) / (Max[Transpose[w][[2]]] - m1)
d = 1 / wN // N
-0.0178719
0.0118256
-0.0665223
0.0755268
639.785
133.757
0.00112233
F = \{\}; For [i = 1, i \le wN, i++,
 For [j = 1, j \le wN, j++,
  m = 0;
  If[w[[j,1]] \leftarrow w[[i,1]] \&\& w[[j,2]] \leq w[[i,2]], m++;];
 AppendTo [F, \{w[[i,1]], w[[i,2]], m/wN\}];
]
```

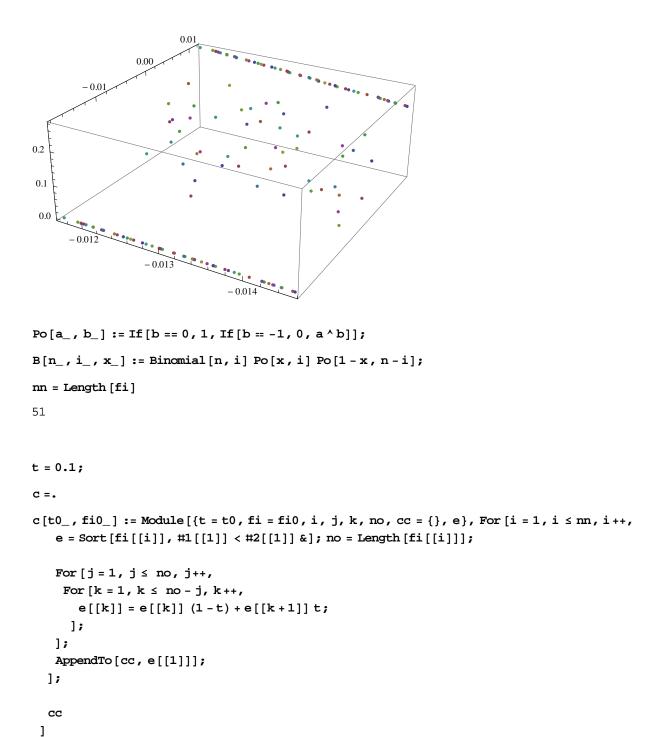
\$Aborted

```
U = \{\}; nN = 20; For [i = 0, i \le nN, i++,
 AppendTo[U, {min0, i/nN * (max1-min1) + min1, 0}];
For [i = 0, i \le nN, i++,
 AppendTo [U, \{i / nN * (max0 - min0) + min0, min1, 0\}];
For [i = 0, i \le nN, i++,
 AppendTo [U, {max0, i/nN * (max1 - min1) + min1,
    Length [Select[w, #[[1]] <= \max0 && #[[2]] <= i / nN * (\max 1 - \min 1) + \min 1 &]] / wN}];
For [i = 0, i \le nN, i++,
 AppendTo [U, \{i / nN * (max0 - min0) + min0, max1,
    Length [Select [w, \#[2]] \le \max 1 \& \#[[1]] \le i / nN * (\max 0 - \min 0) + \min 0 \&] / wN \}];
wN = Length [hedge];
min0 = Min[Transpose[w][[1]]];
max0 = Max [Transpose[w][[1]]];
min1 = Min[Transpose[w][[2]]];
max1 = Max [Transpose[w][[2]]];
U = \{\}; sdax = Sort[dax]; AppendTo[U, \{max0, max1, 1\}];
For [i = 1, i \le wN, i++,
 (*AppendTo[U,{hedge[[i]],max1,(i-1)/wN}];*)\\
 AppendTo [U, \{max0, sdax[[i]], (i-1)/wN\}];
 AppendTo[U, {min0, sdax[[i]], 0}];
]
F = \{\}; For [i = 1, i \le wN, i++,
 AppendTo[F, {w[[i, 1]], w[[i, 2]],
     Length [Select [w, \#[[1]] < w[[i, 1]] & \#[[2]] < w[[i, 2]] &]] / wN}];
W = Join[F, U];
```

## ListPointPlot3D[W]



```
ww = \{\};
For [i = 1, i \le wN, i++,
 AppendTo[ww, Select[W, \#[[2]] = sdax[[i]] \&]];
]
Length [W]
Length [Flatten [ww, 1]]
2674
2674
Sort[fi[[2]], \#1[[1]] < \#2[[1]] &] // N // MatrixForm
(-0.0178719)
              -0.0145212 0.
 -0.000530372 -0.0145212 0.0583614
0.0118256
              -0.0145212 0.224467
fi = ww[[200;; 250]];
ListPointPlot3D[fi]
```



```
erg[a0_, b0_, fi0_] := Module[{e = c[a0, fi0], t = b0, i, j, k, no},
  no = Length [e];
  For [j = 1, j \le no, j++,
    For [k = 1, k \le no - j, k++,
       e[[k]] = e[[k]] (1-t) + e[[k+1]] t;
      ];
  ];
  e[[1]]
 ]
erg[0.1, 0.1, fi]
\{-0.0143759, -0.0142983, 0.0207922\}
\texttt{Erg} = \texttt{Flatten}[\texttt{Table}[\texttt{erg}[\texttt{x},\texttt{y},\texttt{fi}], \{\texttt{x},\texttt{0},\texttt{1},\texttt{0.1}\}, \{\texttt{y},\texttt{0},\texttt{1},\texttt{0.1}\}], \texttt{1}];
ListPointPlot3D[Erg]
```

