

Lappeenranta teknillinen yliopisto  
School of Business and Management

Software Development Skills

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**LEARNING DIARY  
SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT SKILLS  
FULL STACK  
MODULE**

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## 1 20.10.2020

Dear Diary,

After reading the introduction of the course, I replicated the Word Template for the diary in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X using Texmaker as a GUI for writing. I managed finding my old Github Account then and installed Git on my Ubuntu system. I decided using Fork for my version control because I used it before and I am familiar with the program.

## 2 22.10.2020

I wanted to download Fork but I realised that Fork (and SourceTree) don't have a Linux Version. During watching the Introduction to Version Control I saw that the code editor Atom has an implemented version control GUI, so I decided to take that one.

Afterwards I watched the video about Node.js. Because I planned improving my Python skills this semester I realised that the course is made for JavaScript, which I didn't use before so it is a whole new challenge for me. Regarding the point that JavaScript is useful for sending/getting data from a server, I am looking forward to it.

I already have an idea for a JS application. With a friend of mine I was planning to make a simple ToDo-list application using the Python. For storing (and checking) the entries of the list on a server, I am thinking about using JavaScript. Now I am setting up my Git-Repository and placing the Texmaker-Workspace in there. I tested the first commit of the folder  $SD_F S$  in the command line and the second commit directly using the extension of Atom. During this I am getting familiar with the code editor Atom and the Github implementation in it.

## 3 26.10.2020

During watching the video about Node.js I am creating my Exercises Workspace and the Project Workspace in my project folder. After I tried installing Node.js by using the tar.xz folder, which I didn't manage, I installed it using the command:

```
sudo apt install nodejs
```

After doing so I realised that I installed the version 10.19. So I deinstalled the program and installed it using PPA. It didn't work either. So I used the version manager by trying the following commands:

```
curl -sLhttps://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.31.0/install.sh -  
oinstall_nvm.sh
```

```
bashinstall_nvm.sh
```

```
nvm install 12.19.0
```

And setting the version to default.

## 4 27.10.2020

My environment during the Node.js Crashcourse contains now Atom and my Linux Terminal and it works all fine while the exercise till I wanted to use quotes in a String. The quotes with the dollarsign were not recognised as a quote. I started looking it up and also started the JavaScript course on Codecademy for learning the Basics of JS.

I figured out that I used the wrong quotation marks. Using the ones from the video my quotes are working fine.

In the end of the Youtube video I made myself a Heroku account and got my first Website online. It was really exciting and I am looking forward to my project now. You can see the result following this link:

<https://blooming-fjord-46718.herokuapp.com/>

After finishing the video I made a Commit on Github. Here I had the problem that the subfolder of SD FS was not committed. I looked it up.

## 5 31.10.2020

In the git documentary I saw that you need submodules for committing to two public repositories. So I decided to avoid these circumstances by making two project folders. One for Heroku and one for Github. I made myself a more serious Github account and separated the folder for Heroku from it. Before committing I am making copies of the Heroku project into the Github project for sharing the code. I will also exclude the  $\LaTeX$  content and will just make commits with the Diary pdf file in it.

After I setted up my new project folder I started the video about MongoDB. I installed the Linux version and everything worked fine till I wanted to use MongoDB compass. It said to me the connection to the default server was refused. I shutted down the computer and quitted for today.

## 6 01.11.20

After the startup of my computer I tried the same thing as the previous day and eventually MongoDB was running. I didn't make any change. So I can continue with the MongoDB crash course with setting up the databases.

## 7 02.11.20

During the MongoDB Crash Course I experienced some very useful tools which are perfect for a ToDo list application that I thought I can build. In the end of the video I saw that Brad Traversy did a To Do entry and I definitely thought about doing this in my application.

I took a small look into the Example project Video series and I realised what the application should be about. I planned to do the example project too for

getting a Login page and then to implement a To Do list for every user. It is especially really useful to store the ToDo entries in a MongoDB server for accessing and changing them from several devices. Short after I started the Express Crash Course and setting a local server I made a commit on Github with all the tutorial stuff. I continued with the video and everything becomes clearer for me. Especially the part of Express that you can just make .html files in one folder and a new page is opening amazes me.

## 8 03.11.20

I continued with the Express Crash Course and everything worked fine. After finishing the video I made a commit of my work and pushed it to Github. I am now thinking about my own project and I searched for some inspiration in an Ted interview of Linus Torvalds. He says that his purpose is to make applications he needs. Here is therefore a collection of ideas of a garden/plant organizer. The functions that the user should be able to do on the website are:

- creating and logging into an account
- accessing a list of vegetables which is public and which he can extend
- adding vegetables from the public list to hiw own plant list
- creating hiw own list of vegetables he wants to plant next
- receiving a list of activities (like a ToDo-list) he has to do next
- also the weather should be displayed on the front page/Dashboard

By using the given Tutorials the application should be able to do the following:

- storing the entries for vegetables on a seperate server (MongoDB)
- the user profile should be protected with a password
- the Dashboard should change depending on the weather (also the weather of the last days) and the special season (written in JavaScript)
- having a handy and easy to use surface (Angular)

The vegetable Object should have the following:

- Caption
- description
- harvest time
- plant time
- pouring frequency
- optional Notes

## 9 04.11.20

I started the Angular Tutorial. While setting up my environment I decided to directly code in the git controlled directory this time. I set up my environment again while using Atom (which I got familiar with and with which I am making my Commits and Pushes) and my bash Terminal. I got the default application from angular prompted in my browser.

I faced a problem while in the first section. I was not able to refresh the browser that it showed the name of the hero. I restarted the whole Tutorial project and tried it several times while I tried to understand what the Angular framework created there. I understood that it used Node.js and it wants to simplify the creation of a good looking website but I needed some time to get what the Initialisation created.

One thing that I experienced was that the .css files changed to .scss files. During the whole project up for one more time I realised that I chose the SCSS option in the initialisation.

In the third try the application of the first chapter of the Angular Tutorial everything worked fine. I had to restart the "serve" command because before restarting the input was not displayed above. I couldn't figure out why. After finishing the first chapter I made a Commit of my work.

## 10 05.11.20

I continued with working on the Angular Tutorial now doing the fourth chapter about how to add a service. While doing this I checked (way too late) what the language TypeScript is. I experienced like I guessed before that it is nearly the same as JavaScript and that every JavaScript file can be compiled as a .ts file. During the process I made a safety Commit. I also trained myself further in JavaScript by reading over the basic commands.

After finishing the fourth chapter I understood the basic concepts of prompting messages, but it is still a long way to understand every command. In the fifth chapter (in-app-navigation) I hope to see better where the commands are connected to the outcome in the application. I am now really looking forward to start my own project to face these problems and to learn it better. I made a commit with my previous work.

## 11 07.11.20

I changed my way of learning the Angular Tutorial and Javascript/HTML in general. I am now going through the last chapters of the tutorial writing comments to all elements of the project. With changing names and testing different code I am tracking the outcome with the "ng serve" command process running in terminal. The commands with a questionmark mean that I am not totally

sure. After I understood the basic structure of the HTML pages and found every call for them a commit was made.

## **12 08.11.20**

During the fifth chapter of the angular tutorial, I had a problem with routes. My Angular CLI displayed a problem in the file `app.component.html`. I couldn't figure out what was going wrong so I checked out the latest commit (commented commit). First I tried to store the `.html` files in their old directories (because I changed it the last time for my own benefit). After the problem came up again I saw that the routing files existed before the commit. I deleted them because I thought it maybe causes problems that they are not generated right by the CLI and I was right. After generating them again everything worked fine. Before going on with seperating the details view in its own page I made a Commit (third safety Commit)

## **13 10.11.20**

For reviewing the whole Angular Tutorial I am setting up my own Project development environment following the Tutorial once again. At the same time I add comments to the Exercise for better understanding what I am doing. This is a first test and I am not sure if it works the first time.

## **14 19.11.20**

The angular tutorial is finished now. I made the sixth part (Adding/deleting/Search function) in the train to Rovaniemi. Everything worked quite well and I made a commit with the train wifi at the moment when we saw the first Finnish snow. I started watching the Example Project playlist afterwards and I am looking forward to code along.

## **15 21.11.20**

For the beginning coding along the video series and creating my own project seems to be the best choice. So the next commit will content a new application folder in Project Workspace called gardo. In there the modified Example-Project will be developed.

## **16 26.11.20**

In the third video of the playlist a problem with mongodb occured. In my Mongo Shell (which I am using in a Linux Bash Terminal with command "mongo") I cannot see the necessary db server called "gardo". I didn' do the request on

Postman and realised that the db server is only created after sending a request. However the problem persisted (I got the error "TypeError: User is not a constructor") in Postman and the nodemon shell at the same time) and I checked my code from the third video. After a while I found a few mistakes and with the right code and a local request using postman, I got the right respond. After beginning the fourth video I saw that my nodemon engine is not working. After typing "npm start" a deprecation warning occurred. Also using command "nodemon" the same thing happened. I watched on StackOverFlow for the problem and I found out that there are some version problems. Adding the following in app.js helped fixing the problem.

```
mongoose.connect(config.database, { useNewUrlParser: true, useUnifiedTopology: true });
```

However this didn't work but the command "nodemon" worked fine. Instead I have another error probably in passport.js. It says: "Error: Expected "payload" to be a plain object." when I am doing an authenticate request with postman. I tried several things but nothing worked yet. I checked my whole code and it is completely the same than in the video.

Finally I looked in the source code on Github and saw that Brad had data:user instead of user in the ".sign" function in users.js. After changing it I received the token.

## 17 29.11.20

Going on with video 4 of the Full-Stack playlist of Brad Traversy I used the received token for a get request to test the authorization of a specific user. Eventually I had the same problem than in the video but the solution didn't work. I still got "Unauthorized" so I tested the code using "console.log(jwt\_payload.id);" which didn't gave me the expected id. Instead "undefined" appeared into the console. Trying "console.log(jwt\_payload.data.id);" gave me the expected ID number so I used this one and I got the right response in Postman. In the beginning of Video 5 I uninstalled the actual version of the angular-cli and installed the old version as told in the course description. When I want to run "ng serve" in my new angular-src folder an error appears:

```
"ERROR in /Project_Workspace/gardo/gardoapp/angular-src/node_modules/@types/node/index.d.ts (20,1): Invalid 'reference' directive syntax." After I searched for this error with google I found an explanation on Stackoverflow (https://stackoverflow.com/questions/63720450/node-modules-types-node-index-d-ts20-1-error-ts1084-invalid-reference-dir). I changed a command in the index.d.ts file (// |reference lib="es2015" /;) in node_modules and my angular project compiled successfully.
```

I made a commit of this and went on with the video number 5. After writing the exact same navbar.component.html than in the video I got a crashed website with just MeanAuth App to read. My suggestion is that the bootswatch version changed and that the html commands are not working anymore.

Regarding this I will use the HTML code from bootswatch.com and will integrate the content of the video.



## **18    30.11.20**

After completing the video 5 (I couldn't manage placing Login and Register on the right side of the navbar yet) I made a commit and went on with video number 6.

In Video 6 I improved my skills with implementing the flash messages and everything went fine. I made a commit after that video and went on with video number 7.