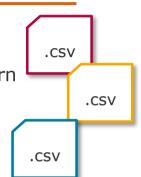


Kurzer Rückblick



- Uns stehen folgende Datenquellen zur Verfügung:
 - IHME: Allgemeine Daten zu Krankheiten in verschiedenen Ländern
 - GHDx: Daten zum Konsum von Tabakwaren
 - WDI:Allgemeine Bevölkerungsdaten (Einkommensschichten, ...)
- Ziel ist es, Korrelationen zwischen Einflussfaktoren auf den Konsum von Tabakwaren und der Sterblichkeitsrate aufzudecken



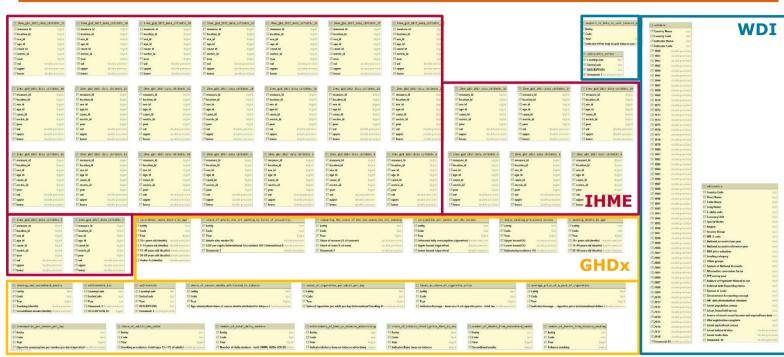
"Höhere Einschränkung von Werbungen zu Tabakwaren" \rightarrow "geringere Anzahl an Rauchern" "Höhere Unterstützung, mit dem Rauchen aufzuhören" \rightarrow "geringere Anzahl an weibl. Rauchern" "Höhere Steuern" \rightarrow "Wesentlich weniger Jugendliche, die rauchen"

- → jeweils Betrachtung der Auswirkungen auf die allgemeine Sterblichkeitsrate
- → was sind die effektivsten Mittel, um die Sterblichkeitsrate zu verringern?

Task 3 - Integration





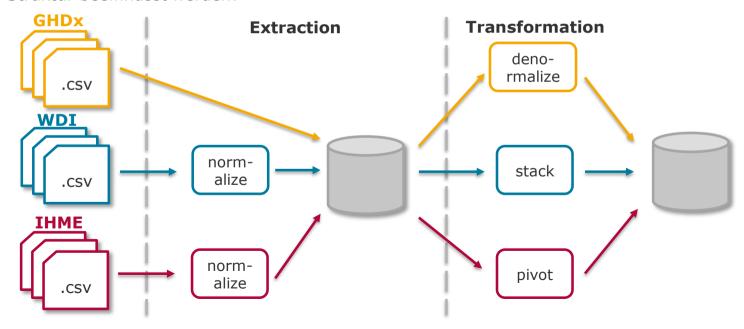


Task 3 - Integration





Integration in unserer Datenbank ist theoretisch größtenteils über Länder-/Jahresschlüssel bereits gegeben; zur praktischen Nutzung müssen jedoch verschiedene Tabellen in ihrer Struktur beeinflusst werden:

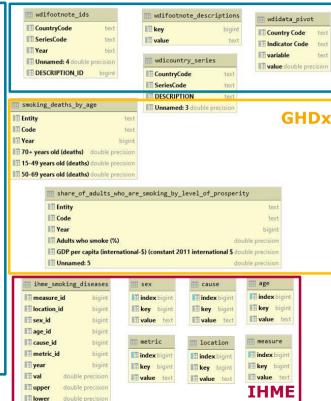


Task 3 - Integration











Task 3 - Integration

Was wir gelernt haben



- Vermeintlich schwierige Aufgaben können sehr einfach sein ...
 - IHME-Daten: 31 Tabellen mit selbem Schema
 - Nach Recherche sind von den 16.500.000 Datensätzen noch 950.000 relevant
 - Über UNION verknüpft und gespeichert, Rest gelöscht
- ... und vermeintlich einfache Aufgaben können sehr schwer werden!
 - GHDx-Daten: 17 Tabellen mit selbem Schlüssel und jeweils einer Kennzahl ("Code" + "Year" und z.B. "Share Women")
 - Aber: kaum Schlüssel, die in allen 17 Tabellen vorkommen -> INNER JOIN nicht möglich, also FULL OUTER JOIN
 - Aber: Schlüssel geht verloren, wenn aus einer festen Spalte der 17
 Tabellen bezogen, in welcher der Schlüssel nicht vorhanden ist
 - Also: je Schlüssel eine Anfrage mit FULL OUTER JOIN und Schlüssel als "dynamisch gesetzte Konstante" ausführen -> extrem aufwändig!

Task 3 - Integration



WDI-Daten: Pivotisierung notwendig!

	III "C ≎	· III · ·	"Indicato ‡	Ⅲ ··· 	1960" ¢	≣ "1961" ‡	"1962" ¢	1963" ¢	∥≣ "1964" ‡	1965" ¢	1966" ¢	1967		
1	Arab World	ARB	2005 PPP conversi	PA.NUS	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
2	Arab World	ARB	2005 PPP conversi	PA.NUS	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
3	Arab World	ARB	Access to clean f	EG.CFT	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
4	Arab World	ARB	Access to electri	EG.ELC	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
5	Arab World	ARB	Access to electri	EG.ELC	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
5	Arab World	ARB	Access to electri	EG.ELC	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nul < td=""><td></td><td></td></nul <>		
7	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nul < td=""><td></td><td></td></nul <>		
3	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
9	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
0	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
1	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
2	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
3	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
4	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
5	Arab World	ARB	Account ownership	FX.OWN	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< td=""><td></td><td></td></null<>		
6	Arab World	ARB	Adequacy of socia	per_si	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
7	Arab World	ARB	Adequacy of socia	per_all	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null></null>	<null< th=""><th></th><th></th></null<>		
8	Arab World	ARB	Adequacy of socia	per_sa	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu< td=""><td>■ "Country</td><td>Code" \$</td><td>■ "Indicator</td><td>Code" :</td><td>; ∥≣ variable</td><td>‡</td><td> ≣ value :</td></nu<>	■ "Country	Code" \$	■ "Indicator	Code" :	; ∥≣ variable	‡	≣ value :
9	Arab World	ARB	Adequacy of unemp	per_lm	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 1<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>SP.ADO.TFRT</td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>134.77234054707</td></nu>	ARB		SP.ADO.TFRT		1960		134.77234054707
0	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net enro	SE.PRM	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 2<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>SP.POP.DPND</td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>88.061109878654</td></nu>	ARB		SP.POP.DPND		1960		88.061109878654
1	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net enro	SE.PRM	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 3<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>SP.POP.DPND.O</td><td>OI.</td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>6.5919509928858</td></nu>	ARB		SP.POP.DPND.O	OI.	1960		6.5919509928858
2	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net enro	SE.PRM	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 4<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>SP.POP.DPND.</td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>81.324186390936</td></nu>	ARB		SP.POP.DPND.		1960		81.324186390936
3	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net nati	NY.ADJ	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 5<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>ER.FSH.AQUA.N</td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>460</td></nu>	ARB		ER.FSH.AQUA.N		1960		460
4	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net nati	NY.ADJ	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 6<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td>MS.MIL.XPRT.</td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>300000</td></nu>	ARB		MS.MIL.XPRT.		1960		300000
5	Arab World	ARB	Adjusted net nati	NY.ADJ	<null></null>	<null></null>	<nu 3<="" td=""><td>ARB</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1960</td><td></td><td>5390000</td></nu>	ARB				1960		5390000
f	= pd.read_	_sql_ta	ble('wdidata', cor	=engine)			7	ARB		MS.MIL.MPRT.				
f	= pd.melt((df, id	vars=['Country Co				8			SP.DYN.CBRT.		1960		47.790076244320
			vars=[str(val) for				ronna()	ARB		FM.LBL.BMNY.C		1960		22.073709998773
			Laci (var) 101	VUL 111	- dingc(1500) 20	, -/]/.ui	ropha() 10	ARB		ER.FSH.CAPT.	41	1960		474880

Task 3 - Integration



■ IHME-Daten: Einschränkung der relevanten Wertebereiche, dadurch Reduzierung der Tabellen

```
filter_values = [
```

1	0	504 Non-rheumatic valvular heart disease
2	1	487 Leukemia
3	2	494 Stroke
4	3	484 Hodgkin lymphoma
5	4	485 Non-Hodgkin lymphoma
6	5	486 Multiple myeloma
7	6	489 Other malignant neoplasms
8	7	490 Other neoplasms
9	8	491 Cardiovascular diseases
10	9	492 Rheumatic heart disease
11	10	493 Ischemic heart disease
12	11	495 Ischemic stroke
13	12	496 Intracerebral hemorrhage
14	13	497 Subarachnoid hemorrhage
15	14	970 Other non-rheumatic valve diseases
16	15	498 Hypertensive heart disease
17	16	968 Non-rheumatic calcific aortic valve disease
18	17	969 Non-rheumatic degenerative mitral valve disease
19	18	971 Cirrhosis due to NASH
20	19	973 Substance use disorders
21	20	974 Diabetes and kidney diseases
22	21	975 Diabetes mellitus type 1
23	22	976 Diabetes mellitus type 2
24	23	980 Bacterial skin diseases
25	24	992 Upper digestive system diseases
26	25	995 Maternal abortion and miscarriage

|≣ key ; |≣ value

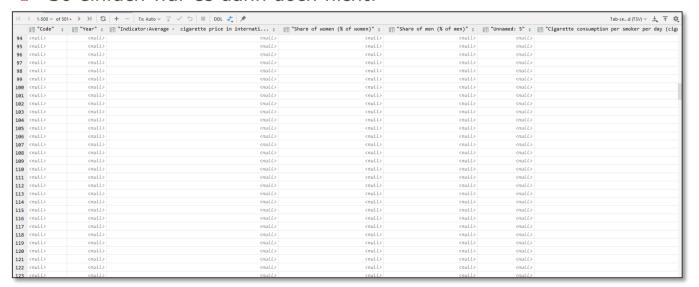
index ≎

Werte recherchiert (Arztbefragung, Artikel)

Task 3 - Integration



- GHDx-Daten: "Das sind zwar 17 Tabellen, aber die verknüpfen wir dann einfach miteinander über deren Key, das passt schon…"
 - So einfach war es dann doch nicht!



Task 3 - Integration



Nach mehreren Anläufen entstand folgendes Skript:

```
table in table names:
   header_df = pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM () LIMIT 1".format(table), con=engine) # get first row to refor idx, (table, columns) in enumerate(select map.items()):
                                                                                                          alias = alias map[table]
alias map = {}
alphabet = list('abcdefghijklmnoprstuvwxyz')
   alias map[table] = alphabet.pop()
                                                                                                          if last alias: # OUTER JOIN
sal select = ''
                                                                                                              sql join += '\nFULL OUTER JOIN {table} {alias}\n\tON ' \
sal ioin =
                                                                                                                          'AND {alias}. "Year" = {last alias}. "Year"'.format(table=table, \
                                                                                                                                  alias=alias, \
     for code, year in code year combinations df.values:
                                                                                                              sql condition += '\nWHERE ({alias}."Code" = \'<CODE>\' AND {alias}."Year" = \'<YEAR>\')'.format(alias=alias, last alias=last alias)
                                                                                                          last alias = alias
        for col in df.columns:
                row[col] = np.max(df[col]) # there is only one row with a value, so max can be applied
                                                                                                                                                                                                     Task 3 - Integration
```



Folgende Abfrage pro Land-/Jahreskombination einmal ausgeführt!

```
FROM average price of a pack of cigarettes z
 '1838'"Year",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN comparing the share of men and women who are smoking v
                                                                            ON v. "Code" = z. "Code" AND v. "Year" = z. "Year"
z. "Indicator: Average - cigarette price in international dollars (",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN consumption per smoker per day x
v. "Share of women (% of women)".
                                                                            ON x. "Code" = y. "Code" AND x. "Year" = y. "Year"
v. "Share of men (% of men)".
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN consumption per smoker per day bounds w
y. "Unnamed: 5",
                                                                            ON w. "Code" = x. "Code" AND w. "Year" = x. "Year"
x. "Cigarette consumption per smoker per day (cigarettes)",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN daily smoking prevalence bounds v
w. "Estimated daily consumption (cigarettes)",
                                                                            ON v. "Code" = w. "Code" AND v. "Year" = w. "Year"
w. "Upper bound (cigarettes)".
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN enforcement of bans on tobacco advertising u
w. "Lower bound (cigarettes)",
                                                                            ON u. "Code" = v. "Code" AND u. "Year" = v. "Year"
v. "Upper bound (%)",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN number of deaths from secondhand smoke t
                                                                                                                                             WHERE (z."Code" = 'USA' AND z."Year" = '1980')
                                                                             ON t. "Code" = u. "Code" AND t. "Year" = u. "Year"
v. "Lower bound (%)".
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN number of deaths from tobacco smoking s
                                                                                                                                                 OR (y."Code" = 'USA' AND y."Year" = '1980')
v. "Estimated prevalence (%)",
                                                                            ON s."Code" = t."Code" AND s."Year" = t."Year"
u. "Indicator: Enforce bans on tobacco advertising",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (x."Code" = 'USA' AND x."Year" = '1980')
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN number of total daily smokers r
t."Secondhand smoke".
                                                                                                                                                 OR (w."Code" = 'USA' AND w."Year" = '1980')
                                                                            ON r. "Code" = s. "Code" AND r. "Year" = s. "Year"
s. "Tobacco smoking".
                                                                                                                                                 OR (v."Code" = 'USA' AND v."Year" = '1980')
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN sales of cigarettes per adult per day p
r. "Number of daily smokers - both (IHME, GHDx (2012))",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (u."Code" = 'USA' AND u."Year" = '1980')
                                                                             ON p. "Code" = r. "Code" AND p. "Year" = r. "Year"
p. "Sales of cigarettes per adult per day (International Smoking St", FULL OUTER JOIN secondhand smoke deaths by age o
                                                                                                                                                 OR (t."Code" = 'USA' AND t."Year" = '1980')
o."70+ years old (deaths)",
                                                                            ON o. "Code" = p. "Code" AND o. "Year" = p. "Year"
                                                                                                                                                 OR (s."Code" = 'USA' AND s."Year" = '1980')
o."5-14 years old (deaths)",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN share of adults who smoke n
                                                                                                                                                 OR (r."Code" = 'USA' AND r."Year" = '1980')
o."15-49 years old (deaths)",
                                                                            ON n."Code" = o."Code" AND n."Year" = o."Year"
o."50-69 years old (deaths)",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN share of cancer deaths attributed to tobacco m
                                                                                                                                                 OR (p."Code" = 'USA' AND p."Year" = '1980')
                                                                             ON m. "Code" = n. "Code" AND m. "Year" = n. "Year"
o. "Under-5s (deaths)",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (o."Code" = 'USA' AND o."Year" = '1980')
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN share of tobacco retail price that is tax 1
n. "Smoking prevalence, total (ages 15+) (% of adults)",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (n."Code" = 'USA' AND n."Year" = '1980')
                                                                            ON 1. "Code" = m. "Code" AND 1. "Year" = m. "Year"
m. "Age-standardized share of cancer deaths attributed to tobacco (",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (m."Code" = 'USA' AND m."Year" = '1980')
1. "Indicator: Raise taxes on tobacco",
                                                                                                                                                 OR (1."Code" = 'USA' AND 1."Year" = '1980')
                                                                            ON k. "Code" = 1. "Code" AND k. "Year" = 1. "Year"
k. "Smoking (deaths)".
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN support to help to quit tobacco use j
                                                                                                                                                 OR (k."Code" = 'USA' AND k."Year" = '1980')
k. "Secondhand smoke (deaths)",
                                                                            ON j. "Code" = k. "Code" AND j. "Year" = k. "Year"
                                                                                                                                                 OR (i."Code" = 'USA' AND i."Year" = '1980')
j. "Indicator:Offer help to quit tobacco use",
                                                                         FULL OUTER JOIN taxes as share of cigarette price i
                                                                                                                                                 OR (i."Code" = 'USA' AND i."Year" = '1980')
i. "Indicator: Average - taxes as a % of cigarette price - total tax"
                                                                            ON i. "Code" = j. "Code" AND i. "Year" = j. "Year"
```

Task 3 - Integration



■ Dann aber doch noch mit dem Happy End! ©

	Code"	‡ ≣ "Year" ‡	III "Indicator:Average - cigarette price in internati ;	∥≣ "Share of women (% of women)" ;	III "Share of men (% of men)" ‡
1	MNG	2012	0	6	48.6
2	ZWE	2012	0.67	1.9	31.3
3	KHM	2012	0.86	2.7	38.3
4	KHM	2014	0.92	2.3	35.7
5	PAK	2012	0.97	3.8	37.3
6	ZWE	2014	1.07	1.7	31
7	PAK	2014	1.1	3.3	37
8	PHL	2012	1.23	8.7	44.2
9	KAZ	2012	1.26	7.8	46
10	BGD	2012	1.38	1.5	47
11	KAZ	2014	1.45	7.4	44.7
12	RUS	2012	1.52	22.9	60.6
13	BGD	2014	1.54	1.2	45.5
14	ARE	2012	1.55	1.4	36.1
15	GEO	2012	1.57	5.5	57
16	SLE	2014	1.58	10.2	42.9
17	SEN	2012	1.61	0.6	17.6
18	UZB	2012	1.64	1.4	25.9
19	COL	2012	1.67	6	16
20	ZMB	2012	1.68	3.6	26.1
21	ARM	2012	1.69	1.7	55.1
22	KEN	2012	1.69	1.5	22.5

Task 3 - Integration

Was wir gelernt haben



- Manchmal hilft es, die Doku genauer zu studieren:
 - werden in PostgreSQL für Wildcards benutzt (mehrere Zeichen)
 - werden in SQLAlchemy (Datenbank-Connection für Python) für String-Formatierungen verwendet
 - Konflikt sorgt f
 ür verwirrende Errors ("can't interpret dict")
 - SQLAlchemy bietet eine Wrapper-Funktion text(), mit der solche Hürden umgangen werden können

Task 3 - Integration

Nächste Schritte



Bereinigung der Daten!

Unnamed: 5	II Share of men (% of men) ‡	Share of women (% of women) :
32800	<null></null>	<null></null>
32807	<null></null>	<null></null>
32823	<null></null>	<null></null>
32846	<null></null>	<null></null>
32878	<null></null>	<null></null>
32917	<null></null>	<null></null>
32965	<null></null>	<null></null>
33020	<null></null>	<null></null>
33083	<null></null>	<null></null>

Syste	111 01	Naci	Ollai	ACCOUNT	. >			
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
<null></null>								
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	1993	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology
Country	uses	the	2008	System	of	National	Accounts	methodology

Views erstellen, in denen Spalten umbenennt werden

Task 3 - Integration



