Data Wrangling

Data management and analysis in environmental sciences

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Department of Ecology, University of Innsbruck

Last Week: Visualisation


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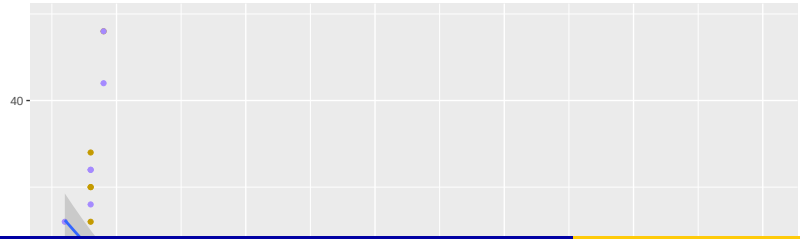

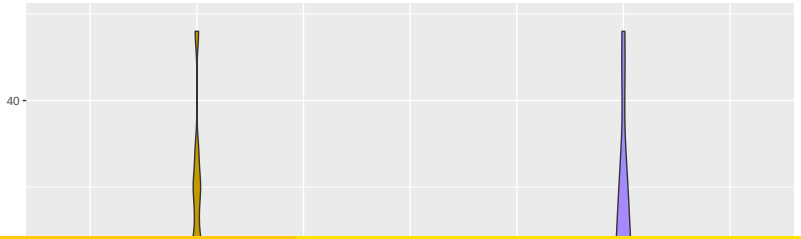

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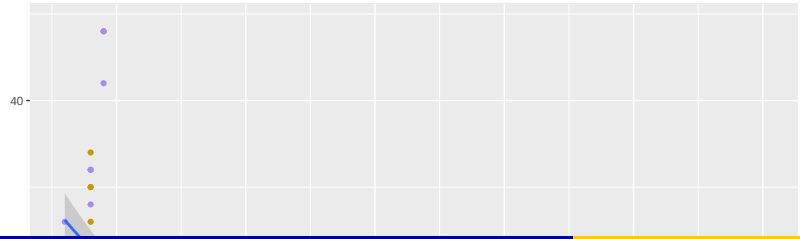

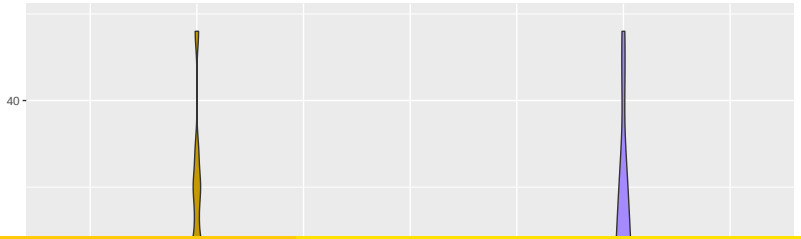

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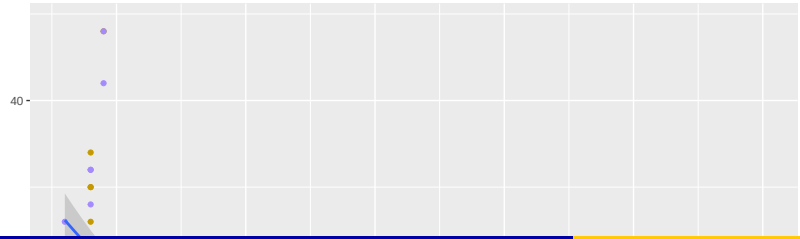

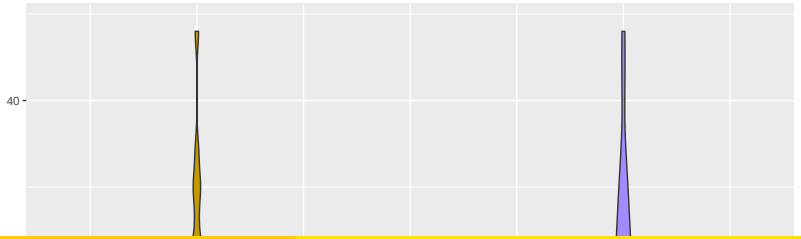

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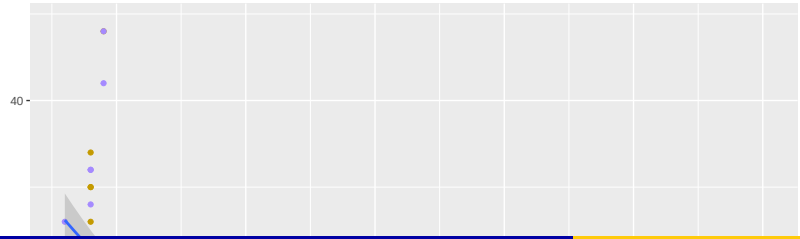

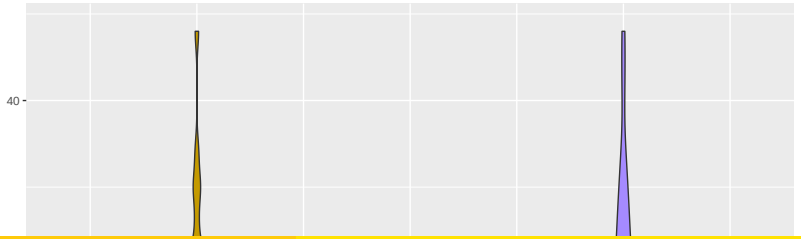

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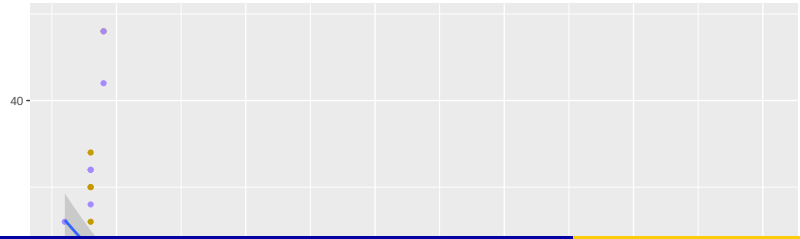

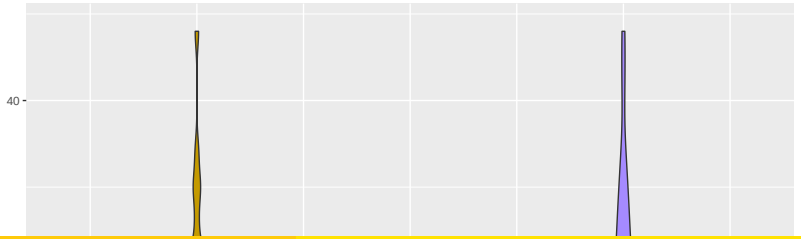

The Pipe: %>%

R-Studio Shortcut: **Ctrl + Shift + M**

The Pipe: %>%

Passes object on the lefthand side as first argument of function on righthand side.

- `x %>% f(y)` is similar to `f(x,y)`

```
filter(mpg, class == "seater" | class == "compact")
```

Part 2

Summarize data: summarise()

Collapses data frame to a single row ->

```
mpg %>%
  summarise(hwy = mean(hwy))
```

```
# A tibble: 1 x 1
    hwy
  <dbl>
1  23.4
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summarise()

Also possible for multiple functions and variables

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Reading text files

- most general function is read.table() from base-R

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