Class_14_RNA_seq_mini_project

Johann Tailor

Data Import and Reading

library(DESeq2)

Loading required package: S4Vectors

Loading required package: stats4

Loading required package: BiocGenerics

Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind, colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find, get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply, match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort, table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min

Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'

The following object is masked from 'package:utils':
findMatches

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

expand.grid, I, unname

Loading required package: IRanges

Loading required package: GenomicRanges

Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb

Loading required package: SummarizedExperiment

Loading required package: MatrixGenerics

Loading required package: matrixStats

Attaching package: 'MatrixGenerics'

The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':

colAlls, colAnyNAs, colAnys, colAvgsPerRowSet, colCollapse, colCounts, colCummaxs, colCummins, colCumprods, colCumsums, colDiffs, colIQRDiffs, colIQRs, colLogSumExps, colMadDiffs, colMads, colMaxs, colMeans2, colMedians, colMins, colOrderStats, colProds, colQuantiles, colRanges, colRanks, colSdDiffs, colSds, colSums2, colTabulates, colVarDiffs, colVars, colWeightedMads, colWeightedMeans, colWeightedMedians, colWeightedSds, colWeightedVars, rowAlls, rowAnyNAs, rowAnys, rowAvgsPerColSet, rowCollapse, rowCounts, rowCummaxs, rowCummins, rowCumprods, rowCumsums, rowDiffs, rowIQRDiffs, rowIQRs, rowLogSumExps, rowMadDiffs, rowMads, rowMaxs, rowMeans2, rowMedians, rowMins, rowOrderStats, rowProds, rowQuantiles, rowRanges, rowRanks, rowSdDiffs, rowSds, rowSums2, rowTabulates, rowVarDiffs, rowVars, rowWeightedMads, rowWeightedMeans, rowWeightedMedians, rowWeightedMedians, rowWeightedMedians, rowWeightedMedians, rowWeightedVars

```
Loading required package: Biobase

Welcome to Bioconductor

Vignettes contain introductory material; view with
  'browseVignettes()'. To cite Bioconductor, see
  'citation("Biobase")', and for packages 'citation("pkgname")'.

Attaching package: 'Biobase'

The following object is masked from 'package:MatrixGenerics':
   rowMedians

The following objects are masked from 'package:matrixStats':
   anyMissing, rowMedians

metaFile <- read.csv("GSE37704_metadata.csv")
   countFile <- read.csv("GSE37704_featurecounts.csv", row.names = 1)</pre>
```

Data Exploration

```
id condition

1 SRR493366 control_sirna

2 SRR493367 control_sirna

3 SRR493368 control_sirna

4 SRR493369 hoxa1_kd

5 SRR493370 hoxa1_kd

6 SRR493371 hoxa1_kd

head(countFile)
```

	length	SRR493366	SRR493367	SRR493368	SRR493369	SRR493370
ENSG00000186092	918	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000279928	718	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000279457	1982	23	28	29	29	28
ENSG00000278566	939	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000273547	939	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000187634	3214	124	123	205	207	212
	SRR4933	371				
ENSG00000186092		0				
ENSG00000279928		0				
ENSG00000279457		46				
ENSG00000278566		0				
ENSG00000273547		0				
ENSG00000187634	2	258				

Check for similarity between column names:

```
colnames(countFile)
[1] "length"
                "SRR493366" "SRR493367" "SRR493368" "SRR493369" "SRR493370"
[7] "SRR493371"
  head(metaFile)
                condition
         id
1 SRR493366 control_sirna
2 SRR493367 control_sirna
3 SRR493368 control_sirna
4 SRR493369
                hoxa1_kd
                 hoxa1_kd
5 SRR493370
                 hoxa1_kd
6 SRR493371
```

Filter our the zeros

removing the length column

```
countdata <- countFile[,-1]</pre>
```

Checking for the sample exactness

```
#Using == to check if they are perfectly same
colnames(countdata) == metaFile$id
```

[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE

Some genes have no values, so we want to get rid of it.

```
#Only select for values which have a sum greater than 0 for each row/gene:
non.zero.inds <- rowSums(countdata) > 0

#Looks for that in all the rows/genes:
non.zero.counts <- countdata[non.zero.inds,]
head(non.zero.counts)</pre>
```

	SRR493366	SRR493367	SRR493368	SRR493369	SRR493370	SRR493371
ENSG00000279457	23	28	29	29	28	46
ENSG00000187634	124	123	205	207	212	258
ENSG00000188976	1637	1831	2383	1226	1326	1504
ENSG00000187961	120	153	180	236	255	357
ENSG00000187583	24	48	65	44	48	64
ENSG00000187642	4	9	16	14	16	16

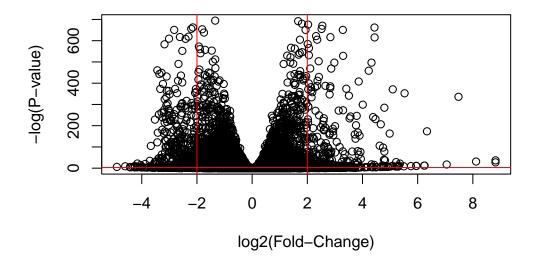
head(countdata)

	SRR493366	SRR493367	SRR493368	SRR493369	SRR493370	SRR493371
ENSG00000186092	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000279928	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000279457	23	28	29	29	28	46
ENSG00000278566	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000273547	0	0	0	0	0	0
ENSG00000187634	124	123	205	207	212	258

Setup for DESeq

```
library(DESeq2)
#DESeq analysis
  dds <- DESeqDataSetFromMatrix(countData = non.zero.counts,</pre>
                          colData = metaFile,
                          design = ~condition)
Warning in DESeqDataSet(se, design = design, ignoreRank): some variables in
design formula are characters, converting to factors
  dds <- DESeq(dds)
estimating size factors
estimating dispersions
gene-wise dispersion estimates
mean-dispersion relationship
final dispersion estimates
fitting model and testing
  res <- results(dds)
  head(res)
log2 fold change (MLE): condition hoxa1 kd vs control sirna
Wald test p-value: condition hoxa1 kd vs control sirna
DataFrame with 6 rows and 6 columns
                 baseMean log2FoldChange
                                              lfcSE
                                                                    pvalue
                                                          stat
                <numeric>
                               <numeric> <numeric> <numeric>
                                                                 <numeric>
```

```
ENSG00000279457
                 29.9136
                               0.1792571 0.3248216 0.551863 5.81042e-01
ENSG00000187634 183.2296
                               0.4264571 0.1402658 3.040350 2.36304e-03
                              -0.6927205 0.0548465 -12.630158 1.43989e-36
ENSG00000188976 1651.1881
ENSG00000187961 209.6379
                               0.7297556 0.1318599
                                                    5.534326 3.12428e-08
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ENSG00000188976 1.76549e-35
ENSG00000187961 1.13413e-07
ENSG00000187583 9.19031e-01
ENSG00000187642 4.03379e-01
##Making the Volcano Plot:
  plot(res$log2FoldChange, -log(res$padj),
       ylab="-log(P-value)",
       xlab="log2(Fold-Change)")
  abline(v=2, col= "red")
  abline(v=-2, col= "red")
  abline(h=-log(0.05), col= "red")
```



We can also use ggplot but first we have to make it as a data frame:

```
res_df <- as.data.frame(res)

library(ggplot2)

#Color all points gray:
mycols <- rep("gray", nrow(res_df))

#Setting limits:
mycols

[1] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
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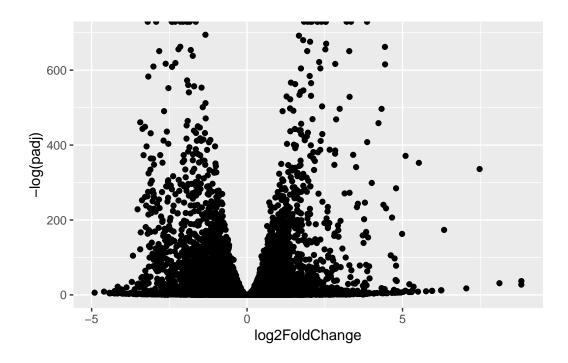
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[15721] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15731] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15741] "gray" "gray"
[15751] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15761] "gray" "gray"
[15771] "gray" "gray"
[15781] "gray" "gray"
[15791] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15801] "gray" "gray"
[15811] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15821] "gray" "gray"
[15831] "gray" "gray"
[15841] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15851] "gray" "gray"
[15861] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15871] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15881] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15891] "gray" "gray"
[15901] "gray" "gray"
[15911] "gray" "gray"
[15921] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15931] "gray" "gray"
[15941] "gray" "gray"
[15951] "gray" "gray"
[15961] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
[15971] "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray" "gray"
```

```
ggplot(res_df, aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = -log(padj))) +
  geom_point()
```

Warning: Removed 1237 rows containing missing values (`geom_point()`).



Annotating the genes

```
library(AnnotationDbi)
library(org.Hs.eg.db)
```

Let's see the databases that we can translate between

```
columns(org.Hs.eg.db)
```

[1] "ACCNUM" "ALIAS" "ENSEMBL" "ENSEMBLPROT" "ENSEMBLTRANS" [6] "ENTREZID" "ENZYME" "EVIDENCE" "EVIDENCEALL" "GENENAME"

```
[11] "GENETYPE" "GO" "GOALL" "IPI" "MAP"
[16] "OMIM" "ONTOLOGY" "ONTOLOGYALL" "PATH" "PFAM"
[21] "PMID" "PROSITE" "REFSEQ" "SYMBOL" "UCSCKG"
[26] "UNIPROT"
```

Let's try to use different datbases and translate the IDs:

'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

'select()' returned 1:many mapping between keys and columns

```
head(res_df$entrez)

[1] NA "148398" "26155" "339451" "84069" "84808"

#Result extraction
```

KEGG and **GO** analysis

```
BiocManager::install( c("pathview", "gage", "gageData"))
library(gage)
library(gageData)
library(pathview)
```

```
foldchanges <- res_df$log2FoldChange
names(foldchanges) <- res_df$entrez
head(foldchanges)</pre>
```

Pathway Analysis

```
library(gage)
  library(gageData)
  data(kegg.sets.hs)
  data(sigmet.idx.hs)
  # Focus on signaling and metabolic pathways only
  kegg.sets.hs = kegg.sets.hs[sigmet.idx.hs]
  # Examine the first 3 pathways
  head(kegg.sets.hs, 3)
$`hsa00232 Caffeine metabolism`
           "1544" "1548" "1549" "1553" "7498" "9"
[1] "10"
$`hsa00983 Drug metabolism - other enzymes`
 [1] "10"
              "1066"
                       "10720"
                                 "10941"
                                          "151531" "1548"
                                                             "1549"
                                                                      "1551"
              "1576"
 [9] "1553"
                       "1577"
                                 "1806"
                                          "1807"
                                                    "1890"
                                                             "221223" "2990"
                                                   "54490"
[17] "3251"
              "3614"
                       "3615"
                                 "3704"
                                          "51733"
                                                             "54575"
                                                                      "54576"
[25] "54577"
                                                   "54658"
              "54578"
                       "54579"
                                 "54600"
                                          "54657"
                                                             "54659"
                                                                      "54963"
[33] "574537" "64816"
                       "7083"
                                 "7084"
                                          "7172"
                                                    "7363"
                                                             "7364"
                                                                      "7365"
[41] "7366"
              "7367"
                       "7371"
                                 "7372"
                                          "7378"
                                                   "7498"
                                                             "79799"
                                                                      "83549"
[49] "8824"
                       "9"
                                 "978"
              "8833"
$`hsa00230 Purine metabolism`
  [1] "100"
               "10201"
                        "10606"
                                  "10621"
                                           "10622"
                                                    "10623"
                                                              "107"
                                                                       "10714"
  [9] "108"
               "10846"
                        "109"
                                  "111"
                                                                       "113"
                                           "11128"
                                                    "11164"
                                                              "112"
               "115"
                        "122481" "122622" "124583" "132"
                                                                       "159"
 [17] "114"
                                                              "158"
               "171568" "1716"
                                  "196883" "203"
                                                    "204"
                                                              "205"
 [25] "1633"
                                                                       "221823"
 [33] "2272"
               "22978"
                        "23649" "246721" "25885"
                                                    "2618"
                                                              "26289"
                                                                       "270"
```

```
[41] "271"
               "27115"
                         "272"
                                  "2766"
                                            "2977"
                                                     "2982"
                                                               "2983"
                                                                         "2984"
 [49] "2986"
               "2987"
                         "29922"
                                  "3000"
                                            "30833"
                                                     "30834"
                                                               "318"
                                                                         "3251"
                                            "377841" "471"
[57] "353"
               "3614"
                         "3615"
                                  "3704"
                                                               "4830"
                                                                        "4831"
 [65] "4832"
               "4833"
                         "4860"
                                  "4881"
                                            "4882"
                                                     "4907"
                                                               "50484"
                                                                        "50940"
 [73] "51082"
               "51251"
                         "51292"
                                  "5136"
                                            "5137"
                                                     "5138"
                                                               "5139"
                                                                        "5140"
 [81] "5141"
               "5142"
                         "5143"
                                  "5144"
                                            "5145"
                                                     "5146"
                                                               "5147"
                                                                        "5148"
 [89] "5149"
               "5150"
                         "5151"
                                  "5152"
                                            "5153"
                                                     "5158"
                                                               "5167"
                                                                        "5169"
 [97] "51728"
               "5198"
                         "5236"
                                  "5313"
                                            "5315"
                                                     "53343"
                                                               "54107"
                                                                        "5422"
[105] "5424"
               "5425"
                         "5426"
                                  "5427"
                                            "5430"
                                                     "5431"
                                                               "5432"
                                                                        "5433"
                                  "5437"
                                                               "5440"
[113] "5434"
               "5435"
                         "5436"
                                            "5438"
                                                     "5439"
                                                                        "5441"
[121] "5471"
               "548644" "55276"
                                  "5557"
                                                     "55703"
                                                               "55811"
                                                                        "55821"
                                            "5558"
[129] "5631"
               "5634"
                         "56655"
                                  "56953"
                                            "56985"
                                                     "57804"
                                                               "58497"
                                                                        "6240"
[137] "6241"
                                            "661"
                                                     "7498"
                                                               "8382"
               "64425"
                         "646625" "654364"
                                                                         "84172"
                         "84618"
[145] "84265"
                                  "8622"
                                            "8654"
                                                     "87178"
                                                               "8833"
                                                                        "9060"
               "84284"
                         "953"
                                  "9533"
                                            "954"
                                                     "955"
                                                               "956"
                                                                         "957"
[153] "9061"
               "93034"
[161] "9583"
               "9615"
```

Let's look at what is inside:

```
foldchanges = res$log2FoldChange
names(foldchanges) = res$entrez
head(foldchanges)
```

[1] 0.17925708 0.42645712 -0.69272046 0.72975561 0.04057653 0.54281049

```
# Get the results
keggres = gage(foldchanges, gsets=kegg.sets.hs)
head(keggres$less)
```

hsa00983 Drug metabolism - other enzymes

```
p.geomean stat.mean p.val q.val
hsa00232 Caffeine metabolism
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                   NA
                                                                         NA
hsa00983 Drug metabolism - other enzymes
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                   NA
                                                                         NA
hsa00230 Purine metabolism
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                   NA
                                                                         NA
hsa04514 Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs)
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                         NA
hsa04010 MAPK signaling pathway
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                   NA
                                                                         NA
hsa04012 ErbB signaling pathway
                                                  NA
                                                           NaN
                                                                   NΑ
                                                                         NΑ
                                           set.size exp1
hsa00232 Caffeine metabolism
                                                  0
                                                      NA
```

0

NA

```
hsa00230 Purine metabolism 0 NA
hsa04514 Cell adhesion molecules (CAMs) 0 NA
hsa04010 MAPK signaling pathway 0 NA
hsa04012 ErbB signaling pathway 0 NA
```

```
library(pathview)
pathview(gene.data=foldchanges, pathway.id="hsa04110")
```

Warning: None of the genes or compounds mapped to the pathway! Argument gene.idtype or cpd.idtype may be wrong.

'select()' returned 1:1 mapping between keys and columns

Info: Working in directory /Users/johanntailor/Desktop/UCSD Courses/Winter 2024/Bioinformatic

Info: Writing image file hsa04110.pathview.png

Gene Ontology (GO)

```
data(go.sets.hs)
data(go.subs.hs)

# Focus on Biological Process subset of GO
gobpsets = go.sets.hs[go.subs.hs$BP]

gobpres = gage(foldchanges, gsets=gobpsets, same.dir=TRUE)
lapply(gobpres, head)
```

\$greater

	p.geomean	stat.mean	p.val	q.val
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000003 reproduction	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000019 regulation of mitotic recombinat	ion NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	NA	NaN	NA	NA

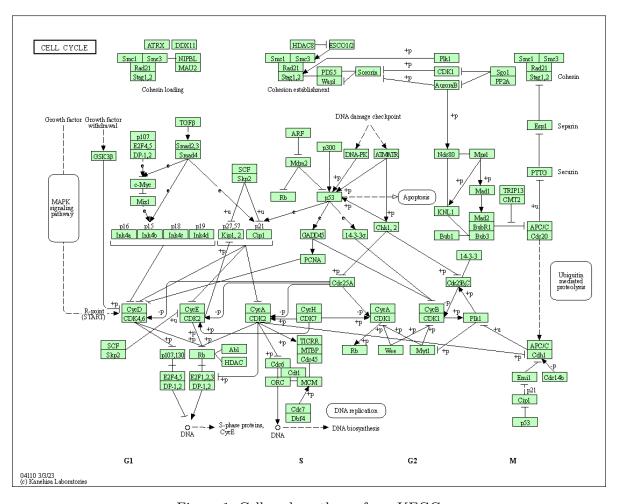


Figure 1: Cell cycle pathway from KEGG

	set.size	exp1				
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	0	NA				
GO:0000003 reproduction	0	NA				
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	0	NA				
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	0	NA				
${\tt GO:0000019}$ regulation of mitotic recombination	0	NA				
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	0	NA				
\$less						
	p.geomear	n stat	.mean	p.val	q.val	
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
GO:0000003 reproduction	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
${\tt G0:0000019\ regulation\ of\ mitotic\ recombination}$	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	NA	1	NaN	NA	NA	
	set.size	exp1				
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	0	NA				
GO:0000003 reproduction	0	NA				
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	0	NA				
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	0	NA				
${\tt G0:0000019\ regulation\ of\ mitotic\ recombination}$	0	NA				
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	0	NA				
\$stats						
	stat.mear	-				
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	NaN					
GO:0000003 reproduction	NaN					
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	NaN					
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	NaN					
${\tt G0:0000019\ regulation\ of\ mitotic\ recombination}$						
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	NaN	I NA				

head(gobpres\$less)

	p.geomean	${\tt stat.mean}$	p.val	q.val
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000003 reproduction	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	NA	NaN	NA	NA
GO:0000019 regulation of mitotic recombination	NA	NaN	NA	NA

GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	NA	NaN	NA	NA
	set.size exp	1		
GO:0000002 mitochondrial genome maintenance	0 1	Α		
GD:0000003 reproduction	0 1	ΙA		
GO:0000012 single strand break repair	0 1	ΙA		
GO:0000018 regulation of DNA recombination	0 1	ΙA		
GO:0000019 regulation of mitotic recombination	0 1	ΙA		
GO:0000022 mitotic spindle elongation	0 1	ſΑ		

Reactome Analysis

```
#Pick all genes with fold change greater than 2
#Checks two things at once:
indices <- (abs(res_df$log2FoldChange) > 2) & (abs(res_df$padj) < 0.05)

my_genes <- res_df$symbol[indices]

cat(head(my_genes), sep = "\n")

HES4
HES2
DRAXIN
CDA
RUNX3
AUNIP

write.table(my_genes, file="my_genes.txt", quote = FALSE, row.names = FALSE, col.names = F
Added the file to

write.csv(res, file="res_df")</pre>
```

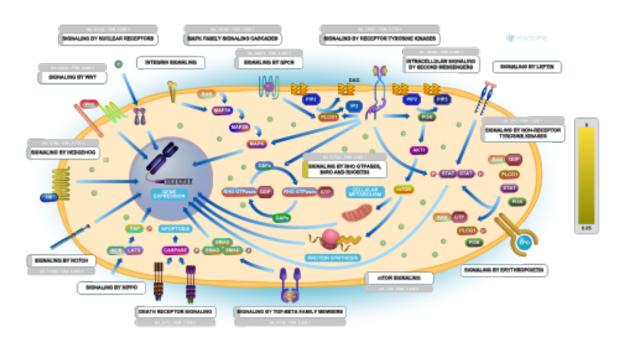


Figure 2: Cell cycle pathway from KEGG