PROCEEDING ABSTRACT

"Gender and Development in Changing Society"

International Conference on ICGD 2018 Gender and Development July, 10th - 11th 2018 • Makassar, Indonesia









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Author

Participant of International Conference on Gender and Development (ICGD) 2018

Prof. Dr. Rabina Yunus, M.Si.

ISBN: 978-602-5522-17-8

Layout

Abd. Kahar Muzakkir

Cover Design SIGn Art

Center for Population and Gender Studies

Hasanuddin University

Perintis Kemerdekaan Km. 10, Tamalanrea, Makassar City, South Sulawesi, 90245

Published

CV. Social Politic Genius (SIGn)

il : Muh. Jufri No. 1, Tallo, Makassar City, South Sulawesi, 90215

: 082291222637

: Penerbit SIGn

: www.penerbitsign.com

First published in July 2018 pp. xii + 92; 21 cm x 29 cm Member of IKAPI

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PREFACE Rector of Hasanuddin University

International Conference on Gender and Development (ICGD) 2018 was held on the campus of Hasanuddin University in Makassar during 10-11 July 2018. In this activity, 91 abstracts of scientific papers will be presented so that it has many useful discussions and exchanges that contribute to the success of the conference.

The 91 abstracts that were presented on the first two days formed the heart of the conference and provided ample opportunity for discussion. This change, allowing the conference to end with invited talks, was a departure from the format used at previous ICGD gatherings in which the conferences ended with a poster session. The abstracts were split almost equally between the ten sub themes. Of the abstracts presented, 91 of which are included in the volume of this process, P3KG Hasanuddin University for the first time publishes an abstract and collaborates with SIGn publishers.

In general, there are 2 discussion sessions each of which will be filled by Keynote speakers and invited speakers. Keynote Speakers will be filled by Dr. HC. H.M. Jusuf Kalla (Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia), Yohana Yembise (Minister of Women Empowerment and Child Protection of the Republic of Indonesia), and Prof. Dr. Dwia Aries Tina Pulubuhu, MA (Rector of Hasanuddin University). for invited speakers will be filled by prof. Siti Kusujiarti, Ph.D (Warren Wilson College, America), Prof. Dr. Emy Susanti, MA (Airlangga University, Indonesia), Prof. Sharon Bessel (Australian National University, Australia), and Timo Duile Ph.D (Political Science, Philosophy and Cultural Anthropology at Bonn University).

Generous support for the conference was provided by P3KG Hasanuddin University, ASWGI, SIGn Publishing, and many who contribute and participate in the completion of this book. Thus this book is held as a guide for ICGD 2018 activities. Hopefully the holding of this event can provide benefits for the development of science, especially about Gender and Children Studies.

Makassar, 6th July 2018

Prof. Dr. Dwia Aries Tina Pulubuhu, MA.





CONTENTS

Preface: Rector of Hasanuddin University	v
Contents	vii
Developing Reading Access: Study of the Liberal Feminist Movement of Aisyiyah in East Java Tri Soesantari	1
Capacity Enhancement of Women Entrepreneurs in Government Procurement System Mulyaningrum, Erni Rusyani	2
Fisherman's Woman Procreation System in Bontang Kuala Coastal Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman, Henny Pagoray	3
The Implementation Gender Analysis Pathway (GAP) of Gender Oriented Schools: An Ethnographic Study at SMA/SMK in Kabupaten Paser Endang Dwi Sulistyowati, Widyatmike Gede Mulawarman, Tri Wahyuningsih	4
Role of Minahasan Women Reflected in the Lyric of Dewi Karema about Toar Lumimuut Maya Pinkan Warouw, Jeane Angela Manus, Stella S.N. Karouw	5
Gender Equality Trough to Women Labor Forces Participation Rate in West Java Aan Julia, Agung Trywibowo	6
Analysis of Women Understands of Gender and Waste Management in Dau Malang District Harsuko Riniwati, Wike	7
The Camouflage of Women Narcotic Dealer against Poverty in Pekanbaru a Malay Cultured City Amirah Diniaty, Zulhidah	8
Indonesian Female Academics Job Satisfaction Elni Jeini Usoh, Linda Lambey, Jenny Grace Soputan, Mayske Rinny Liando	9
Dentine Hypersensitivity with Gingival Recession to Tactile, Thermal and Electric Stimuli Based on Sex Sri Tjahajawati, Anggun Rafisa, Cucu Zubaedah	10
Gender Differences and University Students' English Language Proficiency in a Changing Society Golda Juliet Tulung, Maya Pinkan Warouw, Jultje Aneke Rattu	11
The Meaning of Haid and Istihadloh among Santriwati at the Pesantren Salaf Tahfidz Retty Ratnawati, Faridatus Sholihah, Santi Sri Wulandari	12
Pro Poor Budget Policy and Its Impact on Poor Household Economic with Gender Perspective in Palakka Sub-District, Bone District	13
Nursini	14
The Minahasan Gender Roles and Local Knowledge of Maengket Makamberu in Education Jultje Aneke Rattu, Maya Pinkan Warouw, Golda Juliet Tulung	1:
Woman Representation in Mbeling Movement in Indonesian Literature Dheka Dwi Agustiningsih, Erik Rusmana	10
The Philippines Women Migrant Left Behind Family Management: Lesson Learnt for Indonesia Henny Rosalinda, Saseendran Pallikadavath	1′
ICGD 2018 International Conference on July, 10°-11° 2018 - Makassar, Indonesia Gender and Development	vi





The second secon	
Women's Leadership in Developing Working Motivation of Local Apparatus Ellisa Vikalista, Arif Mukhyar	18
The Household Violence: Relation Model between Policy and Social Movement Tri Winarni Soenarto Putri S.U., Siti Andarwati	19
Impact of Early Marriage in Central Kalimantan Province Evi Feronika Elbaar, Misrita, Nursiah	20
The Role of Gender on Broiler Farms Veronica Sri Lestari, Sitti Nurani Sirajuddin	21
Analysis of Gender Role Participation: A Case Study of 14 Farmers in a Cacao Plantation Center in South Sulawesi Tuti Bahfiarti, Andi Alimuddin Unde, Muhammad Nadjib	22
Women, Kaita-Ita and Corruption Asniar Khumas, Hasniar A.R., Victor Matanggaran	23
Poverty Trap for Women Heads Household Nurlina Subair, Nursalam, Risma Haris	24
The Meaning Being Member in Diet Club: Against Bullying or Stereotype Feminine Ryzki Asri Wahida, Retty Ratnawati, Indah Winarni	25
Management of Minority Ethnic Prejudice to Prevent Ethnic, Religion, Race and Inter-Groups Conflict in Makassar Arianto, Tuti Bahfiarti, Aswin Baharuddin	26
Women Time Allocation in Domestic and Productive Activities (Raising Beef Cattle) Sitti Nurani Sirajuddin, Amidah Amrawaty, Siti Nurlaelah, Veronica Sri Lestari, Muhammad Aminawar, M. Saudy Mashoery	27
Analysis of Women Role as Opinion Leader in the Prevention of Ethnic, Religion, Race and Inter-Groups Conflict in South Sulawesi Tuti Bahfiarti, Jeanny Maria Fatimah, Arianto, Aswin Baharuddin	28
Gender Perspective of Buginese Parliament Members Musdalia Mustadjar	29
The Silariang and Gender Equality (Ethnography Study of Communication on the Silariang of Bugis-Makassar Tribe) Indrayanti, Jenny Ratna Suminar, Ahmad Gimmy Pratama S., Yanti Setianti	30
A Study of Transvestites: Indo Botting as the Bissu's Identity in South Sulawesi Asrul Nur Iman, Deddy Mulyana, Ahmad Gimmy Pratama S., Evi Novianti	31
Influence of Dual Career (Working Family Conflict) and Stress on Woman Employee Performance at Banking in Makassar Indonesia	
Andi Reni, Rabina Yunus, Achmad Daengs G.S., Rahmawati Harisa, Retno Susanti	32
Their Relation to Gender Equality Johanna Rimbing	33
The Shift of Role Buginese Community (Case Bone District of South Sulawesi) Muh. Adnan Kasogi, Syahribulan, Sakaria	34
The Morality of Women According to Syarif Saleh Al-Idrus: Study of the Book of Nasihat Al-Zaman Patmawati, Wardah, Al Fakhri Zakirman	35
Urgency in Dealing with Incest or Sexual Violence	2.0

International Conference on ICGD 2018
Gender and Development July, 10" - 11" 2018 - Makassar, Indonesia





in Family Context - Reflection from the Setting of Psychological Support Elizabeth Kristi Poerwandari	36
The Role of Social Wife in the Education of Character Based on Local Wisdom in Selayar Island of South Sulawesi	37
Ahmadin The Economic Empowerment of Return Migrant Women Based on Local Potential: Studies in Majangtengah and Pojok Village, East Java	38
Keppi Sukesi	39
Determinant Female Labor Mobility of Informal Sector in Makassar (Case Study of Traditional Market Traders) Fatmawati, Retno Fitrianti	40
Female Circumcision from Sexuality View and Reproductive Health Lanny Ramli	41
Cybersex Activities among Men and Domination of Their Power against Women Jendrius, Mulyanti Syas, Arisha Yovita	42
Women Trafficking Prevention Based on Economic Empowerment Grace Jenny Soputan, Elni Jeini Usoh	43
Reconstruction of Understanding of Family Planning Program Implementation in Akit Community in North Rupat	44
Hesti Asriwandari, Nur Laila Meilani, Mita Rosaliza	
in Banyumas Regency Oktafiani Catur Pratiwi, Agnes Fitria Widiyanto	45
The Concept of Fitrah: The Basic of Gender Epistemology in Islam Aisyah Arsyad	46
Implementing Gender Perspective and Human Security on Climate Change in Indonesia Ayusia Sabhita Kusuma	47
Teenage Girl' "Prostitution" Versus a Deemed Teenage Existence in Digital Era: A Case Study Sonia Baptista Borges Dos Santos, Retty Ratnawati, Santi Sri Wulandari	48
Women and Poverty: A Study in Foreign TKW in Tulung Agung Regency Sayekti Suindyah D., Andi Reni, Titin, Tatik Mulyati, Muhammad Yusuf	49
Women's Participation in Rural Development (Study at BUMDesa eMHa Desa Melirang Bungah Sub-District of Gresik Regency) Ahmad Sirojuddin	50
Poor Women in "Kampung Islam" Surabaya (Study of Gender Relations in Poor Women in Perkampungan Sidosermo Dalam Surabaya) Ahmad Ridwan	51
Power Relations and the Negotiation of Women's Bodies in the Practice of "Pangku" Coffee Shop in Jombang Ferry Wahyu Arladin	52
Women and Consumerism: Women's Consumptive Culture towards Women's Needs Maharani Citra Manggala	
ICGD 2018 International Conference on Gender and Development	ix





Wedding for Pregnant Sex Women Students in District Bangkalan	
Woman Struggle to Safe Slum Area Using Rubbish Bank in Gunung Anyar Tambak Surabaya Khurotul Lailiyah	54
The Role of IPPNU in Gender Equality in the Circle of Youth Organization Kholida Ulfi Mubaroka	55
Social Stigma towards Prostitute Marza Aprilia Hasandra	56
The Social Construction of Women's Futsal Players in Surabaya Fahmi Anas	57
Patriarchy and Capitalism: Female Worker of Sampoerna Cigarette Factory Nursolin	58
Gender and Corporate Reforms: Factors That Contribute to Enhance Research and Publication Productivities of Women Academics in Neoliberal Universities in Indonesia Nurdiana Gaus	59
Gender and Expressive Speech Act in Makassarese Culture: Exploring Hidden Feelings Ery Iswary	60
Gender: Environment and Climate Change Ecological Crisis in Ambon City a Call to Nurture Earth with the Spirit of Ekofeminic Spirituality Eklefina Pattinama	61
The Role of Mothers for Family Welfare in Preventing the Rise of Violence in the Households in North Samarinda Sub-District East Kalimantan Suryaningsi	62
Analysis of Police Party Effort in Overcoming Marine Abuse of Drugs in Adolescent Sports at Samarinda Ulu, East Kalimantan Marwiah	63
Human Trafficking in North Sulawesi Ruth Sriana Umbase	64
Gender Mainstreaming in Madrasah of Riau Province (The Hope and the Reality) Riswani, Rita Susanti, Nurhasanah Bakhtiar	65
The Role of Social Capital for Women Worker Return's Productive Economic Enterprise: Case Study in Majangtengah Village, Dampit, Malang Regency Elda Rova Sinaga, Keppi Sukesi	66
The Role of Woman in Reconstructing Science in College/University in Order to Sustainability Development in Jambi Province Heriberta, Delita Sartika, Faradina Zevaya	67
in the Kindergarten in Malang City Dini Kurniawati, Thathit Manon Andini, Fathiyah Savitri, Santi Prastiyowati, Erna Retna Rahadjeng, Farid Rusman, Diana Savitri Hidavati	68
Sartika Soesilowati Center	70
Gender Relations in Implementation of "Desmigratif" (Productive Migrant Village) Tyas Retno Wulan, Muslihudin, Tri Sugiarto, Sotyania Wardhianna, Sri Wijayanti	71

International Conference on ICGD 2018
Gender and Development July, 10°-11° 2018 - Makassar, Indonesia





Marginalization and Subordination of Female Workers at Traditional Batik Home-Based Industry in East Java Emy Susanti
The Role of Mothers toward Dental Health Behaviors in Childhood Thalca Hamid, Satiti Kuntari
The Strategi for Uncover Invisible of the Women Knowledge Based on Local Culture (Case Study Collaboration Batik and Weaving Communities) Arianti Ina Restiani Hunga, Tundjung Mahatma, Lisa Nussy
The Role of Women Leader of Migrant Worker Organizations to Save Children Left Behind Sri Wijayanti, Tyas Retno Wulan, Dalhar Shodiq, Dyah Woro D.L
Program Coastal Community Empowerment: A Case Study on Empowerment of Women's Group Hasniati Hamzah
Do Indonesian Women's Migrant Workers Support the Formal Recruitment Scheme? Anis Farida
Wife's Role as the Second Breadwinner in Family Life of Fishermen at Kenjeran Beach, Surabay Thalia Lintang Sekarsari
Model of Traditional Games as a Learning Media for Young Children with Intellectual Disabilitie Case Study in East Nusa Tenggara Mintje Ratoe Oedjoe, Beatriks Novianti Bunga
The Impact of Fisher Women Empowerment through a People Salt Business Program (PUGAR) to Their Economics Family Condition of Fisherman Families the West District Lombok of West Nusa Tenggara Emi Salmah, Rohmiati Amini
The Role of Women's Social Capital in Poverty Alleviation Effort Putri Suci Asriani, Bonodikun
Application of Learning Model Means-Ends Analysis (MEA) Using Maket to Increase Student Activity and Learning Outcomes Melky Epindonta Bangun, Meuthia Fadila Fachruddin
Kodrat and Enhancement of Indonesian Woman Career in Era Digital (Science, Technology and Media) Erna Pujihartanti
Child Right Implementation at the Girls' Orphanage in Medan Esi Emilia, Meuthia Fadila Fachruddin
Maintaining National Identity through Traditional Art for Female Adolescents in Baluwarti Surakarta in Dealing with Globalization Setyasih Harini
The Track Record of Social Accountability Poverty Alleviation Women Down Syndrome (Case Study in the Village of Sidoharjo, Ponorogo, East Java, Indonesia) Rina Herlina
The Perfective of Ecofeminism in Preservation of Tondano Catchment Area Grace F.E. Suoth, Grystin Djein Sumilat, Sem J. Rakinaung
Build Gender Equality Relations Through Citizens Dialogue Model: Case Study in Grajegan Loc Village, Tampingan Village, Boja District, Regency of Kendal, Province of Central Java Jauharotul Farida, Moh. Fauzi

ICGD 2018 International Conference on July, 10" - 11" 2018 - Makassar, Indonesia Gender and Development

χi





and Local Wisdom Gusjigang	
Model Development Gender-Based Materials and Local Wisdom Gusjigang	
in Elementary School Students	0,
Sri Utaminingsih, Murtono	89
East Sumba Women and Their Role in Keeping the Local Knowledge	٨.
	9(
Constraints and Role of Women in Beef Cattle Farming to Access Financing	
in South Sulawesi, Indonesia	0.
in South Sulawesi, Indonesia Aslina Asnawi, Siti Nurlaelah, Vidyahwati Tenrisanna	91

International Conference on ICGD 2018
Gender and Development July, 10*-11* 2018 - Makassar, Indonesia





Gender:

Environment and Climate Change Ecological Crisis in Ambon City a Call to Nurture Earth with the Spirit of Ekofeminic Spirituality

Eklefina Pattinama*

*Gender Research Center, University of Kristen Indonesia Maluku, Ambon, Indonesia

eklefinapattinama@yahoo.co.id

Abstract—Global climate change is not a natural problem but it happens because of human behavior that does not appreciate earth and does not put the earth as an important part of life, it appears in the behavior of managing the earth in ways that are incorrect even harm the earth. As a result the climate changes, scarcity and decreasing of water quality, drought, floods, landslides, food insecurity, have become issue of biodiversity that is threatened by the ecological crisis. The ecological crisis greatly affects women, because women in daily life are most concerned with the sources of life from the nature. In many rural areas it is related to the gender roles assigned to it.

The objectives of this research are (1) to identify the impacts of climate change for women and children (2) to analyze the spirit of spirituality of eco-feminism as a movement that fosters sustainable human life (male-female) and nature with gender perspective in facing climate change.

The research findings show that (1) the impact of climate change occurs because Earth is seen as the object / tool (to produce) and patriarchal dominance. Leaving both direct and indirect consequences that affect community's needs, values, and way of living. 2). There is still awareness to care for the earth with the spirit of eco-spirituality, concerning the Creation-oriented spirituality for sustainable life. 3). The Movement of Spirituality of Justice, acting and doing fairly on nature, with gender perspective. Movement that fosters sustainable human life (male-female) and nature/earth.

Keywords: Climate change, ecological crisis, eco-feminist spirituality, gender perspective





International Conference on ICGD 2018
Gender and Development July, 10" - 11" 2018 - Makassak, Indianalia

ICGD 2018 International Conference on Gender and Development





Penerbit dan Percetakan: CV Social Politic Genius (SIGn)



Redaksi: Jin. Muh. Jufri No. 1, Makassar 90215 082291222637 www.penerbitsign.com

