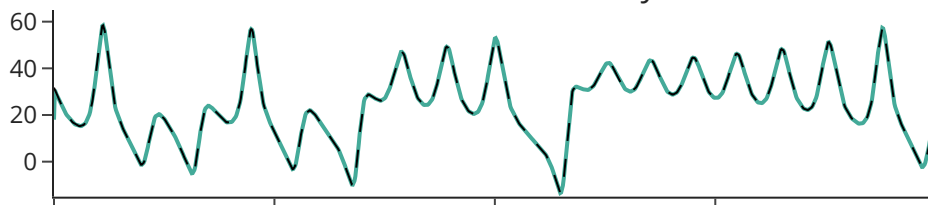
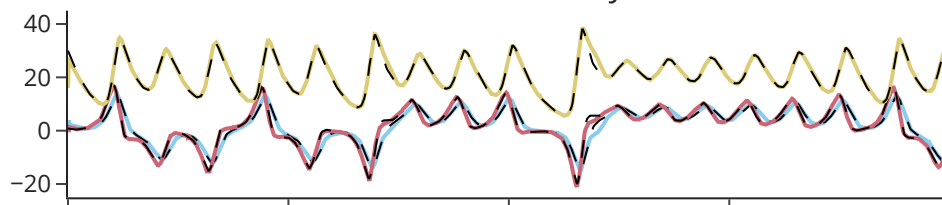


— $x+y+z+\text{noise}$ — realised — x
— y — z — distance

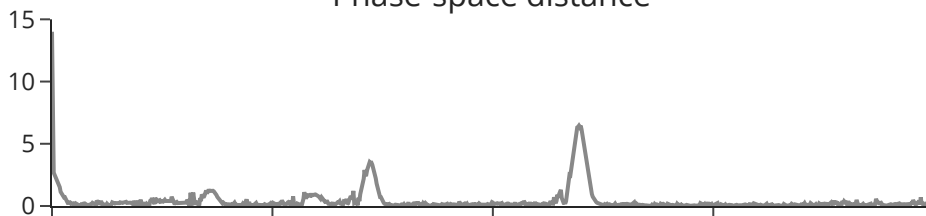
Observation - Noise volatility: $1e-02$



States - Noise volatility: $1e-02$



Phase-space distance



Time (s)