RWorksheet_Lomibao4c

lomibao

2024-11-04

1.A

```
mpg_ds <- read.csv("/cloud/project/mpg.csv")</pre>
mpg_ds
##
          X manufacturer
                                              model displ year cyl
                                                                            trans drv cty
## 1
          1
                     audi
                                                  a4
                                                       1.8 1999
                                                                        auto(15)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        18
##
          2
                     audi
                                                       1.8 1999
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        21
                                                  a4
                                                                    4 manual(m5)
## 3
          3
                     audi
                                                  a4
                                                       2.0 2008
                                                                      manual(m6)
                                                                                        20
##
          4
                                                       2.0 2008
                                                                                        21
  4
                     audi
                                                  a4
                                                                        auto(av)
                                                                                     f
## 5
          5
                     audi
                                                       2.8 1999
                                                                        auto(15)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        16
                                                  a4
## 6
          6
                                                       2.8 1999
                                                                                        18
                     audi
                                                  a4
                                                                    6 manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
## 7
          7
                     audi
                                                  a4
                                                       3.1 2008
                                                                        auto(av)
                                                                                        18
## 8
          8
                     audi
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       1.8 1999
                                                                    4 manual(m5)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        18
## 9
          9
                     audi
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       1.8 1999
                                                                        auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        16
                                         a4 quattro
## 10
         10
                                                       2.0 2008
                                                                                        20
                     audi
                                                                    4 manual(m6)
##
   11
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       2.0 2008
                                                                                        19
         11
                     audi
                                                                        auto(s6)
##
  12
                     audi
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       2.8 1999
                                                                        auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        15
         12
##
   13
         13
                     audi
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       2.8 1999
                                                                    6 manual(m5)
                                                                                        17
##
  14
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       3.1 2008
                                                                        auto(s6)
                                                                                        17
         14
                     audi
## 15
         15
                     audi
                                         a4 quattro
                                                       3.1 2008
                                                                    6 manual(m6)
                                                                                        15
## 16
                                         a6 quattro
                                                       2.8 1999
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        15
         16
                     audi
                                                                    6
                                                                        auto(15)
##
   17
         17
                     audi
                                         a6 quattro
                                                       3.1 2008
                                                                    6
                                                                        auto(s6)
                                                                                        17
##
   18
         18
                     audi
                                         a6 quattro
                                                       4.2 2008
                                                                        auto(s6)
                                                                                        16
##
   19
         19
               chevrolet
                               c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                       5.3 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        14
                                                                                     r
   20
##
         20
               chevrolet
                               c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                       5.3 2008
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        11
                                                                                     r
##
   21
         21
               chevrolet
                               c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                       5.3 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        14
                                                                                     r
## 22
         22
               chevrolet
                               c1500 suburban 2wd
                                                       5.7 1999
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        13
                               c1500 suburban 2wd
## 23
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        12
         23
               chevrolet
                                                       6.0 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                                     r
##
  24
         24
               chevrolet
                                           corvette
                                                       5.7 1999
                                                                      manual(m6)
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        16
##
  25
         25
               chevrolet
                                                       5.7 1999
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        15
                                           corvette
##
   26
               chevrolet
                                                       6.2 2008
                                                                     manual(m6)
                                                                                        16
         26
                                           corvette
                                                                                     r
##
   27
                                                       6.2 2008
                                                                                        15
         27
               chevrolet
                                                                        auto(s6)
                                           corvette
                                                                                     r
                                                                    8 manual(m6)
##
   28
               chevrolet
                                                       7.0 2008
         28
                                           corvette
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        15
##
   29
         29
               chevrolet
                                   k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                       5.3 2008
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        14
##
   30
         30
               chevrolet
                                   k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                       5.3 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        11
## 31
                                                                                     4
         31
               chevrolet
                                   k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                       5.7 1999
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                        11
                                                                    8
##
   32
                                                                                        14
         32
               chevrolet
                                   k1500 tahoe 4wd
                                                       6.5 1999
                                                                    8
                                                                        auto(14)
   33
                                                                                        19
##
         33
                                                       2.4 1999
                                                                                     f
               chevrolet
                                             malibu
                                                                        auto(14)
##
   34
         34
               chevrolet
                                             malibu
                                                       2.4 2008
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        22
##
   35
         35
               chevrolet
                                             malibu
                                                       3.1 1999
                                                                    6
                                                                        auto(14)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        18
##
   36
         36
               chevrolet
                                                       3.5 2008
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        18
                                             malibu
                                                                    6
                                                                        auto(14)
## 37
         37
               chevrolet
                                             malibu
                                                       3.6 2008
                                                                        auto(s6)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        17
```

##		38	dodge	caravan	2wd		1999	4	auto(13)	f	18
	39	39	dodge	caravan	2wd		1999	6	auto(14)	f	17
##		40	dodge	caravan			1999	6	auto(14)	f	16
##		41	dodge	caravan			1999	6	auto(14)	f	16
	42	42	dodge	caravan			2008	6	auto(14)	f	17
##	43	43	dodge	caravan	2wd		2008	6	auto(14)	f	17
##	44	44	dodge	caravan	2wd		2008	6	auto(14)	f	11
##	45	45	dodge	caravan	2wd		1999	6	auto(14)	f	15
	46	46	dodge	caravan	2wd		1999	6	auto(14)	f	15
	47	47	dodge	caravan			2008	6	auto(16)	f	16
	48	48	dodge	caravan			2008	6	auto(16)	f	16
	49	49	dodge	dakota pickup			2008	6	manual(m6)	4	15
	50	50	dodge	dakota pickup			2008	6	auto(14)	4	14
	51	51	dodge	dakota pickup	4wd		1999	6	auto(14)	4	13
	52	52	dodge	dakota pickup	4wd		1999	6	manual(m5)	4	14
##	53	53	dodge	dakota pickup	4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14
	54	54	dodge	dakota pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	14
##	55	55	dodge	dakota pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	9
##	56	56	dodge	dakota pickup	4wd		1999	8	manual(m5)	4	11
##	57	57	dodge	dakota pickup	4wd		1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
##	58	58	dodge	durango	4wd		1999	6	auto(14)	4	13
##	59	59	dodge	durango	4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
##	60	60	dodge	durango	4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	9
##	61	61	dodge	durango	4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
##	62	62	dodge	durango	4wd	5.2	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
##	63	63	dodge	durango	4wd		2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
##	64	64	dodge	durango	4wd		1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
##	65	65	dodge	ram 1500 pickup	4wd		2008	8	manual(m6)	4	12
	66	66	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	9
##	67	67	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
	68	68	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
	69	69	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	manual(m6)	4	12
	70	70	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	manual(m6)	4	9
	71	71	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
	72	72	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			1999	8	manual(m5)	4	11
	73	73	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			2008	8	auto(15)	4	13
	74	74	dodge	ram 1500 pickup			1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
	75	75	ford	expedition			1999	8	auto(14)	r	11
	76	76	ford	expedition			1999	8	auto(14)	r	11
	77	77	ford	expedition			2008	8	auto(16)	r	12
	78	78	ford	explorer			1999	6	auto(15)	4	14
	79	79	ford	explorer			1999		manual(m5)	4	15
	80	80	ford	explorer			1999	6	auto(15)	4	14
##		81	ford	explorer			2008	6	auto(15)	4	13
	82	82	ford	explorer			2008	8	auto(16)	4	13
	83	83	ford	explorer			1999	8	auto(14)	4	13
	84	84	ford	f150 pickup			1999	6	auto(14)	4	14
##		85	ford	f150 pickup			1999		manual(m5)	4	14
	86	86	ford	f150 pickup			1999	8		4	13
	87	87	ford	f150 pickup			1999	8	auto(14)	4	13
	88	88	ford	f150 pickup			2008	8	auto(14)	4	13
##		89	ford	f150 pickup			1999	8	auto(14)	4	11
	90	90	ford	f150 pickup			2008	8	auto(14)	4	13
##	91	91	ford	must	tang	3.8	1999	6	manual(m5)	r	18

```
## 92
         92
                     ford
                                                        3.8 1999
                                                                    6
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                        18
                                            mustang
                                                                                     r
##
   93
         93
                     ford
                                                                    6 manual(m5)
                                                                                        17
                                                        4.0 2008
                                                                                     r
                                            mustang
##
   94
         94
                     ford
                                            mustang
                                                       4.0 2008
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                         16
##
   95
         95
                     ford
                                                       4.6
                                                            1999
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                        15
                                            mustang
                                                                    8
                                                                                     r
##
   96
         96
                     ford
                                            mustang
                                                       4.6
                                                            1999
                                                                    8
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        15
   97
         97
                     ford
                                                                                        15
##
                                            mustang
                                                       4.6 2008
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     r
##
   98
         98
                     ford
                                            mustang
                                                       4.6 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        15
## 99
         99
                     ford
                                            mustang
                                                       5.4 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                      manual(m6)
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        14
   100 100
                    honda
                                              civic
                                                        1.6
                                                            1999
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                         28
                                                                                        24
##
   101 101
                    honda
                                              civic
                                                       1.6 1999
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
   102 102
                    honda
                                              civic
                                                       1.6 1999
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        25
                                                                                        23
   103 103
                                                            1999
                                                                                     f
##
                    honda
                                              civic
                                                       1.6
                                                                      manual(m5)
##
   104
       104
                    honda
                                                       1.6
                                                            1999
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                         24
                                              civic
##
   105 105
                    honda
                                              civic
                                                        1.8
                                                            2008
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        26
   106 106
                    honda
                                                            2008
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        25
##
                                              civic
                                                       1.8
                                                                    4
                                                                         auto(15)
##
   107 107
                    honda
                                                        1.8
                                                            2008
                                                                    4
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        24
                                              civic
                                                                                        21
##
   108 108
                    honda
                                                       2.0 2008
                                                                      manual(m6)
                                                                                     f
                                              civic
   109 109
                  hyundai
                                                       2.4
                                                            1999
                                                                                         18
                                             sonata
                                                                         auto(14)
                  hyundai
  110 110
                                                       2.4 1999
                                                                                        18
##
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                             sonata
                                                                    4
   111 111
                  hyundai
                                             sonata
                                                       2.4 2008
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        21
##
  112 112
                  hyundai
                                             sonata
                                                       2.4 2008
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        21
## 113 113
                  hyundai
                                                       2.5 1999
                                                                                     f
                                                                                         18
                                             sonata
                                                                         auto(14)
## 114 114
                  hyundai
                                                       2.5 1999
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        18
                                                                    6 manual(m5)
                                             sonata
## 115 115
                  hyundai
                                                       3.3 2008
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        19
                                             sonata
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                        19
## 116 116
                  hyundai
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.0 1999
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
  117 117
                  hyundai
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.0
                                                            1999
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        19
##
  118 118
                  hyundai
                                                       2.0
                                                            2008
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        20
                                            tiburon
                                                                                        20
   119
       119
                  hyundai
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.0
                                                            2008
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
## 120 120
                  hyundai
                                                            2008
                                                                    6
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        17
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.7
                                                                         auto(14)
## 121 121
                  hyundai
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.7
                                                            2008
                                                                    6
                                                                      manual(m6)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        16
## 122 122
                  hyundai
                                            tiburon
                                                       2.7
                                                            2008
                                                                    6
                                                                      manual(m5)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        17
##
   123 123
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                        3.0
                                                            2008
                                                                    6
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        17
                     jeep
                                                                                        15
   124 124
                                grand cherokee
                                                        3.7
                                                            2008
                                                                         auto(15)
                     jeep
   125 125
                                                                                        15
##
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                        4.0
                                                            1999
                                                                    6
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     4
                     jeep
   126
       126
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                        4.7
                                                            1999
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                         14
                     jeep
##
  127 127
                                                                                     4
                                                                                         9
                     jeep
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                       4.7
                                                            2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(15)
## 128 128
                     jeep
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                        4.7
                                                            2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                         14
## 129 129
                                grand cherokee 4wd
                                                       5.7 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        13
                     jeep
## 130 130
                                                       6.1 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        11
                     jeep
                                grand cherokee 4wd
  131 131
##
                                                                    8
                                                                                        11
              land rover
                                       range rover
                                                        4.0 1999
                                                                         auto(14)
   132 132
              land rover
                                                                                        12
                                       range rover
                                                        4.2 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(s6)
                                                                                        12
##
   133 133
              land rover
                                                        4.4 2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(s6)
                                                                                     4
                                       range rover
   134 134
              land rover
                                        range rover
                                                        4.6
                                                            1999
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                        11
##
   135
       135
                  lincoln
                                                        5.4
                                                            1999
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                        11
                                     navigator 2wd
                                                                                     r
  136 136
                  lincoln
                                     navigator 2wd
                                                        5.4 1999
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                        11
                                                                                     r
                                                                                        12
## 137 137
                                                       5.4
                                                            2008
                                                                    8
                  lincoln
                                     navigator
                                                2wd
                                                                         auto(16)
                                                                                     r
##
   138 138
                  mercury
                                   mountaineer 4wd
                                                        4.0
                                                            1999
                                                                    6
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                                                        14
                                                                                        13
##
   139 139
                  mercury
                                   mountaineer 4wd
                                                        4.0
                                                            2008
                                                                    6
                                                                         auto(15)
                                                       4.6
   140 140
                                   mountaineer 4wd
                                                            2008
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(16)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        13
                  mercury
##
   141 141
                  mercury
                                   mountaineer 4wd
                                                       5.0
                                                            1999
                                                                    8
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     4
                                                                                        13
##
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        21
   142
       142
                                             altima
                                                       2.4
                                                            1999
                                                                    4
                                                                      manual(m5)
                   nissan
## 143 143
                   nissan
                                             altima
                                                       2.4 1999
                                                                         auto(14)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        19
                                                                         auto(av)
## 144 144
                   nissan
                                             altima
                                                       2.5 2008
                                                                    4
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        23
## 145 145
                   nissan
                                             altima
                                                       2.5 2008
                                                                    4 manual(m6)
                                                                                     f
                                                                                        23
```

##	146		nissan	altima		2008		manual(m6)	f	19
##	147		nissan	altima		2008	6	auto(av)	f	19
##	148		nissan	maxima		1999	6	auto(14)	f	18
##	149		nissan	maxima	3.0	1999	6	manual(m5)	f	19
##	150		nissan	maxima		2008	6	auto(av)	f	19
##	151		nissan	pathfinder 4wd		1999	6	auto(14)	4	14
##	152		nissan	pathfinder 4wd		1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15
##	153		nissan	pathfinder 4wd		2008	6	auto(15)	4	14
##	154		nissan	pathfinder 4wd		2008	8	auto(s5)	4	12
##	155		pontiac	grand prix		1999	6	auto(14)	f	18
##	156		pontiac	grand prix		1999	6	auto(14)	f	16
##	157		pontiac	grand prix		1999	6	auto(14)	f	17
##	158		pontiac	grand prix		2008	6	auto(14)	f	18
##	159		pontiac	grand prix			8	auto(s4)	f	16
##	160		subaru	forester awd		1999	4	manual(m5)	4	18
##	161		subaru	forester awd		1999	4	auto(14)	4	18
##	162		subaru	forester awd		2008	4	manual(m5)	4	20
##	163		subaru	forester awd		2008	4	manual(m5)	4	19
##	164		subaru	forester awd		2008	4	auto(14)	4	20
##	165	165	subaru	forester awd		2008	4	auto(14)	4	18
##	166		subaru	impreza awd		1999	4	auto(14)	4	21
##	167	167	subaru	impreza awd		1999	4		4	19
##	168	168	subaru	impreza awd		1999	4		4	19
##	169	169	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	1999	4	auto(14)	4	19
##	170	170	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(s4)	4	20
##	171	171	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	auto(s4)	4	20
##	172	172	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	19
##	173	173	subaru	impreza awd	2.5	2008	4	manual(m5)	4	20
##	174		toyota	4runner 4wd	2.7	1999	4	manual(m5)	4	15
##	175		toyota	4runner 4wd	2.7	1999	4	auto(14)	4	16
##	176	176	toyota	4runner 4wd	3.4	1999	6	auto(14)	4	15
##	177		toyota	4runner 4wd	3.4	1999	6	manual(m5)	4	15
##	178		toyota	4runner 4wd	4.0	2008	6	auto(15)	4	16
##	179		toyota	4runner 4wd	4.7	2008	8	auto(15)	4	14
##	180	180	toyota	camry		1999	4	manual(m5)	f	21
##	181		toyota	camry		1999	4	auto(14)	f	21
	182		toyota	camry		2008	4	manual(m5)	f	21
##	183	183	toyota	camry		2008	4	auto(15)	f	21
	184		toyota	camry		1999	6	auto(14)	f	18
	185		toyota	camry		1999		manual(m5)	f	18
##	186	186	toyota	camry		2008	6	auto(s6)	f	19
	187		toyota	camry solara		1999	4	auto(14)	f	21
	188		toyota	camry solara		1999		manual(m5)	f	21
##	189	189	toyota	camry solara		2008	4	manual(m5)	f	21
##	190	190	toyota	camry solara		2008	4	auto(s5)	f	22
##	191	191	toyota	camry solara		1999	6	auto(14)	f	18
##	192	192	toyota	camry solara		1999	6	manual(m5)	f	18
##	193	193	toyota	camry solara	3.3	2008	6	auto(s5)	f	18
##	194	194	toyota	corolla		1999	4	auto(13)	f	24
##	195	195	toyota	corolla		1999	4	auto(14)	f	24
##	196	196	toyota	corolla	1.8	1999	4	manual(m5)	f	26
##	197	197	toyota	corolla	1.8	2008	4	manual(m5)	f	28
##	198	198	toyota	corolla	1.8	2008	4	auto(14)	f	26
##	199	199	toyota	land cruiser wagon 4wd	4.7	1999	8	auto(14)	4	11

```
## 200 200
                   toyota land cruiser wagon 4wd
                                                      5.7 2008
                                                                       auto(s6)
                                                                                       13
## 201 201
                                                                   4 manual(m5)
                                                                                    4
                                                                                       15
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                      2.7 1999
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                       auto(14)
                                                                                       16
## 202 202
                   toyota
                                                      2.7 1999
## 203 203
                                                                                       17
                                                      2.7 2008
                                                                                    4
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                    manual(m5)
## 204 204
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                      3.4 1999
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                    4
                                                                                       15
## 205 205
                                                                                    4
                                                                                       15
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                      3.4 1999
                                                                       auto(14)
## 206 206
                                                      4.0 2008
                                                                                       15
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                                   6
                                                                     manual(m6)
## 207 207
                   toyota
                                toyota tacoma 4wd
                                                      4.0 2008
                                                                   6
                                                                       auto(15)
                                                                                    4
                                                                                       16
## 208 208
              volkswagen
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                   4 manual(m5)
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       21
                                                gti
## 209 209
                                                                                       19
              volkswagen
                                                gti
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                       auto(14)
                                                                                    f
## 210 210
              volkswagen
                                               gti
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                     manual(m6)
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       21
                                                                                       22
## 211 211
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                                    f
              volkswagen
                                                gti
                                                                       auto(s6)
## 212 212
              volkswagen
                                                      2.8 1999
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       17
                                                gti
## 213 213
              volkswagen
                                                                                       33
                                             jetta
                                                      1.9 1999
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                    f
## 214 214
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       21
              volkswagen
                                             jetta
                                                                     manual(m5)
## 215 215
              volkswagen
                                             jetta
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                   4
                                                                       auto(14)
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       19
## 216 216
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       22
              volkswagen
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                   4
                                                                       auto(s6)
                                             jetta
## 217 217
              volkswagen
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                     manual(m6)
                                                                                       21
                                             jetta
## 218 218
                                                      2.5 2008
                                                                                       21
              volkswagen
                                                                       auto(s6)
                                                                                   f
                                             jetta
## 219 219
              volkswagen
                                             jetta
                                                      2.5 2008
                                                                    manual(m5)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       21
## 220 220
              volkswagen
                                             jetta
                                                      2.8 1999
                                                                       auto(14)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       16
## 221 221
              volkswagen
                                                      2.8 1999
                                                                    manual(m5)
                                                                                       17
                                             jetta
## 222 222
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                       35
              volkswagen
                                        new beetle
                                                      1.9 1999
                                                                                   f
## 223 223
                                                      1.9 1999
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       29
              volkswagen
                                        new beetle
                                                                       auto(14)
## 224 224
                                                                                       21
              volkswagen
                                        new beetle
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                    f
## 225 225
              volkswagen
                                        new beetle
                                                      2.0 1999
                                                                       auto(14)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       19
## 226 226
              volkswagen
                                                      2.5
                                                           2008
                                                                     manual(m5)
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       20
                                        new beetle
                                                                   5
## 227 227
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       20
              volkswagen
                                        new beetle
                                                      2.5 2008
                                                                   5
                                                                       auto(s6)
## 228 228
                                                                                    f
                                                                                       21
              volkswagen
                                            passat
                                                      1.8 1999
                                                                     manual(m5)
## 229 229
              volkswagen
                                                      1.8 1999
                                                                   4
                                                                       auto(15)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       18
                                            passat
## 230 230
              volkswagen
                                            passat
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                   4
                                                                       auto(s6)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       19
##
   231 231
              volkswagen
                                                      2.0 2008
                                                                     manual(m6)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       21
                                            passat
   232 232
                                                                                       16
##
              volkswagen
                                                      2.8 1999
                                                                       auto(15)
                                            passat
                                                                     manual(m5)
   233 233
                                                                                       18
##
              volkswagen
                                                      2.8 1999
                                            passat
                                                                   6
                                                                                   f
##
   234 234
              volkswagen
                                                      3.6 2008
                                                                       auto(s6)
                                                                                   f
                                                                                       17
                                            passat
##
       hwy fl
                     class
##
  1
        29
             р
                   compact
##
  2
        29
                   compact
             р
##
   3
        31
             p
                   compact
##
  4
        30
                   compact
##
  5
        26
             p
                   compact
## 6
        26
                   compact
##
   7
        27
             p
                   compact
## 8
        26
                   compact
## 9
        25
                   compact
             p
## 10
        28
             р
                   compact
##
        27
  11
                   compact
             p
##
   12
        25
             p
                   compact
##
   13
        25
                   compact
             p
        25
##
   14
                   compact
             p
##
   15
        25
                   compact
             p
## 16
        24
             р
                  midsize
        25
## 17
             p
                  midsize
## 18
        23
                  midsize
             р
```

##	19	20	r	suv
##	20	15	е	suv
##	21	20	r	suv
##	22	17	r	suv
##	23	17	r	suv
##	24	26	р	2seater
##	25	23	p	2seater
##	26	26	p	2seater
##	27	25	p	2seater
##	28	24	p	2seater
##	29	19	r	suv
##	30	14	e	suv
##	31	15	r	suv
##	32	17	d	suv
##	33	27	r	midsize
##	34	30	r	midsize
##	35	26	r	midsize
##	36	29		midsize
##	37	26	r	midsize
	38		r	
##		24	r	minivan
##	39	24	r	minivan
##	40	22	r	minivan
##	41	22	r	minivan
##	42	24	r	minivan
##	43	24	r	minivan
##	44	17	е	minivan
##	45	22	r	minivan
##	46	21	r	minivan
##	47	23	r	minivan
##	48	23	r	minivan
##	49	19	r	pickup
##	50	18	r	pickup
##	51	17	r	pickup
##	52	17	r	pickup
##	53	19	r	pickup
##	54	19	r	pickup
##	55	12	е	pickup
##	56	17	r	pickup
##	57	15	r	pickup
##	58	17	r	suv
##	59	17	r	suv
##	60	12	e	suv
##	61	17	r	suv
##	62	16	r	suv
##	63	18	r	suv
##	64	15		
##	65	16	r	suv
			r	pickup
##	66 67	12	e 	pickup
##	67	17	r	pickup
##	68	17	r	pickup
##	69	16	r	pickup
##	70	12	е	pickup
##	71	15	r	pickup
##	72	16	r	pickup

```
## 73
        17
             r
                   pickup
## 74
        15
             r
                   pickup
  75
##
        17
                       suv
##
  76
        17
             r
                       suv
##
   77
        18
             r
                       suv
##
  78
        17
                       suv
##
  79
        19
                       suv
             r
## 80
        17
                       suv
##
   81
        19
             r
                       suv
## 82
        19
                       suv
##
   83
        17
             r
                       suv
##
  84
        17
                   pickup
##
   85
        17
             r
                   pickup
## 86
        16
                   pickup
## 87
        16
                   pickup
             r
## 88
        17
                   pickup
##
   89
        15
                   pickup
##
   90
        17
                   pickup
##
  91
        26
             r subcompact
## 92
        25
             r subcompact
##
  93
        26
             r subcompact
## 94
             r subcompact
## 95
             r subcompact
        21
##
   96
        22
             r subcompact
## 97
             r subcompact
## 98
        22
             r subcompact
## 99
        20
             p subcompact
##
   100
        33
             r subcompact
        32
## 101
             r subcompact
## 102
        32
             r subcompact
        29
## 103
             p subcompact
##
  104
        32
             r subcompact
##
   105
        34
             r subcompact
##
  106
        36
             r subcompact
        36
##
   107
             c subcompact
        29
## 108
             p subcompact
## 109
        26
                  midsize
## 110
        27
             r
                  midsize
        30
## 111
             r
                  midsize
## 112
        31
                  midsize
## 113
        26
                  midsize
                  midsize
## 114
        26
## 115
        28
                  midsize
## 116
        26
             r subcompact
## 117
        29
             r subcompact
## 118
        28
             r subcompact
## 119
        27
             r subcompact
## 120
        24
             r subcompact
## 121
        24
             r subcompact
## 122
        24
             r subcompact
        22
## 123
                       suv
## 124
        19
                       suv
## 125
        20
             r
                       suv
## 126
        17
                       suv
```

```
## 127
        12
                       suv
## 128
        19
             r
                       suv
## 129
        18
             r
                       suv
## 130
        14
                       suv
             p
## 131
        15
             p
                       suv
## 132
        18
             r
                       suv
## 133
        18
             r
                       suv
## 134
        15
             p
                       suv
## 135
        17
             r
                       suv
## 136
        16
             p
                       suv
## 137
        18
            r
                       suv
## 138
        17
                       suv
## 139
        19
             r
                       suv
## 140
        19
                       suv
## 141
        17
                       suv
             r
        29
## 142
             r
                  compact
## 143
        27
                  compact
             r
## 144
        31
                  midsize
             r
## 145
        32
                  midsize
            r
## 146
        27
                  midsize
## 147
        26
             р
                  midsize
## 148
        26
             r
                  midsize
## 149
        25
                  midsize
            r
        25
## 150
             р
                  midsize
## 151
        17
             r
                       suv
## 152
        17
             r
                       suv
## 153
        20
             p
                       suv
## 154
        18
                       suv
             р
## 155
        26
                  midsize
## 156
        26
                  midsize
             p
## 157
        27
                  midsize
             r
## 158
        28
            r
                  midsize
## 159
        25
                  midsize
             p
## 160
        25
             r
                       suv
        24
## 161
             r
                       suv
## 162
        27
                       suv
        25
## 163
             p
                       suv
## 164
        26
             r
                       suv
## 165
        23
             p
                       suv
## 166
        26
             r subcompact
## 167
        26
             r subcompact
## 168
        26
             r subcompact
## 169
        26
             r subcompact
## 170
        25
             p
                  compact
        27
## 171
             r
                  compact
## 172
        25
                  compact
             p
## 173
        27
                  compact
             r
        20
## 174
                       suv
## 175
        20
            r
                       suv
## 176
        19
                       suv
## 177
        17
             r
                       suv
## 178
        20
                       suv
## 179
        17
            r
                       suv
## 180
        29
                  midsize
```

```
## 181
         27
                  midsize
             r
## 182
        31
                  midsize
             r
## 183
         31
                  midsize
## 184
        26
                  midsize
             r
         26
##
   185
             r
                  midsize
## 186
        28
                  midsize
             r
## 187
         27
                   compact
             r
## 188
                   compact
        29
             r
## 189
         31
             r
                   compact
## 190
         31
                   compact
   191
         26
             r
                   compact
## 192
         26
                   compact
##
   193
         27
                   compact
         30
## 194
                   compact
## 195
        33
                   compact
             r
## 196
         35
             r
                   compact
## 197
         37
                   compact
             r
##
   198
         35
                   compact
             r
## 199
        15
                       suv
             r
## 200
         18
                       suv
##
   201
        20
             r
                   pickup
## 202
         20
             r
                   pickup
## 203
        22
                   pickup
             r
## 204
        17
             r
                   pickup
## 205
         19
                   pickup
   206
        18
             r
                   pickup
## 207
         20
                   pickup
##
   208
         29
                   compact
             r
## 209
         26
                   compact
## 210
         29
                   compact
             p
## 211
         29
             p
                   compact
## 212
        24
             r
                   compact
## 213
         44
                   compact
## 214
        29
                   compact
             r
## 215
         26
                   compact
             r
## 216
        29
                   compact
             p
## 217
         29
             p
                   compact
## 218
        29
             r
                   compact
## 219
         29
                   compact
             r
## 220
        23
                   compact
             r
## 221
         24
             r
                   compact
## 222
        44
             d subcompact
##
   223
         41
             d subcompact
##
   224
         29
             r subcompact
## 225
         26
             r subcompact
## 226
         28
             r subcompact
## 227
         29
             r subcompact
## 228
         29
                  midsize
             p
##
   229
        29
             p
                  midsize
##
   230
        28
                  midsize
             р
##
   231
        29
                  midsize
             р
## 232
        26
                  midsize
             p
## 233
        26
             p
                  midsize
## 234
        26
                  midsize
```

str(mpg_ds)

```
## 'data.frame': 234 obs. of 12 variables:
  $ X : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
  $ manufacturer: chr "audi" "audi" "audi" "audi" ...
   $ model : chr "a4" "a4" "a4" "a4" ...
##
##
   $ displ
               : num 1.8 1.8 2 2 2.8 2.8 3.1 1.8 1.8 2 ...
               : int 1999 1999 2008 2008 1999 1999 2008 1999 1999 2008 ...
##
  $ year
               : int 4444666444 ...
##
  $ cyl
                      "auto(15)" "manual(m5)" "manual(m6)" "auto(av)" ...
## $ trans
               : chr
               : chr "f" "f" "f" "f" ...
## $ drv
##
  $ cty
                : int 18 21 20 21 16 18 18 18 16 20 ...
  $ hwy
                : int 29 29 31 30 26 26 27 26 25 28 ...
##
                      "p" "p" "p" "p" ...
                : chr
##
   $ fl
## $ class
                : chr "compact" "compact" "compact" ...
```

B.The categorical variables are manufacture, model, types of transmission, drive-type, fuel type, number of cylinders and vehicle class.

C.The continuous variables are engine displacement, year of manufacturing, city mileage, and highway mileage.