## AIND-Isolation, Heuristic Analysis

Three custom heuristic functions were created and tested for performance:

**1. Custom\_score** - the basic heuristic consisting of the difference between the player's own legal moves and the player's opponent's legal moves.

Heuristic 1 performance:

| Match # | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
|         |             | Won, Lost   | Won, Lost |
| 1       | Random      | 8, 2        | 9, 1      |
| 2       | MM_Open     | 6, 4        | 8, 2      |
| 3       | MM_Center   | 7, 3        | 6, 4      |
| 4       | MM_Improved | 7, 3        | 7, 3      |
| 5       | AB_Open     | 5, 5        | 5, 5      |
| 6       | AB_Center   | 6, 4        | 6, 4      |
| 7       | AB_Improved | 6, 4        | 9, 1      |
|         | Win Rate:   | 64.3%       | 71.4%     |

This function performed better by 7.1%, making it the best heuristic.

**2.** Custom\_score\_2 - a heuristic which is the average of the player's own legal moves and the player's opponent's legal moves.

Heuristic 2 performance:

| Match # | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom_2 |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         |             | Won, Lost   | Won, Lost   |
| 1       | Random      | 8, 2        | 4, 6        |
| 2       | MM_Open     | 6, 4        | 7, 3        |
| 3       | MM_Center   | 7, 3        | 5, 5        |
| 4       | MM_Improved | 7, 3        | 7, 3        |

| 5 | AB_Open     | 5, 5  | 5, 5  |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|
| 6 | AB_Center   | 6, 4  | 4, 6  |
| 7 | AB_Improved | 6, 4  | 6, 4  |
|   | Win Rate:   | 64.3% | 54.3% |

This function performed 10% worse, making it the worst heuristic.

**3.** Custom\_score\_3 - a heuristic which attempts to make use of the strategy of choosing the center position and minimizes the distance from center with a position multiplier.

Heuristic 3 performance:

| Match # | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom_3 |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|         |             | Won, Lost   | Won, Lost   |
| 1       | Random      | 8, 2        | 7, 3        |
| 2       | MM_Open     | 6, 4        | 9, 1        |
| 3       | MM_Center   | 7, 3        | 8, 1        |
| 4       | MM_Improved | 7, 3        | 5, 5        |
| 5       | AB_Open     | 5, 5        | 4, 6        |
| 6       | AB_Center   | 6, 4        | 5, 5        |
| 7       | AB_Improved | 6, 4        | 7, 3        |
|         | Win Rate:   | 64.3%       | 64.3%       |

This function had the same performance as AB\_Improved.

Custom\_score was used in the submitted agent because it performed the best. This heuristic was most consistent in performing better for a given match/opponent. Also, it is the best measure of the three in determining the relative success of the player to the opponent.