

```
In[ ]:= A = {{7, 0, 0}, {0, 1, -I}, {0, I, -1}}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{7, 0, 0}, {0, 1, -I}, {0, I, -1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= vals = Eigenvalues[A]
```

```
vecs = Eigenvectors[A]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {7, -√2, √2}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0}, {0, I (-1 + √2), 1}, {0, -I (1 + √2), 1}}
```

```
In[ ]:= vecs = {Normalize[vecs[[1]]], Normalize[vecs[[2]]], Normalize[vecs[[3]]]}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0}, {0,  $\frac{I (-1 + \sqrt{2})}{\sqrt{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}}$ },  

{0,  $-\frac{I (1 + \sqrt{2})}{\sqrt{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}}$ ,  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}}$ }}
```

Now we want to show that his orthonormal basis is complete. I.e. that $\sum_i |\phi_n\rangle\langle\phi_n| = \mathbf{Id}$

```
In[ ]:= A1 = KroneckerProduct[vecs[[1]], vecs[[1]]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0}}
```

```
In[ ]:= A2 = KroneckerProduct[vecs[[2]], Conjugate[vecs[[2]]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0, 0, 0}, {0,  $\frac{(-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ ,  $\frac{I (-1 + \sqrt{2})}{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ }, {0,  $-\frac{I (-1 + \sqrt{2})}{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{1 + (-1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ }}
```

```
In[ ]:= A3 = KroneckerProduct[vecs[[3]], Conjugate[vecs[[3]]]
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{0, 0, 0}, {0,  $\frac{(1 + \sqrt{2})^2}{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ ,  $-\frac{I (1 + \sqrt{2})}{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ }, {0,  $\frac{I (1 + \sqrt{2})}{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ ,  $\frac{1}{1 + (1 + \sqrt{2})^2}$ }}
```

```
In[ ]:= MatrixForm[A3]
MatrixForm[A2]
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{(1+\sqrt{2})^2}{1+(1+\sqrt{2})^2} & -\frac{i(1+\sqrt{2})}{1+(1+\sqrt{2})^2} \\ 0 & \frac{i(1+\sqrt{2})}{1+(1+\sqrt{2})^2} & \frac{1}{1+(1+\sqrt{2})^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{(-1+\sqrt{2})^2}{1+(-1+\sqrt{2})^2} & \frac{i(-1+\sqrt{2})}{1+(-1+\sqrt{2})^2} \\ 0 & -\frac{i(-1+\sqrt{2})}{1+(-1+\sqrt{2})^2} & \frac{1}{1+(-1+\sqrt{2})^2} \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[ ]:= FullSimplify[MatrixForm[A1 + A2 + A3]]
```

Out[]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1}}
```

```
Out[ ]:= {{1, 0, 0}, {0, 1, 0}, {0, 0, 1}}
```

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In[ ]:=
```

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In[ ]:=
```