Performed standard data operations on the “name” field including:  
Remove extra whitespaces, covert to uppercase, collapsing double whitespaces to one, and clustered like-values into groups. A similar process was performed for “sponsor”, “event”, “venue”, “place”, “physical\_description”, “location”, “currency” and “occasion”.

I left the “notes” field as-is because it seems to just be commentary about the physical\_description.

For the “date” field, I found some invalid dates like “0001-01-01”, “0190-03-06”, etc.. These invalid dates were converted to be “null” values. The dates should land in the range of 1851 through 2015. Then, I converted the field to the date type.

Page\_count and dish\_count were converted from text to numeric.

I removed fields: location type, keywords, and language because they were completely blank fields.