BUS_1553



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Jay Convertino

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1 Usage

1.1 Introduction

BUS1553 is a core for interfacing the PMOD1553 device to a bus of choice. The core will process data to and from the PMOD1553. The data can then be accessed over a BUS, currently AXI lite or Wishbone Classic, and processed as needed. All input and output over the bus goes into FIFOs that is then tied to the demodulation and modulation cores, which then send/recv the differential data to/from the PMOD1553 device. The following is information on how to use the device in an FPGA, software, and in simulation.

1.2 Dependencies

The following are the dependencies of the cores.

- · fusesoc 2.X
- iverilog (simulation)
- cocotb (simulation)

1.2.1 axi_lite_1553 Depenecies

- dep
 - AFRL:utility:helper:1.0.0
 - AFRL:device:up 1553:1.0.0
 - AD:common:up_axi:1.0.0
- dep tb
 - AFRL:simulation:axis stimulator
 - AFRL:utility:sim_helper

1.2.2 wishbone_standard_1553 Depenecies

- dep
 - AFRL:utility:helper:1.0.0
 - AFRL:device:up 1553:1.0.0
 - AFRL:bus:up wishbone standard:1.0.0

1.2.3 up_1553 Depenecies

- dep
 - AFRL:utility:helper:1.0.0
 - AFRL:device converter:axis 1553 encoder:1.0.0
 - AFRL:device_converter:axis_1553_dencoder:1.0.0
 - AFRL:buffer:fifo

1.3 In a Project

First, pick a core that matches the target bus in question. Then connect the BUS1553 core to that bus. Once this is complete the PMOD pins will need to be routed so they match the PMOD1553 device. Please see the schematic of the PMOD1553 for electrical connection details. All I/O's are 3.3volt.

2 Architecture

This core is made up of other cores that are documented in detail in there source. The cores this is made up of are the,

- axis_1553_encoder Encodes data from the RX FIFO and sends it to the PMOD1553 (see core for documentation).
- axis_1553_decoder Decodes data from the PMOD1553 and sends it to the TX FIFO (see core for documentation).
- **fifo** Used for RX and TX FIFO instances. Set to 16 words buffer max (see core for documentation).
- up_axi An AXI Lite to uP converter core (see core for documentation).
- **up_wishbone_standard** A wishbone standard to uP converter core (see core for documentation).
- up_1553 Takes uP bus and coverts it to interface with the RX/TX FIFOs and the encoder/decoder (see module documentation for information 5).

For register documentation please see up 1553 in 5

3 Building

The BUS1553 is written in Verilog 2001. It should synthesize in any modern FPGA software. The core comes as a fusesoc packaged core and can be included in any other core. Be sure to make sure you have meet the dependencies listed in the previous section.

3.1 fusesoc

Fusesoc is a system for building FPGA software without relying on the internal project management of the tool. Avoiding vendor lock in to Vivado or Quartus. These cores, when included in a project, can be easily integrated and targets created based upon the end developer needs. The core by itself is not a part of a system and should be integrated into a fusesoc based system. Simulations are setup to use fusesoc and are a part of its targets.

3.2 Source Files

3.2.1 axi_lite_1553 File List

- src
 - src/axi lite 1553.v
- tb_cocotb
 - 'tb/tb cocotb axi lite.py': 'file type': 'user', 'copyto': '.'
 - 'tb/tb cocotb axi lite.v': 'file type': 'verilogSource'

3.2.2 wishbone_standard_1553 File List

- src
 - src/wishbone_standard_1553.v
- tb cocotb
 - 'tb/tb_cocotb_wishbone_standard.py': 'file_type': 'user', 'copyto': '.'
 - 'tb/tb cocotb wishbone standard.v': 'file type': 'verilogSource'
- tb
 - tb/tb_wishbone_slave.v

3.2.3 up_1553 File List

- src
 - src/up_1553.v
- tb cocotb
 - 'tb/tb_cocotb_up.py': 'file_type': 'user', 'copyto': '.'
 - 'tb/tb_cocotb_up.v': 'file_type': 'verilogSource'
- tb
 - tb/tb_up_1553.v

3.3 Targets

3.3.1 axi_lite_1553 Targets

default

Info: Default for IP intergration.

· sim_cocotb

Info: Cocotb unit tests

3.3.2 wishbone_standard_1553 Targets

default

Info: Default for IP intergration.

• sim

Info: Base simulation using icarus as default.

· sim cocotb

Info: Cocotb unit tests

3.3.3 up_1553 Targets

default

Info: Default for IP intergration.

• sim

Info: Base simulation using icarus as default.

• sim_cocotb

Info: Cocotb unit tests

3.4 Directory Guide

Below highlights important folders from the root of the directory.

- 1. **docs** Contains all documentation related to this project.
 - **manual** Contains user manual and github page that are generated from the latex sources.
- 2. **src** Contains source files for the core
- 3. **tb** Contains test bench files for iverilog and cocotb
 - cocotb testbench files

4 Simulation

There are a few different simulations that can be run for this core.

4.1 iverilog

iverilog is used for simple test benches for quick verification, visually, of the core.

4.2 cocotb

Future simulations will use cocotb. This feature is not yet implemented.

5 Module Documentation

up_1553 is the module that integrates the AXI streaming 1553 encoder/decoder. This includes FIFO's that have there inputs/outputs for data tied to registers mapped in the uP bus. The uP bus is the microprocessor bus based on Analog Devices design. It resembles a APB bus in design, and is the bridge to other buses BUS1553 can use. This makes changing for AXI Lite, to Wishbone to whatever quick and painless.

axi_lite_1553 module adds a AXI Lite to uP (microprocessor) bus converter. The converter is from Analog Devices.

wishbone_standard_1553 module adds a Wishbone Classic to uP (microprocessor) bus converter. This converter was designed for Wishbone Classic only, NOT pipelined.

The next sections document these modules in great detail. up_1553 contains the register map explained, and what the various bits do.

axi lite 1553.v

AUTHORS

JAY CONVERTINO

DATES

2024/10/17

INFORMATION

Brief

AXI Lite 1553 is a core for interfacing with 1553 devices over the AXI lite bus.

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axi_lite_1553

```
module axi_lite_1553 #(
parameter
ADDRESS_WIDTH
=
32,
parameter
CLOCK_SPEED
=
100000000,
parameter
SAMPLE_RATE
=
2000000,
parameter
```

```
BIT_SLICE_OFFSET
 parameter
 INVERT_DATA
parameter
SAMPLE_SELECT
) ( input aclk, input arstn, input s_axi_awvalid, input [ADDRESS_WIDTH-1:0]
```

AXI Lite based 1553 communications device.

Parameters

ADDRESS_WIDTH Width of the axi address bus, max 32 bit.

CLOCK_SPEED This is the aclk frequency in Hz

parameter

Rate of in which to sample the 1553 bus. Must be 2 MHz or more and less than SAMPLE_RATE parameter

aclk. This is in Hz. BIT_SLICE_OFFSET- Adjust where the sample is taken from

the input.

INVERT DATA Invert all 1553 bits coming in and out.

SAMPLE_SELECT Adjust where in the array of samples to select a bit.

Clock for all devices in the core

s_axi_rdata

s_axi_rresp s_axi_rready

Ports

aclk

Negative reset arstn s_axi_awvalid Axi Lite aw valid s_axi_awaddr Axi Lite aw addr s_axi_awprot Axi Lite aw prot s_axi_awready Axi Lite aw ready s_axi_wvalid Axi Lite w valid s_axi_wdata Axi Lite w data s_axi_wstrb Axi Lite w strb s_axi_wready Axi Lite w ready s_axi_bvalid Axi Lite b valid s_axi_bresp Axi Lite b resp s_axi_bready Axi Lite b ready s_axi_arvalid Axi Lite ar valid s_axi_araddr Axi Lite ar addr s_axi_arprot Axi Lite ar prot s_axi_arready Axi Lite ar ready s_axi_rvalid Axi Lite r valid

Axi Lite r ready i_diff Input differential signal for 1553 bus

Axi Lite r data Axi Lite r resp o_diff Output differential signal for 1553 bus

en_o_diff Enable output of differential signal (for signal switching on 1553 module)

irq Interrupt when data is received

up_rreq

```
wire up_rreq
```

uP read bus request

up_rack

```
wire up_rack
```

uP read bus acknowledge

up_raddr

```
wire [ADDRESS_WIDTH-(
BUS_WIDTH

2
)-1:0] up_raddr
//
```

uP read bus address

up_rdata

```
wire [31:0] up_rdata
```

uP read bus request

up_wreq

```
wire up_wreq
```

uP write bus request

up_wack

```
wire up_wack
```

uP write bus acknowledge

up_waddr

```
wire [ADDRESS_WIDTH-(
```

```
BUS_WIDTH

/
2
)-1:0] up_waddr
```

uP write bus address

up_wdata

```
wire [31:0] up_wdata
```

uP write bus data

INSTANTIANTED MODULES

inst_up_axi

```
up_axi #(

AXI_ADDRESS_WIDTH(ADDRESS_WIDTH)

) inst_up_axi ( .up_rstn (arstn), .up_clk (aclk), .up_axi_awvalid(s_axi_awv
```

Module instance of up_axi for the AXI Lite bus to the uP bus.

inst_up_1553

```
up_1553 #(
ADDRESS_WIDTH(ADDRESS_WIDTH),
CLOCK_SPEED(CLOCK_SPEED),
SAMPLE_RATE(SAMPLE_RATE),
BIT_SLICE_OFFSET(BIT_SLICE_OFFSET),
INVERT_DATA(INVERT_DATA),
SAMPLE_SELECT(SAMPLE_SELECT)
) inst_up_1553 ( .clk(aclk), .rstn(arstn), .up_rreq(up_rreq), .up_rack(up_rate)
```

Module instance of up_1553 creating a Logic wrapper for 1553 bus cores to interface with uP bus.

wishbone_classic_1553.v

AUTHORS

JAY CONVERTINO

DATES

2024/10/17

INFORMATION

Brief

wishbone classic to uP core for 1553 comms.

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wishbone standard 1553

```
module wishbone_standard_1553 #(
parameter
ADDRESS_WIDTH
=
32,
parameter
BUS_WIDTH
=
4,
parameter
CLOCK_SPEED
=
100000000,
parameter
```

```
SAMPLE_RATE
=
2000000,
parameter
BIT_SLICE_OFFSET
=
0,
parameter
INVERT_DATA
=
0,
parameter
SAMPLE_SELECT
=
0
) ( input clk, input rst, input s_wb_cyc, input s_wb_stb, input s_wb_we, input s_wb_we, input s_wb_stb, input s_wb_we, input s_wb_we, input s_wb_stb, input s_wb_we, input s_wb_w
```

Wishbone Stanard based 1553 communications device.

Parameters

ADDRESS_WIDTH Width of the address bus in bits, max 32 bit.

parameter

BUS_WIDTH Width of the data bus in bytes.

parameter

CLOCK_SPEED This is the aclk frequency in Hz

parameter

parameter

SAMPLE_RATE Rate of in which to sample the 1553 bus. Must be 2 MHz or more and less than

aclk. This is in Hz. BIT_SLICE_OFFSET- Adjust where the sample is taken from

the input.

INVERT_DATA Invert all 1553 bits coming in and out.

parameter

SAMPLE_SELECT Adjust where in the array of samples to select a bit.

parameter

Ports

clk Clock for all devices in the core

rst Positive reset

s_wb_cycBus Cycle in processs_wb_stbValid data transfer cycles_wb_weActive High write, low read

s_wb_addrs_wb_data_is_wb_selBus addressInput dataDevice Select

s_wb_ack Bus transaction terminated

s_wb_data_o Output data

s_wb_err Active high when a bus error is present
 i_diff Input differential signal for 1553 bus
 o_diff Output differential signal for 1553 bus

en_o_diff Enable output of differential signal (for signal switching on 1553 module)

irq Interrupt when data is received

up_rreq

```
wire up_rreq
uP read bus request
```

up_rack

```
wire up_rack
```

uP read bus acknowledge

up_raddr

```
wire [ADDRESS_WIDTH-(
BUS_WIDTH

2
)-1:0] up_raddr
//
```

uP read bus address

up_rdata

```
wire [31:0] up_rdata
```

uP read bus request

up_wreq

```
wire up_wreq
```

uP write bus request

up_wack

```
wire up_wack
```

uP write bus acknowledge

up_waddr

```
wire [ADDRESS_WIDTH-(
BUS_WIDTH

2
)-1:0] up_waddr
```

uP write bus address

up_wdata

```
wire [31:0] up_wdata
```

uP write bus data

INSTANTIANTED MODULES

inst_up_wishbone_standard

Module instance of up_wishbone_standard for the Wishbone Classic Standard bus to the uP bus.

inst_up_1553

```
up_1553 #(
ADDRESS_WIDTH(ADDRESS_WIDTH),
BUS_WIDTH(BUS_WIDTH),
CLOCK_SPEED(CLOCK_SPEED),
SAMPLE_RATE(SAMPLE_RATE),
BIT_SLICE_OFFSET(BIT_SLICE_OFFSET),
INVERT_DATA(INVERT_DATA),
SAMPLE_SELECT(SAMPLE_SELECT)
) inst_up_1553 ( .clk(aclk), .rstn(arstn), .up_rreq(up_rreq), .up_rack(up_rate)
```

Module instance of up_1553 creating a Logic wrapper for 1553 bus cores to interface with uP bus.

up_1553.v

AUTHORS

JAY CONVERTINO

DATES

2024/10/17

INFORMATION

Brief

uP Core for interfacing with simple 1553 communications.

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up_1553

```
module up_1553 #(
parameter
ADDRESS_WIDTH
=
32,
parameter
BUS_WIDTH
=
4,
parameter
CLOCK_SPEED
=
100000000,
parameter
```

```
SAMPLE_RATE
2000000,
parameter
BIT_SLICE_OFFSET
parameter
INVERT_DATA
parameter
SAMPLE_SELECT
) ( input clk, input rstn, input up_rreq, output up_rack, input [ADDRESS_WI[
```

uP based 1553 communications device.

Parameters

ADDRESS_WIDTH Width of the uP address port, max 32 bit.

parameter

BUS_WIDTH Width of the uP bus data port.

parameter

CLOCK_SPEED This is the aclk frequency in Hz

parameter

Rate of in which to sample the 1553 bus. Must be 2 MHz or more and less than SAMPLE_RATE parameter

aclk. This is in Hz. $\ensuremath{\mathsf{BIT}}\xspace. \ensuremath{\mathsf{SLICE}}\xspace. \ensuremath{\mathsf{OFFSET}}\xspace- \ensuremath{\mathsf{Adjust}}\xspace$ where the sample is taken from

the input.

INVERT_DATA Invert all 1553 bits coming in and out.

parameter

SAMPLE_SELECT Adjust where in the array of samples to select a bit.

Ports

clk Clock for all devices in the core

Negative reset rstn up_rreq uP bus read request

up_rack uP bus read ack uP bus read address up_raddr uP bus read data up_rdata up_wreq uP bus write request up_wack uP bus write ack up_waddr uP bus write address uP bus write data

i_diff Input differential signal for 1553 bus Output differential signal for 1553 bus o_diff

en_o_diff Enable output of differential signal (for signal switching on 1553 module)

Interrupt when data is received irq

DIVISOR

up_wdata

```
localparam DIVISOR = BUS_WIDTH/2
```

Divide the address register default location for 1 byte access to multi byte access. (register offsets are byte offsets).

FIFO_DEPTH

```
localparam FIFO_DEPTH = 16
```

Depth of the fifo, matches UART LITE (xilinx), so I kept this just cause

REGISTER INFORMATION

Core has 4 registers at the offsets that follow.

RX_FIFO_REG h0
TX_FIFO_REG h4
STATUS_REG h8
CONTROL_REG hC

RX_FIFO_REG

```
localparam RX_FIFO_REG = 4'h0 >> DIVISOR
```

Defines the address offset for RX FIFO

RX FIFO REGISTER				
31:24	23:16	15:0		
UNUSED	STATUS DATA	RECEIVED DATA		

Valid bits are from 23:0. Bits 23:16 are status bits information about the data. Bit 15:0 are data.

Status Bits

{TY:3,NA:1,D:1,I:1,P:1}

TY Type is 3 bits, 000 NA, 001 = REG, 010 = DATA, 100 = CMD/STATUS

NA Unused is 1 bit

- Delay Enabled is 1 bit, 1 is there was be a delay of 4 us or more, or 0 no delay.
- Data invert enabled is 1 bit, 1 inverted in the core at synth, 0 it is not.
- P Parity Good is 1 bit, 1 is Good, 0 is Bad

TX_FIFO_REG

```
localparam TX_FIFO_REG = 4'h4 >> DIVISOR
```

Defines the address offset to write the TX FIFO.

TX FIFO REGISTER			
31:24	23:16	15:0	
UNUSED	STATUS DATA	TRANSMIT DATA	

Valid bits are from 23:0. Bits 23:16 are status bits information about the data. Bit 15:0 are data.

Status Bits

{TY:3,NA:1,D:1,I:1,P:1}

TY Type is 3 bits, 000 NA, 001 = REG, 010 = DATA, 100 = CMD/STATUS

NA Unused is 1 bit

D Delay Enabled is 1 bit, 1 is there must be a delay of 4 us or more, or 0 no delay.

Data invert enabled is 1 bit, set to 1 to invert data in the core, 0 it is not.

P Parity Type is 1 bit, 1 is ODD, 0 is EVEN

STATUS_REG

localparam STATUS_REG = 4'h8 >> DIVISOR

Defines the address offset to read the status bits.

STATUS REGISTER								
31:8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
UNUSED	PC	DI	Delay	irq_en	tx_full	tx_empty	rx_full	rx_valid

Status Register Bits

PC 7, Parity check passed?

DI 6, Build time option to invert data from the core, 1 is active.

Delay 5, Message had a 4uS delay.

irq_en 4, 1 when the IRQ is enabled by CONTROL_REG

tx_full 3, When 1 the tx fifo is full.
tx_empty 2, When 1 the tx fifo is empty.
rx_full 1, When 1 the rx fifo is full.

rx_valid 0, When 1 the rx fifo contains valid data.

CONTROL REG

localparam CONTROL_REG = 4'hC

Defines the address offset to set the control bits.

CONTROL REGISTER						
31:5	4	3:2	1	0		
UNUSED	ENA_INTR_BIT	UNUSED	RST_RX_BIT	RST_TX_BIT		

Control Register Bits

```
ENABLE_INTR_BIT4, Control Register offset bit for enabling the interrupt.RESET_RX_BIT1, Control Register offset bit for resetting the RX FIFO.RESET_TX_BIT0, Control Register offset bit for resetting the TX FIFO.
```

INSTANTIATED MODULES

inst_axis_1553_encoder

```
axis_1553_encoder #(

CLOCK_SPEED(CLOCK_SPEED),

SAMPLE_RATE(SAMPLE_RATE)
) inst_axis_1553_encoder ( .aclk(clk), .arstn(rstn), .s_axis_tdata(tx_rdata)
```

Encode incoming AXIS data into a differential 1553 data stream

inst_axis_1553_decoder

```
axis_1553_decoder #(

CLOCK_SPEED(CLOCK_SPEED),

SAMPLE_RATE(SAMPLE_RATE),

BIT_SLICE_OFFSET(BIT_SLICE_OFFSET),

INVERT_DATA(INVERT_DATA),

SAMPLE_SELECT(SAMPLE_SELECT)
) inst_axis_1553_decoder ( .aclk(clk), .arstn(rstn), .m_axis_tdata(m_axis_tc)
```

Decode incoming differential 1553 data stream to AXIS data format.

inst_rx_fifo

```
fifo #(

FIFO_DEPTH(FIFO_DEPTH),

BYTE_WIDTH(BUS_WIDTH),

COUNT_WIDTH(8),

FWFT(1),

RD_SYNC_DEPTH(0),

WR_SYNC_DEPTH(0),

...
```

```
DC_SYNC_DEPTH(0),

COUNT_DELAY(0),

COUNT_ENA(0),

DATA_ZERO(0),

ACK_ENA(0),

RAM_TYPE("block")
) inst_rx_fifo ( .rd_clk(clk), .rd_rstn(rstn & r_rstn_rx_delay[0]), .rd_en(s
```

Buffer up to 16 items output from the axis_1553_encoder.

inst_tx_fifo

Buffer up to 16 items to input to the axis_1553_decoder.