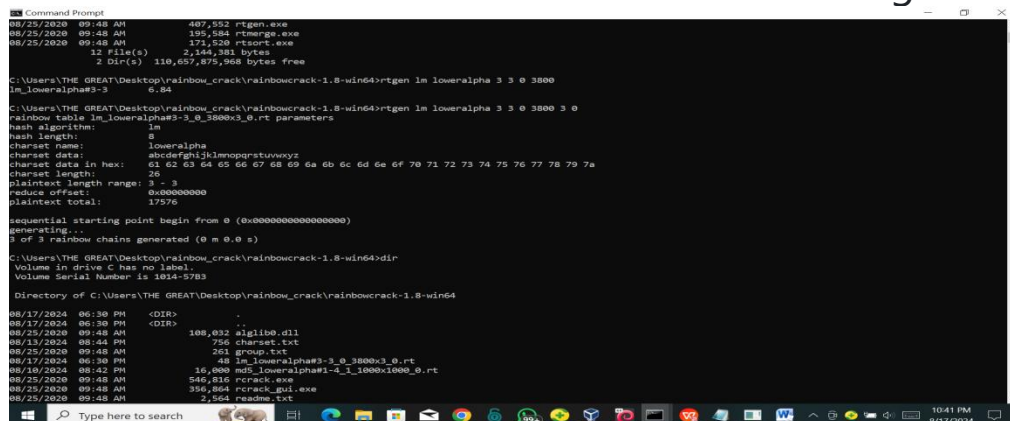


Decrypting a Windows LM Password Hash

This task was so complicated for me to accomplish as it was my first time hearing it but after a series of research I was able to have some understanding regarding lm password hash and how to extract them from the SAM database. Below lies some of the steps I took to archive the the task though it wasn't a success as expected.

1. I started by generating a rainbow table using the `rtgen` command '`rtgen lm loweralpha 0 characters 0 1 0 0`' and later on sorted it using '`rtsort`'.



```
Command Prompt
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 487,552 rtgen.exe
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 195,584 rtwers.exe
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 171,520 rtsort.exe
2 File(s) 2,344,383 bytes
2 Dir(s) 110,657,875,988 bytes free

C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-win64>rtgen lm loweralpha 3 3 0 3800
lm_loweralpha#3-3 6.84

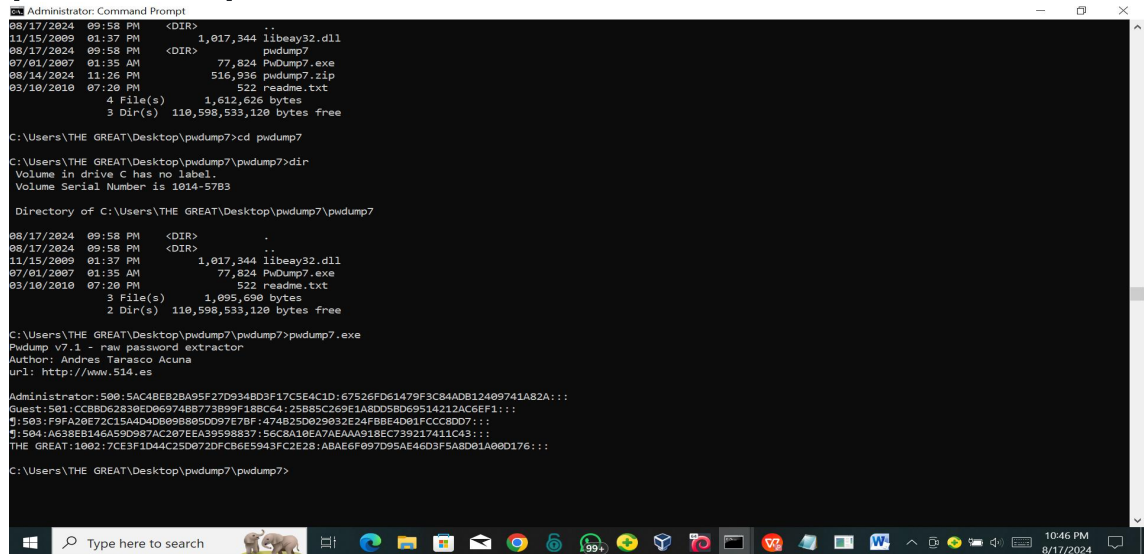
C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-win64>rtgen lm loweralpha 3 3 0 3800 3 0
rainbow table lm_loweralpha#3-3_0_3800#3_0.rt parameters
hash algorithm: lm
hash length: 8
charset name: loweralpha
charset data: abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz
charset data in hex: 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0a 0b 0c 0d 0e 0f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 7a
charset length: 26
plaintext length range: 3 - 3
plaintext reduce offset: 0x00000000
plaintext total: 17576
sequential starting point begin from 0 (0x0000000000000000)
generating...
3 of 3 rainbow chains generated (0 = 0.0 s)

C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-win64>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 1014-5783

Directory of C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-win64

08/17/2020 06:30 PM <DIR> .
08/17/2020 06:30 PM <DIR> ..
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 108,032 alglib0.dll
08/23/2020 08:44 PM 756 charset.txt
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 261 group.txt
08/17/2020 06:30 PM 48 lm_loweralpha#3-3_0_3800#3_0.rt
08/19/2020 08:42 PM 16,800 md5_loweralpha#1-1_1_1000#1000_0.rt
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 546,816 rcrack.exe
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 350,864 rcrack_gui.exe
08/25/2020 09:48 AM 2,564 readme.txt
```

2. I later on went forward to extract lm hashes from the SAM database using a tool
pwdump7



```
Administrator: Command Prompt
08/17/2024 09:58 PM <DIR> .
11/15/2009 01:37 PM 1,017,344 libeay32.dll
08/17/2024 09:58 PM <DIR> pwdump7
07/01/2007 01:35 AM 77,824 Pwdump7.exe
08/14/2024 11:26 PM 516,936 pwdump7.zip
03/10/2010 07:20 PM 522 readme.txt
4 File(s) 1,612,626 bytes
3 Dir(s) 110,598,533,120 bytes free

C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\pwdump7>cd pwdump7
C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\pwdump7\pwdump7>dir
Volume in drive C has no label.
Volume Serial Number is 1814-5783

Directory of C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\pwdump7\pwdump7

08/17/2024 09:58 PM <DIR> .
08/17/2024 09:58 PM <DIR> ..
11/15/2009 01:37 PM 1,017,344 libeay32.dll
07/01/2007 01:35 AM 77,824 Pwdump7.exe
03/10/2010 07:20 PM 522 readme.txt
3 File(s) 1,095,690 bytes
2 Dir(s) 110,598,533,120 bytes free

C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\pwdump7\pwdump7>pwdump7.exe
Pwdump v7.1 - raw password extractor
Author: Andres Tarasco Acuna
url: http://www.514.es

Administrator:500:5AC4BEB2BA95F27D934BD3F17C5E4C1D:67526FD61479F3C84ADB12409741A82A:::
Guest:501:CC8BD62830E06974B8773B99F18BC64:25885C269E1A8D058D69514212AC6EF1:::
5:503:F9FA20E72C15A4D4DB098B805D097E7BF:474825D029032E24FBBE4D01FCCC8DD7:::
5:504:A638EB146A590987AC207EEA39598837:56C8A10EA7AEAAA918EC739217411C43:::
THE GREAT:1002:7CE3F1D44C25D072DFCB6E5943FC2E28:ABAE6F097D95AE46D3F5A8D01A00D176:::

C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\pwdump7\pwdump7>
```

3. After saving the lm hashes in in file
'lmhashes.txt' I later on navigate to
'C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-
win64' and open the rcrack_gui and load the LM
hashes from pwdump7, followed by selecting the
above created rainbow

table

The screenshot shows the RainbowCrack application window. The title bar indicates the file path is 'rainbowcrack-1.8-win64'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Rainbow Table', and 'Help'. The main window is divided into two sections: a table of hashes and a messages section.

Hash	Plaintext	Plaintext in Hex	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Sac4beb2ba95f27d934bd3f17c...	<not found><not found>	<not found><not found>	Administrator
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ccbbd62830ed06974bb773b99f...	<not found><not found>	<not found><not found>	Guest
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> f9fa20e72c15a4d4db09b805dd...	<not found><not found>	<not found><not found>	Ag
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ae38eb146a59d987ac207eea39...	<not found><not found>	<not found><not found>	Ag
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7ce3fld44c25d072dfcb6e5943...	<not found><not found>	<not found><not found>	THE GREAT

Messages

```
1 rainbow tables found
memory available: 764552806 bytes
memory for rainbow chain traverse: 60800 bytes per hash, 608000 bytes for 10 hashes
memory for rainbow table buffer: 2 x 64 bytes
disk: C:\Users\THE GREAT\Desktop\rainbow_crack\rainbowcrack-1.8-win64\lm_loweralpha#3-3_0_3800x3_0.rt: 48 bytes read
disk: finished reading all files

statistics
-----
plaintext found:          0 of 10
total time:             11.67 s
time of chain traverse:  10.31 s
time of alarm check:     1.31 s
time of disk read:       0.00 s
hash & reduce calculation of chain traverse: 72162000
hash & reduce calculation of alarm check: 9200359
number of alarm:         8897
performance of chain traverse: 7.00 million/s
performance of alarm check: 7.01 million/s
```

The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the search bar, task view button, and several application icons. The system clock indicates 10:29 PM on 8/17/2024.

4. But now the challenge is that none of the hashes were cracked and I don't know how to go about it.