

Supplemental Digital Content: Characteristics of published firearm safety research from 1985 to 2022

Characteristic (N=1866)	Number, n	Proportion, %
Study Design		
Qualitative	56	3
Cross-Sectional	1518	83
Quasi-Experimental	181	10
Intervention	76	4
Funding Source ^{a,b}		
CDC or NIH	457	24
Other publicly funded	288	15
Privately funded	511	27
Unfunded	869	47
Population		
National	982	54
State	326	18
Local	492	27
Military	15	1
Population Age		
Adult	357	24
Pediatric	481	32
Both	671	44
Outcomes ^b		
Community violence	1006	55
Domestic violence	132	7
Mass shooting	104	6
Suicide	878	48
Unintentional	396	21
Other violence	346	19

CDC, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; NIH, National Institutes of Health.

^aPublic funding was defined as governmental sources of support other than the CDC or NIH.

Private funding included nonprofit, academic, or corporate funding.

^bStudies could have multiple funders or outcomes (e.g., community violence *and* domestic violence).