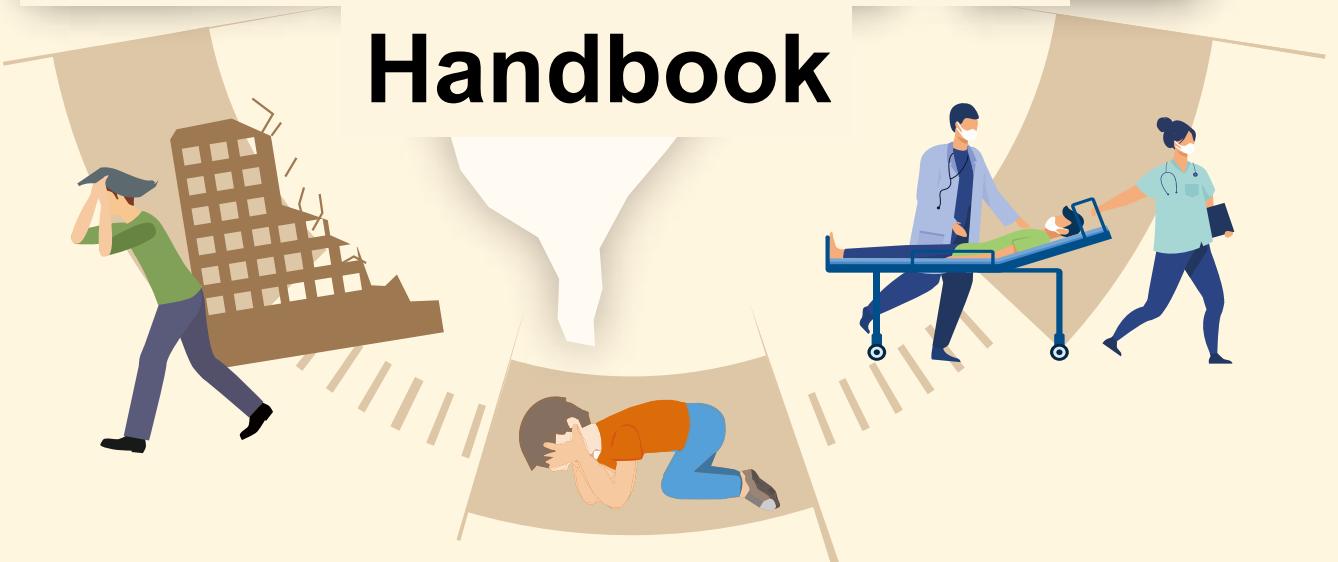




National Defense



Handbook

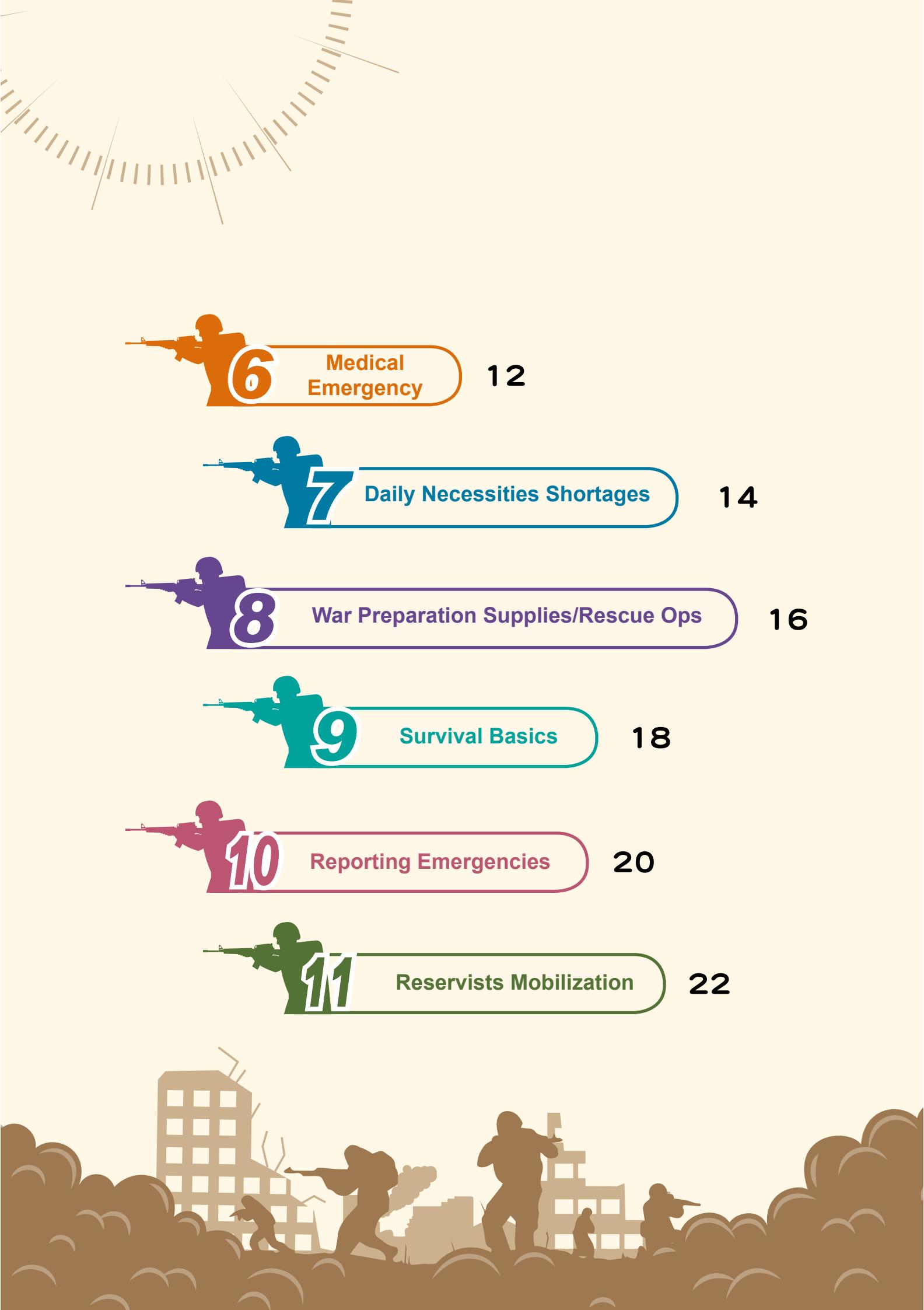


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Translated by John Chih Liu

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Purpose

The purpose of this handbook is to provide the public with emergency response information in the face of military crises and possible catastrophes in order to promote self-help and survival.

The contents of this handbook serves as a guide the public to effectively deal with situations that might occur during wartime, including understanding the air raid warning system, knowing when and where to evacuate, how to deal with building collapses, fires, power and water outages after air raids, first aid for mass casualties caused by war disasters, how to obtain basic necessities during shortages, individual and family disaster response/war preparedness materials and rescue operations, the basics of outdoor survival, reporting hotlines during emergencies, and information on mobilization of reserve soldiers.

National defense is a demonstration of the people's overall strength, awareness, and resistance to the enemy. It is not only the responsibility of the central ministries, but also a task that the government at all levels down to district heads must bear together. Only by being fully prepared can we protect ourselves and work together. Let us all work together to protect national security.





Emergency Response

QR Code



Air Raid Siren Recognition



Air Raid Shelter App



Air Raid Shelter App



Water Outage Information



Power Outage Information



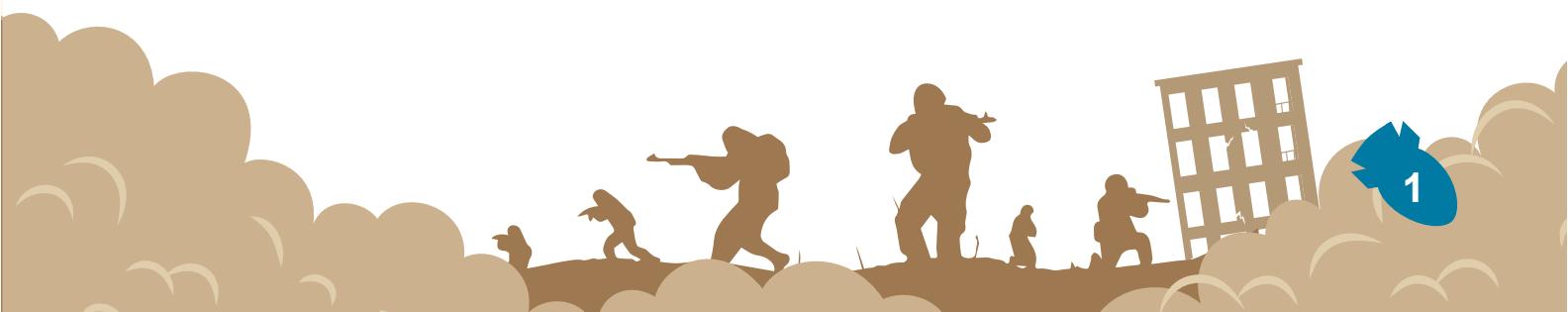
Weather Bureau Information



ER Hospital Information



Mobilization Inquiry System





2 Air Raid Alerts & Shelters



At a certain time, a siren sounded for nearly 2 minutes, and about 5 minutes later, an explosion was heard nearby. What should the public do at this time?



Role of Central Government

- Ministry of Defense monitors enemy airstrikes
- If signs of attack, the Ministry of Interior will issue an air raid alert

Role of Local Government

- The police station transits info/issues alerts
- The fire station is on standby to support firefighting and rescue
- The health bureau manages hospitals on standby to treat injured and provide first aid

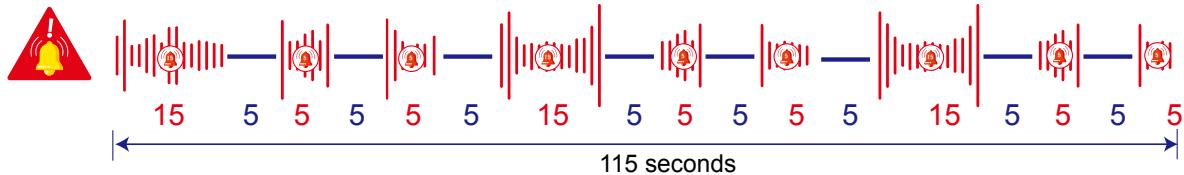
Role of District Head

- Advertise and designate shelters for district residents during ordinary times, and guide the public to cooperate during the government's annual civil defense drill
- The civil defense team is responsible for guiding people into shelters during wartime

Sound Recognition

Emergency Alert

1 long beep, 2 short beeps, 15 seconds long beep, 5 seconds short beep, 5 seconds between each, total of 115 seconds



All Clear

1 long tone for 90 seconds



Protective Actions

Indoor



Close doors and windows



Turn off the power



Turn off water



Turn off gas

Outdoor



Drive (ride) car



Pull over and find a safe place

Outdoor



Walking



Follow directions to enter the shelter facility



Use nearby surroundings to find shelter

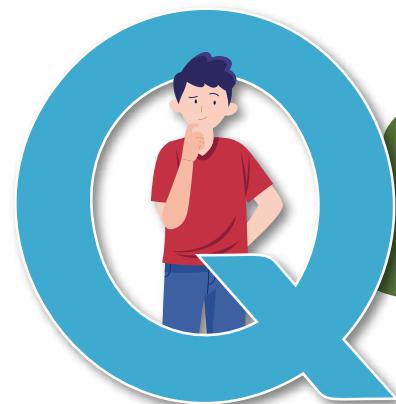
Follow directions to enter the shelter facility

Follow directions to enter the shelter facility

Use nearby surroundings to find shelter

2

Air Raid Alerts & Shelters



What else do I need to pay attention to?



The air raid shelters are located in the basement. Yellow signs can be seen on the outer walls of the building (e.g., at the building entrance)



Protective Posture



Air Raid Shelter Information		
Numbering	Alphabetic	
Capacity		People
Config	Self-Use	
	Full-Use	
		Municipal, county (city) government police station system

1. Kneeling posture
2. Body arched
3. Keep chest off ground
4. Cover eyes & ears with hands
5. Mouth slightly open

OO municipalities, counties (cities) townships (towns, cities, districts)

▲▲ police branch XX guidelines for air raid shelter facilities

■ Number of District Residents

00 District, 00 District, 00 District, 00 District



■ Number Air Raid Shelters



■ Each Shelter Capacity

about ▲▲ people

iOS



Air Raid Shelter App

Android



Air Raid Shelter App

Air Raid Shelter Location (sample)

No.	Facility Name	Address	Capacity
1	Elementary School	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
2	Station Shop	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
3	Elementary School	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
4	Building	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
5	Middle School	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
6	High School Library	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
7	Hotel	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
8	Joint Activity Center	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
9	Building	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people
10	High School	No. X, X Road, X Section	about XX people

★ For each municipality, county (city), the location, quantity, number of neighborhoods and capacity of air defense shelters shall be provided by the local government according to the actual information of the area under its jurisdiction



3

Building Collapse & Fires



In the evening, there was a sound of buildings collapsing. It's believed that neighboring homes have collapsed due to air strikes, and some houses are on fire. What so the public do at this time?

First, we need to know...



Role of Central Government

- The Ministry of the Interior dispatches the national fire departments to carry out disaster relief and rescue services according to the emergency rescue system.

Role of Local Government

- The Fire department dispatches firefighting and rescue services
- The Health Bureau supervises the medical evacuation of the injured

Role of District Head

- Under ordinary times, announce and facilitate the annual civil defense drill
- Guides the rescue team to assist in rescues during wartime, to inform and protect the public about news, to facilitate the medical treatment of the injured.



We also
need to pay
attention
to...

Before Disaster

- Check the location and contact number of the shelters near your home
- Discuss with family members in advance and agree on meeting place afterwards

During Disaster

■ Indoor:



When building collapses,
take cover under a sturdy
table or wall corner



In event of fire, quickly
open door and escape to
first floor to outdoors



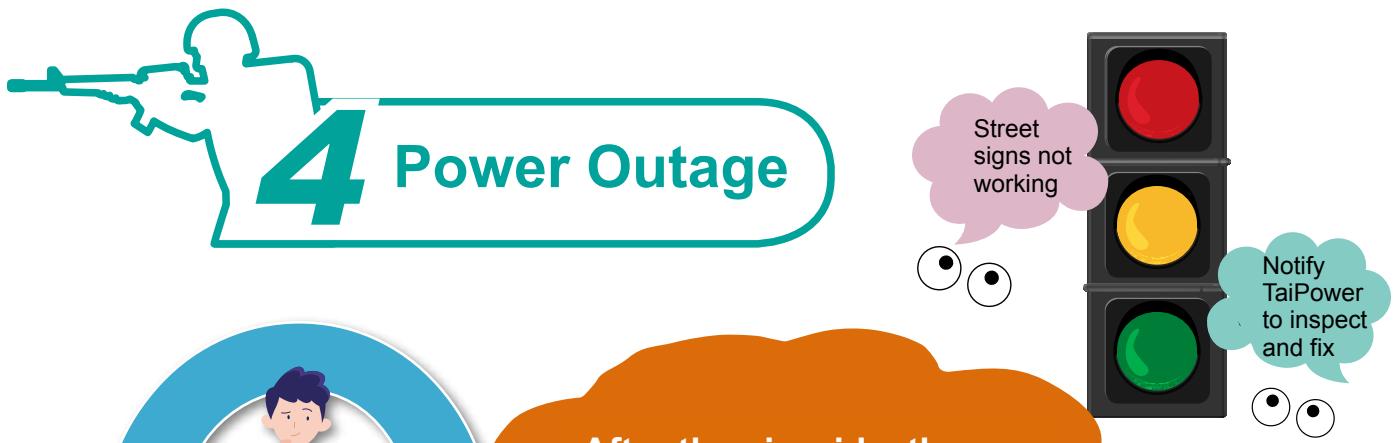
If your body catches fire, stop and lie
down, cover your face with your hands,
and roll over to extinguish the fire

■ Outdoor: Protect your head with your belongings and keep away from buildings



After Disaster

- After the air strike, go to the location designated by the local government to meet relatives according to the contact information previously agreed



After the air raids, the entire city is dark at night, the streets are pitch black, and traffic signs are not working. What should the public do at this time?



First, we need to know...

Role of Central Government

- The Ministry of Economic Affairs supervises the TaiPower company, which is responsible for controlling the use of electricity across the country. When there is no warning of a power outage, TaiPower is required to immediately understand the cause and repair within a time limit.

Role of Local Government

- Power distribution and control is the responsibility of the central government. The local government should immediately activate the backup power supply, dispatch personnel to control traffic, and stay abreast of the maintenance progress of TaiPower.

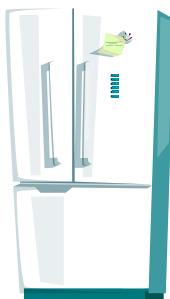
Role of District Head

- Announce and facilitate the annual civil defense drill during ordinary times
- Guide and assist people to relocate to well-lit places during wartime, and notify TaiPower to inspect and fix problems

Then, we
need to
know...



During Outage



Keep the refrigerator door closed. Limit the number of times it is opened.



Use a flashlight and avoid lighting candles



Turn off the power at the main switchbox before leaving home



You can call 1911 TaiPower customer service hotline to inquire or report outages



Unplug appliances from sockets to avoid damage when power is restored



Listen to broadcasts on a battery-powered radio to learn about the latest news on disaster and emergency power repairs

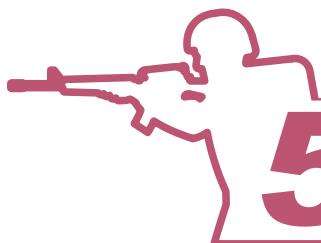
After Outage



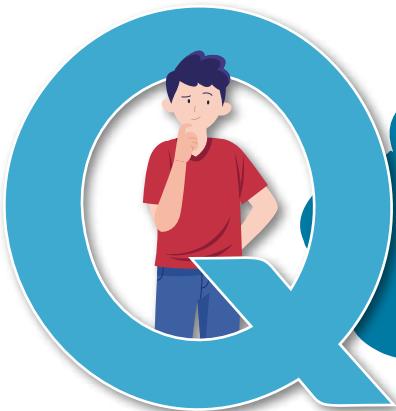
Check that all electrical appliances in your home are working properly



Check the food or medicine in the refrigerator or freezer. Do not eat any spoiled goods.



5 Water Outage



After the air raids, the power was cut off, and the water utility is unable to supply water. What should the public do?

First, we need to know...



Role of Central Government

- The Water Resources Administration of the Ministry of Economic Affairs, the Taiwan Water Company, the North Water Supply Office, and the Kinmen County and Lianjiang County Waterworks are responsible for the national water conservancy and water supply management
- In case of large-scale water outage in an area, in addition to the announcement of water outage information, the central government will make plans to deal with the water outage/shortage.

Role of Local Government

- Water conservancy bureaus (divisions) coordinate with water supply units in their jurisdictions to detect and inspect water outages, and provide support from other regions to dispatch water supply and activate backup water systems, and coordinate and assist with central water authorities.

Role of District Head

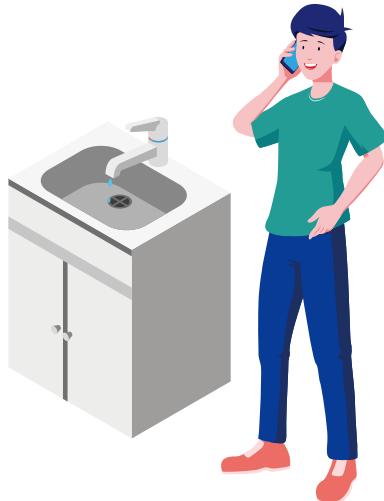
- Announce and facilitate the annual civil defense drill during ordinary times
- Coordinate the organization of water distribution units during wartimes. Water supply stations, motorized water trucks provide water supply and packaged drinking water.



Water Outage

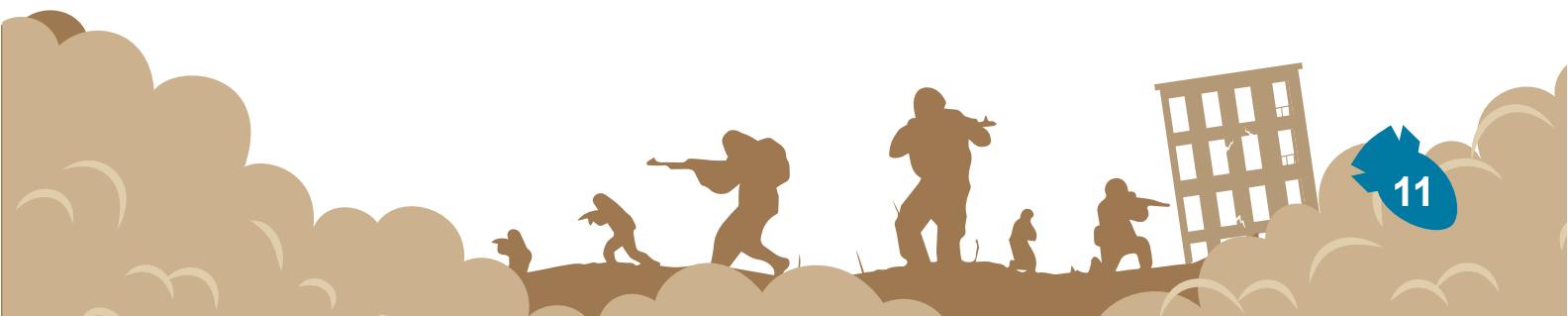


- Check if function of home water supply is faulty
- Call the 1910 water company customer service line for inquiry or information
- Turn off water pump immediately
- Use a water filter, reverse osmosis or distillation system to store water, drink after boiling



After Restoration

- After the water supply is restored, open all water faucets to vent, and run the water for 1-2 minutes before use. If there is insufficient water or water pressure, or the color is abnormal, immediately notify the water company.



6

Medical Emergency



A military base was attacked, and in the surrounding community, hundreds of residents were unfortunately hurt by shell fragments causing injuries and blood loss. How should the public respond?



First, we need to know...

Role of Central Government

- The Emergency Medical Response Center of the Ministry of Health and Welfare activates the response mechanism for a large number of injured patients, monitors medical situation in real time and coordinates and dispatches cross-regional resources to ensure that the injured patients receive appropriate placement and medical care

Role of Local Government

- Coordinate with forward command posts, health bureaus, fire bureaus, and regional hospitals to set up emergency medical stations, dispatch regional ambulance/EMT manpower and transport equipment, while giving priority to transport the injured to appropriate medical institutions for treatment

Role of District Head

- Announce and facilitate the annual civil defense drill during ordinary times
- Coordinate with authorities during wartime to manage medical treatment and psychological well-being, and coordinate and provide various support services.

Then, we
need to
know...

Emergency First Aid

- Quickly apply gauze or clothing as first aid for self or others to stop bleeding and dress wounds
- Wait for professional medical staff or EMTs to take over



ER Hospitals in municipalities, counties (cities) (sample)

No.	Facility Name	Address	ER Capability
1	○○ University Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
2	○○ General Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
3	○○ Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
4	○○ Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
5	○○ Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
6	○○ Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
7	○○ General Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
8	○○ Memorial Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	severe
9	○○ Hospital	No. X, X Road, X Section	general

★ The name and address of each municipality, county (city) ER hospital shall be provided by the local government according to the actual information of the administrative area under its jurisdiction.



7 Daily Necessities Shortages



The county grain warehouse was damaged. After it was reported by the media, the public rushed to buy daily necessities but nothing was available. How should the public respond?

First, we need to know...



Role of Central Government

- The Executive Branch announces the implementation of distribution policies of daily necessities. The Agriculture and Food Administration of the Agricultural Committee is responsible for rice policies, while the Ministry of Economic Affairs is responsible for natural energy distribution and distribution policies for edible oil, salt, and natural gas.
- Monitor and investigate transactions, price and inventory of various daily necessities in the market to strengthen the prevention of hoarding
- Ration the allotment of daily necessities, and urgently purchase new supplies from external sources.

Role of Local Government

- Relevant bureaus are responsible for monitoring and controlling the prices of daily necessities in their jurisdictions, and for setting up distribution stations according to the administrative regions for orderly public purchase.

Role of District Head

- Track the shortage of daily necessities, and guide people to purchase from the nearby distribution station.



First, let us remember...



- Carry Household Registration Document
- Bring authorized allotment form

According to the time and place of the announced distribution, and according to the notice from the allotment station of the township (town, city, district) where you are located, go to the designated allotment station and purchase daily necessities based on the allowed price and quantity.

Table of distribution stations for daily necessities in municipalities, counties (cities), towns, and districts (sample)

No.	Station Name	Facility Name (address)	Placement	Placement Population
1	00Station	Resident Activity Center	00 miles	about XX people
2	00Station	Resident Activity Center	00 miles	about XX people
3	00Station	Resident Activity Center	00 miles	about XX people
4	00Station	Resident Activity Center	00 miles	about XX people
5	00Station	Resident Activity Center	00 miles	about XX people

★ The name, facility name (address), distribution location, and distribution population of each municipality, county (city) distribution station for daily necessities shall be provided by the local government according to the actual information of the administrative area under its jurisdiction

8

War Preparation Supplies

Rescue Ops



In the early morning, a large-scale disaster (e.g. air attack, earthquake) suddenly occurs, and the township office broadcasts an announcement for people to evacuate. In expectation of such an emergency, what supplies and rescue kits should be compiled during peacetime?

Role of Central Government

- The Office of Disaster Response and Rescue of the Executive Branch is in charge national disaster response and rescue policies
- The Fire Department of the Ministry of the Interior is in charge of the national wind, fire, and earthquake disaster response and rescue command
- The Ministry of Health and Welfare is in charge of the national (emergency) healthcare system
- The Fire Department of the Ministry of the Interior and the Ministry of Health and Welfare have made recommendations of items for the creation of disaster response and rescue kits by households (individuals) during ordinary times.

First, we need to know...



Role of Local Government

- The Fire Bureau and the Health Bureau, according to the geographical environment of the jurisdiction, recommend the preparation of disaster response items and first aid kits for families (individuals), and educate the public that they should complete the preparations during ordinary times

Role of District Head

- Purchase and keep several units of disaster response materials, emergency evacuation kits, and first aid medical kits at the district office for use by the public, and announce that each household (individual) should complete preparations

We need to prepare...



Disaster Prevention

Emergency Shelter Kit

clothing, flashlight, important documents, food, water, first aid medicine



3 Day Supply

food, water, clothing, cash, maps, lighting and communication equipment

First Aid Kit

Individuals: prepare a first aid kit
Families: prepare a first aid kit (box)



Personal Medical Records & Chronic Disease Medicine

Drug allergy information and critical illnesses can be recorded on a small card and carried with you

First Aid Supplies for Home First Aid Kits



Drug

- (1) Iodine bottle
- (3) Saline solution
- (10) Alcohol pads
- (2) Antibiotic Ointment
- (1) Mosquito Bite Cream
- (10) Regular medicine (painkillers, stomach meds)



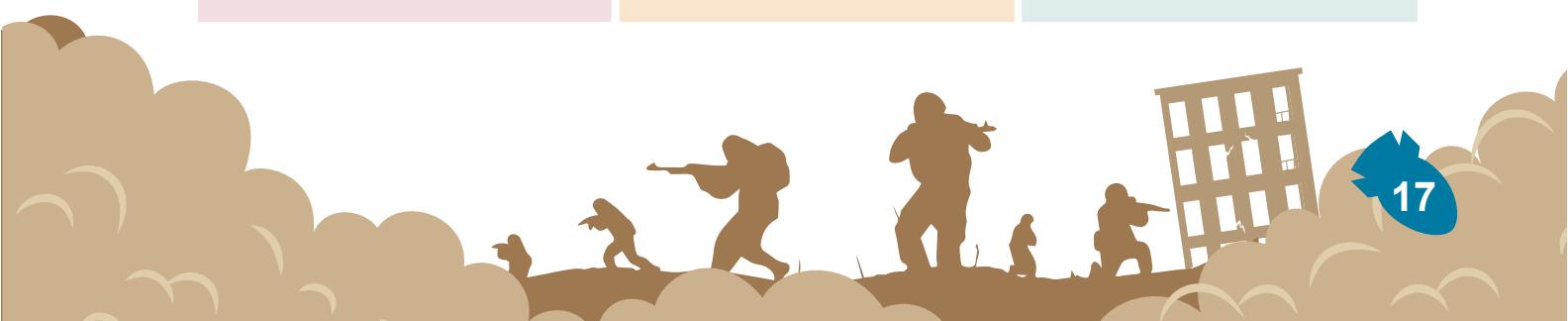
Tool

- (1) Multifunction tool
- (1) Tourniquet
- (3) Safety pins
- (1) Arm sling
- (1) Tweezers
- (1) Whistle
- (10) Paper wet wipes



Misc

- (3+3) Disinfecting Gauze (2x2 + 4x4)
- (6+6) Cotton swabs
- (1) Medical tape
- (2) Plastic gloves
- (3) Gauze tape
- (10) Bandaids
- (1bag) Cotton balls
- (100ml) Alcohol
- (1) Facial mask





9

Survival Basics



The enemy army continuously bomb the island, and ground infrastructure is damaged. Water, electricity, gas, etc... cannot be repaired immediately. How can people improve their survival rate?

First, we need to know...



Role of Central Government

- The Ministry of Education usually incorporates basic survival training classes into the national defense education courses in high schools (vocational), colleges and universities. Through course training on practical survival skills, people can improve their survival ability in wartime or emergency situations.

Role of Local Government

- The Education Bureau (Division) assists in providing the required teaching materials and venues for the national defense education courses in high schools (vocational) in the region, hiring (selecting) teachers with survival skills that are familiar with knowledge gained from practice
- During war (disaster), assist schools within the jurisdiction to organize a protection team, and provide help according to needs

Role of District Head

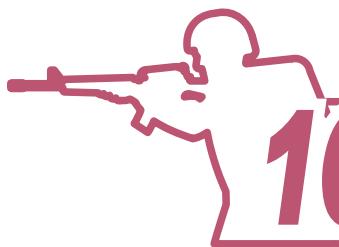
- Estimate the amount of materials, equipment, and professionals needed for survival in the district during regular times
- Assist in the resettlement of victims of wars (disasters), provide materials needed for survival, and report needs to superiors to facilitate the arrival of rescue services

When disasters (difficulties) occur, you should keep calm, confirm your physical condition and the condition of others around you, look for supplies and equipment that can enhance survival, and use survival skills to maintain your physical condition. Send out appropriate rescue messages.



Suggested Basic Necessities for Survival

Water	Food	Clothing		
Bottled Water A blue bottle of water.	Filtered Water A water filter with sediment.	Shirts A light blue button-down shirt.		Pants A pair of dark blue jeans.
Biscuits A red bag of biscuits.		Canned Goods A stack of various canned food items.		
Tools		Communication Equipment		
Swiss Army Knife A red Swiss Army knife with multiple tools.	Lighter A red lighter.	Personal medicines A bottle of pills and a blister pack.		
Flashlight A black flashlight.	Compass A compass rose.	Tourniquet A yellow tourniquet.		
Sling A grey sling.		Radio A portable radio.		
Cell Phone A smartphone.				



10 Reporting Emergencies



When a state of emergency occurs in the country, such as earthquakes, landslides, etc..., there will be power outages, water outages, and weak mobile phone signals. If you need assistance, where should you call?



Role of Central Government

- The National Communication Commission manages the sources of communication signals of domestic telecommunication companies and is responsible for supervising the stability of the communication of telephone equipment
- The Police Department and Fire Department of the Ministry of the Interior are in charge of responding to disasters (difficulties) and emergencies across the country, with relevant reporting lines coordinated and controlled by the above two agencies

Role of Local Government

- The police station and fire station are responsible for assessing the situation of the people in their jurisdiction, notifying superiors and neighboring locales, and dispatching personnel to respond to situations

Role of District Head

- Posts a notice of the emergency report at the district office and other important places in the district (such as activity centers, schools) to remind the public to pay attention

	When to call	Details
	In the event of a major disaster	The system uses a wireless digital network that can automatically switch reporting methods without affecting rescue service
	When a crime has been committed, when the safety of personal life and property is threatened and there is an urgent need for assistance (rescue)	With the mobile phone positioning function, the location of the caller can be automatically reported, which can aid the dispatch speed of the police force
	Major disasters (difficulties) and telephone lines are not working or are congested	When a disaster occurs and the telephone line is blocked or down, you can leave a message by dialing 1991 to report safety issues
	Call when you are in an area of poor cellphone reception, have an emergency and need rescue services	When the reception is not good, you can dial 112 on your mobile phone to transfer to the nearby police station or fire station



11 Reservists Mobilization



A reserve soldier saw the mobilization symbol XX on the tv news station. He is suppose to mobilize when he sees this symbol. What must he do?

First, we need to know...



Role of Central Government

- During the quasi-war period, an emergency order (including the mobilization order of human and material resources) was issued after the approval by the president.
- The Ministry of National Defense announces the national reserve mobilization information through radio and television media, and mobilizes the reserve soldiers to form troops, and then carried out combat tasks.

Role of Local Government

- The police station dispatches and coordinates with the local government in the jurisdiction to transmit the mobilization call order to recipients (or family members)

Role of District Head

- Guides the police to serve the mobilization order, an if the recipient is not at home (traveling or moved), assist in the investigation to facilitate the delivery of the mobilization order

During War	Eligibility	Retirees from active duty and after military training for standing military service
	Activation	War time or emergencies
	Received Summons	They should report to the designated location immediately, participate in troop formation and combat training, and carry out combat tasks
Normal Times	Call to Duty	Within 8 years of being discharged from the army, non-commission officers called up less than 4 times in 12 years
	Training	Specialize in ongoing training, live ammunition shooting practice, combat training, and participate in exercises to implement combat effectiveness verification
	Convenience Measures	Respondents who do not live at their household registration address can submit relevant certificates to the reserve HQ of the neighboring municipality or county (city) 55 days before the call for training, and handle the change of address



Announcement of the National Army's Mobilization Call Notice

This is not an education call order

Please keep it safe from January 1 to December 31

Hello. This is the mobilization call notice. You have been included in the mobilization call, please use your smart mobile device to scan the QR code in the lower right corner or go online to the reserve headquarters on the homepage of the Reserve Military Online Service Desk (<https://afrc.mnd.gov.tw/EFR/Default.aspx>). Check the information on the mobilization call or education call during the year.

Instructions for summanee; (In order to protect your rights, please be sure to read the following items):

Wartime mobilization call: when a war or emergency occurs in the country, the Ministry of Defense will use the mass media to issue the mobilization call order. At the same time, the police in your jurisdiction will send the "mobilization and convening order" to the address on your household registration (or designated place). Please bring your identity documents to report on time to jointly defend your home.

Education convening calls: the education convening call schedule is arranged according to the tasks of each military headquarters and its subordinate units. It is announced on the "Reserve Military Network Service Desk", and another "Education Convening Order" will be sent 40 days before the convening day. If it is an annual major exercise (such as "concentric exercise"), it will be held by the district police 10 days before the convening day. At that time, please report to the call on time. According to the "Reserve Soldiers and Supplementary Soldiers Exemption from the Recognition Criteria of This Education Service", the summanee will be listed as the target of reconvocation according to military needs. Note that "sightseeing abroad" is not an approved exemption from the current call. Summanees that still go abroad for sightseeing and tourism during the call will be investigated for criminal responsibility in accordance with the law.

If you have any questions related to the convening call, you are welcome to contact the reserve headquarters (service center) of each municipality directly under the Central Government, county (city) or the free service phone number 0800-202-125. We will serve you wholeheartedly.





National Defense Handbook

