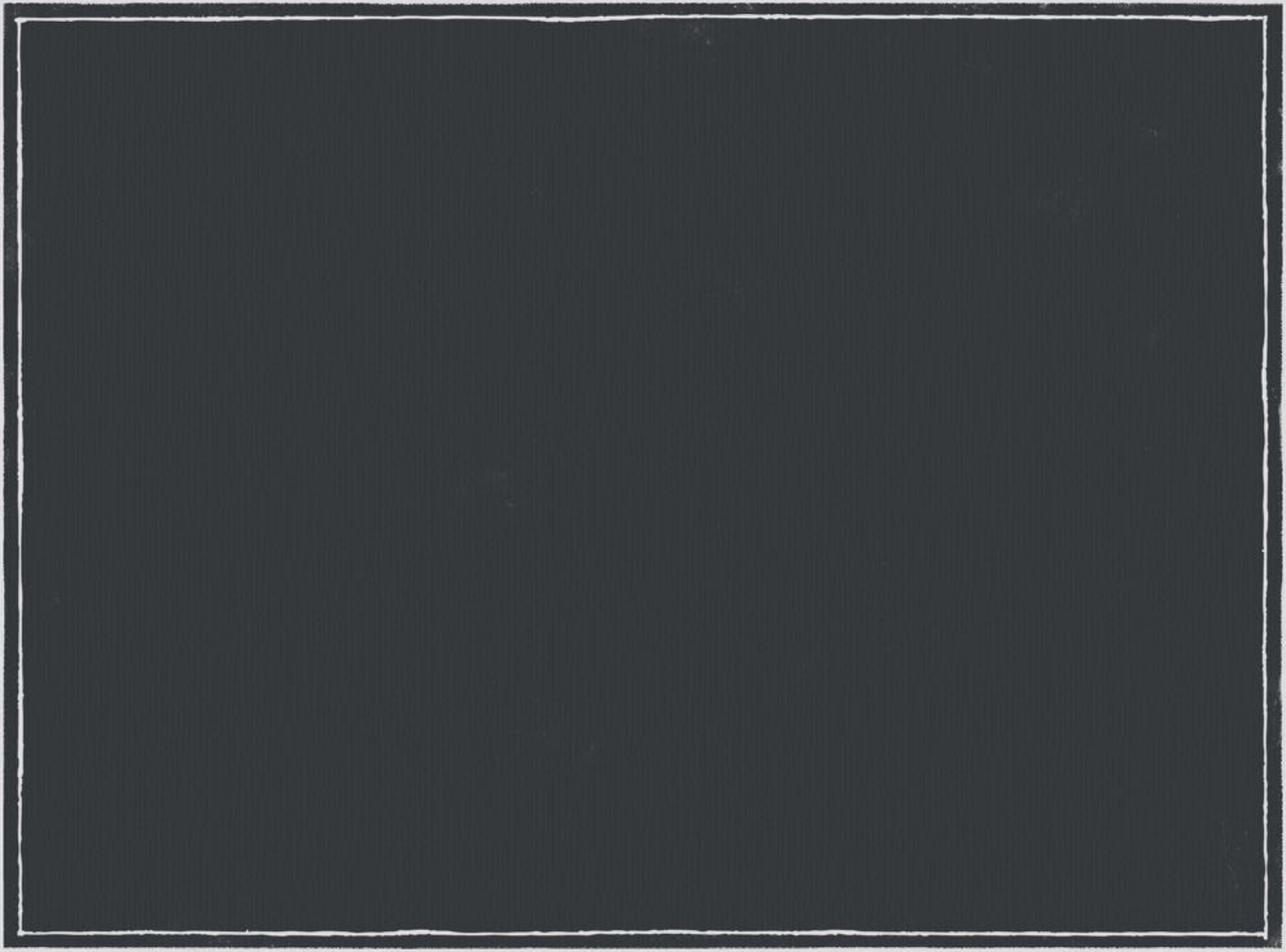Responding