# Raphael & Stoddard Model Parameters

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## 1 Introduction

This document contains the parameters of four instances of the Raphael & Stoddard model. The first two are trained on Haydn piano sonata data, first using the seven scale degree chords and then using additionally the dominant seventh chord.

The third and fourth are trained on jazz standard midi files, again without then with the dominant seventh chord.

## 2 Haydn

#### 2.1 Emission Distribution

#### Beat category: 0 (1st beat)

- $D = 0 \quad 0.36288 \quad \text{(chord root)}$
- $D = 1 \quad 0.30916 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.22071 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.09815 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.00910 (non-scale note)

### Beat category: 1 (3rd beat)

- D = 0 0.33418 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.26080 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.19181 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.19778 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.01542 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 2 (2nd or 4th beat)

- D = 0 0.19641 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.20286 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 0.16686 \pmod{5th}$
- D = 3 0.39815 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.03573 (non-scale note)

- D = 0 0.16615 (chord root)
- D = 1 0.19531 (chord 3rd)
- $D = 2 \quad 0.21370 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.38990 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.03493 (non-scale note)

## Previous mode: major

		U
Key	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
I	$_{ m major}$	0.90289
VI	minor	0.03788
IV	$_{ m major}$	0.02226
V	$_{ m major}$	0.01888
II	minor	0.00782
III	minor	0.00493
bIII	$_{ m major}$	0.00212
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.00188
IV	minor	0.00134
$\mathrm{bV}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
V	minor	0.00000
VII	minor	0.00000
bIII	minor	0.00000
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
I	minor	0.00000
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bII	minor	0.00000
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000
bII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
III	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bV	minor	0.00000

Key	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
Ι	minor	0.60519
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.11517
IV	minor	0.09082
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.06541
V	minor	0.04536
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.02285
$_{ m bII}$	minor	0.01882
V	$_{ m major}$	0.01565
IV	major	0.01429
I	major	0.00630
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00014
$_{\mathrm{bIII}}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000
III	minor	0.00000
VI	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
II	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bII}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
VII	minor	0.00000
III	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
$_{ m bIII}$	minor	0.00000
bV	minor	0.00000

### Previous chord: I

- I 0.62011
- VII 0.12544
- V 0.10546
- IV 0.07790
- II 0.04895
- VI 0.02215
- III 0.00000

#### Previous chord: II

- V 0.46517
- I 0.33481
- VII 0.10516
- II 0.09486
- IV = 0.00000
- VI 0.00000
- III 0.00000

#### Previous chord: III

- III 0.83150
- I 0.16850
- V 0.00000
- II 0.00000
- IV 0.00000
- VI 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: IV

- I = 0.75704
- IV 0.16027
- $VII \quad 0.07765$
- II 0.00504
- V 0.00000
- VI 0.00000
- $III \quad 0.00000$

#### Previous chord: V

- I = 0.75206
- V 0.11487
- II 0.07120
- VI 0.03663
- $VII \quad 0.02525$
- III = 0.00000

0.00000

IV

II 0.56294

IV 0.43706

V 0.00000

VI 0.00000

I = 0.00000

III 0.00000

 $VII \quad 0.00000$ 

#### Previous chord: VII

I 0.89949

II 0.05872

VII 0.04179

IV 0.00000

V 0.00000

VI 0.00000

III 0.00000

## 2.4 Key Change Chord Distribution

I 0.31154

V 0.23810

II 0.15392

VII 0.12090

III 0.11074

IV 0.06480

VI 0.00000

V7 = 0.00000

## 3 Haydn7

### 3.1 Emission Distribution

#### Beat category: 0 (1st beat)

- $\begin{array}{lll} D = 0 & 0.31118 & (chord\ root) \\ D = 1 & 0.25836 & (chord\ 3rd) \\ D = 2 & 0.31701 & (chord\ 5th) \\ D = 3 & 0.10725 & (other\ scale\ note) \end{array}$
- D = 4 0.00620 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 1 (3rd beat)

- $\begin{array}{lll} D = 0 & 0.28398 & (chord\ root) \\ D = 1 & 0.23825 & (chord\ 3rd) \\ D = 2 & 0.31291 & (chord\ 5th) \\ D = 3 & 0.15179 & (other\ scale\ note) \end{array}$
- D = 3 0.13179 (other scale note) D = 4 0.01307 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 2 (2nd or 4th beat)

- $D=0\quad 0.18115 \quad (chord\ root)$
- $D = 1 \quad 0.21385 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.25374 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- $D=3 \quad 0.31615 \quad (other \; scale \; note)$
- D = 4 0.03512 (non-scale note)

- D = 0 0.17280 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.19209 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.26633 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.33394 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.03484 (non-scale note)

## Previous mode: major

		Ü
Key	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
Ι	$_{ m major}$	0.86087
VI	minor	0.04679
IV	$_{ m major}$	0.04430
V	major	0.03445
II	minor	0.00452
III	minor	0.00410
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.00195
IV	minor	0.00192
bIII	$_{ m major}$	0.00109
bV	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bIII	minor	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
II	major	0.00000
I	minor	0.00000
V	minor	0.00000
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
VII	minor	0.00000
bII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bV	minor	0.00000
bII	minor	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
III	major	0.00000

$\mathbf{Key}$	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
I	minor	0.57960
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.13833
IV	minor	0.09388
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.06118
V	minor	0.04034
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.02240
$_{ m bII}$	minor	0.01953
IV	major	0.01234
V	major	0.01076
$\mathrm{bV}$	major	0.00515
VII	minor	0.00503
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00448
I	$_{ m major}$	0.00394
$_{ m bIII}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00305
bVII	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bIII}$	minor	0.00000
VI	minor	0.00000
III	minor	0.00000
II	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bII}$	major	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	minor	0.00000
III	major	0.00000

#### Previous chord: I

V7 0.49156

I 0.48031

VI 0.02813

II 0.00000

IV 0.00000

III 0.00000

V 0.00000

VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: II

V7 1.00000

I 0.00000

VII 0.00000

V = 0.00000

II 0.00000

III 0.00000

VI 0.00000

IV 0.00000

#### Previous chord: III

VI 0.24924

V7 = 0.14022

I 0.11769

IV = 0.10259

II 0.09971

 ${\rm III} \quad 0.09855$ 

VII 0.09667

V 0.09534

#### Previous chord: IV

IV 0.93422

I 0.06578

V7 0.00000

VI 0.00000

II 0.00000

III 0.00000

VII 0.00000

V 0.00000 V 0.00000

#### Previous chord: V

II 0.15344

V7 0.13449

I = 0.13001

VI 0.12808

IV 0.11405

III 0.11376 VII 0.11339

V 0.11278

- II 0.40396
- VI 0.33302
- V7 0.20420
- IV = 0.05882
- I 0.00000
- III 0.00000
- V 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: VII

- II 0.14990
- V7 0.13703
- VII 0.12910
- I = 0.11992
- V 0.11888
- III 0.11633
- VI 0.11538
- IV 0.11345

#### Previous chord: V7

- I = 0.69149
- V7 0.27584
- VI 0.01796
- II 0.01472
- IV 0.00000
- V 0.00000
- III 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

## 3.4 Key Change Chord Distribution

- V7 0.66285
- I 0.31445
- IV 0.01791
- VI 0.00337
- II 0.00142
- III 0.00000
- V 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

### 4 Jazz

#### 4.1 Emission Distribution

#### Beat category: 0 (1st beat)

- $D=0\quad 0.31311 \quad (chord\ root)$
- $D = 1 \quad 0.19380 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.20926 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- $D = 3 \quad 0.25480 \quad \text{(other scale note)}$
- D = 4 0.02903 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 1 (3rd beat)

- D = 0 0.28452 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.16902 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.32592 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.17221 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.04832 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 2 (2nd or 4th beat)

- D = 0 0.20450 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.21512 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.19698 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.31851 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.06489 (non-scale note)

- $D = 0 \quad 0.17350 \quad \text{(chord root)}$
- $D = 1 \quad 0.18209 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.16609 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.38402 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.09430 (non-scale note)

## Previous mode: major

		v
$\mathbf{Key}$	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
Ι	$_{ m major}$	0.79638
III	minor	0.05193
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.03815
VI	minor	0.03044
IV	major	0.01865
II	minor	0.01714
III	major	0.01509
VII	minor	0.00973
V	$_{ m major}$	0.00814
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00567
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.00530
V	minor	0.00166
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.00093
bII	$_{ m major}$	0.00077
I	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	minor	0.00000
bIII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
IV	minor	0.00000
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bII}$	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bIII}$	minor	0.00000

$\mathbf{Key}$	Mode	
Ι	minor	0.43470
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.18771
bVI	major	0.16887
IV	minor	0.07069
$_{ m bIII}$	major	0.05819
$_{ m bII}$	major	0.02680
V	minor	0.01699
bVII	minor	0.01290
I	major	0.00950
V	major	0.00623
$\mathrm{bV}$	major	0.00401
VI	major	0.00241
VI	minor	0.00073
IV	major	0.00026
II	minor	0.00000
VII	major	0.00000
III	minor	0.00000
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
$_{ m bIII}$	minor	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	minor	0.00000
$_{ m bII}$	minor	0.00000
III	major	0.00000
VII	minor	0.00000
III II bIII bVI bV bII III	minor major minor minor minor minor major	0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000

#### Previous chord: I

I = 0.67497

II 0.15471

IV 0.09925

VII 0.06820

III 0.00271

VI 0.00016

V 0.00000

#### Previous chord: II

V 0.60142

II 0.30060

III 0.08519

IV 0.01277

VII 0.00001

VI 0.00001

I 0.00000

#### Previous chord: III

I = 0.42999

III 0.38528

IV 0.11913

V 0.05809

VI 0.00748

VII 0.00004

II = 0.00000

#### Previous chord: IV

VII 0.45148

IV 0.37075

III 0.11032

VI 0.05172

V 0.01571

II 0.00001

I 0.00000

#### Previous chord: V

I = 0.67940

V = 0.31406

IV 0.00412 III 0.00235

II 0.00004

VI 0.00002

VII 0.00001

VI 0.84814

I 0.07380

IV 0.06911

V = 0.00896

III 0.00000

VII 0.00000

II = 0.00000

#### Previous chord: VII

VII 0.42720

VI 0.32106

 ${\rm III} \quad 0.17603$ 

V 0.04105

IV = 0.02465

I = 0.01000

II = 0.00002

## 4.4 Key Change Chord Distribution

II 0.45648

V 0.15977

VII 0.15874

IV 0.11401

III 0.08431

VI = 0.02565

I = 0.00104

V7 = 0.00000

### 5 Jazz7

#### 5.1 Emission Distribution

#### Beat category: 0 (1st beat)

- $D=0 \quad 0.24477 \quad (chord\ root)$
- $D = 1 \quad 0.17444 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.34011 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.21422 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.02646 (non-scale note)

### Beat category: 1 (3rd beat)

- D = 0 0.21089 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.17186 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.42392 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.15126 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.04206 (non-scale note)

#### Beat category: 2 (2nd or 4th beat)

- D = 0 0.18776 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.17931 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.32419 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.24131 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.06742 (non-scale note)

- D = 0 0.16012 (chord root)
- $D = 1 \quad 0.15062 \quad \text{(chord 3rd)}$
- $D = 2 \quad 0.29032 \quad \text{(chord 5th)}$
- D = 3 0.30290 (other scale note)
- D = 4 0.09604 (non-scale note)

## Previous mode: major

		v
Key	$\mathbf{Mode}$	
Ι	$_{ m major}$	0.61598
IV	$_{ m major}$	0.09283
V	$_{ m major}$	0.06531
VI	minor	0.05730
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.03635
III	minor	0.03542
VII	minor	0.02061
II	$_{ m major}$	0.01818
II	minor	0.01571
III	$_{ m major}$	0.01374
V	minor	0.00993
bIII	$_{ m major}$	0.00648
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.00504
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00378
I	minor	0.00210
bVI	$_{ m major}$	0.00120
$\mathrm{bV}$	$_{ m major}$	0.00004
bII	minor	0.00000
bIII	minor	0.00000
bVI	minor	0.00000
IV	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	minor	0.00000
bII	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000

Key	Mode	
Ι	minor	0.25805
bVII	$_{ m major}$	0.16788
bVI	major	0.13757
$_{ m bIII}$	major	0.11919
IV	minor	0.09637
IV	major	0.06071
$_{ m bII}$	major	0.05670
V	minor	0.05100
$\mathrm{bV}$	$_{ m major}$	0.01944
VI	minor	0.01650
I	$_{ m major}$	0.00819
VI	$_{ m major}$	0.00364
V	$_{ m major}$	0.00214
VII	$_{ m major}$	0.00174
$_{ m bIII}$	minor	0.00089
II	minor	0.00000
III	minor	0.00000
bVII	minor	0.00000
$\mathrm{bVI}$	minor	0.00000
II	$_{ m major}$	0.00000
$\mathrm{bV}$	minor	0.00000
bII	minor	0.00000
VII	minor	0.00000
III	$_{\mathrm{major}}$	0.00000

#### Previous chord: I

I = 0.63405

V7 0.19716

IV 0.12295

II 0.04584

VI 0.00000

III 0.00000

V 0.00000

VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: II

V7 0.97962

II 0.02038

III 0.00000

I = 0.00000

IV 0.00000

VI 0.00000

V = 0.00000

VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: III

I = 0.74403

III 0.21502

VI 0.04073

IV = 0.00022

V7 0.00000

V 0.00000

II 0.00000

VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: IV

V7 0.77870

IV 0.20370

III 0.01760

II 0.00000

VI 0.00000

I 0.00000

V 0.00000

VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: V

I = 0.13478

 ${\rm III} \quad 0.13158$ 

V7 = 0.12984

VI = 0.12586

 $\begin{array}{cc} {\rm IV} & 0.12190 \\ {\rm V} & 0.12160 \end{array}$ 

II 0.12042

VII 0.11403

- VI0.78257
- IV0.15660
- Ι 0.06083
- V70.00000
- $\Pi$ 0.00000
- III0.00000
- V 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

#### Previous chord: VII

- 0.12970
- V70.12778
- $\Pi$ 0.12594
- IV0.12586
- III0.12522
- Ι 0.12373
- V 0.12119
- VII 0.12057

#### Previous chord: V7

- V70.74865
- Ι 0.12436
- VI0.06111
- IV 0.03386
- III0.03201
- $\Pi$ 0.00000
- V 0.00000
- VII 0.00000

#### **Key Change Chord Distribution** 5.4

- V70.95529
- VI0.03330
- IV0.00989
- III0.00151
- $\Pi$ 0.00000
- Ι 0.00000V 0.00000
- VII 0.00000