Constraints – information about how a column can be used

Relational Database(db) – a db that organizes information into one or more tables

Limit – allows you to specify the max number of rows a table will have

Like – compares similar values

Distinct – returns unique values in the output

Group By – arranges identical data into groups

AS – renames a column or table with an alias

Union – Stacks tables on top of each other

Cross Join – joins two columns in order to compare the data