Remember: 2x90° / GUMPS	Speed (unless noted) +10/-5kts	C172S - PPL - v1.2
Nav Log for Dead Reckoning	Normal Flap Cleanup	Go-Around
After takeoff clearance, start	1st notch immediately	Full power, Flap 20
timer or write down time	2nd notch at positive rate	Climb Vy, Normal Flap Cleanup
w/in 3nm of route & 5min of ETA; ±200'; ±15°	Rest of flaps up at climb speed	"Power Up, Pitch Up, Clean Up"
	Normal Takeoff	Forward Slip to Landing
Slow Flight	Verbalize eng/instruments good	Full rudder opposite wind
Power -> 1500 RPM	Climb at Vy	Bank for centerline
Hold Altitude While Slowing	Normal Landing	Gnd trk along extended cntrline
Set config (cruise or landing)	Approach 65kts (+1/2 gust fctr)	Normal Landing after glidepath
Power ~> 2000 RPM to hold	Land w/in 400' of specified point;	Ground Reference Maneuvers
+10/-0kts;±100';±10hdg;±10bank	parallel, cntrlin, nose up, no drift	Set power~>2100 RPM; leave it
Power Off (Landing) Stall	Soft-Field Takeoff	600'-1000' AGL, ~1/4 mile away
Slow Flight 65kts; Indg config	Taxi w/o stop, yoke back, 10 flap	Rect Fld: Enter 45 of downwind
Descend 65kts w/ 1500 RPM	Liftoff early; accl in ground effect	TurnsPoint: Enter downwind
Power OFF; Pitch stall attitude	At Vx or Vy, start climb; flaps up	S-Turns: Enter perpendicular
Verbalize first indication of stall	Soft-Field Landing	and downwind
Hold to full break	Approach 65kts (+gust factor)	ID ground points to fly between
Recover: pitch below horizon;	Smooth roundout & flare	±100'; ±10kts; constant radius
Normal Flap Cleanup. Climb Vy	Add power if needed for soft ldg	Emergency Descent
hdg±10° or bank (<20°) ±10°	Nose high, minimal braking	Bank 30°-45° (+ G's)
Power On (Takeoff) Stall	Min. sink, parallel, cntrlin, nose	Airspeed >= 100 to put out fire
Slow Flight 55kts; t/o config	up, no drift; elevtr back thru exit	Execute Forced Lndg (ABCDE)
Pitch to stall attitude	Short-Field Takeoff	+0/-10kts; specified alt ±100'
Add power (2400 RPM)	Use full rwy length, flap 10	Engine Failure in Flight
Verbalize first indication of stall	Hold brakes, add full power	Airspeed: 68kts
Hold to full break	Check gauges, release brakes	B est field - Turn to it!
Recover: pitch ~Vy attitude to	Climb 56kts to agreed obst hgt	Checklist - Flow, then Check
recover; full power. Climb Vy.	After obst, accel to Vy, flaps up	Forced Landing
hdg±10° or bank (<20°) ±10°	Short-Field Landing	D eclare: MAYDAY, squawk 7700
Steep Turns	ID touchdown target	Execute:
Crisp roll to 45° bank; add power	Approach 61kts (+gust factor)	Glide to key position
Aft pressure for altitude	Aiming point 100-200 feet short	Circle over touchdown point
Rollout on entry heading	Touchdown at or beyond target	Secure fuel+electrical (aftr flaps)
Reduce power to initial setting	Lower nose, apply brakes &	Unlatch doors; Protect bodies
±100'; ±10kts; bank±5°; hdg±10°	aerodynamic braking, raise flaps	
	Land w/in 200' of specified point;	
	parallel, cntrlin, nose up, no drift	