



## PROJECT 3

## DSF-PT13

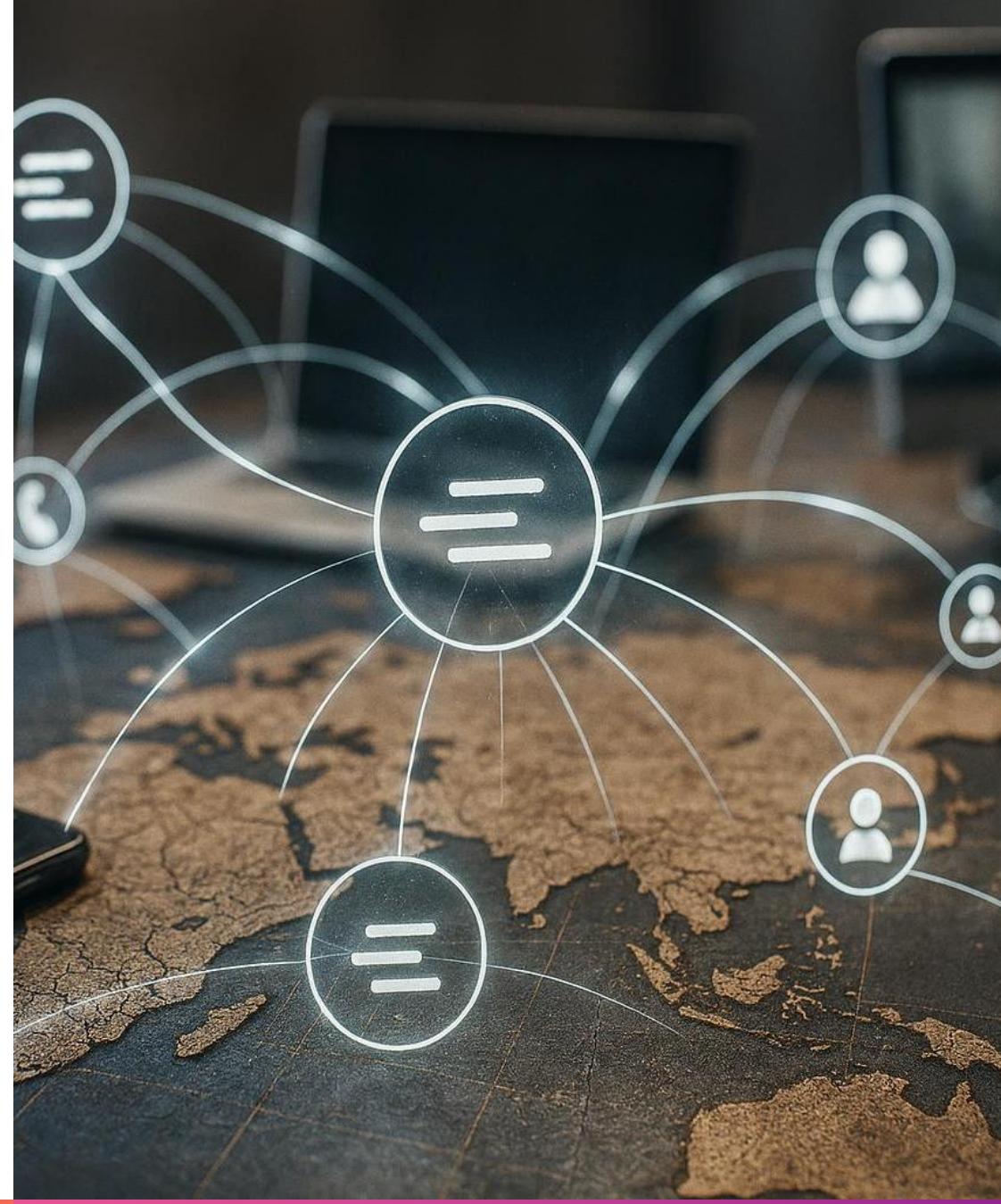
## JOHN MURIUKI KARIGI

# Purpose of the project

## Objectives

- Increase Churn Detection Accuracy
- Improve Churn Recall Rate
- Enable Targeted Retention Campaigns
- Reduce Revenue Loss from Churn
- Establish Continuous Model Monitoring

Data Source : SyriaTelCustomerChurn



# Executive Summary

Customer churn is a major concern for SyriaTel, as losing subscribers impacts revenue, market share, and long-term profitability. This project applied predictive analytics to identify customers at high risk of leaving.

- Two models were developed and analyzed: **Logistic Regression** and **Random Forest**. Based on key performance metrics, the **Logistic Regression emerged as the preferred operational model** due to its superior ability to correctly identify at-risk customers (high recall), capture non-linear relationships, and deliver robust overall classification performance.

Implementing this model will allow SyriaTel to:

- ✓ Target retention campaigns effectively
- ✓ Optimize marketing spend
- ✓ Reduce revenue leakage due to churn



# Data Preparation - feature & target selection

## Target Variable

- Churn (Binary: 1 = Churn, 0 = No Churn)
- Defines a supervised binary classification problem aimed at predicting customer attrition.

## Predictive Features

All relevant customer attributes were used as independent variables, including:

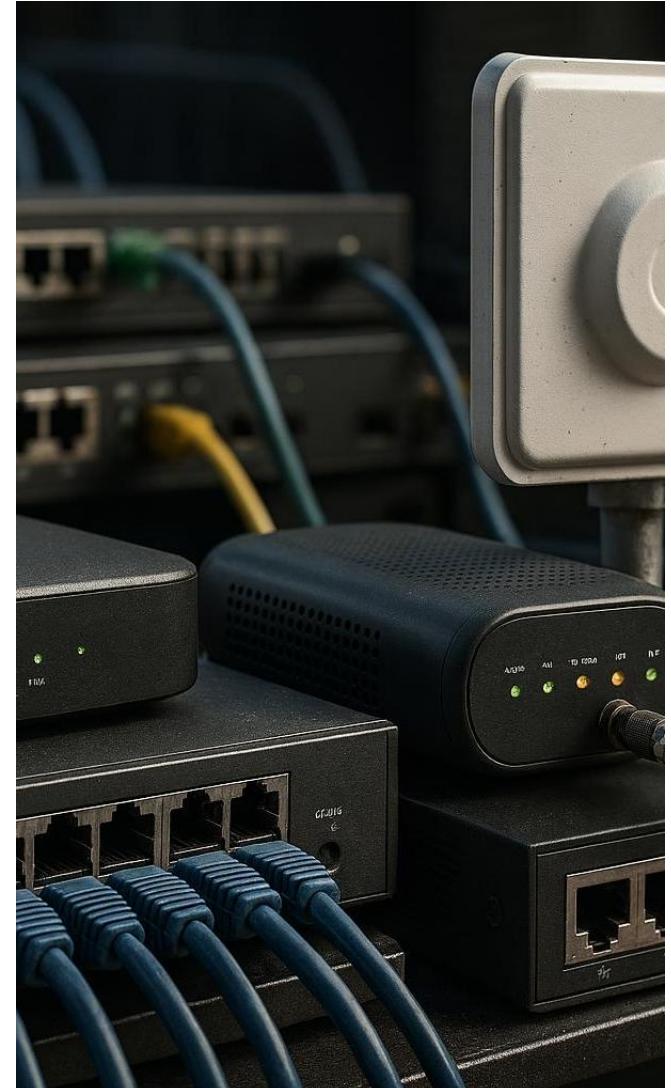
- I. Account Details: Account length, International plan, Voice mail plan
- II. Usage Metrics: Day, Evening, Night, and International minutes, calls, and charges
- III. Customer Interaction: Customer service calls
- IV. Location Information: State, Area code

## Excluded

- Phone number (unique identifier with no predictive relevance)

## Purpose

To enable the model to learn behavioral and service-related patterns that influence customer churn while ensuring proper model structure and avoiding data leakage.



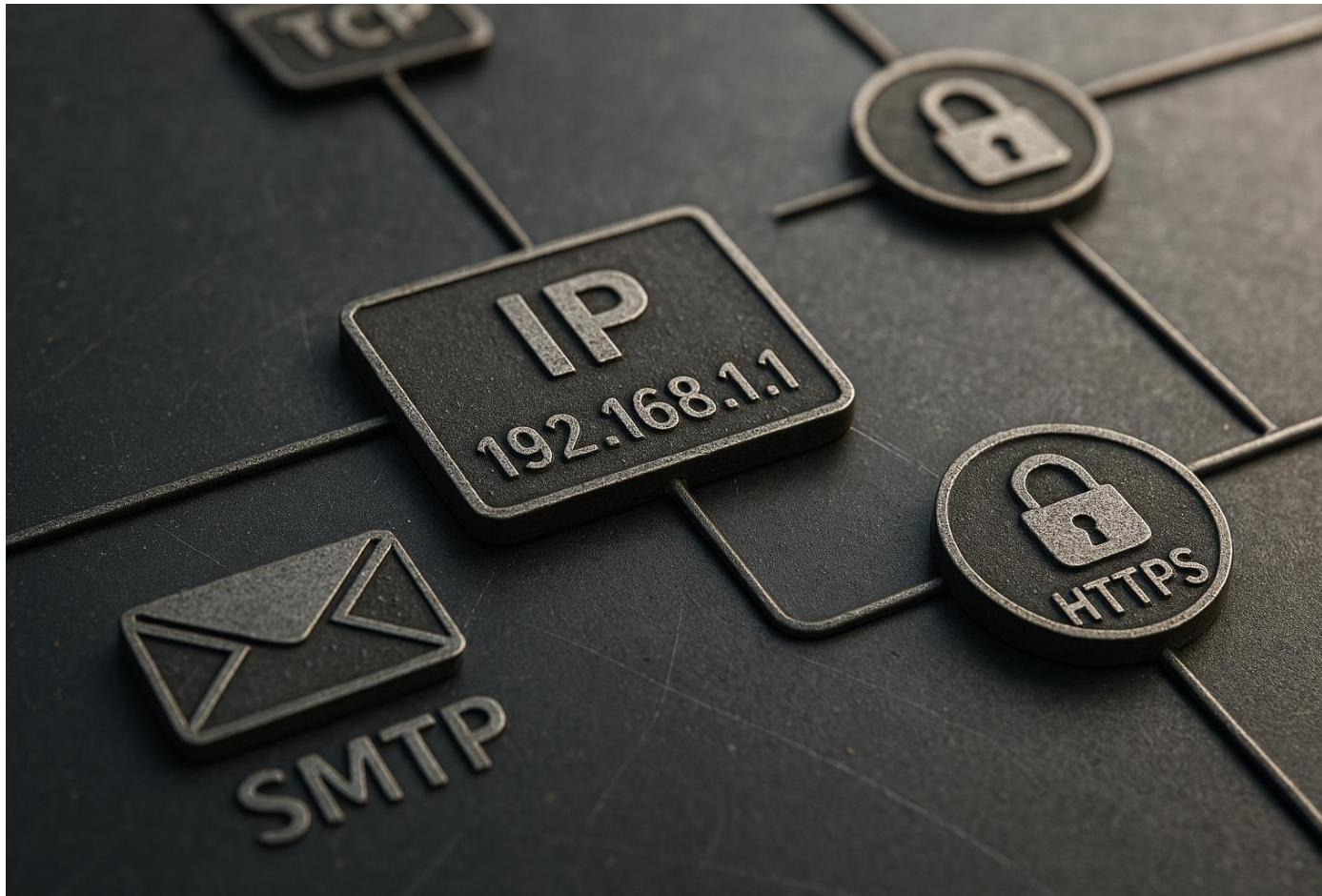


## Business Problem

Customer attrition directly affects SyriaTel's revenue and market competitiveness. Currently, customer retention efforts are reactive, which limits their effectiveness.

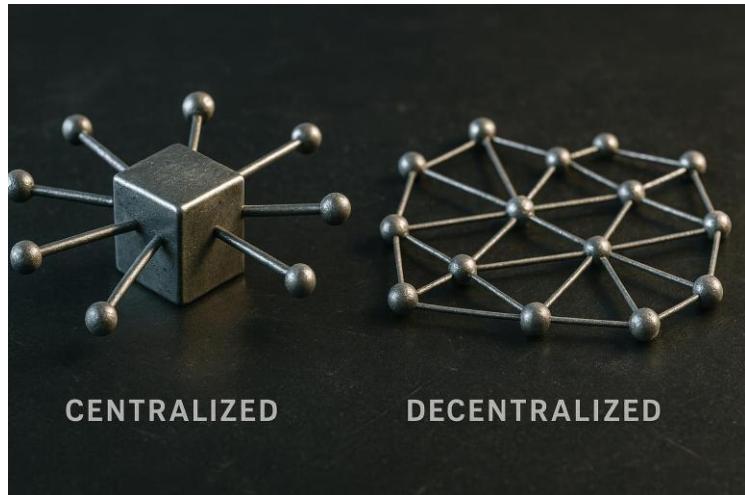
### Predicting churn proactively enables

- Identification of high-risk customers before contract termination
- Focused retention strategies to improve loyalty
- Data-driven allocation of marketing and service resources



## Data Preparation

- Encoded categorical variables (e.g., plans)
- Scaled numerical features for Logistic Regression
- Conducted exploratory analysis to identify correlations and distribution patterns
- Structured dataset for supervised learning to avoid data leakage



## Modeling Strategy

### Models Evaluated

#### Logistic Regression

- Baseline model
- Interpretable
- Linear assumptions

#### Random Forest

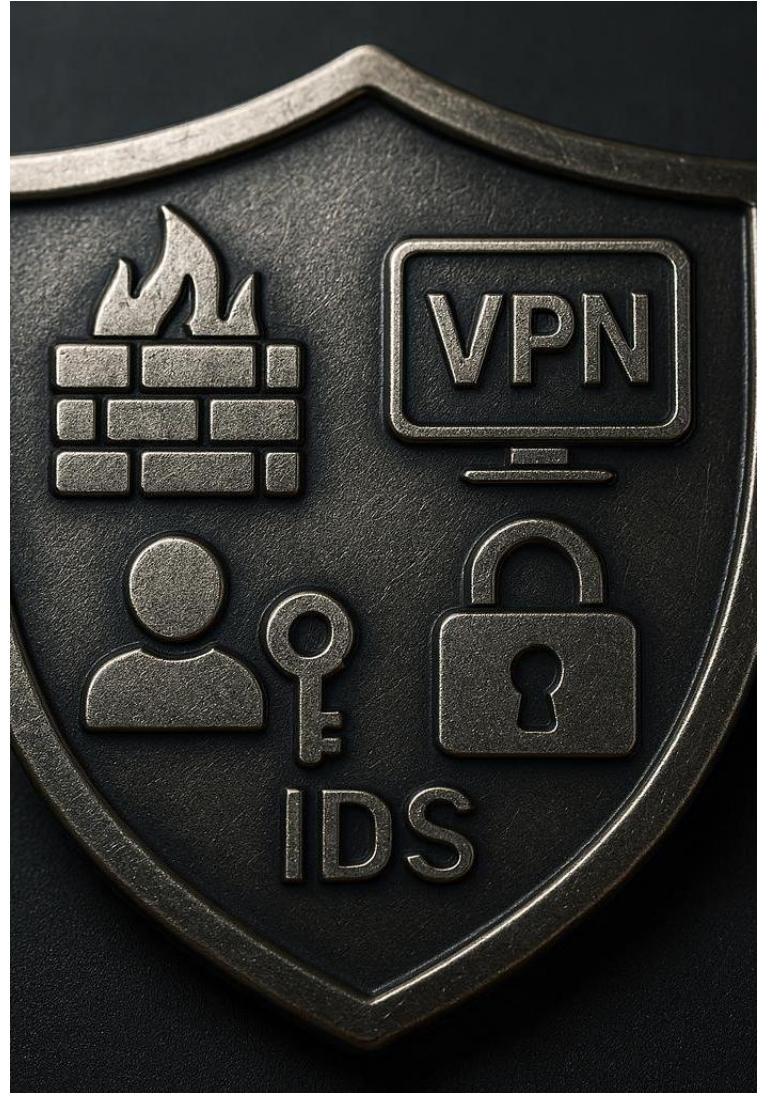
- Ensemble learning method
- Combines multiple decision trees
- Captures complex non-linear patterns
- Reduces overfitting
- Provides feature importance

### Evaluation Metrics

- Accuracy | Precision | Recall | F1 Score | ROC-AUC

# Model Performance

Metric	Logistic Regression	Random Forest
Accuracy	76%	37%
Precision (Churn)	0.35	0.16
Recall (Churn)	0.70	0.80
F1 Score (Churn)	0.46	0.27
ROC-AUC	0.81	0.61





# Model Performance Comparison

## Key Findings

- ❑ Random Forest achieved slightly higher recall (80%)
- ❑ However, it generated 398 false positives
- ❑ This would significantly increase retention campaign costs



## Business Impact Assessment

### Logistic Regression Model

- Identifies 70% of churners
- Maintains manageable false positive rate
- Provides stable operational accuracy (76%)

### Random Forest Model

- Over-predicts churn
- Would trigger excessive unnecessary retention campaigns
- Significantly increases marketing and operational costs

### Conclusion

Logistic Regression offers better cost-efficiency and strategic value.



# Strategic Recommendations

## 1. Deploy Logistic Regression Model

Use it to generate churn risk scores monthly.

## 2. Target High-Risk Segments

Focus retention efforts on

High day-minute users

Customers with 3+ customer service calls

International plan subscribers

## Strategic Recommendations cont...



### 3. Improve Customer Service Experience

- Frequent service calls are a major churn indicator.

#### Action

- Reduce complaint resolution time
- Implement proactive customer support follow-ups
- Analyze service interaction quality

### 4. Review Pricing Strategy for High Usage Customers

- Heavy usage customers may feel price pressure.

#### Action

- Offer loyalty discounts
- Introduce bundled pricing plans
- Provide personalized usage optimization plans



## Strategic Recommendations cont..

### 5. Implement Early Warning Retention Campaign

- For customers flagged as high-risk:
- Offer targeted incentives
- Proactive outreach
- Personalized engagement

### 6. Expected Business Value

- If churn is reduced by even 5–10%:
- Increased customer lifetime value
- Reduced acquisition cost
- Improved revenue stability
- Stronger competitive positioning
- Predictive churn modeling enables proactive retention instead of reactive damage control.



## Next Steps

- Deploy Logistic Regression as the production churn model.
- Simultaneously
- Improve service quality
  - Reassess pricing for high-usage segments
  - Implement targeted retention campaigns
  - This strategy balances predictive accuracy, operational efficiency, and financial impact.



END  
THANK YOU ALL