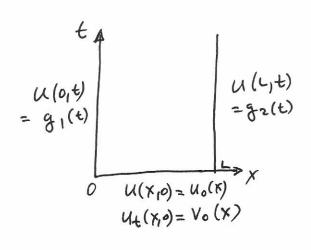
H npòrung unepsodius Esiemen (nutrazinis Elianon 2ns right) nou da feleziponte Errai Zus proposis

$$U_{t+} - \alpha^2 u_{xx} = f$$



Morasius 1064 UnapxEl Eligor n'esobitonte:

APXILEI IYNOHUEI u(x,0) = Uo(x) Ut (x10) = Vo(x)

IYNOPIAHEI IYNOHHEI u(0,t) = g,(t)

 $U(L,t) = g_2(t)$

ENDEIRN MUS APÈNES LA UNIPXES GUVENESA Uo(0) = g,(0) W 67E

uo (L) = g2(0)

H Slaupizopoinon LE neurolués Slayopés JEUREPHS Zaffus Siver

$$\frac{u_{i+1}^{n+1} - 2u_{i}^{n} + u_{i}^{n-1}}{\Delta t^{2}} - \alpha^{2} \frac{u_{i+1}^{n} - 2u_{i}^{n} + u_{i-1}^{n}}{h^{2}} = f_{i}^{n}$$

LE angiBEIX O(St, h?).

TIX VX Eqaphoboute zur xexini Gur Oing Ut (x10)= 16(x) Envopifie Elar Xporo t=-1+, w625

$$U_{t}(x_{i0}) \rightarrow \frac{U_{i}' - U_{i}^{-1}}{2\Delta t} = V_{0}(x_{i})$$

Iro xpòro teo èxorte èzel:

y onoix liveres y = U; ws

onou décate
$$8 = \frac{\alpha^2 \Delta t^2}{h^2}$$

Erx àupa rou Da Grifialos da Etique 1680èr mai 01 buropianes buroishes, 620us épous Uit, mai Ui-i, willoixus.

Era Enoteera xporiuà Bihara, Anopoite va Ji6oute oneu Dei as m Blaupizonointela Elibuby as

H GUNDISLIN EUGZidelas Elfai

$$= \frac{3 \times 1}{h^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{h}{4} \times \frac{h$$

Acrò avribroixei 6E

nou entrairer aus y aprofuzius zaxizuza enituens npèner ut estat lestatizepa diò un zaxizuza Siàbbens zou nifexzos.

YNERBONIUEZ EZIZRZEIZ



u = u(x,t)

Ar x=620:

=) x= 2-xin2 & 81 & 806mg

Miby:

$$u(x,t) = u(x-\alpha t,0)$$

Au Ut= V

=) Met + aux = 0

Co) Nt + aux = 0

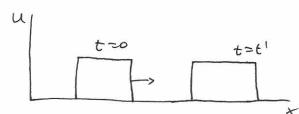
Lut + aux = 0

Ins 72 m

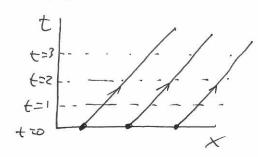
n.x. du or dexinès our Dines Estas

$$U(X,0) = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} 1, \times \in I \\ 0, \times > I \end{array} \right.$$

ή, n-x.



Onl. y a m jeaffinis eri 6wan LE x=62x0. 20 mpoqis zur sións roènes va Slarupeiza (6mm reizn itus, ligu xer Ofrziuw Gyaltizur, se Uz éxoute Sazignon). Xxexuzpelozines:



Ar unaexour "onjes" (Sul. Hou Selio Liègos): $Ut + \alpha U_{\times} = S , S = S(\times, t)$

METABAHTH TAXYTHTA

A x= x(xit)

 $U++ \alpha(x,t) Ux = 0$

TORE, OI XAPANTHEIGRILLES EXOLD STAGOPERILL'S LLIGY!
TO REOGIT US APXILL'S DEGLES SE STARLET RAI
LE 20 XPOVO.

$$U_t + \alpha(u) u_x = S(x_1t)$$

It hopen ausin overliaferar fra-600201947164. 4

Av opi600te zu pon

ponisjorn (primitive)

$$2 \circ 2 = \frac{df}{du}$$

 $u_{+} + \frac{df}{du} u_{\times} = S(x,t)$

$$=) \qquad \left[U_{+} + f_{\times} = S(\times_{1}+) \right]$$

H hopen don ovolialezai 60024947145.

Api Ofyriuès diess nou Baciforza ery caraptrius tropet èxour aux idiorner un olar poir mànoix es olouda parini nocorner cro nletta, n.x. aux odini tila i mu odini optin.

Στην περίπτωση διτδοση αξωτεχειών υπό πορφή προυστιμών μυτάτων, η μη-συνηρητιμή πορφή δε δίνει τη σωστή ταχύτητα διάδοσης του προυστιμού μύπατος μι έτσι ειται απαραίτητο να χρησιτοποιούτε τη σωνηρητιμή πορφή (μαι μάλιστα με μέσοδο πεπερα σμέτων όμων).

SXHMATA:

FTBS (upwind), explicit

ME <>0: U*+ dux = 0

$$d = \sqrt{\frac{1}{4x}}$$

(CFL condition Au CEI => ENGRADES Courant - Friedrichs-Levy)

Ar XLO > narra abradés.

62 analogia/cro FTBS.

Ar & <0 => EUGZa DEJ gra (< 1 &> 0 =1 nava abzadej.

M - it

$$\frac{|u_{i}^{n+1}-u_{i}^{n}|}{\Delta t}+\alpha\frac{|u_{i+1}^{n}-u_{i-1}^{n}|}{2\Delta x}=0, \quad O(\Delta t_{i}\Delta x^{2})$$

-> navza 26220EZ

BTCS (implicit)

$$\frac{U_{i}^{n} - U_{i}^{n-1}}{\Delta t} + \alpha \frac{U_{i+1}^{n} - U_{i-1}^{n}}{2 \times 2 \times} = 0$$

$$= \frac{\left[U_{i}^{n+1} - U_{i}^{n} + \alpha \frac{U_{i+1}^{n+1} - U_{i-1}^{n+1}}{2 \times 2 \times} = 0 \right]}{2 \times 2 \times} + O(\Delta t, \Delta x^{2})$$

naira enerader, està dien reiliagninos nivara (1-D).

CTCS (Leapfrog)

$$\frac{U_{i}^{n+1} - U_{i}^{n-1}}{2\Delta t} + \alpha \frac{U_{i+1}^{n} - U_{i-1}^{n}}{2\Delta x} = 0$$

$$= \frac{U_{i}^{n+1} - U_{i}^{n-1} - C(U_{i+1}^{n} - U_{i-1}^{n})}{2\Delta x} + o(\Delta t^{2}, \Delta x^{2})$$

To 6xitia Eval Eucradès pla CEI, allà xpéràle rai la propiloute nàvrore dio nponjoiteres xpormés 671 y tès (n, n-1) da va gràboute cru Enotern n+1.

43

HEDOLOS LAX-FRIEDRICHS

Σταθεροποιεί την FTCS αν21μαθιότω ν 20 το μι" με το μέδο όρο ½ (μί+, + μίπ).

NAPAJE) THATA

FTCS:
$$u_{A+}^{n+1} - u_{A+}^{n} + \propto u_{A+1}^{n} - u_{A+1}^{n} = 0 + O(\Delta t, \Delta x^{2})$$

has arina de braires uin - 1 (uitit Uin)

BeiGHOUFEE

$$u_i^{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \left(u_{i+1}^n + u_{i-1}^n \right) - \frac{c}{2} \left(u_{i+1}^n - u_{i-1}^n \right)$$

To existra eiras Eugrades ear CEI.

$$U_{t} + f_{x} = 0$$

ônou f= f(u,x) Elai 4 poý.

Tate
$$u_i^{n+i} = \frac{1}{2} \left(u_{i+1}^n + u_{i-1}^n \right) - \frac{\lambda}{2} \left[f(u_{i+1}^n) - f(u_{i-1}^n) \right]$$

ànou
$$\lambda = \frac{4}{4x}$$
.

HiSia Eliburen Krayezan man us

Rea knoporte va opisoutre un (tim-67-08pi)

$$\alpha(u) = \frac{df}{du}$$

H 600 Pi 44 Je va Estar 70 6xilia E06720ès
Estar

X(4). > < 1.

8) Idontia E16W6 Ever

Ext ExochE N ESIGNEER JIX Nagruistous $u_1, u_2, ..., u_N$ rôte 6 x harisouse ro Statuesta

april crux $\vec{u} = \begin{bmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \end{bmatrix}$

Arricroixa, da unappour N poès fi, tz, for nou expharifour ro d'àrustia

$$\vec{f} = \begin{bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \\ f_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

To 60624 x & 268201 68 64/10/1 hoppi

$$\vec{u}_t + \vec{f}_x = 0$$

uai y Lédodos Lax-Friedrichs Estas

$$\vec{u}_{i}^{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} (\vec{u}_{i+1}^{n} + \vec{u}_{i-1}^{n}) - \frac{\lambda}{2} \left[\vec{f} (\vec{u}_{i+1}^{n}) - \vec{f} (\vec{u}_{i-1}^{n}) \right].$$

To 6264 ha $\ddot{U}_{E} + \vec{f}_{X} = 0$ spå GEZai 1608 i Lafea (6E fig -6004 pg 7, 45 hoppig) ws

onou df = A(u) Elvar o lanuplaris niva mas

Suf.
$$A(u) = \begin{cases} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial u_1} & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial u_2} \\ \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial u_1} & \frac{\partial f_N}{\partial u_N} \end{cases}$$

O nivaux auxis èxel 181071tès di mai 181081ari6tara

OI ISIOTIFÉS DI Etai OI TAXITUTES TOUN N'UNITIAN NOU UNAPROUN 670 606 CIMPIA (UADE ESIGNAME ESTE) UI ETA NOTRA LE FIX TAXOTUTA DI). FIX VA EITAI TO XIIPTINO 6XILA EUGTADES, ENTONIPONTE THY XMAX = (Di)max Mai MailoNTE VA 16XIEI 4 GUNDINA

Xmax.) <1. (7= At/Ax &&ii).