Deep Learning











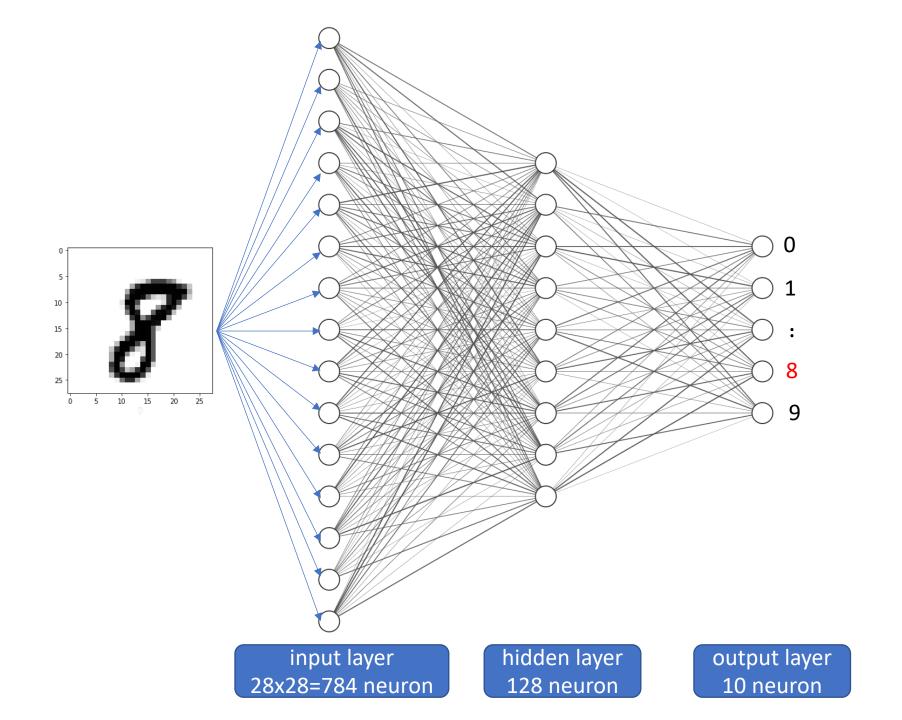
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卷积神经网络:卷积层的作用

提取图像的特征值

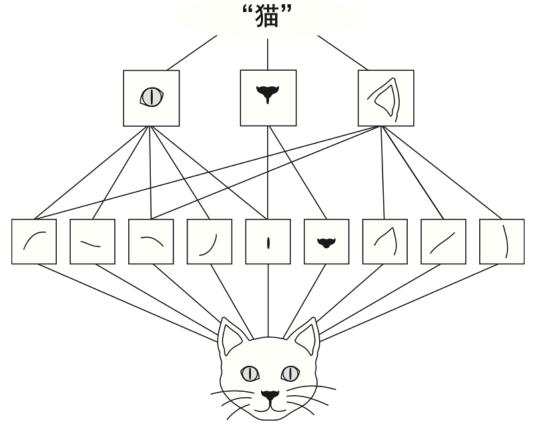


图 5-2 视觉世界形成了视觉模块的空间层次结构:超局部的边缘组合成局部的对象, 比如眼睛或耳朵,这些局部对象又组合成高级概念,比如"猫"



图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

卷积核 Kernel

| -1 | 0 | 1 |
|----|---|---|
| -1 | 0 | 1 |
| -1 | 0 | 1 |

$$-1x2=-2$$
 $0x7=0$
 $1x8=8$
 $-1x5=-5$
 $0x3=0$

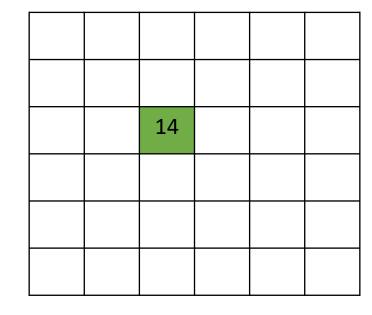
$$1x9 = 9$$

$$-1x2 = -2$$

$$0 \times 0 = 0$$

$$1x6 = 6$$

$$(-2)+0+8+(-5)+0+9+(-2)+0+6=14$$

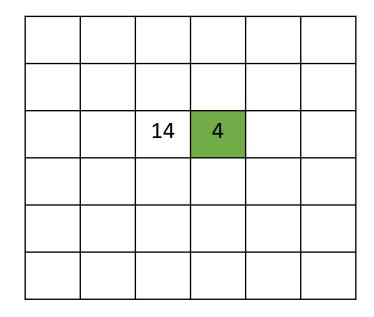


图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

卷积核 Kernel

| -1 | 0 | 1 |
|----|---|---|
| -1 | 0 | 1 |
| -1 | 0 | 1 |



图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

卷积核 Kernel

| -1 | 0 | 1 |
|----|---|---|
| -1 | 0 | 1 |
| -1 | 0 | 1 |

卷积后像素

| | 14 | 4 | -4 | |
|--|----|---|----|--|
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

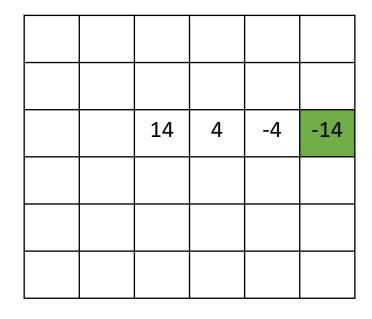
图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 0 |

卷积核 Kernel

| -1 | 0 | 1 |
|----|---|---|
| -1 | 0 | 1 |
| -1 | 0 | 1 |

填充padding



图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 0 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 0 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

卷积核 Kernel

| -1 | 0 | 1 |
|----|---|---|
| -1 | 0 | 1 |
| -1 | 0 | 1 |

填充padding

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |

步长stride=2

图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

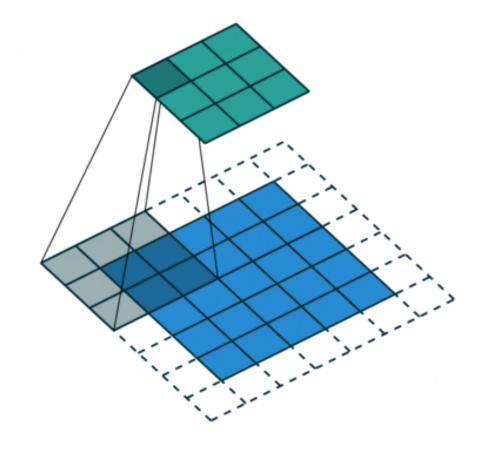
步长stride=2

图片像素

| 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 4 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 2 |
| 0 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |

参考资料 4

卷积核 3x3 步长 stride=2 填充 padding



| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | | | | 4 |
| 3 | | | | 3 |
| 4 | | | | 2 |
| 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |



| 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|
| 2 | | 2 |
| 3 | 2 | 1 |

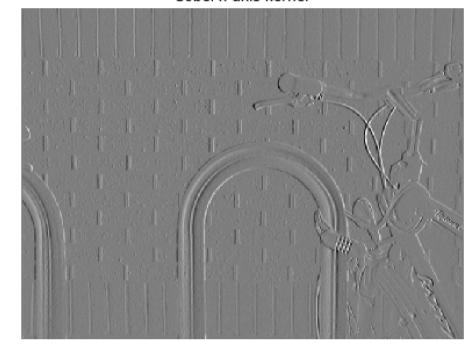
提取图像的特征值

$$egin{bmatrix} +1 & 0 & -1 \ +2 & 0 & -2 \ +1 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Original image



Sobel x-axis kernel

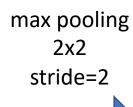


卷积核kernel

```
[? ? ?
? ? ?
? ? ?
```

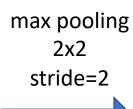
卷积神经网络中卷积核kernel 参数是在训练神经网络时 网络自己学习到的

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



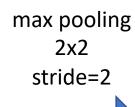
| 12 | |
|----|--|
| | |
| | |

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



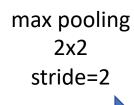
| 12 | 11 | |
|----|----|--|
| | | |
| | | |

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



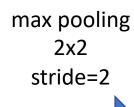
| 12 | 11 | 7 |
|----|----|---|
| | | |
| | | |

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



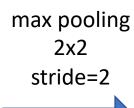
| 12 | 11 | 7 |
|----|----|---|
| 16 | | |
| | | |

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



| 12 | 11 | 7 |
|----|----|---|
| 16 | 14 | |
| | | |

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |



| 12 | 11 | 7 |
|----|----|----|
| 16 | 14 | -4 |
| | | |

卷积后像素

| 7 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 7 | -18 |
|----|---|----|----|----|-----|
| 12 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 0 | -21 |
| 9 | 5 | 14 | 4 | -4 | -14 |
| 16 | 1 | 6 | 3 | -9 | -10 |
| 18 | 7 | 2 | 2 | -3 | -12 |
| 16 | 7 | -2 | 0 | -5 | -10 |

max pooling 2x2 stride=2

| 12 | 11 | 7 |
|----|----|----|
| 16 | 14 | -4 |
| 18 | 2 | -3 |

降低图片冗余 6x6 → 3x3







Reference

- 1. Intro to TensorFlow for Deep Learning https://classroom.udacity.com/courses/ud187
- 2. TensorFlow中文版 https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLQY2H8rRoyvwr-3llvJXA1JyOlpcblGa1
- 3. https://www.ahmedbesbes.com/blog/introduction-to-cnns
- CS231n: Convolutional Neural Networks for Visual Recognition https://cs231n.github.io
- 5. A Comprehensive Guide to Convolutional Neural Networks https://towardsdatascience.com/a-comprehensive-guide-to-convolutional-neural-networks-the-eli5-way-3bd2b1164a53

END











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