

1. There are 5 closed boxes on a table. Three of the boxes have good prizes inside and the other two don't. You open boxes one at a time until you find a prize. Let X be the number of boxes you open.

(a). Find the pmf of X .

Ans: X may take values $\in [1, 3]$. Let $f(X)$ be the pmf of X .

$$f(X) = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{5} & x = 1 \\ \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{4} & x = 2 \\ \frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot 1 & x = 3 \\ 0 & x > 3 \end{cases}$$

(b). Find $E(X)$.

Ans:

$$E(X) = \sum_k kP(X = k) \quad (1)$$

Alternate symbol of $E[X] = \mu$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned} E(X) &= 1 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + 2 \left(\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \right) + 3 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \right) \\ &= 1.3 \end{aligned}$$

(c). Find $\text{Var}(X)$.

Ans:

$$\text{Var}(X) = \sum_k (k - \mu)^2 P(X = k) \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Var}(X) &= (1 - 1.3)^2 \cdot \frac{2}{5} + (2 - 1.3)^2 \left(\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{3}{4} \right) + (3 - 1.3)^2 \left(\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \right) \\ &= .4720 \end{aligned}$$

- (d). Suppose the good prize inside each of the three boxes is \$100, but each empty box you open costs you \$100. What is your expected gain or loss in the game? (Hint: Express the gain or loss as a function of X .)

Ans:

$$f(X) = \begin{cases} 100 & x = 1 \\ 0 & x = 2 \\ -100 & x = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} E[X] &= 100 \cdot \frac{3}{5} + 0 - 100 \cdot \left(\frac{2}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4}\right) \\ &= 50 \end{aligned}$$

2. Let X be a random variable with density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4} & 1 < x < 2 \\ c & 3 < x < 5 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(a). Find the value of c .

Ans: By the properties of a density function,

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx = 1$$

which is only possible given c is equal to

$$c(5 - 3) = 1 - \frac{1}{4}(2 - 1)$$

$$2c = .75$$

$$c = \frac{3}{8}$$

(b). Find $P(1.5 < X < 4)$

Ans:

$$\begin{aligned}P(a < X < b) &= \int_b^a f(x) dx \\P(1.5 < X < 4) &= \int_{1.5}^4 f(x) dx \\&= \int_{1.5}^2 f(x) dx + \int_2^3 f(x) dx + \int_3^4 f(x) dx \\&= \frac{1}{2}(2 - 1.5) + 0 + \frac{3}{8}(4 - 3) \\&= .50\end{aligned}$$

(c). Find the cdf of X .

Ans:

$$\begin{aligned}F(s) = P(X \leq s) &= \int_{-\infty}^s f(x) dx \\&= \begin{cases} 0 & s < 1 \\ \frac{s-1}{4} & 1 < s < 2 \\ \frac{3}{8}(s-3) + .25 & 3 < s < 5 \\ 1 & s > 5 \end{cases}\end{aligned}$$

3. Choose a point (X, Y) uniformly inside the triangle with vertices $(0,0)$, $(30,0)$ and $(30,20)$.

(a). Find the cdf of X .

(b). Using (a), find the density function of X .