




# Dr. Johnnatan Messias PEIXOTO AFONSO

 johnnatan-messias |  johnnatan-messias |  Germany

## WORK EXPERIENCE

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PRESENT SEP 2023	<b>Research Scientist - Matter Labs</b> – Remote from Germany <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I led and contributed to projects focused on key areas including Sybil resistance, airdrop design, decentralized governance, DeFi, and blockchain data research [2, 3, 14, 19].</li></ul>
SEP 2023 AUG 2018	<b>Ph.D. Research Assistant - Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I started a blockchain research group at the MPI-SWS to conduct research focused on fairness concerns on blockchains and transactions prioritization transparency [11, 12, 15, 16].</li><li>Blockchain data analysis, scientific publications, papers writing, leading research, built system to gather, process, and analyze blockchain data.</li></ul>
AUG 2022 FEB 2022	<b>Ph.D. Research Intern - Chainlink Labs</b> – Remote from Germany <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I worked on improving the Chainlink Price Feeds quality. I used time series analysis, data feed quality scoring, and reference price index during my internship.</li></ul>
JAN 2021 MAR 2020	<b>AI and scientific advisor - AI Robots</b> – Remote from Germany <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I worked voluntarily as a scientific advisor and team leader to help them scale their robotic AI solutions and train their software engineering team. This company is a young Brazilian startup approved in the 2020 Microsoft Program (We Ventures Fund).</li></ul>
JUL 2018 JUN 2017	<b>Data Scientist and Full Stack Software Engineer - Kunumi</b> – Brazil <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I helped build and deploy an automation system for medical appointment requests using AI to address compliance with each patient's insurance plan and medical conditions. This project was awarded as Brazil's most innovative health software in 2019 according to IT Forum 365, promoted by PwC and ITMidia.</li></ul>
MAY 2017 FEB 2017	<b>Research Intern - Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS)</b> – Germany <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I contributed to Dr. Juhi Kulshrestha and Dr. Krishna P. Gummadi's research project that investigates political bias in social media and web search. Using Twitter data, I deployed web systems to help users measure their political leaning [4, 5].</li><li>I contributed to Dr. Mainack Mondal and Dr. Krishna P. Gummadi's research project on managing online data privacy and security via user exposure. I deployed web systems to help users to check for their longitudinal exposure on social media [7, 8].</li></ul>
JUN 2017 MAR 2015	<b>M.Sc. Research Assistant - Locus – Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais (UFMG)</b> – Brazil <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>I worked on the research theory of social computing and data analysis to characterize Twitter users' interconnection and linguistic patterns from different demographic groups [6, 13, 17, 18, 20].</li></ul>

## SKILLS

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- Blockchain:** Data analysis on Bitcoin and Ethereum, smart contracts, Decentralized Finance (DeFi), decentralized applications. Deployed an Ethereum archive node and analysed the miner's prioritization of 300 million transactions.
- Data Science:** Social media data crawling, cleaning and analysis; feature engineering; descriptive and inferential statistics; time series analysis; econometrics; applied machine learning.
- Soft Skills:** Scientific and non-scientific presentations, ownership, teaching, leadership, and self-management.
- Languages:** Portuguese (native), English (professional), German (B1).

## EDUCATION

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APR 2024 AUG 2018	<b>Ph.D. - Computer Science - Max Planck Institute for Software Systems (MPI-SWS) and Saarland University (UdS)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Successfully completed Ph.D. with <i>Magna Cum Laude distinction</i>, demonstrating exceptional academic excellence and rigorous research capabilities [11, 12, 15, 16].</li><li><b>Focus:</b> My research focuses on fairness concerns on blockchains and Decentralized Finance (DeFi).</li></ul>
JUN 2017 MAR 2015	<b>M.Sc. - Computer Science - Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais (UFMG)</b> – Brazil <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><b>GPA:</b> 83/100 (very good)</li><li><b>Focus:</b> Research theory of social computing and data analysis to investigate users' interconnections and linguistic patterns on Twitter.</li></ul>

DEC 2014	<b>B.Sc. - Computer Science - Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto (UFOP) – Brazil</b>
MAR 2009	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>GPA:</b> 8/10 (very good)</li> <li>• <b>Focus:</b> Social Computing and Mobile Computing.</li> <li>• <b>Honors and Sandwich year:</b> Granted a scholarship for academic excellence to study in a European university (Eötvös Loránd University) for 14 months.</li> </ul>

## PROJECTS

- **Blockchain transparency:** Published scientific work in the area for both Bitcoin and Ethereum blockchains [11, 12, 15, 16].
- **Eleições sem Fake:** Developed many systems to help with the Fake News problem in Brazil. These systems were the key to investigating misinformation dissemination within public WhatsApp groups and led to multiple scientific publications [6, 9].
- **Ira Ads:** This system explores the demographics of ads from the Intelligence Research Agency (IRA) that ran before the 2016 U.S. elections. IRA focused on exploiting Facebook’s targeted advertising infrastructure to target ads on divisive or polarizing topics efficiently (e.g., immigration, race-based policing) at vulnerable sub-populations [10].
- **Who Makes Trends?:** Demographics of Trend Promoters is the distribution (or combination) of demographic groups (such as middle-aged white men, young Asian women, adolescent black men) in the crowd promoting (or posting about) a topic before the topic becomes Trending on Twitter [1].
- **Search Political Leaning of Twitter Users:** This system helps users to infer the political leaning (between democratic and republican) users on Twitter [4, 5].
- **Secondary Digital Footprint:** Users interact with others by mentioning their username in their tweets (e.g., while replying to other Twitter users’ tweets or giving a shout-out). These conversations are their secondary digital footprint. Even if they delete their account or remove selected tweets, this secondary footprint is not deleted automatically and leaks information about them [7, 8].

## TEACHING

- **2023** Organized and taught a summer seminar on Blockchains and Decentralized Finance (DeFi) at the Saarland University.
- **2019, 2020:** Teaching Assistant for Operating Systems at MPI-SWS and UdS.
- **2016, 2017:** Teaching Assistant for Analysis and Algorithm Design at UFMG.
- **2013:** Teacher of Design and Analysis of Algorithms; Operating Systems; and Introduction to Hardware for high school students at Escola Estadual Dom Silvério in Mariana, Brazil.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

- **2024:** The paper *Liquid Staking Tokens in Automated Market Makers* received the **best paper award** from MARBLE 2024.
- **2024:** Successfully completed Ph.D. with **Magna Cum Laude distinction**, demonstrating exceptional academic excellence and rigorous research capabilities.
- **2023:** My seminar on Blockchains and Decentralized Finance (DeFi) has been nominated for the “Busy Beaver” award – an award for outstanding and excellent lectures at the Saarland University.
- **2022:** CISPA Summer School on Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence: Part of the approx. 100 students selected worldwide.
- **2019:** The Swiss Blockchain Winter School: Received a stipend award provided to selected students to participate in the event.
- **2019:** Our Kunumi’s medical auditor project was awarded as Brazil’s most innovative health software according to IT Forum 365, promoted by PwC and ITMidia.

## SELECTED TALKS

- **2023:** Airdrops: Giving Money Away Is Harder Than It Seems. EthCC. Brussels, Belgium. June 2024
- **2023:** Understanding Blockchain Governance. SBC DAO Workshop. New York City, USA. August 2024
- **2023:** Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains. Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC 2023). Bol, Croatia. May 2023
- **2021:** Selfish & Opaque Transaction Ordering in the Bitcoin Blockchain: The Case for Chain Neutrality. ACM SIGCOMM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC 2021). Virtual Event. November, 2021.
- **2019:** (Mis)Information Dissemination in WhatsApp: Gathering, Analyzing and Countermeasures. 5th International Conference on Computational Social Science (IC2S2’19). Amsterdam, NL.
- **2016:** From Migration Corridors to Clusters: The Value of Google+ Data for Migration Studies. IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining (ASONAM’16). San Francisco, US.

## SELECTED WORKS AND PUBLICATIONS

My work has been published at top venues in Computer Science, including FC, IMC, WWW, ICWSM, CSCW, and more. Some of my scientific efforts have also been covered by the news media and specialized blogs, including The New York Times, The Huffington Post, MIT Tech Review, BBC Brasil, and Folha de São Paulo.

My publications reached a Google Scholar h-index of 15 with an i-10 index of 20. For a complete list of publications, kindly check my Google Scholar or DBLP profile.

- [1] Abhijnan Chakraborty, **Johnnatan Messias**, Fabricio Benevenuto, Saptarshi Ghosh, Niloy Ganguly, and Krishna P. Gummadi. Who makes trends? understanding demographic biases in crowdsourced recommendations. In *Proceedings of the 11th International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media*, ICWSM'17, 2017.
- [2] Krzysztof Gogol, Robin Fritsch, Malte Schlosser, **Johnnatan Messias**, Benjamin Kraner, and Claudio Tessone. Liquid staking tokens in automated market makers. 2024. **Best paper Award**.
- [3] Krzysztof Gogol, **Johnnatan Messias**, Deborah Miori, Claudio Tessone, and Benjamin Livshits. Layer-2 arbitrage: An empirical analysis of swap dynamics and price disparities on rollups, 2024.
- [4] Juhi Kulshrestha, Motahhare Eslami, **Johnnatan Messias**, Muhammad Bilal Zafar, Saptarshi Ghosh, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Karrie Karahalios. Quantifying search bias: Investigating sources of bias for political searches in social media. In *Proceedings of the 2017 ACM Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work and Social Computing*, CSCW '17. ACM, 2017.
- [5] Juhi Kulshrestha, Motahhare Eslami, **Johnnatan Messias**, Muhammad Bilal Zafar, Saptarshi Ghosh, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Karrie Karahalios. Search bias quantification: investigating political bias in social media and web search. *Information Retrieval Journal*, 22(1), 2019.
- [6] Philippe Melo, **Johnnatan Messias**, Gustavo Resende, Kiran Garimella, Jussara Almeida, and Fabricio Benevenuto. Whatsapp monitor: A fact-checking system for whatsapp. In *Proceedings of the International AAAI Conference on Web and Social Media*, ICWSM'19, 2019.
- [7] Mainack Mondal, **Johnnatan Messias**, Saptarshi Ghosh, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Aniket Kate. Forgetting in social media: Understanding and controlling longitudinal exposure of socially shared data. In *Twelfth Symposium on Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS 2016)*, 2016.
- [8] Mainack Mondal, **Johnnatan Messias**, Saptarshi Ghosh, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Aniket Kate. Longitudinal privacy management in social media: The need for better controls. *IEEE Internet Computing*, 21(3):48–55, May 2017.
- [9] Gustavo Resende, Philippe Melo, Hugo Sousa, **Johnnatan Messias**, Marisa Vasconcelos, Jussara Almeida, and Fabricio Benevenuto. Misinformation dissemination in whatsapp: Gathering, analyzing and countermeasures. In *Proceedings of the 2019 World Wide Web Conference*, WWW '19, 2019.
- [10] Filipe N. Ribeiro, Koustuv Saha, Mahmoudreza Babaei, Lucas Henrique, **Johnnatan Messias**, Fabrício Benevenuto, Oana Goga, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Elissa M. Redmiles. On microtargeting socially divisive ads: A case study of russia-linked ad campaigns on facebook. In *Proceedings of the ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency*, FAT\*19, 2019.
- [11] **Johnnatan Messias**, Mohamed Alzayat, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, and Krishna P. Gummadi. On blockchain commit times: An analysis of how miners choose bitcoin transactions. In *KDD Workshop on Smart Data for Blockchain and Distributed Ledger*, SDBD '20, 2020.
- [12] **Johnnatan Messias**, Mohamed Alzayat, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, Krishna P. Gummadi, Patrick Loiseau, and Alan Mislove. Selfish & Opaque Transaction Ordering in the Bitcoin Blockchain: The Case for Chain Neutrality. In *Proceedings of the ACM Internet Measurement Conference (IMC'21)*, 2021.
- [13] **Johnnatan Messias**, Fabricio Benevenuto, Ingmar Weber, and Emilio Zagheni. From migration corridors to clusters: The value of google+ data for migration studies. In *Proceedings of the 2016 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining*, ASONAM '16, 2016.
- [14] **Johnnatan Messias**, Krzysztof Gogol, Maria Inês Silva, and Benjamin Livshits. The writing is on the wall: Analyzing the boom of inscriptions and its impact on evm-compatible blockchains. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2405.15288*, 2024.
- [15] **Johnnatan Messias**, Vabuk Pahari, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Patrick Loiseau. Dissecting Bitcoin and Ethereum Transactions: On the Lack of Transaction Contention and Prioritization Transparency in Blockchains. In *Proceedings of the Financial Cryptography and Data Security (FC'23)*, 2023.
- [16] **Johnnatan Messias**, Vabuk Pahari, Balakrishnan Chandrasekaran, Krishna P. Gummadi, and Patrick Loiseau. Understanding blockchain governance: Analyzing decentralized voting to amend defi smart contracts. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2305.17655*, 2023.
- [17] **Johnnatan Messias**, Lucas Schmidt, Ricardo Rabelo, and Fabrício Benevenuto. You followed my bot! transforming robots into influential users in twitter. *First Monday*, 18(7), July 2013.
- [18] **Johnnatan Messias**, Pantelis Vikatos, and Fabricio Benevenuto. White, man, and highly followed: Gender and race inequalities in twitter. In *Proceedings of the IEEE/WIC/ACM International Conference on Web Intelligence*, WI '17, New York, NY, USA, 2017. ACM.
- [19] **Johnnatan Messias**, Aviv Yaish, and Benjamin Livshits. Airdrops: Giving money away is harder than it seems. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2312.02752*, 2023.
- [20] Pantelis Vikatos, **Johnnatan Messias**, Manoel Miranda, and Fabricio Benevenuto. Linguistic diversities of demographic groups in twitter. In *Proceedings of the 28th ACM Conference on Hypertext and Social Media*, HT '17. ACM, 2017.