

Ethics information: introduction scripts

The introduction script that is used at the start of the experiment must:

- state the general aim of the experiment
- explain why you need the involvement of other people
- describe what will happen in the experiment
- describe what data will be collected
- explain what interaction the participant may have with you during the experiment
- reassure the participant that this is not a test of ability
- state that the participant may withdraw at anytime
- seek explicit consent
- allow the participant to ask questions

An example introductory script (italics indicate the required information):

Web Interface Investigation
IM2, 2003/4
Jane Student

“The aim of this experiment is to investigate the suitability of these web pages [*state the general aim of the experiment*]. We cannot tell how good web pages are unless we ask those people who are likely to be using them, which is why we need to run experiments like these [*explain why you need the involvement of other people*]. I will give you some time to browse the pages, before asking you to answer some questions. [*describe what will happen in the experiment*]. I will be observing you while you perform the tasks. [*describe what data will be collected*]. Please ask questions if you need to and please let me know when you are finished [*explain what interaction the participant may have with you during the experiment*].

I will ask you some questions at the end of the experiment [*describe what will happen in the experiment*]. Please remember that it is the system, not you, that is being evaluated [*reassure the participant that this is not a test of ability*]. You are welcome to withdraw from the experiment at any time [*state that the participant may withdraw at anytime*]. Do you agree to taking part in this evaluation? [*seek explicit consent*]. Do you have any questions before we start? [*allow the participant to ask questions*].”