

## IoT Experimental Learning

### Week 3 Journal

#### 1. Describe the experience and what you hope to gain from participating in the experience.

- This week's assignment was a very easy for me, I found no issues while trying to complete assignment.
  1. Reviewed weekly assignment material.
  2. Completed Weekly Discussion assignment
  3. Completed Coding assignment
  4. Tested written code
  5. Shared week 4 code base and NodeRed Flow with class

#### 2. Provide an overview of tasks and key activities (training, discussions, labs, assessments, etc.) in which you were engaged during the week.

For week 4 I accomplished the following tasks in chronological order;

##### ❖ Monday February 10, 2020, completed reviewing this week's assignment for the project.

- I reviewed the Module 4 weekly assignment on the SNHU Brightspace.  
<https://learn.snhu.edu/d2l/le/content/343560/Home>

##### ❖ Wednesday February 5, 2020,

- Completed Weekly Discussion Post
  - <https://learn.snhu.edu/d2l/le/343560/discussions/threads/8384590/View>

##### ❖ Saturday February 08, 2020,

- Completed Module 4 Coding assignment using Python, MQTT, and NodeRed. Details as follows:
  - Created the following new Python code files;
    - **Pi\_LED\_Driver.py**: Main Python flow controller and Raspberry Pi Driver.
    - **MQTTSubscriber.py**: A reusable Python class to encapsulate the MQTT Subscriber behavior as a utility class.
    - **led\_driver\_msg.json**: JSON Schema for the driver.
    - **Iot-Mod4-flow.json**: JSON representation of the assignment NodeRed Flow.
- Code can be found on my github at <https://github.com/johnnyrich0617/IoT-697>

Python Main and Raspberry Pi Driver

```
import time
import grovepi
```

```

import paho.mqtt.client as mqtt
import jsonpickle
import MQTTSubscriber as ms

# Connect the blue LED to digital port D5
BLUE_LED = 5
RED_LED = 4
GREEN_LED = 6

# Set the blue LED pin to output mode
grovepi.pinMode(BLUE_LED, "OUTPUT")
time.sleep(1) # give the hardware time to initialize

def on_connect(client, userdata, flags, rc):
    """
    Called each time the client connects to the message broker
    :param client: The client object making the connection
    :param userdata: Arbitrary context specified by the user program
    :param flags: Response flags sent by the message broker
    :param rc: the connection result
    :return: None
    """
    # subscribe to the LEDs topics when connected
    topics = [("SNHU/IT697/leds/red", 2), ("SNHU/IT697/leds/green", 2),
("SNHU/IT697/leds/blue", 2)]
    print("Connected to MQTT Broker.....")
    # client.subscribe("SNHU/IT697/leds")
    client.subscribe(topics)
    print("Subscribed to ...", topics)

def on_message(client, userdata, msg):
    """
    Called for each message received
    :param client
    :param userdata:
    :param msg:
    :return: none
    """
    print("Received message from MQTT Broker.....")
    print(msg.topic, msg.payload)
    _topic = msg.topic
    led_payload = jsonpickle.decode(msg.payload)
    if _topic == 'SNHU/IT697/leds/red':
        print("Processing " + _topic + " with msg " + msg.payload)
        # write discrete for RED LED
        grovepi.analogWrite(RED_LED, led_payload['red'])
    elif _topic == 'SNHU/IT697/leds/green':
        print("Processing " + _topic + " with msg " + msg.payload)
        # write discrete for GREEN LED
        grovepi.analogWrite(GREEN_LED, led_payload['green'])
    elif _topic == 'SNHU/IT697/leds/blue':
        print("Processing " + _topic + " with msg " + msg.payload)
        # write discrete for BLUE LED
        grovepi.analogWrite(BLUE_LED, led_payload['blue'])
    else:
        print("No Registered Topic.....")

subscriber = ms.MQTTSubscriber(mqtt_host="localhost",

```

```

mqtt_client_id="LOCAL_SUBSCRIBER", port=1883)
subscriber.register_callbacks(on_connect=on_connect, on_message=on_message)
subscriber.connect()
local_client = subscriber.get_client()
local_client.loop_forever()

```

## MQTTSubscriber

```

"""
The MQTTSubscriber Class
@author jrRichardson
"""

import paho.mqtt.client as mqttClient

class MQTTSubscriber:

    def __init__(self, mqtt_host, mqtt_client_id, port):
        self.mqtt_host = mqtt_host
        self.mqtt_client_id = mqtt_client_id
        self.port = port
        self.mqtt_client = mqttClient.Client(self.mqtt_client_id)

    def connect(self):
        print("MQTTSubscriber::Connecting to client with id = ", self.mqtt_client_id)
        print("MQTTSubscriber::Connecting to host " + self.mqtt_host)
        self.mqtt_client.connect(host=self.mqtt_host, port=self.port)

    def register_callbacks(self, on_connect, on_message):
        self.mqtt_client.on_connect = on_connect
        self.mqtt_client.on_message = on_message
        print("Registered all Callbacks.....")

    def get_client(self):
        return self.mqtt_client

    def get_topic(self):
        return self.topic

```

## JSON Schema

```

{
  "red" : "a_value_between_0_and_255",
  "green" : "a_value_between_0_and_255",
  "blue" : "a_value_between_0_and_255"
}

```

## Module 4 NodeRed Flow

```

[
  {
    "id": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "type": "tab",
    "label": "IOT-697-MOD-4",
    "disabled": false,
    "info": ""
  },
  {
    "id": "7fa95567.40b8cc",

```

```

        "type": "inject",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "LED_INJECTOR",
        "topic": "",
        "payload": "{\"red\":222,\"green\":221,\"blue\":255}",
        "payloadType": "json",
        "repeat": "",
        "crontab": "",
        "once": false,
        "onceDelay": 0.1,
        "x": 100,
        "y": 260,
        "wires": [
            [
                "f9c7edaf.fedfa"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "f9c7edaf.fedfa",
        "type": "function",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "CreateDiscreteData",
        "func": "var blueMsg = {payload: msg.payload.blue};\nvar redMsg = {payload: msg.payload.red};\nvar greenMsg = {payload: msg.payload.green};\n\nreturn [redMsg, greenMsg, blueMsg];",
        "outputs": 3,
        "noerr": 0,
        "x": 350,
        "y": 260,
        "wires": [
            [
                "2407964.4f72c6a",
                "d6b2aeba.45b17"
            ],
            [
                "feffedee.28657",
                "fb24a10e.78871"
            ],
            [
                "13efc89b.1a8747",
                "36e90291.3b22ee"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "feffedee.28657",
        "type": "debug",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "GREEN",
        "active": true,
        "tosidebar": true,
        "console": false,
        "tostatus": false,
        "complete": "true",
        "targetType": "full",
        "x": 580,
        "y": 200,
        "wires": []
    },
    {

```

```
    "id": "13efc89b.1a8747",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "BLUE",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "true",
    "targetType": "full",
    "x": 570,
    "y": 329,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "2407964.4f72c6a",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "RED",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "true",
    "targetType": "full",
    "x": 490,
    "y": 100,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "a815dd49.b9eb9",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "REST_PL",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "payload",
    "targetType": "msg",
    "x": 280,
    "y": 100,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "12b6a05b.a9e2",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "BLUE_VALUE",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "true",
    "targetType": "full",
    "x": 740,
    "y": 420,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "4e44665f.f60c48",
```

```

        "type": "http in",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "SetLEDS ",
        "url": "/leds/v2",
        "method": "post",
        "upload": false,
        "swaggerDoc": "",
        "x": 60,
        "y": 100,
        "wires": [
            [
                "1bec80ff.a780df"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "1bec80ff.a780df",
        "type": "function",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "GetRestPayload",
        "func": "msg.payload = msg.req.body\\nreturn msg;",
        "outputs": 1,
        "noerr": 0,
        "x": 180,
        "y": 160,
        "wires": [
            [
                "f9c7edaf.fedfa",
                "a815dd49.b9eb9",
                "839c12c6.26ed7"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "1106110f.42b87f",
        "type": "debug",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "GREEN_VALUE",
        "active": true,
        "tosidebar": true,
        "console": false,
        "tostatus": false,
        "complete": "true",
        "targetType": "full",
        "x": 740,
        "y": 300,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "8b4855c9.909eb8",
        "type": "debug",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "RED_VALUE",
        "active": true,
        "tosidebar": true,
        "console": false,
        "tostatus": false,
        "complete": "true",
        "targetType": "full",
        "x": 730,
        "y": 100,

```

```

    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "839c12c6.26ed7",
    "type": "http response",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "RestResponse",
    "statusCode": "",
    "headers": {},
    "x": 360,
    "y": 380,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "1e8f3bae.72a634",
    "type": "function",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "CommonMsgFmtr",
    "func": "var LEDS = global.get('LEDS')||{};\nvar topic =\nmsg.topic;\n\nswitch(topic){\n\n  \n  case \"red\":\n    msg.payload = {red :\n    msg.payload};\n    LEDS.red = msg.payload.red;\n    global.set('LEDS',\n    LEDS);\n    break;\n\n  \n  case \"green\":\n    msg.payload = {green :\n    msg.payload};\n    LEDS.green = msg.payload.green;\n    global.set('LEDS',\n    LEDS);\n    break;\n\n  \n  case \"blue\":\n    msg.payload = {blue :\n    msg.payload};\n    LEDS.blue = msg.payload.blue;\n    global.set('LEDS',\n    LEDS);\n    break;\n}\n\nreturn msg;\"",
    "outputs": 1,
    "noerr": 0,
    "x": 910,
    "y": 260,
    "wires": [
      [
        "8c5d6cce.1a1b3",
        "d5926373.f62d"
      ]
    ]
  },
  {
    "id": "8c5d6cce.1a1b3",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "Formatted_MSG",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "true",
    "targetType": "full",
    "x": 1110,
    "y": 200,
    "wires": []
  },
  {
    "id": "8ac412f2.33dd",
    "type": "change",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "DeletePayloadMsgId",
    "rules": [
      {
        "t": "delete",
        "p": "payload._msgid",

```

```

        "pt": "msg"
    }
},
{
    "action": "",
    "property": "",
    "from": "",
    "to": "",
    "reg": false,
    "x": 580,
    "y": 560,
    "wires": [
        [
            "839c12c6.26ed7",
            "5186ae1c.d3b37"
        ]
    ]
},
{
    "id": "72886002.dd0c",
    "type": "http in",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "GetLEDValues",
    "url": "/leds/v2",
    "method": "get",
    "upload": false,
    "swaggerDoc": "",
    "x": 90,
    "y": 560,
    "wires": [
        [
            "3561b62.5e6ee4a"
        ]
    ]
},
{
    "id": "3561b62.5e6ee4a",
    "type": "function",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "GET_GLOBALS",
    "func": "msg.payload = global.get('LEDS')||{};\nreturn msg;",
    "outputs": 1,
    "noerr": 0,
    "x": 320,
    "y": 560,
    "wires": [
        [
            "8ac412f2.33dd",
            "5891436.44954bc"
        ]
    ]
},
{
    "id": "5186ae1c.d3b37",
    "type": "debug",
    "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
    "name": "DELETE",
    "active": true,
    "tosidebar": true,
    "console": false,
    "tostatus": false,
    "complete": "true",

```



```

        "targetType": "full",
        "x": 700,
        "y": 620,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "5891436.44954bc",
        "type": "debug",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "GET_GLOBALS",
        "active": true,
        "tosidebar": true,
        "console": false,
        "tostatus": false,
        "complete": "true",
        "targetType": "full",
        "x": 380,
        "y": 620,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "998d95d5.87e458",
        "type": "mqtt out",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "RED_TOPIC",
        "topic": "SNHU/IT697/leds/red",
        "qos": "2",
        "retain": "",
        "broker": "62d0ad35.389d94",
        "x": 1170,
        "y": 300,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "d5926373.f62d",
        "type": "switch",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "Seperator",
        "property": "topic",
        "propertyType": "msg",
        "rules": [
            {
                "t": "eq",
                "v": "red",
                "vt": "str"
            },
            {
                "t": "eq",
                "v": "green",
                "vt": "str"
            },
            {
                "t": "eq",
                "v": "blue",
                "vt": "str"
            }
        ],
        "checkall": "false",
        "repair": false,
        "outputs": 3,
        "x": 1000,

```

```

        "y": 380,
        "wires": [
            [
                "998d95d5.87e458"
            ],
            [
                "9f00e2ad.2ffcc"
            ],
            [
                "efd08771.93a7d8"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "9f00e2ad.2ffcc",
        "type": "mqtt out",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "GREEN_TOPIC",
        "topic": "SNHU/IT697/leds/green",
        "qos": "2",
        "retain": "",
        "broker": "62d0ad35.389d94",
        "x": 1180,
        "y": 380,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "efd08771.93a7d8",
        "type": "mqtt out",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "BLUE_TOPIC",
        "topic": "SNHU/IT697/leds/blue",
        "qos": "2",
        "retain": "",
        "broker": "62d0ad35.389d94",
        "x": 1180,
        "y": 460,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "d6b2aeba.45b17",
        "type": "ui_slider",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "tab": "befbb3c6.ccca3",
        "name": "Red Slider",
        "topic": "red",
        "group": "LEDS",
        "order": 1,
        "min": 0,
        "max": "255",
        "x": 570,
        "y": 140,
        "wires": [
            [
                "8b4855c9.909eb8",
                "1e8f3bae.72a634"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "fb24a10e.78871",

```

```

        "type": "ui_slider",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "tab": "befbb3c6.ccca3",
        "name": "Green Slider",
        "topic": "green",
        "group": "LEDS",
        "order": 1,
        "min": 0,
        "max": "255",
        "x": 570,
        "y": 259,
        "wires": [
            [
                "1106110f.42b87f",
                "1e8f3bae.72a634"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "36e90291.3b22ee",
        "type": "ui_slider",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "tab": "befbb3c6.ccca3",
        "name": "Blue Slider",
        "topic": "blue",
        "group": "LEDS",
        "order": 1,
        "min": 0,
        "max": "255",
        "x": 570,
        "y": 372,
        "wires": [
            [
                "1e8f3bae.72a634",
                "12b6a05b.a9e2"
            ]
        ]
    },
    {
        "id": "cd098758.55dd18",
        "type": "comment",
        "z": "5fa419d7.3bf168",
        "name": "Discretes",
        "info": "Each discrete has its own topic for performance",
        "x": 1000,
        "y": 440,
        "wires": []
    },
    {
        "id": "62d0ad35.389d94",
        "type": "mqtt-broker",
        "z": "",
        "name": "Localhost Broker",
        "broker": "localhost",
        "port": "1883",
        "clientid": "",
        "usetls": false,
        "compatmode": false,
        "keepalive": "60",
        "cleansession": true,
        "birthTopic": ""
    }

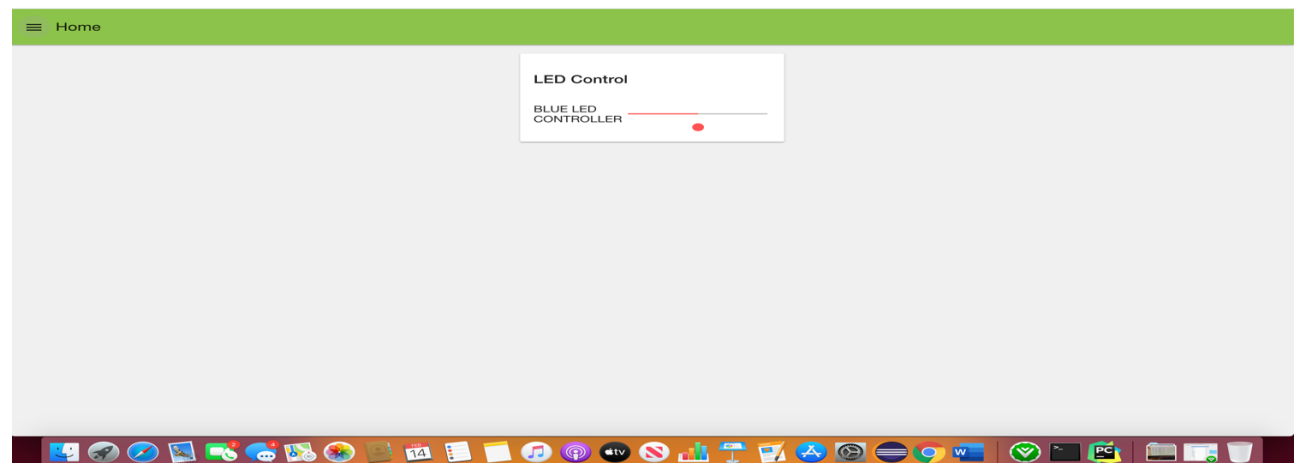
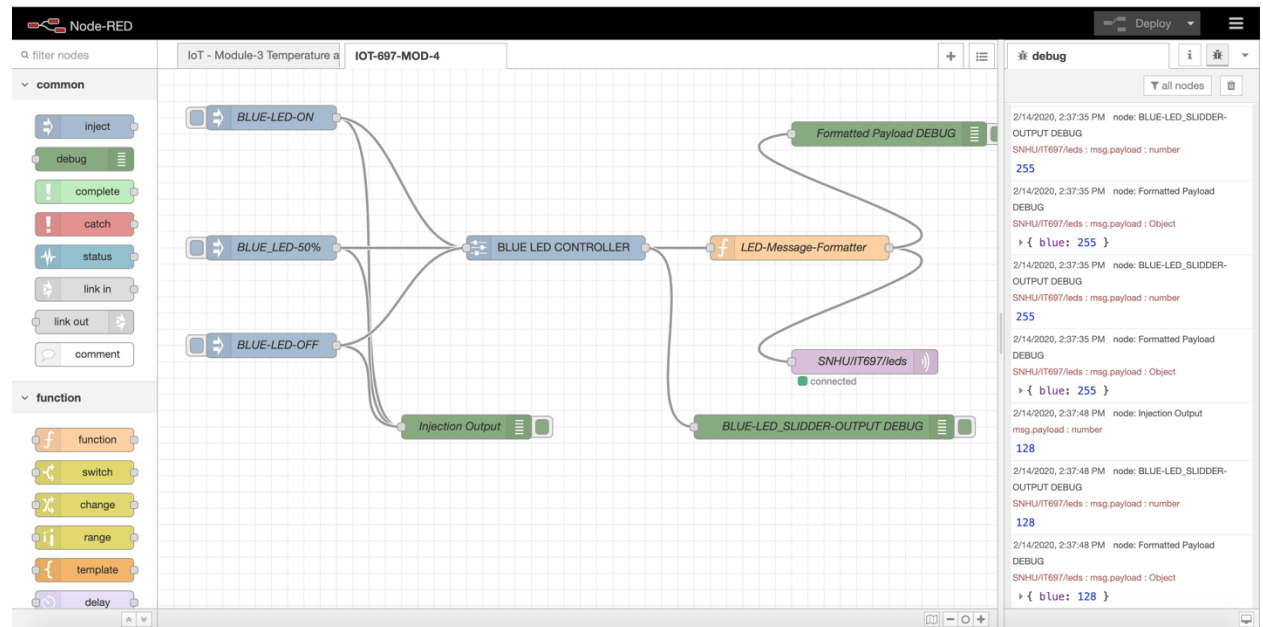
```

```

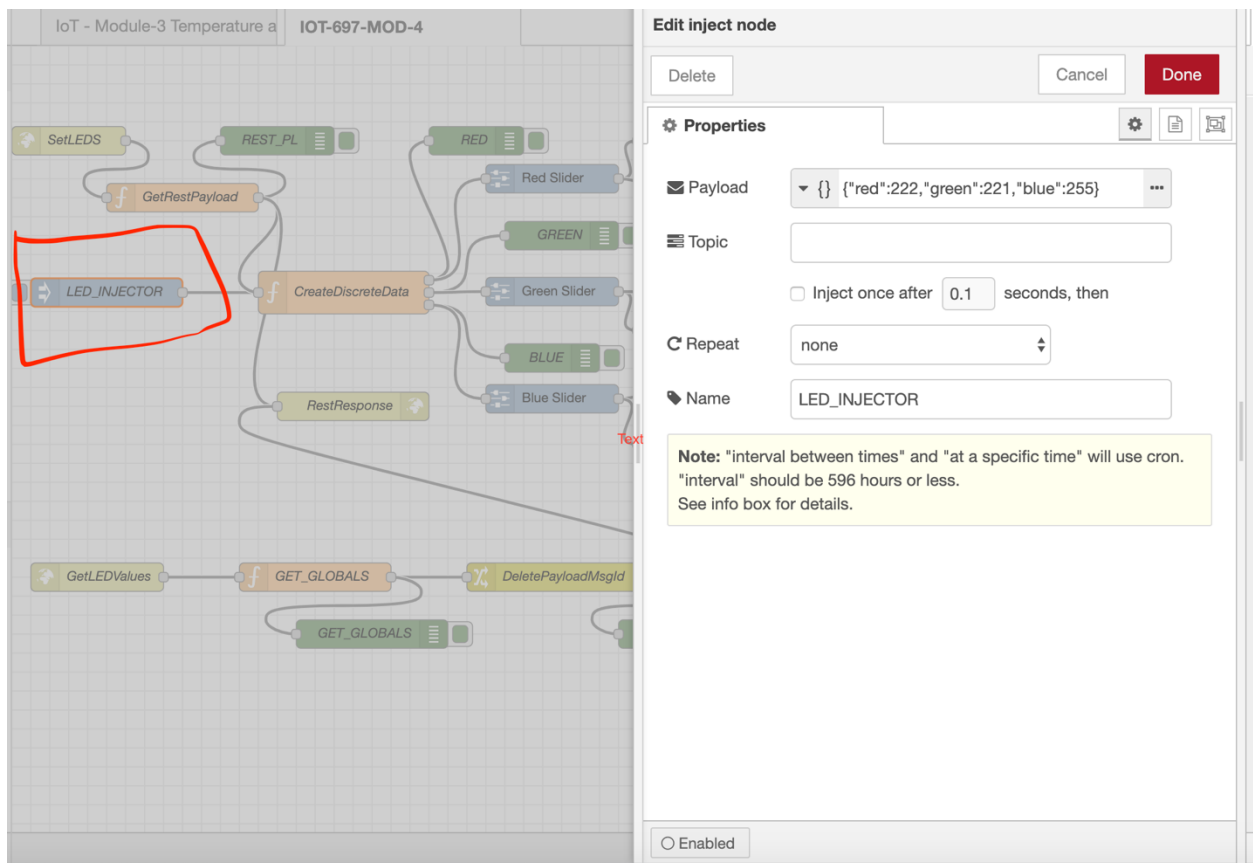
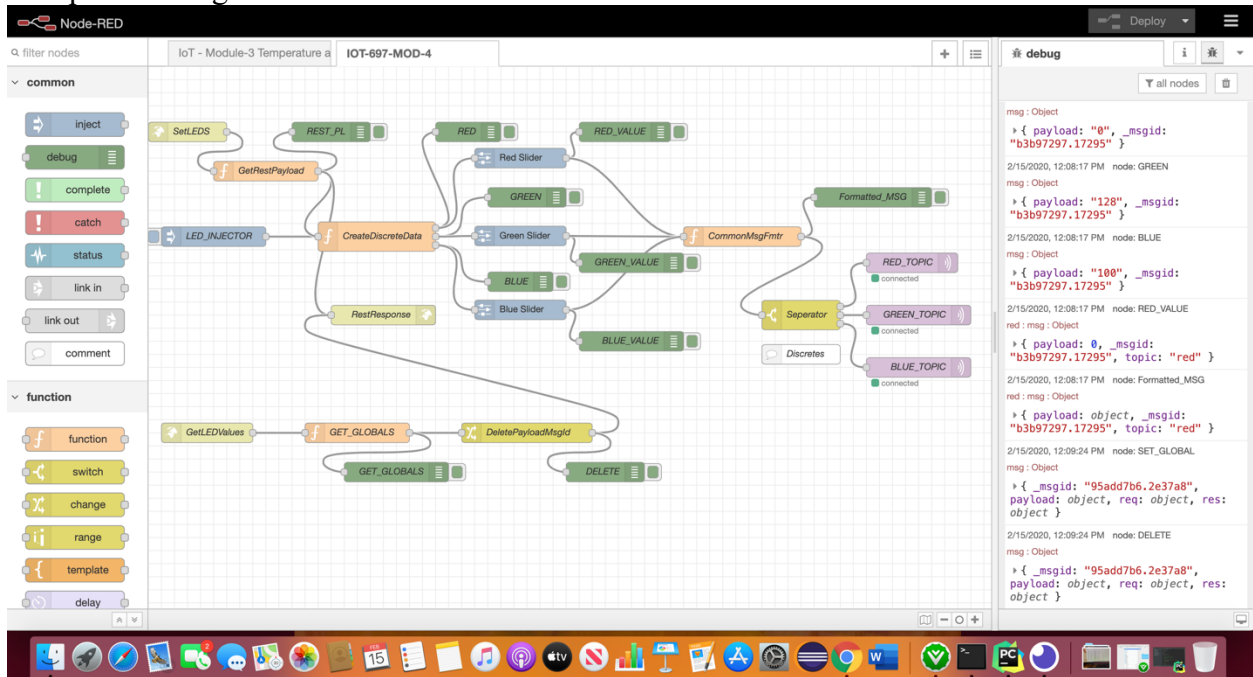
    "birthQos": "0",
    "birthPayload": "",
    "closeTopic": "",
    "closeQos": "0",
    "closePayload": "",
    "willTopic": "",
    "willQos": "0",
    "willPayload": ""
  },
  {
    "id": "befbb3c6.ccca3",
    "type": "ui_tab",
    "z": "",
    "name": "Home",
    "icon": "dashboard",
    "order": "1"
  }
]

```

## Initial Flow and Module Code Test



## Completed Assignment Flow



IoT - Module-3 Temperature a

IOT-697-MOD-4

SetLEDS

REST\_PL

RED

GetRestPayload

Red Slider

GREEN

Green Slider

BLUE

Blue Slider

LED\_INJECTOR

CreateDiscreteData

RestResponse

GetLEdValues

GET\_GLOBALS

DeletePayloadMsgId

GET\_GLOBALS

1 var blueMsg = {payload: msg.payload.blue};

2 var redMsg = {payload: msg.payload.red};

3 var greenMsg = {payload: msg.payload.green};

4

5 return [redMsg, greenMsg, blueMsg];

3

Enabled

IoT - Module-3 Temperature a IOT-697-MOD-4

The flowchart illustrates the system architecture. It starts with a REST endpoint (REST\_PL) that triggers a function (CreateDiscreteData). This function interacts with three sliders: Red Slider, Green Slider, and Blue Slider. Each slider has a corresponding global variable (RED, GREEN, BLUE) and a value output (RED\_VALUE, GREEN\_VALUE, BLUE\_VALUE). The system also includes a RestResponse node, a GET\_GLOBALS function, a DeletePayloadMsgId function, and a DELETE endpoint.

**Edit slider node**

Delete Cancel Done

**Properties**

Tab Home

Name Red Slider

Topic red

Group LEDS Order 1

Min 0

Max 255

Topic based on discrete

Enabled

IoT - Module-3 Temperature a IOT-697-MOD-4

The flowchart is identical to the one in the first image, showing the system architecture for the IoT-697-MOD-4.

**Edit function node**

Delete Cancel Done

**Properties**

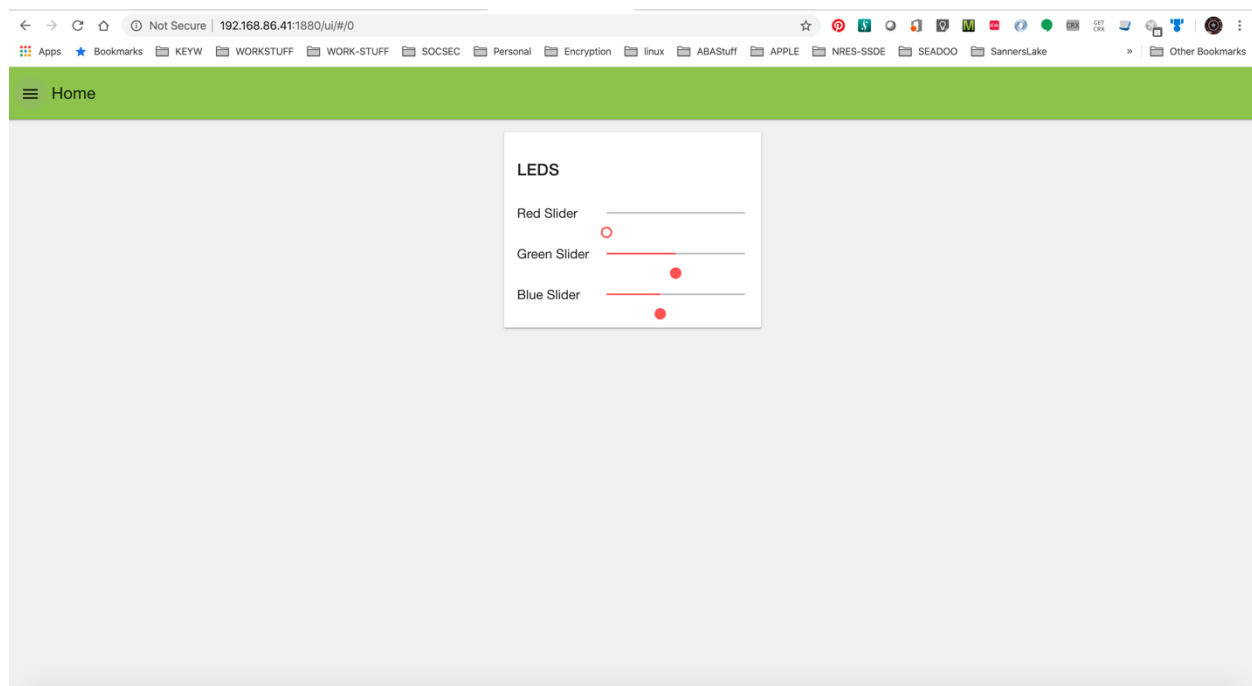
Name CommonMsgFmtr

**Function**

```
1 var LEDS = global.get('LEDS') || {};  
2 var topic = msg.topic;  
3  
4 switch(topic){  
5  
6   case "red":  
7     msg.payload = {red : msg.payload};  
8     LEDS.red = msg.payload.red;  
9     global.set('LEDS', LEDS);  
10    break;  
11  
12   case "green":  
13     msg.payload = {green : msg.payload};  
14     LEDS.green = msg.payload.green;  
15     global.set('LEDS', LEDS);  
16    break;  
17  
18   case "blue":  
19     msg.payload = {blue : msg.payload};  
20     LEDS.blue = msg.payload.blue;  
21     global.set('LEDS', LEDS);  
22    break;  
23 }  
24  
25 return msg;
```

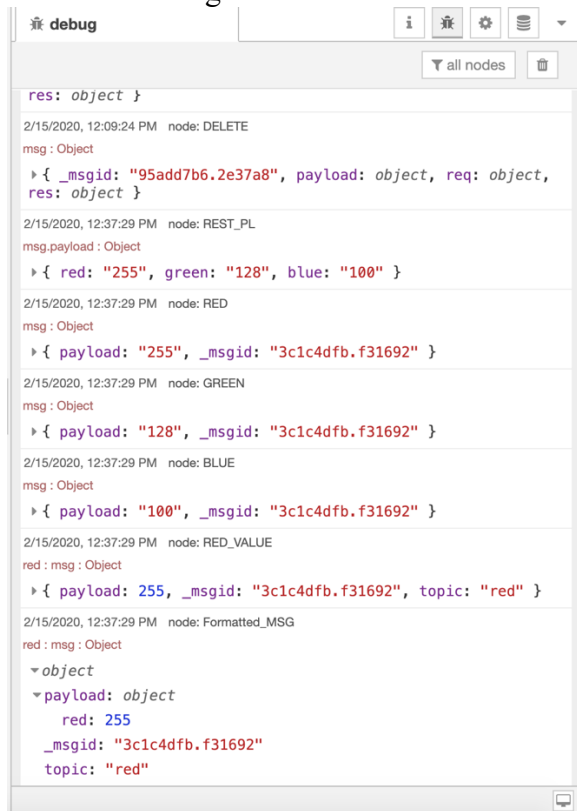
Outputs 1

Enabled





## NodeRed Debug



The screenshot shows the NodeRed Debug Console with the 'debug' tab selected. It displays a series of messages from various nodes, including DELETE, REST\_PL, RED, GREEN, BLUE, RED\_VALUE, and Formatted\_MSG. The messages are objects containing metadata like \_msgid and payload. The last message is expanded, showing a payload object with red: 255, \_msgid: '3c1c4dfb.f31692', and topic: 'red'.

```
res: object }

2/15/2020, 12:09:24 PM node: DELETE
msg: Object
  { _msgid: "95add7b6.2e37a8", payload: object, req: object,
    res: object }

2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: REST_PL
msg.payload: Object
  { red: "255", green: "128", blue: "100" }

2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: RED
msg: Object
  { payload: "255", _msgid: "3c1c4dfb.f31692" }

2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: GREEN
msg: Object
  { payload: "128", _msgid: "3c1c4dfb.f31692" }

2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: BLUE
msg: Object
  { payload: "100", _msgid: "3c1c4dfb.f31692" }

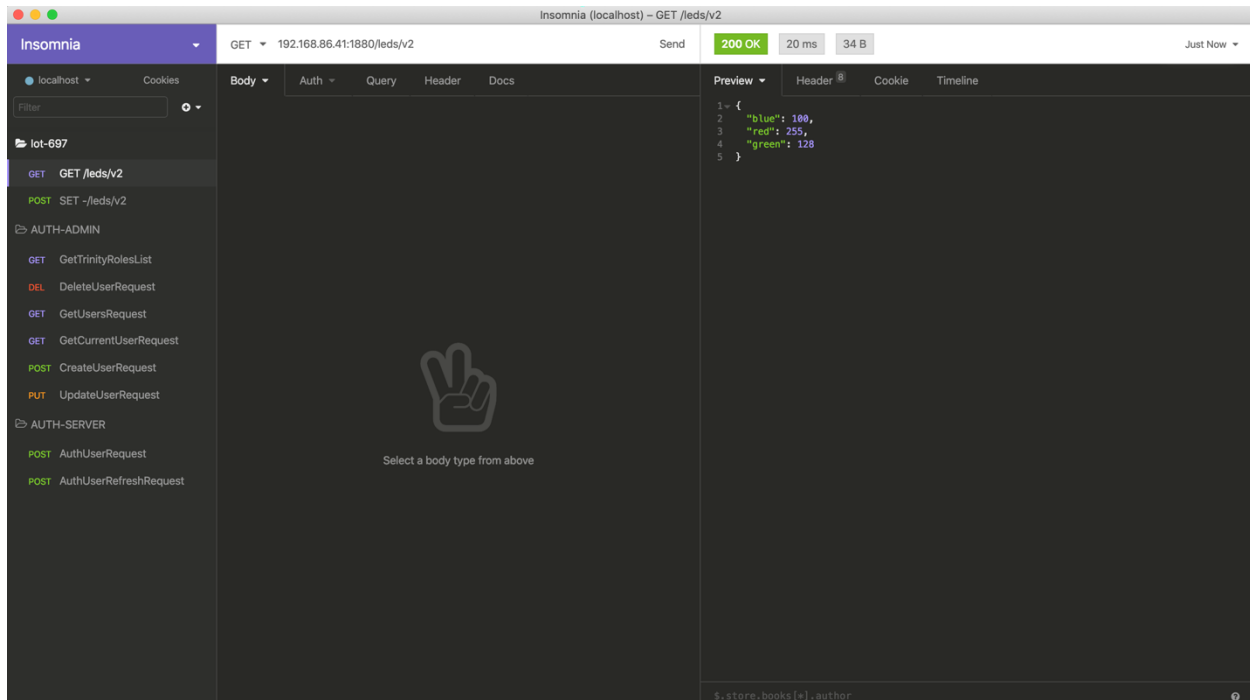
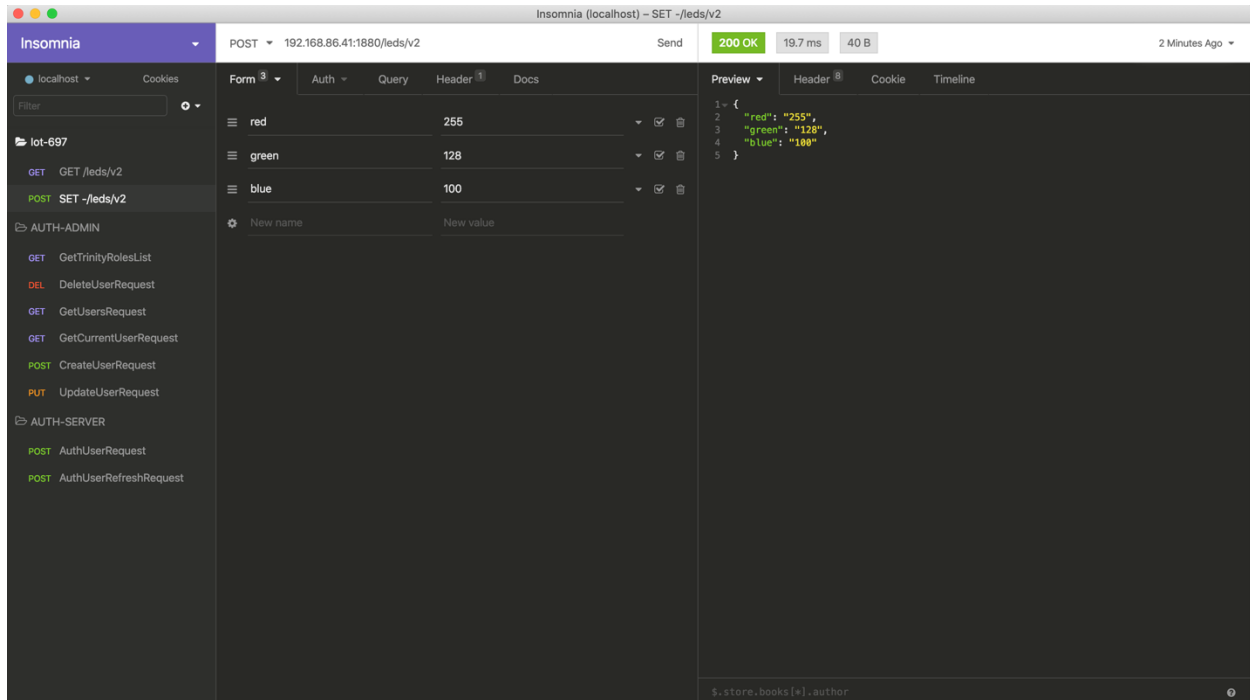
2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: RED_VALUE
red: msg: Object
  { payload: 255, _msgid: "3c1c4dfb.f31692", topic: "red" }

2/15/2020, 12:37:29 PM node: Formatted_MSG
red: msg: Object
  object
    payload: object
      red: 255
      _msgid: "3c1c4dfb.f31692"
      topic: "red"
```

## Running Python-Raspberry Driver

```
johnrichardson — pi@raspberrypi: ~/Projects/IoT-697/Mode4-LED-Project — ssh -l pi 192.168.86.41 — 127x40
pi@raspberrypi:~/Projects/IoT-697/Mode4-LED-Project $ python Pi_LED_Driver.py
Registered all Callbacks.....
('MQTTSubscriber::Connecting to client with id = ', 'LOCAL_SUBSCRIBER')
MQTTSubscriber::Connecting to host localhost
Connected to MQTT Broker.....
('Subscribed to ...', [('SNHU/IT697/leds/red', 2), ('SNHU/IT697/leds/green', 2), ('SNHU/IT697/leds/blue', 2)])
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/red', '{"red":255}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/red with msg {"red":255}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/green', '{"green":255}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/green with msg {"green":255}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/blue', '{"blue":255}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/blue with msg {"blue":255}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/red', '{"red":0}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/red with msg {"red":0}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/green', '{"green":0}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/green with msg {"green":0}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/blue', '{"blue":0}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/blue with msg {"blue":0}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/red', '{"red":200}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/red with msg {"red":200}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/green', '{"green":128}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/green with msg {"green":128}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/blue', '{"blue":100}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/blue with msg {"blue":100}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/red', '{"red":0}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/red with msg {"red":0}
Received message from MQTT Broker.....
(u'SNHU/IT697/leds/red', '{"red":255}')
Processing SNHU/IT697/leds/red with msg {"red":255}
```

## Insomnia Rest Client



- Created GitHub Gist to share Code with class:
  - <https://gist.github.com/johnnyrich0617/a7cff6c6119d888b2d0f3878bccc3eac>
- Created Discussion Post to shar Gist with class

- ❖ Sunday February 09, 2020,
  - Created Week 3 Timesheet
  - Created Week 3 Journal
  - Replied to class Module 4 Discussion Posts